



Copeland:
English-Accadian Dictionary
(with Concordance)

**Copeland – English-Akkadian Dictionary,
(with Concordance)
Book I, Part I: A-L
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 1-9, A-M)**

August 20, 2019

The "Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary" was compiled from the University of Chicago work: "THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J.Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

Volume	Pagination	Date	ISBN
<u>Volume 1, A, part 1</u>	xxxvi +392	1964	0-918986-06-0
<u>Volume 1, A, part 2</u>	xx + 531	1968	0-918986-07-9
<u>Volume 2, B</u>	xviii + 366	1965	0-918986-08-7
<u>Volume 3, D</u>	xiv + 203	1959	0-918986-09-5
<u>Volume 4, E</u>	xiv + 435	1958	0-918986-10-9
<u>Volume 5, G</u>	xii + 158	1956	0-918986-11-7
<u>Volume 6, H [Het]</u>	xiii + 266	1956	0-918986-12-5
<u>Volume 7, I/J</u>	xv + 331	1960	0-918986-13-3
<u>Volume 8, K</u>	xix + 617	1971	0-918986-14-1
<u>Volume 9, L</u>	xx + 259	1973	0-918986-15-X
<u>Volume 10, M, part 1</u>	xxiv + 441	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 10, M, part 2</u>	xx + 324	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 11, N, part 1</u>	xxiii + 382	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 11, N, part 2</u>	xxi + 357	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 12, P</u>	xxx + 559	2005	1-885923-35-X
<u>Volume 13, Q</u>	xxiv + 332	1982	0-918986-24-9
<u>Volume 14, R</u>	xxx + 441	1999	1-885923-14-7
<u>Volume 15, S</u>	xxiv + 428	1984	0-918986-40-0
<u>Volume 16, S [Tsade]</u>	xv + 262	1962	0-918986-18-4
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 1</u>	xxviii+492	1989	0-918986-55-9
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2</u>	xxviii+453	1992	0-918986-78-8
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3</u>	xxxiv +420	1992	0-918986-79-6
<u>Volume 18, T</u>	xxx + 500	2006	1-885923-42-2
<u>Volume 19, T [Tet]</u>	xxxii + 167	2006	1-885923-43-0
<u>Volume 20, U/W</u>	xxxii + 411	2010	1-885923-78-3
<u>Volume 21, Z</u>	xv + 170	1961	0-918986-19-2

These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The [oi.chicago.edu](#) volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex [oi.chicago](#) work, the work is massive (Akk. “ešqu”).

My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European leximes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, Uralic and Kartvelian, then finding a need to expand the listing of concording leximes to Hurrian/Urartian and subsequently Akkadian. I refer those who are interested to begin with our Indo-European Table, Part 1, available at [academia.edu](#) or at [maravot.com](#) Etruscan Phrases, which is at: http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html.

Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, “gaşsu.”

A note on the special letters used by [oi.chicago.edu](#): š = “sh,” t̪ = a hard “t,” and þ = “ch.” Other more common characters are: š, ſ, â, ā, ê, ē, ī, ī, ū, ū.

This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age-- involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American English-Akkadian Dictionary* is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [[ancient.eu](#)]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)

We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit [www.aina.org](#).

Mel Copeland
8.05.18

Usage

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian)Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.

There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.

To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semitic, East Semetic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.

Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.

Regarding the footnotes

It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.

(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, zarû, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *zaru, grown from seed (said of the date palm), *zārû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմ, sermer, sower, սերմ ցանկութիւն համար, serm ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV), serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, sér, to scatter, to throw,

The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:

(Part I, 51) **Persian**, bronz, بُرْزَنْ—bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, بُرْزَنْ—bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronna, bronze, **Croatian**, bronza, bronze, **Polish**, brazowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronta, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, պոնզ, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, brono, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [< Ital. bronto],

Crossover words:

Sanskrit, [ka.nsyā](#), made of copper or iron, Baltic-Sudovian, [kasaje](#), brass, Gujarati, [Kānsya](#), કાંસ્યા, bronze, Tocharian, [kśāñ](#), B [kusāne](#)* , copper coins, Croatian, [kositar](#), tin. Akkadian, [anu](#), tin, Albanian, uluq, [anag](#), tin, Latin, [aeneus](#), [aenus](#), adj., of bronze, Persian, [gal'](#), فَلْعَ, tin, Uzbek, [galay](#), tin, Georgian, ქოლა, [kila](#), tin, Albanian, [kallaj](#), tin, Hittite, [dnkuli](#), adj., tin, Polish, [cyna](#), tin, Romanian, [staniu](#), tin, Finnish-Uralic, [tina](#), tin, Latin, [stannum](#)-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, Irish, [stáin](#), tin, Scots-Gaelic, [staoin](#), tin, Welsh, [tun](#), tin, Belarusian, [latuń](#), brass, French, [laiton](#), brass, Basque, [letoi](#), brass, Italian, [latta](#), tin, Spanish, [latón](#), brass, French, [étain](#), tin, Spanish, [estaño](#), tin, German, [Zinn](#), tin, Turkish, [teneke](#), tin, Gujarati, [Tina](#), ટીન તિન, English, [tin](#) [<OE], Belarusian, волава, [volava](#), tin, Latvian, [alva](#), tin.

