

Armenian Steppe Linguistic Connections Mel Copeland



Armenian Steppe Linguistic Connections by Mel Copeland

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This is part of a series of documents derived from our work, “Indo-European Table 1,”¹ that places in a spreadsheet format lexemes from Eurasia that link to Indo-European words. Out of the Indo-European Table 1 database I have sorted the lexemes in several contexts, the most important of which is our “Language Connections of Eurasian Pastoralists.” One of the most interesting connections is that of the Armenians who have been an isolated, mountainous group since the Bronze Age. During the Assyrian Empire the Armenians (Urartu) were raided over hundreds of years for being “rebellious,” and they were looted of bronze, copper, gold and silver with each raid by the Assyrian kings. It appears that they may have been one of the centers of metallurgy. They maintained orchards that the Assyrian kings would sometimes have destroyed in the course of their raids. The raids involved cutting roads across the mountains and one such road, or path, was so narrow that was cut along a mountainside, the king complained that he had to get out of his sedan chair and walk. During the Roman era the Armenians expanded their empire and became friends and foes of the Roman Emperors, eventually subdued by Rome.

¹ file:///C:/Users/mel/Documents/maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html, 2004-2020, Mel Copeland

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Since the Armenians were neighbors of the Assyrians and were frequently raided and subdued by the Assyrian kings², we can expect many lexemes in Armenian language to be similar to Akkadian words. Armenians were also captured and enslaved, taken to the Assyrian capital Nineveh, (one captured Armenian king's skin had been posted on the walls of Nineveh; others were skinned and placed on the gate of the Armenian citie(s). In sum, this Assyrian-Armenian period may explain many of the correspondences in this document.

Another thing that seems to be inferred by the data in this document is a close correspondence with steppe languages (Persian, Turkish, Uzbek, Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Mongolian). It may be that the Armenians were steppe tribes before settling in the Caucasus Mountains.

The Demic Diffusion Model

“IV.5.3. R1b-L51 from the west and cultural diffusion

Much more research needs to be done in identifying genetic subclades with reference to the diffusion of Indo-European cultures. Carlos Quilus³ has offered some considerations that point to a northern Pontic model of diffusion, and its effects on the Beaker population.

West Yamna clans were mainly composed of clans of R1b1a1a2a2-Z2103 lineages, which expanded with Yamna migrants to the west. Subclade R1b1a1a2a1-L51 (and especially R1b1a1a2a1-L151 subclades) may have split after the Neolithic expansion associated with Middle Indo-European, and developed a society in central and south-eastern Europe. It would have later adopted the ‘Yamna package’, developing the East Bell Beaker group that later expanded further to the west. That could be supported by the finding of a R1b1a1a2a2-Z2103 subclade in Vučedol, and by the lack of R1b1a1a2a1-L51 subclades in Yamna. This model could be linked with the proposed origin of Proto-Indo-European in western or central Europe (Cunliffe and Koch 2012). This is in contrast with estimated dates of haplogroup formation, and the inferred history from ancient samples. The evolution of R1b1a1a2-M269 and R1b1a1a2a-L23 lineages within the steppe since the Mesolithic, the quite late TMRCA for R1b1a1a2a-L23, and the finding of an R1b1a1a2a-L23(xZ2013) subclade in eastern Yamna all point to an internal evolution of these subclades. This and the expansion of R1b1a1a2a1-L151 subclades (but not R1b1a1a2a1-L51) with the Bell Beaker culture, probably evolved from Yamna migrants in the westernmost region, makes the eventual appearance of R1b1a1a2a1-L51 subclades in west Yamna quite likely.

IV.5.4. Anatolian hypothesis

An alternative hypothesis is that the Proto-Indo-European homeland was in the Caucasus or Iran, and expanded through Anatolia, which can be linked to the most recent proposals of the Anatolian hypothesis (Renfrew 2003). The current genetic models are not, however, compatible with the Armenian homeland hypothesis (Gamkrelidze and Ivanov 1995), which suggests a more recent expansion of Late Indo-European from the Armenian highland. A westward movement

² https://www.academia.edu/737374/Assyrian_Catalogue_of_Anatolian_Cities_and_Leaders, 2010, Mel Copeland

³ https://www.academia.edu/34599991/Indo-European_demic_diffusion_model_3rd_ed, 2017, Carlos Quilus

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associated with the CHG ancestry may have thus contributed to the dispersal of Anatolian languages, seen in the contribution of CHG to Anatolian peoples during different Neolithic and Chalcolithic waves. The northward mixture of CHG with EHG ancestry in the steppe may signal the formation of Indo-European-speaking steppe population associated with the Chalcolithic expansion of Late Indo-European (Mathieson et al. 2017; Lazaridis et al. 2017). In line with this model, one could support the North Pontic Hypothesis, whereby the Proto-Indo-European homeland should be placed north of the Black Sea, linked to Old European cultures, and in contact with potentially related Uralic and Semitic languages (Vander Linden 2004). However, haplogroup analysis reveals a prevalence of J-M304 lineages associated with CHG expansion into Anatolia, probably related to movements within the Fertile Crescent, which is not seen in the Yamna population. This suggests a different type of spread for this component in the steppe. No archaeological models show such a strong wave of migrants from the south into the steppe, but it shows continuous contacts of steppe cultures with Transcaucasian cultures since the Mesolithic. It is therefore more likely that the CHG contribution came from a long-term inter-regional gene flow that began early, probably coinciding with Neolithic population movements within the steppe.”

The Caucasian Hunter Gather component (CHG) was also seen to move northward to the Danube among fishing communities, then disappeared. Further research on genetic diffusion, of course, will help explain the mysterious intermixing of Armenian with the languages cited in this document. This, of course, is a work in progress.

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Agrarian

Georgian, აგრარული, [agraruli](#), agrarian, **Greek**, αγροτικός, [agrotikós](#), rural, **Croatian**, [agrarni](#), agrarian, **Latvian**, [agrārs](#), agrarian, **Romanian**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Finnish-Uralic**, [agraarinen](#), agrarian, **Greek**, αγροτικός, [agrotikós](#), rural, **Armenian**, ագրարային, [agrarayin](#), agrarian, **Albanian**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Latin**, [agrariae](#), agrarian, **Italian**, [agraria-o](#), agrarian, **French**, [agraire](#), agrarian, **English**, [agrarian](#), [<Lat. [ager](#), land], **Etruscan**, [aker](#), [akro](#) (AKRV), [akrare](#), [akrara](#), **Kazakh**, аграрлық, [agrarliq](#), agrarian, **Uzbek**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Tajik**, аграрӣ, [agrarī](#), agrarian, **Kyrgyz**, агрардык, [agardik](#), agrarian, **Mongolian**, [agrar](#), agrarian,

Bag, Purse

Romanian, [SAC](#), sack, bag, **Finnish-Uralic**, [säkki](#), sack, **Greek**, σάκος, [sákos](#), sack, **Armenian**, բասկը, [k'saky](#), purse, **Basque**, [zakua](#), sack, **Latin**, [sacculus-i](#), sack, **Welsh**, [sack](#), sack, **Scots-Gaelic**, [sac](#), sack, **Welsh**, [sach-au](#), sack, **Italian**, [sacco](#), sack, **French**, [sac](#), sack, bag, **English**, [sack](#) [<Gk. [sakkos](#)], **Etruscan**, [sac](#), [sacev](#), [saceu](#) (SACE8), [saco](#) (SACV), **Mongolian**, цүнх, [tsünkh](#), bag,

Barley, Wheat, Flour

Hittite, [kars](#), emmer wheat, **Akkadian**, [jarahhu](#), a fine quality of barley, [karamu](#), pile of barley, [karû](#), pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, **Georgian**, ქერი, [keri](#), barley, **Romanian**, [grâu](#), wheat, grain, **Armenian**, գարի, [gari](#), barley, **Albanian**, [grurë](#), wheat, **Basque**, [gari](#), wheat, **English**, [gruel](#), a thin watery porridge [<Ofr. [gru](#), [groats](#)], **Mongolian**, гүрил, [guril](#), flour,

Bronze

Persian, [bronz](#), برنز bronze, **Arabian**, [barunz](#), برونز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, [brinjao](#), bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, [bronzá](#), bronze, **Croatian**, [bronzá](#), bronze, **Polish**, [brązowy](#), bronze, **Latvian**, [bronzá](#), bronze, **Romanian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, [pronssi](#), bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, [bróuntzos](#), bronze, **Armenian**, բրնձեղե, [bronzé](#), bronze, **Albanian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Basque**, [brontzezko](#), [brontze](#), bronze, **Italian**, [bronzó](#), bronze, **French**, [bronzé](#), bronze, **Spanish**, [bronce](#), bronze, **German**, [bronzé](#) -, bronze, **Turkish**, [bronz](#), bronze,

Bronze, Copper, Tin

Akkadian, [anu](#), tin, **Arabian**, [nahas](#), نحاس copper, **Polish**, [cyna](#), tin, **Armenian**, անագ, [anag](#), tin, **Latin**, [aeneus](#), [aenus](#), adj., of bronze,

Door, Gate

Sanskrit, [dvāram](#), gate, door, **Avestan**, [duvarθi](#), portico, colonnade, **Persian**, [darvâze](#), دروازه gate, [dari](#), در door, doorway, **Belarusian**, дзверы, [dzviery](#), door, **Polish**, [drzwi](#), door, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [dvaris](#), gate, **Latvian**, [durvis](#), door, **Armenian**, Դարձաս, [darpas](#), gate, դուռը, [durry](#), door, **Albanian**, [derë](#), door, **Irish**, [doras](#), door, **Scots-Gaelic**, [doras](#), door, **Welsh**, [llidiart](#) ([llidiardau](#)) gate, **English**, [door](#) [<OE [duru](#)],

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Gujarti, **Էրվաթի**, **Daravājō**, door, **Tajik**, дарвоза, **darvoza**, door, gate, **Uzbek**, **Darvoza**, gate, **Kyrgyz**, дарбаза, **darbaza**, gate,

Egg, Full, Pregnant

Yagnobian, **akka**, full, **Pushtu**, **d.ak**, full, **Armenian**, հղի, **hghi**, pregnant, **Albanian**, **vezë**, egg, **Scots-Gaelic**, **ugh**, egg, **English**, **egg** [<ON **eggja**], **Uzbek**, **ikkigat**, pregnant,

Feather, Wing

Armenian, թռչը, **t'evy**, wing, **Turkish**, **tüy**, feather, **Uzbek**, **tuk**, feather,

Feed, Graze

Sanskrit, **cārayati**, to graze, **carati**, to feed on, **Persian**, **ğazâ**, غذا food, meal, aliment, etc., **chragah**, چراگاه pasture, forage, grassland, **charydan**, دندىچر, to graze, **Georgian**, ყურძენი, **q'urdzeni**, to graze, **Polish**, **karmić**, to feed, **Armenian**, կերակրել, **kerakrel**, to feed, **Kazakh**, жайылып жүру, жайлып **jürw**, to graze (**jürw**, to go), **Tajik**, чарогох, **carogox**, pasture, хӯрок, **xūrok**, food, чаронидан, **caronidan**, to graze, хуроки чорво, **xuroki** corvo, fodder,

Fire, Hearth

Persian, **âtaš**, آتش, fire, fireplace, blaze, etc., **Croatian**, **vatra**, fire, light, passion, **Romanian**, **vatră**, hearth, **Greek**, Φωτιά, **Fotiá**, fire, light, **Armenian**, օջախ, **ojakh**, hearth, **Albanian**, **vatër**, hearth, **Turkish**, **ates**, fire, **Kazakh**, от, **ot**, fire, **Tajik**, оташ, **otash**, fire, **Kyrgyz**, от, **ot**, fire,

Fire, Burn

Belarusian, агонь, **ahonj**, fire, **Romanian**, a **arde**, to burn, **Armenian**, այրել, **ayrel**, to burn, **Basque**, **erre**, to burn, smoke, **errauts**, ashes, **Latin**, **uro-ere-ussi-ustum**, to burn, to scorch, **Italian**, **ustionare**, bruciar, to burn, scorch, **Hittite**, **ranae**, **uarnu**, **urnae**, to bring a fire offering, **urnu**, to kindle a fire, to set fire to, **warnu-**, to set on fire, to burn, **English**, **urn**, [<Lat. **urna**], a vase or pedestal used especially to hold the ashes of a cremated body, **Etruscan**, **osi** (VSI), **osit** (VSIT),

Fish

Georgian, თევზი, **tevzi**, fish, to fish, **Latvian**, **zivs**, fish, **zvejot**, to fish, **Armenian**, ձուկ, **dzuk**, fish, to fish, **Mongolian**, загас, **zagas**, fish,