The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.

Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even 'til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.

We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.

Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.

Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.

The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.

While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary.

It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.,) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.

Enjoy!

Mel Copeland
August 20, 2019

Dictionary

A

abandon, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

abandoned (child), ezbū, ezību

abandoned child, foundling, uzību

abandoned house, house in ruins, ušubbû

abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, labīru

abandoned, to be abandoned, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to lay waste, to become waste, namû
abandoned, uninhabited, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

abase, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu

abandonment, uššurtu

abase, to demean, *šadû

abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu

abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāhu

abbreviation for ziqpu in math, zi, ziq,

abdomen, heart, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container,

parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

abduct, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u

abductor, museppû

abscess, inflammation, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, išātu

ability, imqūtu

ability to see, eyesight, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

ablaze, adv., isātiš

able, capable, skilled, lē'û¹

able, experienced, tele'û

able, to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû

able, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

ablution, lotion, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, marhaṣu

abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

abnormal condition of parts of the body, a process performed on barley seeds, ḥamāšu

abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, impure, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išar

abnormality or dermal patch, urāšu

abode, dwelling, residence, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled

¹ Akkadian, **lē'û**, able, capable, skilled, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, **Welsh**, i **allu**, to be able, **Sanskrit**, **tirate**, **tarate**, to overcome, **turvant** (an epitaph of Indra), **Hittite**, **tarra**, **tra** (**tara?**), to be able, **tarhu**, able to defeat, to be powerful, defeat, conquer, **Persian**, **ghâbel**, **لَقِبْلَة** able, **Romanian**, a fi **capabil**, to be able, **capabil**, able, **French**, **capable**, able, **English**, **capable** [LLat. **capabilis**], capacious, **Latin**, **queo**, **quire**, **quivi**, **and quii**, **quitum**, to be able, **Etruscan**, **quisi**.

area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

abode, rank, office, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

abolish, to abolish the rule of a king, , to remove a person from office, to undo, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

abolish, to remove, šuhhū

abomination, villany, anzillu

abort, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u

above, on, beyond, el

above (on a tablet), adv., lalēnu

above, on, upon, over, to, towards, against, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli

above, over, upstream, apart from, in addition to, elēn, elēnu

above, upward, elāniš

abscess or boil, ummedu

abscond, to abscond, go into hiding, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru

absent, adj., laššu

absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru

absolution, tapširtu

absolved, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be cleared away, to be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to

break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatū

abundance, ḥenunnu, šumḥu, tūpšu

abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora, productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḥegallu

abundance, abundant, rich gift, kubuttū

abundance, attractiveness, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu

abundance, glamor, splendor, lulu

abundance, plenty, prosperity, nūḥšu

abundant, duššū

abundant, extensive, of great expanse, wide, šuddulu

abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu

abundant, adj., luxuriant, ḥabṣu, uššubu

abundant, numerous, dešū, deššū

abundant, plentiful, napšu

abundant, to be abundant, ḥabāṣu

abundant, to become, make or be abundant, fertile, to provide abundantly, lavishly, dešū

abundant, to make abundant, to provide abundantly, šuparzuḥu

abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability,

happiness, luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalū

abundant yield of fauna and flora, abundance, productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḥegallu

abundant yield, produce, vulva, ḥiṣbu

abundantly, to provide abundantly, to make abundant, šuparzuḥu

abuse, denunciation, harassment, purū'u

abuse, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

abuse, to abuse, to behave aggressively, to mistreat, ukkudu

abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away

in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
acacia, a kind of acacia, ašāgu
acacia, a variety of ašāgu acacia, ulħaj
acacia bush, shrub, ebiṭu
acacia, (foreign word), šamṭu
accept, to accept, qubbulu
accept, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu
accept, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
accept, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû
accept, to accept, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
acceptance, expressing acceptance of an order, jājaja²