Forest, Oak, Wood, Tree

Hittite, **taru**, #**taru**, tree, wood, **tarwi(a)**, to turn to wood, **Luvian**, **taru**, wood, **tarwi(a)**, wooden beam, **Akkadian**, **tirru**, forest, **Persian**, **deræxt**, درخت tree, **Belarusian**, дрэва, **dreva**, tree, wood, **draŭnina**, hardwood, **draŭnina**, wood, **Croatian**, **drvo**, tree, wood, lumber, **drvena**, wood, **Greek**, δέντρο, **déntro**, tree, **Armenian**, անտառ, **antarr**, forest, **Albanian**, **dru** i fortë, hardwood, **dru**, wood, **Irish**, **darach**, oak, **Scots-Gaelic**, **darach**, oak, **Welsh**, **derw**, oak, **Italian**, legno **duro**, hardwood, **French**, bois **dur**, hardwood, **English**, **tree** [<OE **treow**], **Uzbek**, **daraxt**, tree, **Tajik** дарахт, **daraxt**, tree, **Kyrgyz**, дарак, **darak**, tree,

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Mongolian, царс [tsars](#), oak,

Grandfather

Akkadian, [abiu](#) mmi, grandfather, [abi](#)-ummi, maternal grandfather, [abi abi-abi](#), [abu abaabiia](#), great-grandfather, **Hurrian**, [amm-ade](#), grandfather, **Georgian**, ბაბუა, [babua](#), grandfather, **Finnish-Uralic**, [pappa](#), grandpa, **Greek**, [pappous](#), grandfather, **Armenian**, պապը, [papy](#), grandfather, **Albanian**, [babagjysh](#), grandfather, **Etruscan**, [baba](#) (BABA), [BaBA](#), **Turkish**, Büyük [baba](#), grandfather, **Uzbek**, [bobosi](#), grandfather, **Tajik**, бобокалон, [vovokalon](#), grandfather,

Horse, Knight

Hittite, [asu](#), [aswa](#), horse, **Sanskrit**, saḥ [aśvah](#), that is a horse, [aśvā](#), mare, **Avestan**, [aspa](#) [-] horse, [asphe](#), mare, **Persian**, [asb](#) اسب horse, **Kurdish**, [hesp](#), horse, **Armenian**, սասպետ, [aspet](#), knight, **Tajik**, асп, [asp](#), horse,

Horse, Mare, Noble

Akkadian, [hiššamû](#), thoroughbred horse, noble, **Armenian**, ձին, [dzin](#), horse, **Arabic**, [hisān](#), horse, فرس, **Uzbek**, oy [dengizi](#), mare,

Horse, Mare, Chariot Warrior

Akkadian, [mariannu](#), charioteer, driver, chariot driver, **Hurrian-Mitanni**, [marijanni](#)-na, chariot warrior, **Sanskrit**, [maya](#), horse, [mayi](#), mare, **Georgian**, მარე, [mare](#), mare, **Armenian**, մարգարիտ, [margarit](#), mare, **English**, [mare](#) [<OE, [mere](#)], **Gujarati**, મારે, [Mārē](#), mare, **Mongolian**, морь, [mori](#), horse, **Tajik**, мара, [mara](#), mare, **Traditional Chinese**, 馬, [Mǎ](#), horse, **Persian**, [mâdiyân](#) انىماد mare, **Illyrian**, [mandos](#), horse,

Lamb

Persian, [barre](#), lamb, **Tajik**, барра, [barra](#), lamb, **Georgian**, ცხვრის, [ts'khvris](#), lamb, sheep, **Akkadian**, [gūratu](#), lamb, [kuruštû](#), sheep or goats being fattened, [kurkurrānu](#), adj., qualifying sheep, **Latvian**, [jērs](#), lamb, **Greek**, κριάρι, [kriári](#), ram, **Armenian**, գար, [garr](#), lamb, **Irish**, [caora](#), ewe, **Scots-Gaelic**, [bwrwaora](#) [f.], [chaorach](#), pl., a sheep, **Mongolian**, хурга, [khurga](#), lamb,

Light, Torch

Polish, [jasny](#), light, bright, clear, **Armenian**, ջահը, [jahy](#), torch, **Kazakh**, жарық [jarıq](#), light, **Kyrgyz**, жарык, [jarık](#), torch

Lord, Prince

Armenian, տեր, [ter](#), lord, **Albanian**, zotëri, lord, **Irish**, [tiarna](#), lord, **Scots-Gaelic**, [tighearna](#), lord, **Kyrgyz**, төрө, [törö](#), prince,

Mattock, Axe

Akkadian, [kasmu](#), weeded, pulled, cut up, [kāsimu](#), weeder, [kismu](#), weeding, **Armenian**, կացիկ, [kats'in](#),

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axe, **Albanian**, [kazmë](#), mattock, **Turkish**, [kazma](#), mattock, digging, digger, pickaxe,

Mourn, Cry

Persian, [gerye](#) kardan, کردن هی‌گر to weep, cry, **Georgian**, გლოვა, [glova](#), to mourn, **Romanian**, [jeli](#), mourn, lament, **Armenian**, գոռալ, [gorral](#), to scream, shout, yell, cry, **Albanian**, të [qaj](#), to weep, whimper, mourn, cry, **Irish**, [caorach](#), weep, **Welsh**, [galar](#), mourn, **Tajik**, гиря кардан, [girja](#) kardan, to weep, mourn cry, **Kyrgyz**, кайгыруу, [kaygiruu](#), to mourn, **Mongolian**, гашуудах, [gashuudakh](#), to mourn,

Night

Akkadian, [gêšû](#), night, **Armenian**, գիշերը, [gishery](#), night, **Turkish**, [gece](#), night,

Pickaxe

Persian, [kolang](#), pick, **Croatian**, [ključati](#), pickax, **Armenian**, բըլուզ, [k'lung](#), pickax,

Prophet

Armenian, մարգարէն, [margaren](#), prophet, **Mongolian**, змэрч, [üzmerch](#), seer,

Rock, Pebble

Persian, [rig](#), رىگى, gravel, pebble, stone, sand, **Georgian**, როკი, [rok'i](#), rock, **Belarusian**, Рок, [rok](#), rock, **Greek**, βράχος, [vráchos](#), rock, **Armenian**, ռոք, [rrok'](#), rock, **Latin**, [rugus-i](#), funeral pile, **Italian**, [roccia](#), rock, **French**, rock, [roche](#), rock, boulder, stone, stony mass, [rocheux](#), rocky, **English**, [rock](#), [**<ONFr. roque**], **Mongolian**, ок, [rok](#), rock,

Ruin

Akkadian, [karmu](#), ruined?, [karmu](#), ruin, heap, [karmūtu](#), ruins, to fall into ruins, **Persian**, [xarob](#), خراب ruined, [khâr](#), خار, bramble, [kharâbi](#), ruin, [kharâb](#) kardan, کردن خراب, to destroy, raze, ruin, etc., **Armenian**, կործանում, [kortsanum](#), to ruin, **Tocharian**, [kârstâ](#) [B [kârstâ](#)-], to destroy, cut off, **Kazakh**, құрту, [qurtw](#), ruin, **Uzbek**, [xarob](#), ruin, **Tajik**, хароб, [xarob](#), ruin, **Kyrgyz**, кыйроо, [kiyroo](#), ruin,

Seven

Armenian, յոթ, [yot'](#), seven, **Kazakh**, [yedi](#), seven, **Uzbek**, [yetti](#), seven, **Tajik**, Хафт, [haft](#), seven, **Kyrgyz**, жети, [jeti](#), seven,

Sheep, Ram

Armenian, խոյ, [khoy](#), ram, **Turkish**, [koyun](#), sheep, ewe, **Kazakh**, қой, [qoy](#), sheep, **Uzbek**, қо'у, sheep, ewe, ram, **Kyrgyz**, кой, [koy](#), sheep, **Mongolian**, хонь, [khoni](#), sheep,

Spear, Lance, Throw

Belarusian, кінуць, [kinuć](#), to throw, cast, **Belarus**, [kinuc](#), v. perf. to throw, **Polish**, [nóż](#), blade, knife, cutter, **Latvian**, [nodot](#), to cast, **Armenian**, նիզակ, [nizak](#), spear, lance, shaft, **Kazakh**, найза, [nayza](#), spear,

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bayonet, **Kyrgyz**, найза, [nayza](#), spear,

Stone, Pebble

Hittite, [hekur](#), rock sanctuary, "mountain-house," (Sumerian/Hurrian word), **Akkadian**, [ajarahū](#) (see [urijahu](#)) a stone, [kurgarrānu](#), a stone, **Sanskrit**, [zara](#), mottled, spotted, a stone used at games, [gripati](#), chief of the mountains, high mountain or rock, **Persian**, [gowhar](#), گوهر, gem, pebble, stone, [xârâ](#), flint, **Yagnobian**, [gar](#), stone, **Armenian**, քարը, [k'ary](#), stone, **Albanian**, [guri](#), stone, [guralec](#), pebble, [guričkë](#), pebble, grit, flint, **Basque**, [harri](#), stone, [harribil](#), pebble, **Irish**, [carraig](#), rock, **Scots-Gaelic**, [carraig](#), [creag](#), [cairge](#), rock, [carragh](#), rock, pillar, monument, **Welsh**, [caregan](#) ([caregen](#), [caregos](#)), stone, pebble, [carreg](#) ([cerrig](#)), stone, pebble, [caregu](#), to stone, petrify, **Gujarati**, કાંકરિ, [Kāṅkarī](#), pebble, stone, **English**, [crag](#), a rocky prominence [<ME], **Tocharian**, [kārwañ*](#) [B [kārweñe](#)], rock, stone, **Mongolian**, хайрга, [khairga](#), pebble,

Throw, Cast

Armenian, գցել, [gts'el](#), to cast, **Albanian**, [hedh](#), to cast, throw, toss, send, sprinkle, hurl, [gjuaj](#), to shoot, **Latin**, [iacio](#), [iacere](#), [ieci](#), [iactum](#), to throw, cast, **Italian**, [gettare](#), to throw, **French**, [jeter](#), to throw, **Etruscan**, [geta](#) (bETA), [getom](#), [getum](#), (bETVM), [iek](#), [iak](#), **IACeR**, [iakoi](#), [iakui](#) (IAKVI), [eic](#), [eice](#), [eik](#), **Kazakh**, жүзі, [jüzi](#), blade, **Mongolian**, жад, [jad](#), spear, bayonet,

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Bag

Hittite, [maisas](#), bag, sack, **Akkadian**, [mašqītu](#), leather enema bag, **Sanskrit**, [mesah](#), sheep, [mesa](#) carman, sheepskin, **Belarusian**, мяшок, [miašok](#), sack, **Lithuanian**, [maisas](#), bag, sack, **Latvian**, [maiss](#), sack, **Sanskrit**, [topara](#), small bag, purse, **Croatian**, [torba](#), bag, [torbica](#), purse, **Polish**, [orba](#), bag, **Armenian**, տոբրակ, [toprak](#), bag,

Battle, Warlike

Armenian, մարտ, [mart](#), battle, **Latin**, [Martius](#), adj. of Mars, warlike,

Beach, River Bank, Shore

Hittite, [wappu-> wapu/wapau](#), river bank, [wappu-](#), river shore, **Armenian**, ափին, [ap'in](#), shore, **Finnish-Uralic**, joen [penkka](#), river bank, **Armenian**, գետի բանկը, geti [banky](#), river bank, **Albanian**, [banka](#) e lumit, river bank, **Irish**, [bruach](#) na [habhann](#), river bank, **Scots-Gaelic**, [banca aibhne](#), river bank, **English**, river [bank](#) [<of Scand. origin], **Finnish-Uralic**, joen [penkka](#), river bank, **Armenian**, գետի բանկը, geti [banky](#), river bank, **Albanian**, [banka](#) e lumit, river bank, **Irish**, [bruach](#) na [habhann](#), river bank, **Scots-Gaelic**, [banca aibhne](#), river bank, **English**, river [bank](#) [<of Scand. origin],

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Boundary

Sanskrit, [sīmā](#), boundary, **Armanian**, սահմանը, [sahmany](#), boundary,

Branch, Scepter, Stick

Hittite, [pahhin](#)?, stick, **Armenian**, փայտ, [p'ayt](#), stick,

Cellar

Akkadian, [gunû](#), storeroom, [ganganu](#), storeroom for beer, potstand, **Armenian**, նկուղ, [nkugh](#), cellar,

Chariot

Akkadian, [marturrû](#), small chariot, **Armenian**, մարտականք, [martakarrk'](#), chariot,

Country, Earth

Hittite, [kura-](#), [kura-](#) (**A.KÀR**), countryside, (**KUR-e**), land, also for the name of towns, [KUR](#), land, territory, **KUR.KUR**, lands, [apēz KUR-az](#), out of your land, **Urartian**, [qi\(u\)ra-](#), [qəwr-ā](#), [qīr-ā](#), earth, land, **Hurrian**, [kawr-](#), [xawr-](#) earth, land, **Akkadian**, [kiūru](#), earth (sacred place), **Georgian**, ქალაქგარე, [kalakgare](#), countryside, **Belarusian**, країна, [kraina](#), country, **Polish**, [kraj](#), country, **Greek**, країна, [kraina](#), country, χωρικός, [chorikós](#), peasant, **Armenian**, երկիրը, [yerkiry](#), country, land, earth,