² Akkadian, **jājaja**, expressing acceptance of an order, Latvian, **jā**, yes, Armenian, ujn, **ayo**, yes, Irish, **yes**, yes, Welsh, **ie**, yes, French, **oui**, oc (S. Fr.), yes, Etruscan, **uk**, **ok** (VK)?, English, **yes** [<OE **gese**], **aye** [< I, or ON, **eij**], yes, **aye**, **aye**, yes, Akkadian, **anna**, **anni**, **annû**, yes, indeed, Hittite, **anda** imma, indeed, Avestan, **zî**, indeed, Belarusian,

acceptance of a case by a court, didibbû

accepted, to be accepted, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû

access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

access, person, self, leg, foot, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

access to (secret) temple room, pirištu, in ērib-bīt-pirištu,

access, to have access to, to make accessible, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru

accessible, to make accessible, to have access to, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru

accessory of women, uħħu

accident, unfortunate, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, miħru

accompany, to go with each other, to go parallel to each other, nentū

accomplish, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

accomplished, appropriate, attained, sufficient, successful, kašdu

according to, accordingly, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu

according to, as much as, conj., maši, in kī maši, issu maši

according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma

according to, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, in view of, zīmu

according to expectation, duly, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš

according to, instead of, because, conj., kīmū

according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, corresponding to, prep., kīma

according to, (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

accordingly, additionally, instead, adv., kīmū

да, [dy](#), yes, **Croatian**, [da](#), yes, **Polish**, [tak](#), yes, **Romanian**, [da](#), yes, **Scots-Gaelic**, [tha](#), yes, **Sanskrit**, [ata](#) kim, yes, **Latin**, [ita](#) (ese), [etiam](#), yes.

accordingly, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu

accordingly, thus, just as, appitti

accoucheur, man midwife, šabsû

account, accounting, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

account, deposit, storehouse, maškattu

account, in this respect, adv., muḥju

account, on this account, in this respect, adv., skull, top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muḥju

account record, accounting, account, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

account, to account for?, to count?, zamāru

account, to call to account, in readiness, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, qu’û
to hold responsible, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to to

account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

account, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û

account, to make a final accounting?, ahirtu

account?, to wish? to plan, make plans, keşēpu

accountant, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), an administrative official, chief temple administrator, Šatammu

accounting, account, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

accounting, amount, number, count, computed share, munûtu

accounting, amount, number, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu

accounting office, nikkassu, in bīt nikkassi

accounting, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakû

accounts, chief of accounts, nikkassu, in rab nikkassi

accrue, to accrue (said of interest), to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

accumulate, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

accumulation, šakittu

accumulation, heap, mound, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku

accursed man, adj., ḥalpu

accursedness, ḥalpūtu
accursed person, curse, arratu
accursed person or animal, curse, nizirtu
accursed, rebellious (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), zēr ḥalqatî
accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
accuse, to accuse, denounce, ḥullu
accusation (unfounded), calumny, karşu
accusations?, šanunātu
achieve, to succeed, kašāru
achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
achievement, success, kašittu
acknowledgment, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, written proof, ittu
acknowledgment, reminder, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, taħsistu
acquaintance, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), mudû
acquire, to acquire, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, to obtain a protective deity, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
acquire on credit to assume financial obligation, borrow, to owe, ḥabālu
acquire, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
acquire, to acquire, to buy, şarāpu
acquire, to acquire, to buy, to keep, qanû
acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišttru
acquisition, assets, boundary, limit, kišdu
acquisition, property, qinītu
acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru
acrobat, ḥuppû, in ša ḥuppî

acrobat, a type of weaver, ḥuppû
acrobat, or a **juggler**, mubabbi lu
act, activity, evil magic, work, epēšu
act, deed, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
act of negligence, crime, harm, damage, sin, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, hîtu
act of war, war, hostility, nukurtu
act, ritual act, kikkîtû
act, to act, be active, proceed, to permit (said of gods), is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu
act, to act or do epēšu
act, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalâtu
act, to perform an act, dibbu
act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, epištu
act, unjust act or word, complaint, têkîtu
acting, way of acting, march, path, course, a mathematical term, tâluku
acting, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šepi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu
active, handling, who fetches and carries, servant, muttabbilu
activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, şipru
activity or profession, šaškillulu
activity, to begin an activity, to proceed to do something, ratâbu
activity, undertaking, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nêpešu
actor, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), performing dances and music, kulu'u
actor, performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music, kurgarrû
actor, player, mîlulû
actor, player, dancer, mummillu
Adad, cultic or ritual place dedicated to Adad, tamrîqâtu
Adad, thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta'imu
adage, proverb, popular saying, pronunciation, syllabogram, têltu
add (as a math term), accumulate, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamâru
add, to add, attach, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, tepû
add, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to

continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû

add, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

add, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, tēhû

addition, attachment, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, tipu

addition, in addition, excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, eliš

addition, increment, šušubtu

addition, increase, reinforcement, delivery consignment, terdītu

additional amount, excess, additional payment, fee, atru

additional, in reserve, in excess, oversize, excessive, foremost, excellent, exaggerated, untrue, atru