Cut

Hittite, [karsiie/a](#), cut up, [karsesr/karsesn](#), cutting, [karsat](#), cutting, removal, [kuers/kurs](#), [kuērzi](#), to cut, [kuer/kur](#), [kartae](#), [kuers/kurs](#), to cut off, [karsnu](#), [kars](#), to cut off, to cancel, [kurutsi](#), cutter, [kuresr/kuresn](#), cutting, [karsiie/a](#), [karsa/kars](#), [karsae](#), to cut, [kartae](#), to cut off, Luvian, [kuar/ur](#), to cut, [kuar/kur](#), cutting, [Kurama](#), [kuratr/kuratn](#), [kuri/kurai](#), cutter, [kurana/i](#), cut in slices, [kuri/kurai](#), island, [kursauar/kursau\(a\)n](#), cut off, [karsnu](#), [kars](#), to cut off, cancel, **Lydian**, Fa-[karsed](#), cut out, **Akkadian**, [karātu](#), to break off, to strike, [kartu](#), adj., cut up, **Sanskrit**, [khandīkaroti](#), to cut in pieces, [churitah](#), to cut, [krntati](#), to cut meat, **Georgian**, ქრა, [ch'ra](#), to cut, **Finnish-Uralic**, [katkaista](#), to truncate, **Armenian**, կտրել, [ktrel](#), to cut, **Irish**, a [ghearradh](#), to cut, **Scots-Gaelic**, a [ghearradh](#), to cut, gus [gearradh](#) dheth, to cut off, **Kyrgyz**, [kiskarat](#) üçün, to truncate,

Destroy, Shed Blood

Hittite, [harra'i](#), to destroy; [hara](#), to destroy, pound, [hrgnu](#), to destroy, [harnink->](#), [harni\(n\)k-](#), to destroy, to throw down, [harganu-](#), to destroy, throw down, ruin, conquer, defeat, overcome, [hargadr](#), destruction, **Akkadian**, [naharmuṭu](#), to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, [ḥarību](#), ruin, deserted place, **Sanskrit**, [harati](#), weaken, waste, remove, **Armenian**, արյուն թափելը համար, [aryun t'ap'elu](#) hamar, to shed blood ([aryun](#), blood), **Latin**, [haurio](#), [haurire](#), [hausi](#), [haustum](#), to draw up, out, in; drink up, shed blood, empty, weaken, waste, exhaust, **English**, [harry](#) [**<OE hergian**, to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], [harass](#), [**<OFr. harer**, to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust], **Etruscan**, [hare](#), [hara](#), [hara](#), [hara](#), **HARiR**, [hareo](#) (HAREV), [haus](#) (HAVS), **Turkish**, [harabe](#), ruin,

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Dirt, Mire

Hittite, [mirmira](#), mud, mire, **Sanskrit**, [mrttikā](#), [mrd](#), clay, **Romanian**, [murdărie](#), dirt, **Armenian**, միր, [mir](#), mire, **Irish**, [mire](#), mire, **Scots-Gaelic**, [mire](#), mire, **English**, [mire](#) [<ON [myrr](#)],

Earth, Land

Kyrgyz, кир, [kir](#), dirt, **Armenian**, երկիրը, [yerkir](#), earth, **Akkadian**, [kaqqaru](#), earth, [qaqqaru](#), territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, the earth, netherworld, floor, etc., **Uartian**, [qi\(u\)ra-](#), [qawr-ā](#), [qīr-ā](#) earth, land, **Hurrian**, [kur](#), [kawr-](#), [xawr-](#), earth, land, **Hittite**, [KUR](#), land,

Egg, Full, Pregnant

Hittite, [suue/a](#), [so](#), [soa](#), [sue/a](#), [#šuwái](#), to fill, [suwant-](#), full, filled, [suus](#), [so](#), [so/soau](#), full, [soaru](#), full, complete, **Palaic**, [suwa](#), to fill, [suaru](#), full, **Armenian**, ձու, [dzu](#), egg,

Ewe

Armenian, էլ, [el](#), ewe, **Albanian**, [dele](#), ewe,

Feather, Wing

Hittite, [pattar](#), [páttar](#), [pártauwār](#), [#patttar](#), [parna](#), [partāwar](#), wing, [pitr/pitan](#), [prtaur/prtaun](#), [patr/ptan](#), [pittar](#), feather, wing, **Sanskrit**, [patatra](#), wing, pinion, feather; [pattray](#), [-yati](#), to feather, **Greek**, φτερό, [fteró](#), feather, πτέρυγα, [ptéryga](#), wing, **Georgian**, ფრთა, [prta](#), wing, **Armenian**, փետուր, [p'etur](#), feather, **Tajik**, парда, [parda](#), feather,

Flank

Georgian, ფლანგი, [plangi](#), flank, **Romanian**, [flanc](#), flank, **Armenian**, ֆլանգը, [flangy](#), flank, **Italian**, [fianco](#), flank, **French**, [flanc](#), flank, **English**, [flank](#) [<OFr. [flanc](#), of Gmc. origin],

Foot, Leg

Belarusian, фут, [fut](#), foot, **Armenian**, ոտք, [votk'](#), leg, foot, **English**, [foot](#) [<OE [fōt](#)].

Guard, Watch

Hittite, [#pahsi](#), [pahhas](#), to protect, to graze, [pahhas->](#) [pahš-](#), [pahhaš-](#) [pahs](#), [pahsnu](#), to protect, defend, take care of, to be watchful, [pahsanu-](#), to guarantee, to strengthen, reinforce, [pahsnu](#), to protect, guard, defend, observe, take care of, to be watchful, to keep people safe, [pahhas->](#), to protect, keep people safe, guard, [pahs-](#), (**PAP**) to go under protection, [pahs](#), to protect, to guarantee, to strengthen, reinforce, **Luvian**, [pa](#), to protect, **Sanskrit**, [payu](#), guard, protector, [parijri](#), adj., running or spreading round, **Hurrian**, [pid-](#), round, to turn around, rotate, dance, **Persian**, [pâsbân](#) پاسبان guard, police, watch, [pāyīdan](#) پی‌دن eye, protect, oversee, watch, [pâsdâri](#), guard; [pâs](#) dâstan, [pâsdasht](#) kardan, to safeguard, protect, reserve, **Croatian**, [napraviti runde](#), to make rounds, **Romanian**, a [păzi](#), to guard, **Armenian**, պահելու համար, [pahelu](#) hamar, to guard, **Albanian**, për të [parë](#), to watch, **Tajik**, посбонӣ

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кардан, [posbonī](#) kardan, to guard,

Grove, Forest, Tree, Plant

Hittite, [gauri-](#), a kind of forest, **Akkadian**, [argānu](#), conifer tree, [girillu](#), a word for tree, **Armenian**, արգելոց, [argelots'](#), grove, **Basque**, [egur](#), wood, **Irish**, [garrán](#), grove, **Tocharian**, [okar](#), plant,

Health

Sanskrit, [arogaḥ](#), [aruj](#) adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well; [aroga](#), health, healthy, [viroga](#), health, healthy, **Armenian**, արողոյ, [arroghj](#), healthy,

Hide, Skin, Fleece

Akkadian, [kūšu](#), hide, skin, **Georgian**, კანი, [k'ani](#), skin, **Croatian**, [koža](#), skin, leather, hide, fell, pelt, bark, **Armenian**, կաշի, [kashi](#), leather, skin, fur, bark, hide, pelt, **Albanian**, [geth](#), fleece, **Tocharian**, [kāc*](#) skin, hide,

Hide, Fleece

Latvian, [āda](#), skin, leather, hide, feel, jacket, **Armenian**, փաթաթան, [p'at'at'an](#), fleece,

Light, Shine, Lantern

Hittite, [lukkai](#), to light, shine, [lope](#), light, [luke/is](#), light, to become light, [lukk](#), to get light, [luk-](#), to get light, to set ablaze, to brighten, [#lukkái](#), to light, to shine, [luk](#), to light up, dawn, [lukkanu](#), [luknu](#), to make light, [laluke/is](#), light up, to luminous, [laluke/isnu](#), to give light, to illuminate, [lalukkiuwant-](#), light, splendid, [lalukima](#), light source, **Sanskrit**, [las](#), [lasati](#), to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter, **Polish**, [lekki](#), [lit](#), light, **Latvian**, [lukturis](#), lamp, **Romanian**, [LUCI](#), to light, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lyhty](#), lantern, **Armenian**, լույսը, [luysy](#), light, **Latin**, [lux](#), [lucis](#), light, **Welsh**, [lleu](#), [llug](#), bright, **Illusern**, lantern, [llucheden](#), lightning, **Italian**, [luce](#), light, [lucidare](#), to polish, shine, **French**, [lustre](#), brilliance, [lucide](#), clearheaded, **Tocharian**, [lucs](#), to illuminate, **Lycian**, [luga](#), to burn down, **English**, [luster](#) [[Lat. lustrare](#), to brighten], [light](#), [[OE leoht](#)], **Etruscan**, [los](#) (LVS), [los](#) (LOS), [losa](#) (LVSA), [losan](#) (LVSAN),

Lunch

Georgian, ლანჩი, [lanchi](#), lunch, **Polish**, [lunch](#), to lunch, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lounas](#), lunch, **Armenian**, լանչ, [lanch'](#), lunch, **Irish**, [lón](#), lunch, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lòn](#), lunch, **English**, [lunch](#) [[perhaps](#), Sp [lonja](#), slice,

Man, People

Akkadian, [mu'irtu](#), people, population, subjects, **Persian**, [mardom](#), مردم people, **Armenian**, մարդ, [mard](#), man, **Tajik**, мардум, [mardum](#), people,

Meat, Flesh

Serbo-Croatian, [trup meso](#), flesh, **Albanian**, [trup](#), body, flesh, frame, **Akkadian**, [mīšu?](#), a cut of meat, [mīšertu](#), meat portion provided at Šamaš festival, **Persian**, [mâhiče](#) , چەىماه flesh, muscle, **Belarus**,

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miasa, flesh, **Serbo-Croatian**, **trup meso**, flesh, **Croatian**, **meso**, flesh, **Polish**, **mięso**, meat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **mensa**, flesh, meat, **Latvian**, **mīkstums**, flesh, **Armenian**, միս, **mis**, meat, **Albanian**, **mish**, meat, **mërshë**, flesh, **Tocharian**, **mísa**, meat, flesh, **Etruscan**, **mers**, **merso** (MERSV), **mersos** (MERSVS)?, (probably to immerse), **Mongolian**, мах, **makh**, meat, махан бие, **makhan** biye, flesh (biye, body),

Mind

Sanskrit, **manasy**, **-syati**, **-te**, to have in mind, intend; **manasketa**, idea (of the mind), **Persian**, **maqz**, مغز, brain, mind, grey matter, cerebrum, **Romanian**, **MINTE**, mind, **Armenian**, միտքը, **mitk'y**, mind, **Albanian**, **mend**, **mendje**, mind, **Latin**, **mens**, **mentis**, mind, understanding, intellect; judgment, feelings, courage, **Welsh**, **meddwl** (**meddyliau**), mind, thought, meaning, opinion, **mente**, mind, **Gujarati**, મન, **Mana**, mind, **Etruscan**, **mens**,

Month, Moon

Hittite, **armas**, moon, **vmehur**, a month, **rma**, **arma**, moon-god, **armuualae**, moon shine, **rmadr**, croissant bread, month span, **armas**, **#arma**, moon, **rma**, **arma**, moon-god, **arma**, **armta**, belonging to the moon-god, **armuualae**, **rmulae**, moonshine, **rmulasha(i)**, waxing moon, **Sanskrit**, pūrṇa-māsī, full moon, pūrṇa, full, **Avestan**, **mâh** [-] moon, **Persian**, **mâh**, ماه moon, month, **Belarusian**, месяц, **miesiac**, moon, month, **Croatian**, **mjesec**, moon, month, **Serbo-Croatian**, **mesec**, moon, **Polish**, księżyc, moon; **miesiac**, month, **Polish**, **mēness**, moon, **mēnesis**, month, **Greek**, μήνας, **mínas**, month, **Armenian**, ամիս, **amis**, month, **Albanian**, **muaj**, month, **Latin**, **mensis** (month), **Irish**, **mí**, month, **Scots-Gaelic**, **mìos**, month, **Welsh**, **misoedd**, month, **Italian**, **mese**, month, **French**, **mois**, month, **Tocharian**, **mañ**, month, **Lycian**, **arma**, moon, **arṃma**:- N **Arṃma**, moon, moon-god, **English**, **moon** [**<OE, mona**], a **month** [**<OE monath**], **Tajik**, moh, **mox**, moon, month,

Moon

Hittite, **lunula**, crescent moon, **Romanian**, **LUNA**, moon, month, **Armenian**, լուսիկը, **lusiny**, moon, **Latin**, **luna-ae**, moon, **Welsh**, **lloer-au**, moon, **Breton**, **loar**, moon, **Italian**, **lune**, moon, **French**, **lune**, moon, **English**, **lunar**, **Etruscan**, **lune** (LVNE).