additional, increased, adj., ruddû

additional payment, increase, rubbû

additional payment, present, nūptu

additionally, exceedingly, in addition, atriš

additionally, in addition to, beyond, besides, apart from, prep., elat
additionally, instead, accordingly, adv., kīmū

address to a god, statement, speech, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

address, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

address, to address, to submit a petition, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

adjacent region, side, area of responsibility, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû

adjacent, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu

adjusted, cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, epšu

adjustment, deduction, *šumqutu

adjustment or equalizing payment, *takpurtu

administer, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

administration, office, têrtu, in bît têrti

administrative center, residence of the crown prince, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti
administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, chief temple administrator, šatammu
administrative official (lit. **chief of the tents**), zaratu, in rab zarāti
administrative or judicial official, *patiprāsu
administrative or legal title, (Hurrian word, penihuru),
administrative or military official in Achaemenid Babylonia
administrative term, piqdu, šukunu
administrative term, referring to persons, piqdānu
administrator, chief administrator of a temple, šangû
administrator, chief temple administrator, an administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu
administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, scout, tracker, rēdû
administrator of a region, a city, a temple, official, qīpu
administrator of date orchards, šandanakku
administrator of or participant in rites, parṣu, in bēl parṣi
administrator of temple property, especially of orchards, rab banî
administration building, edulû
administrative term, (Hurrian word, wasaššiwa),
admirable, splendid, magnificent, noble, proud, šarḥu
admiration, nocturnal vision, tabrītu
admired, to be admired, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to become clear?, naṭālu
admitted, coming, ēribu
admonish, to admonish, to put pressure on somebody, *lāmu
adolescence (an age group), profession or class, suhurtu
adolescent, male child, servant, subordinate, employee, suhāru
adopt, to adopt a son, māru
adopted child, adoptee, leqû
adopted, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, sonship, mārūtu
adoption, liqītu
adoptive child, liqūtu
adore, to praise, mu'û
adoration gesture, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu
adoration, to pronounce formulas of adoration, praise, homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu
adorn, to calm, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to

become placid, *taqānu*

adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, *kullulu*³

adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, *šakānu*

adorned, adj., *širgû*, *ulluḥu*

adorned, decorated, beautiful person, *zu'unu*

adornment, decoration, *zu'untu*

address, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, *šasû*

adult cow, heifer, **ummānatu*

adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., *rabû*

adult, to become mature, *etēlūt*⁴

³ Akkadian, *kullulu*, to adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, *ulluḥu*, adorned, Scots-Gaelic, a *ghiùlan*, to adorn, Romanian, *ORNA*, to adorn, *ornamentat*, ornate, Basque, *hornitu*, to supply, equip, arm, stock, Irish, *ornáid*, ornament, Welsh, *i addurno*, to adorn, *addurn*, ornament, Italian, *adornare*, adorn, *ornare*, bedeck, equip, French, *orner*, to adorn, English, *adorn*, [<Lat. *adornare*], Etruscan, *orn* (VRN), Romanian, *echipa*, to equip, French, *équiper*, to equip, English, *equip* [<Fr. *équiper*].

⁴ Akkadian, *etēlūt*, adult, to become mature, Romanian, *adult*, adult, Welsh, *oedolyn* (*oedolion*), adult, Italian, *adulto*, adult, French, *adulte*, adult, English, *adult* [<Lat. *adolesco*, *olescere -olevi*, to grow up], Armenian,

adultery, fornication, nīku

adulthood, rūbu

advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, turn against person, confront, order, âru
advance, to advance against, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

advance march, road, mēteqtu

advance on or continue a journey, to march in review ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

advance toward, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

advancement?, mehṛû

adversary, gērānu, kammālu?

adversary, foe, gērû

adversary, gērû, in bēl gērî

adversary, şerru, in bēl şerri

adversary in court, dabābu

adversary to a lawsuit, enemy, opponent, şaltu, in bēl şalti

adversary who overpowers, subdues, muniħħu

advice, counsel, tamlaku

舅ðuhwuuwl, [metsahasak](#), adult, **Hittite**, [maiant](#), adult, young man, [maiантадр](#), [maiантан](#), young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor, [maiантес](#), young man, to become a young man, become young again, **Sanskrit**, [poganda](#), not full grown or adult, between 5-16 years, **Latvian**, [pieaugušais](#), adult, **Latin**, [pubes](#) and [puber-eris](#), [puberes-um](#), the men, male adults, **Etruscan**, [pove](#), [puve](#) (PV8E), **Finnish-Uralic**, [aikuinen](#), adult, **Tocharian**, [oňk](#) (n.m..) [B [eňkwe](#)], adult male.