Mud, Clay

Georgian, თიხა, **tikha**, clay, **Armenian**, գեղ, **ts'ekh**, mud,

Name

Belarusian, імя, **imia**, name, **Belarus**, **imia**, name, **Croatian**, **ime**, name, **Serbo-Croatian**, **ime**, name, **Polish**, **imie**, name, **Finnish-Uralic**, **nimi**, name, **nimetä**, to name, **Armenian**, Անուն, **Anun**, name, **Albanian**, **emër**, **emërim**, name, **Irish**, **ainm**, name, **ainm** a thabhairt, to name, **Scots-Gaelic**, **ainm**, name, **ainmeachadh**, to name, **Welsh**, **enw**-au, name, appellation, denomination, i **enwi**, to name, **Breton**, **anv**, name,

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New

Armenian, նոր, [nor](#), new, **Albanian**, [i ri](#), new, **Scots-Gaelic**, [Ùr](#), new,

Oak, Wood

Akkadian, [kanis](#) oak, [allānkānis](#), oak, **Gujarati**, વૅલડડ, [Lākaḍum](#), wood, **Latvian**, [koksnes](#), wood, **Armenian**, կաղնու ւեց [kaghnu](#) mej, oak, [kaghnu](#), wood,

Palace

Belarusian, палац, [palac](#), palace, **Croatian**, [palača](#), palace, **Polish**, [pałac](#), palace, **Romanian**, [palat](#), palace, **Finnish-Uralic**, [palatsi](#), palace, mansion, **Greek**, παλάτι, [paláti](#), palace, **Armenian**, պալատ, [palat](#), palace, chamber, house, **Albanian**, [pallat](#), palace, **Irish**, [Pálás](#), palace, **Welsh**, [plas-au](#), hall, mansion, palace, [palas](#), palace, **Italian**, [palazzo](#), palace, **French**, [palais](#), palace, **English**, [palace](#), [[<Lat. palatium](#)],

Priest

Hittite, [sankunni-](#), [sankunniyant-](#), priest, **Persian**, [kâhen](#), کاهن, priest, **Armenian**, քահանա, [k'ahana](#), priest, **Tajik**, коҳин, [kohin](#), priest,

Prince, Lord

Hittite, [sha](#), owner, master, [esha](#), [isha](#), [ishā-](#), lord, [#išha](#), master, owner, an owner, [ishā-](#), master, [ishiulabh](#), to make lordly, [ishassarues?](#), to become a lord?, master, [ishetsnadr/ishetsnan](#), lordship, **Sanskrit**, [īśah](#), lord, **Persian**, [shah](#), شاه, king, **Polish**, [książe](#), prince, duke, **Armenian**, իշխան, [ishkhan](#), prince,

Quarrel, Vex

Sanskrit, [vighraha](#), separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with, **Belarusian**, сварыцца, [svarycca](#), to quarrel, **Armenian**, վեճ, [vech](#), to quarrel, **English**, [vex](#), to annoy, bother, to puzzle, to debate at length, [[<Lat. vexare](#), to shake, trouble, distress],

Race

Sanskrit, [rāṣṭra](#), nation, **Georgian**, რასობა, [rasis](#), race, **Croatian**, [rasa](#), race, **Polish**, [rasa](#), race, **Latvian**, [rase](#), race, **Romanian**, [rasă](#), race, **Armenian**, ռասա, [rrasa](#), race, **Albanian**, [racë](#), race, **Scots-Gaelic**, [reis](#), race, **Italian**, [razza](#), race, **French**, [raz](#), race, **English**, [race](#) [[<Fr. generation](#)], **Etruscan**, [RAS](#), [RASIIA](#), [RASNA](#), [RASNE](#), [RASNES](#), (name the Etruscans gave to themselves), **Gujarati**, રાષ્ટ્ર, [Rāṣṭra](#), nation, country, રેસ, [Rēsa](#), race, caste,

Red

Armenian, կարմիր, [karmir](#), red, **English**, [carmine](#), [[<Med.Lat. carminium](#)],

River

Armenian, գետը, [gety](#), river, **English**, [jet](#), something emitted in or as if in a stream [[<Lat. jactare](#), to

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throw].

River Bank

Finnish-Uralic, joen [penkka](#), river bank, **Armenian**, գետի բանկը, geti [banky](#), river bank, **Albanian**, [banka](#) e lumit, river bank, **Irish**, [bruach](#) na [habhann](#), river bank, **Scots-Gaelic**, [banca aibhne](#), river bank, **English**, river [bank](#) [<of Scand. origin],

Rose, Pink

Georgian, ვარდისფერი, [vardisperi](#), pink, ვარდი, [vardi](#), rose, **Armenian**, վարդագույն, [vardaguyn](#), pink, վարդը, [vardy](#), rose,

Rye

Persian, [rye](#), چاودار rye, **Croatian**, [raž](#), rye, **Polish**, [zyto](#), rye, **Latvian**, [rudzu](#), rye, **Finnish-Uralic**, [ruis](#), rye, **Armenian**, բարրիշան, [badrijan](#), rye, **English**, [rye](#) [<OE [ryge](#)], **Hindi**, [raee](#), राई rye, **Gujarati**, રાઈ, [Rāī](#), rye,

Sage, Wise

Akkadian, [šalbābu](#), wise, furious, raging, **Belarusian**, шалфей, [šalfiej](#), sage, **Polish**, [szatwia](#), sage, **Latvian**, [salvija](#), sage, **Finnish-Uralic**, [salvia](#), sage, **Armenian**, սալաբար, [salak'ar](#), sage, **Basque**, [salbia](#), sage, **Irish**, [seoltóir](#), seer, **Tajik**, шале, [sale](#), sage,

Sand

Georgian, ქვიშა, [kvisha](#), sand, **Armenian**, ավազ, [avaz](#), sand,

Satisfy, Pregnant, Full

Sanskrit, [bharita](#), adj., filled, full of, **Persian**, [bârdâr](#), باردار, adj., pregnant, **Armenian**, բավարարել, [bavararel](#), to satisfy, **Albanian**, me [barrë](#), pregnant, **Gujarati**, ભરવું, [Bharavu](#), to fill,

Seal

Akkadian, [kunukku](#), cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, vertebra, [kaniktu](#), sealed bag, sealed document, [kinku](#), sealed bag, sealed tag, [imriqqu](#), [kinku](#), [kanku](#), sealed document, [kaniktu](#), [kanīku](#), [kanāku](#), sealed document, [kanāku](#), to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, on a door, on a house), to seal a document, to place objects under seal, to give or receive under seal, **Armenian**, կնիքը, [knik'y](#), seal,

Seed

Georgian, სიმინდი, [simindi](#), corn, **Croatian**, [sjeme](#), seed, **Romanian**, [sămânță](#), seed, **Armenian**, սերմը, [sermy](#), seed, **Latin**, [semen-inis](#), seed, **Italian**, [seme](#), [semenza](#), seed, **English**, [semen](#) [<Lat [semen](#)], **Etruscan**, [semenies](#)

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Separate

Hittite, [sarra-](#) [arha](#), to separate from someone, interrupt, [arha](#) lā-, to separate, unyoke, [arhaya\(n\)](#), separately, **Akkadian**, [ḥarāmu](#), to separate, [ahum](#), separately, besides, [ahamma](#), separately, apart, moreover, [aḥunēš](#), separately, [aḥunē](#), separately, singly, [aḥē](#), separately, individually, apart, [aḥitam](#), separately, elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, **Armenian**, բաժանելու համար, [bazhanelu](#) hamar, to divide, բաժանել, [bazhanel](#), to separate, **Welsh**, i [wahanu](#), to separate,

Shore

Hittite, [wappu-> wapu/wapau](#), river bank, [wappu-](#), river shore, **Armenian**, ափիկ, [ap'in](#), shore,

Soap, Clean

Hittite, [sopiah](#), sacrilize, to purify, [sopa](#), sacrilized meat, [sopi/sopai](#), [sopiant](#), sacred, purified, [sopies](#), to become purified, [sopisrant](#), being purified, [sopiesr/sopiasr](#), [sopiadr/sopian](#), purity, [sopi\(e\)sra](#), purified woman, #[uppi](#), [uppi](#), pure, sacred, [suppi-](#), clean, [suppiahh](#), to purify, [-suppaya](#), cleanly, in a clean place, [suppiyah-](#), to cleanse, to expiate, [suppies](#), to become purified, **Persian**, [sâbun](#), نصابو, soap, **Georgian**, საბონი, [sap'oni](#), soap, **Croatian**, [sapun](#), soap, **Romanian**, [săpun](#), soap, **Finnish-Uralic**, [saippua](#), soap, **Armenian**, սապոն, [sapon](#), soap, **Albanian**, [sapun](#), soap, **Irish**, [sópa](#), soap, **Scots-Gaelic**, [siabann](#), soap, **Welsh**, [sebon](#), soap, **Italian**, [sapone](#), soap, **English**, [soap](#), [**OE** [sāpe](#)], **Gujarati**, સૌંદ, [Sāpha](#), clean,

Sow, Scatter

Hittite, [sēr](#), to scatter, **Akkadian**, [mazrû](#), sowing basket, [zarû](#), sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *[zaru](#), grown from seed (said of the date palm), [zarû](#), scattering, inclined to squander, [zērānu](#), seeding fee paid by a tenant for additional seeding, **Polish**, [siać ziarno](#), to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, [sermer](#), sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, [serm](#) ts'anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, [sero-serere](#), [sevi](#), [satum](#), to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, [serev](#), (SERE8), [seri](#), [sero](#) (SERV), [serut](#) (SERVT),

Stick

Hittite, [pahḫin](#)?, stick, **Armenian**, փայտ, [p'ayt](#), stick,

Stone, Flint

Akkadian, [jartu](#), one of many words for “stone,” **Armenian**, շերտ, [shert](#), flint, **English**, [chert](#), designating rocks like flint, [**origin unknown**],

Then, After

Hittite, [āppan](#), after, following, [appan](#), adv., after behind, (**EGIR-pa**), [appa](#), after, back, again, behind, up to, [appezziyan](#), adv., after, then, **Lycian**, [epñte](#), thereafter, [epñ](#), afterwards, **Mylian**, [epñ](#), afterwards, **Persian**, dar [peye](#), درپى, adv., after, **Belarusian**, потым, [potym](#), then, **Croatian**, [po](#), by, on, for, **Polish**, [po](#), [pozniej](#), after, **Romanian**, [după](#), after, **APOI**, afterwards, then; [inapoia](#), behind, **Greek**, ἐπειτα, [épeita](#), prep. next, then, **Armenian**, ապա, [apa](#), then, there, afterwards, **Italian**, [poi](#), then, later, after, [dopo](#), after, then, next, **French**, [puis](#), then, **Etruscan**, [puia](#) (PFIA), [poia](#), [puia](#) (PVIA), **Gujarati**, પછી,

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[Pachī](#), after, then,

Thigh

Sanskrit, [ūruḥ](#), thigh, **Polish**, [udo](#), thigh, **Armenian**, ազդր, [azdr](#), thigh,

Think

Croatian, [misliti](#), to think, **Polish**, [myśleć](#), to think, do, **Armenian**, Մտածել, [Mtatseł](#), to think,

Wagon

Avestan, [vâsha](#) [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, **Belarusian**, вагон, [vahon](#), wagon, **Croatian**, [vagon](#), wagon, **Polish**, [wagon](#), wagon, **Romanian**, [vagon](#), wagon, **Finnish-Uralic**, [vaunut](#), wagon, **Greek**, βαγόνη, [bagoni](#), carriage, wagon, **Armenian**, վազոն, [vagon](#), **Albanian**, [vagon](#), boxcar, **Basque**, [bagoi](#), wagon, **Welsh**, [gwagen-ni](#), wagon, **English**, [wagon](#) [<MDU. [wagen](#)],

War

Persian, [razam](#), رز , battle, combat, struggle, war, **Serbo-Croatian**, [rata](#), war, **Croatian**, [rat](#), war, [ratnik](#), warrior, **Romanian**, [război](#), war, [războinic](#), warrior, **Armenian**, պատերազմը, [paterazmy](#), war, **Etruscan**, [Ras](#), [Rasiia](#) (RASIIA), warrior(s)?, [Rasna](#), [Rasne](#), name the Etruscans gave themselves,

Wash

Sanskrit, [layati](#), to wash in [lye](#), wash or cleanse, **Romanian**, [LĂUT](#), washing, bathing; [LĂUA](#), [LĂIA](#), to bathe, **Greek**, λούω, [louo](#), bathe, wash, **Armenian**, վալալ, [Ivanal](#), to wash, լողանալ, [loghanal](#), to bathe, **Albanian**, [laj](#), wash, sponge, [llyej](#), dye, **Latin**, [lavo](#), [lavare](#), [lavere](#), [lavi](#), [lautum](#) or [lotu](#) or [lavatum](#), to wash, **Scots-Gaelic**, [ionnlaid](#), to bathe, **Italian**, [lavare](#), to wash, bathe, **French**, [laver](#), to wash, **Tocharian**, [lik](#)-[A/B], to wash, **Etruscan**, [laues](#) (LAFES), [lavo](#), [lauo](#) (LAFV), [laos](#), [laus](#) (LAVS), [lavan](#), [lauan](#) (LAVAN), [Lavo](#) (LAYO), [lavo](#) or [lago](#)?,

Watch

Romanian, [uita](#), to watch, **Armenian**, Դիտել, [Ditel](#), to watch,

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