advice, full of good advice, considerate, adj., mitluku

advice, instruction, muster, aširtu

advice, instruction, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

advice, opinion, miliktu

adviser, counselor, tamlâku

adviser, informer, mušēdû

adze, an adze, quduu

aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

aegis, patronage, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, sillu

affect, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

affect, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerêbu

affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, attack, to be bad, evil-portending,

abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, *lapātu*

affection, friendship, love, *rā'imūtu*

affection, seductiveness, charm, lovemaking, love, *ru'āmu*

affectionate, adj., *rā'imānū*

affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to attach securely, *rašādu*

affix, to fasten, to have something fastened, *pâdu*

afflict, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, *maqātu*

afflict, to afflict, to be afflicted, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, infected, *la'ābu*

afflict, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be

charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

afflict, to persecute, to persue, to drive away, radādu

afflicted, distressed, painful, adj., šumrušu

afflicted, slain, ruined, adj., šagšu

afflicted, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to be received, cashed, collected, našū

affliction, *šurhungū, tirratu

affliction, a state of affliction, ruqbūtu

affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, šipru

affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu

affluent, adj., gitrunu

affray, quarrel, disagreement, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, şaltu

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, he, m.sing., šūt

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, she, pron., šī, šīt

aforementioned, the aforementioned, to her, that, šāši, šiāti

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, pron. fem. pl. sasina

aforementioned, the aforementioned, to him, to her, that, šāšu,

aforementioned, the aforementioned, that, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, them, for them, to them, as for them, masc. pl., šāšunu

aforementioned, the aforementioned, those, they, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)

those, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti

afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to frighten, to frighten one another, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent,

respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, **palāhu**⁵
afraid, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, **šahātu**
after, aḥrūn*arkat, arki
after, behind, dāt⁶
afterbirth, blinkers, film, membrane, ipu
afternoon, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu
afternoon, late afternoon, late afternoon meal, kinsigu
afternoon, midday, siesta time, muşlalu
afterward, arkīnišu
afterward, backward, behind, arkīš⁷
afterward, behind, to the rear, arka
afterward, later-on, arkāniš, arkānu**afterward**, soon after, arkītam
afterward, soon after, arkītam
afterwards, dātu
afterwards, at that place, over there, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš
after, when, conj., innanu
again, anew, adv., šanā'iš, turram
again, a second time, similarly, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanīš
again, a second time, another time, šanītam
again, furthermore, adv., tūra
again?, moreover?, adv., mašištu
against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli
against, for, to, up to, toward, upon, from, ana
against, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), hinterland, şēru
against, towards, prep., şēriš
agency, agent, representative, šazzuztu
agent, šumna?,
agent, agency, representative, šazzuztu

⁵ Akkadian, **palāhu**, to be afraid, to frighten, to reduce to fear, to perform service, to awe, etc., **Finnish-Uralic**, **pelätä**, to fear, **Hurrian**, **ug-**, to fear, **Irish**, **eagla**, fear, **Scots-Gaelic**, **eagal**, fear, **Romanian**, **a-i fi frică**, to fear, misgive, **Welsh**, i **ofn**, to fear, **English**, **fear** [<OE **fær**], **Latin**, **vereor-eri-itus**, fear, **Hittite**, **uerite/uerit**, **werite/werit**, **werites**, fear, to be frightened, **weritema**, fear., fright, **Etruscan**, **verier** (8ERIER), **Romanian**, să se **teamă**, to fear, **Greek**, Δεῖμος, **Deimos**, fear, terror, dread, brother of φόβος, Phobos, panic, **Italian**, **temere**, to fear, **timore**, fear, **French**, **timide**, fearful , **English**, **timorous**, fearful, timid, [<Lat. **timere**], **Etruscan**, **TIMAM**, **TIMEM**, **Sanskrit**, **bibheti**, to fear, **Latvian**, **baidīties**, to fear.

⁶ Akkadian, **dāt**, after, behind, **dātu**, afterwards, **Scots-Gaelic**, às **deidh** sin, after.

⁷ Akkadian, **arkīnišu**, afterward, **arkīš**, afterward, backward, behind, **arka**, afterward, behind, to the rear, **arkāniš**, **arkānu**, afterward, later-on, **arkītam**, afterward, soon after, **Greek**, ἀρχοντες, árchontes, **archon**, squire, lord, **Latin**, **arcanus-a-um**, closed, hence, silent, secret, **arcano**, secretly, **English**, **archaic**, {<Gk. **arkaikos**< **arkhe**, beginning}, **Etruscan**, **ARCAMEN**, **ARCAS**, **ARCE**, **ARCEL**, **ARCES**, **ARCIA**, **ARCIO** (ARCIV), **ARCIS**, **Sanskrit**, **paścāt**, afterward, then, thereupon, **Persian**, **pas az**, اخراً afterward, later, subsequently, **Belarusian**, пазней, **pazniej**, afterward, **Croatian**, **poslije**, afterward, **Albanian**, më **pas_pasi**, afterward, **Romanian**, **apoi**, then, afterwards, **Greek**, ἐπειτα, **épeita**, then, **Armenian**, ապա, **apa**, then, **Italian**, **poi**, then, afterward, **French**, **puis**, then, **après**, afterward, **Hittite**, **apiya**, **abia**, then, there, **āppan**, **apa**, **apan**, after, following, **Etruscan**, **pua** (PFIA), **pue** (PVE).

agent, ālik našparti, mutīr ṭemi
agent of a merchant, trading agent, assistant, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, ūsamallū
agent, collecting agent (of dues, taxes and other payments), collector, mušaddinu
age, old age, long duration, labīrūtu
aged, ancient, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru
agency, business, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, našpartu
agent, ālik našparti
agent chief, musah̄hiru, in rab musah̄hirī
agent, deputy, representative (of a higher official), musah̄hiru
agent, forwarding agent, carrier, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥārrānatī
agent, messenger, envoy, deputy, mār šipri
agent provocateur, troublemaker, mušamhiṣu
agitated, to be agitated, šēḥu
agitated, to be agitated, nervous, wamālu
agitated, to fear, arāru
agglomerated, collected, joint, itmudu
agglomerated, to become agglomerated, fused, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepū
aggravate, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
aggressive, fierce person, ukkudu
aggressively, to behave aggressively, to mistreat, abuse, ukkudu
agreement, dibbātu, da, šikittu, tamgirtu, tamgurtu,
agreement, a type of formal agreement, adū
agreement, consent, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu
agreement, consent, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migru
agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
agreement, decree, contract, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu
agreement, final agreement, totality, gummurtu
agreement, gossip, lawsuit, legal case, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu
agreement, peace agreement, peace treaty, nasiamu
agreement, rental contract, šūşūtu
agreement, to bring into agreement, to make a mutual agreement, to be accepted, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, šemū

agreement, to come to an agreement, puāšu
agreement, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to spare, save, gamālu
agreement, to make an agreement, šalmu,
agreement, to make an agreement, *ħilu, in ħilumma epēšu
agreement, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
agrees, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmū
aggressively, war-like manner, dapniš
agricultural activity, exorcism, dispelling of evils, piširtu
agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu
agricultural implement, amandēnu?, argukku, mašlaħu, mašqartu amandēnu?, ħajħarū
agricultural implement part, a part of the viscera, uzuntu
agricultural land, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu
agricultural metal implement, šūrū
agricultural occupation, an agricultural occupation, muzaqqipu, nāsiku
agricultural product, (possibly a weed), ʃapītu
agricultural profession, lāginu
agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
agricultural tax, šibšu
agricultural tax, on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāħu
agricultural tool, an agricultural tool, mirtu, naħpū
agricultural tool, an emblem of Ištar, išqarrurtu
agricultural work, handywork, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
agricultural work, plowing, ikkarūtu
agricultural worker, an agricultural worker, muštablakkitu
agricultural worker, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni
agricultural worker, ħalumāsu, in ša ħalumāsi
agricultural worker, ħabazū, in ša ħabaz
agricultural worker, clod-breaker, ħēpū
agricultural worker, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

agricultural worker using a maul, rakinû
agricultural worker using a net, a net for carrying straw, barley, etc., šaharru
agricultural worker using a net for transporting barley or straw, šaharru, in ša šaharri
agricultural yield, estimated yield of a garden or field, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu
ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, kuşsu
ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miħirtu
ahead, to move forward, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû
aide-mémoire, memorandum, private note, reminder, acknowledgment, taħsistu
aid (military), auxiliaries, auxiliary force, kitru
aid, military, auxillary troops, help, nārāru
aid, to come to aid, to help, na'arruru
ailing, sick, muqqutu
ailment, an ailment, šimertu
aim, to take aim, wait for, own, attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu
air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru
air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu
air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, šētu
air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu
airing, nupūšu
Akkadian, akkadû, akkaditu (f.)
alabaster, gišnugallu
alabaster, a type of alabaster, parūtu
alacrity, to do so with alacrity, to be prompt, hašāšu
alas, aja, aji, aju
alas!, interj., inimma
alas?, now, interj., luman
alas, woe!, interj., ahūla, ahūlamma, uzum
alabastron, an alabastron, maziqda
alabastron of Egyptian manufacture, namša
alert, awake, dalpu, dalbu
alert, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, na'ādu
alert, to be alert, to alert, watchful, etēku
alert, to be alert, wake up, to keep watch, ḥarādu
alert, to be on the alert, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch

for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, naśāru

alert, to be on the alert, to watch out, to be watched over, to be under surveillance, kuddu

alertness, ḥarduttu

alien, foreign, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru

alien, resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru

alien, to be an alien, an outsider, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

alienate, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

alienated, to be alienated, annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), paśāru

alive, adv., ḥaja

alive, to stay alive, to keep alive, to live, to recover, nēšu

alkali, potash, idrānu

all around, completely, adv., nalbān

all countries (as a collective), everywhere, in every country, adv., mātitān

all day long, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam

all, every, entirety, any, gabbu

all, every, entirety, any, gabbu

all, everything, kalama

all, everything, whatever, minummē

all, everywhere, anywhere, in every respect, adv., kališ

all, expenses, universe, totality, gimru

all, totality, kullatu, nagbu

all, totality, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, puḥru

all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or

degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), in a group, mithāriś
all right, to be or become all right, to set aright, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to give correct decisions, eśēru
all-seeing, *atmaru

all the time, eventually, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, mati

all together, at the same time, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, ištēniš

all totality, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiśšatu

allay, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

alleviation, reprieve, relief, pīdu

alliance, help, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, tapputū

alliance, to conclude an alliance, escort, to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

allot, to allot fields to settlers, guru

allot, to allot power, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

allotment, esiktu, pardeksu

allotment, food, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu

allow, to allow or help someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain

strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

allowance, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, kibsu

allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, etēqu

allow, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

allow, to permit, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, constraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

allow, to permit, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

alloy or metal, šippatu

alloy or metal used for weapons, ḥabalginnu

alloy, silver alloy, zahalū,

alluring, to be alluring, to laugh, to smile, to act coquettishly, šâhu

ally, supporter, helper, rēṣu

ally, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

almighty, dandannu
almond, šiqittu
almond, almond tree, šiqdu
almond, sweet almond (the tree and its fruit), lupānu
almond tree, almond, šiqdu
almond tree, sapling, lammu
alone, ēdekku
alone, single, adv., udē
alone and with, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this
aloneness, ēdiššu
aloneness, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu
aloneness, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu
alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itū
along with, now then, annūrig
aloud, loudly, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, adv., šaqîš
aloud, to boot, elītam
already, from the beginning, over there, there, adv., ullānu
altar made of reed, guļšu
alter (the wording), to change, to modify a structure, to exchange, puħħu
alter, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
alteration, *sunnûtu
alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
although, whereas, conj., iššā
altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
alum, gabû, in aban gabî
always, all day long, during daytime, adv., uddakam
always, constantly, adv., kajan, kajāniš
always, constantly, normally, adv., ginâ
always, customarily, constantly, adv., kajamānu
always, regularly, constantly, adv., kajāna
always, until today, adv., ūmšum
always, usually, kajamāniu
amassed, heaped up, adj., nakmu
amassed, readied, adj., šutakşuru
ambiguous, adj., pitrusu
ambiguous omen or feature, pitruštu
ambition, competition, contention, taňnintu
ambush, ušubtu
ambush, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location,

emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, a feature of the exta, šubtu

ambush, stool, seat, šūšubtu

amity, friendship, tābūtu

among, (prep., in, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

Amorite, amurru, amurrītu (f.)

amount due, amount or item due to creditors, creditor's claim, rašūtu

amount, in large amount, quantity, adv., *mu'dû, in ana mu'dê

amount left over, surplus, tēhirtu

amount, measured amount, ration, measurement, mindu

amount, number, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu

amount, number, count, accounting, computed share, munūtu

amount, number, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību

amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minūtu

amount, offering, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, irbu

amount, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

amount, original amount, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, principal, śimtu

amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

amount, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû

amount, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

Amorites' overseer, high military official, general, ugulamartû

amorous dalliance, delight, laughter, smile, fraud, śiħtu

amphora, an amphora, akūnu

amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, an implement or a part of

an implement, dual, rittu

amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

amulet, string of amulet stones, takṣīru

anarchy, disarray, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, tēšū

Anatolians, native (designation of the Anatolians), brute, uneducated, stupid, rude, nû'u

ancestor, progenitor, father, zārû

ancient, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru

ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû

and, aššu⁸, uškû

and, adv., kūmu

and, or, conj., u

anew, adv., eššiš, edišimma, ešsišamma, eššitamma

anew, again, adv., šanā'iš

anger, šuhṭu, zinūtu

anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi

anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain astness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

anger, fury, uzzatu

anger, fury, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

anger, inflammation, şirihtu

anger, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu

anger, wrath, libbātu⁹, nuggatu, ra'ibu, rubû, šibsātu, tēgimtu

⁸ Akkadian, aššu, and, French, aussi, also, Hittite, su, and, but, Persian, o, va, گ and, Armenian, tl, yev, and, Hittite, -ya, and, Georgian, და, and, Albanian, dhe, and, Belarusian, ଜୀ, and, Croatian, j, and, Polish, j, and, Latin, ac, atque, et, and, Irish, agus, and, Scots-Gaelic, agus, and, Welsh, a, ac, and, Breton, hag, and, Italian, e, ed, and, French, et, and, Etruscan, ac, ak, et, ETH (EΘ), Finnish-Uralic, ja, and, Breton, ha, and, Hittite, ha, and, also, Lycian, -ke, and, Mylesian, -ke, and, Greek, καὶ, kai, and, Hittite, ku, and, even, now, Georgian, სუჟი, aseve, also, Romanian, și, and, Lycian, se, Mylesian, se, sebe, and, Hurrian, '-ma, and, Hittite, -ma.

⁹ Akkadian, libbi, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, libbātu, anger, wrath, Latin, lividus, black and blue, envious or malicious, Welsh, llidio, to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, English, livid [<Lat. lividus], Sanskrit, krodhah, anger, krudh, kradhyati, to be angry with, Hittite, kardimie/a, kartimiie/a, to be angry, kardimiiyah, kardimi(a)nu, krdimi(a)nu, kartimmies, krdimiant, krdimies, krdimiah, to make angry, Romanian, furie, anger, Irish, fearg, anger, Scots-Gaelic, fearg, anger, English, furious, Latin, ira-ae, anger, French, irriter, to be angry, English, irate [<Lat. iratus], Etruscan, ir, ire, iri, English, truculent, [<Lat. truculentus] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, Hittite, tarkuallie/a, trkuant, to look angry, trkualie/a, to look angrily, trkua, angrily, Akkadian,

anger, wrath, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), uggatu
angles, at angles, edge to edge, šahâ
angrily, adv., ra'bâniš, šabsiš
angrily, to look angrily, with disfavor, nekelmû
angry, adj., agâmu, aggu, *ibzu, kitmulu, rê'u, šabsu, uggugu, uggunu, zenû
angry, furious, overbearing, adj., ra'bu
angry, furious, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu
angry?, ill tempered?, adj., *nazziqu
angry-looking, mutteklemmû
angry person, foe, ra'ibu
angry, terrifying, adj., galtu
angry, to be angry, *qaşāpu
angry, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to keep warm, şarâhu
angry, to be angry, to cause to be angry, zenû
angry, to be angry, to flare up in anger, fuming with rage, agâgu, uggugu
angry, to be angry, to make angry, šabâsu
angry, to become angry, šahâtu
angry, to become angry, to anger, become furious, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra'âbu
angry, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, raşû
angry, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakâru

ra'ibu, rubû, anger, **ra'bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, **ra'bâniš**, adv., angrily, **Latin, rabies**, -em, -e, madness, rage, fury, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **Englsih, rabid**, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging, furious [**<Lat. rabidus**], **Akkadian, šuhtu**, anger, **Finnish-Uralic, suututtaa**, anger.

angry, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu

angry, to become angry, wrathful, to be irascible, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu

angry, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

angry, very angry, zunnu

angry, wrathful, kamlu

angrily, aggiš

anguish, hardship, straits, šapšāqu

anguish, refining, heartache, şurpu

anguished, to be anguished, to suffer difficulties, to become constricted, to become narrow, pašāqu

anguished, wretched, adj., nassu

animal, darūbu, imru, kissugu, kuşu'u, lulütu?, muš'u, pašru?, tumānū, utabru

animal, a domestic animal, şupru

animal, a predatory animal, larandu

animal, a small animal, kakkişubi, puşju

animal, a small animal, rodent, kakkişu

animal, a wild animal, dumāmu

animal, an aquatic animal, amēl nāri, girītu, ħammu, kuşû

animal, beast, umāmu

animal body part, ħani, in DIŠ-ħāni

animal, breed animal, stud, puħālu

animal fattener, fattener of fowls, mārū

animal, female animal, umāmtu

animal hair, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

animal, homebred animal, houseborn slave, native, umzarħu

animal identification mark, nīru

animal or human body part, ħamurītu

animal pen, purrusātu

animal, plow animal, farm bailiff/overseer, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, ikkaru

animal shed, a place where domestic animals are kept, nagabtu

animal shed, stable, barn, fattening shed, urū

animal stall, umāmu, in bit umāmi

animal waterer, person who gives water to animals, mušaqqû

animals, ašû

animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištū

animals, feeding of animals, mušākilūtu

anise, urānu

ankle bone, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kışallu

annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, compensation?, restitution?, taşlimtu

annihilate, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

annihilate to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, qamû

annihilate, to defeat, kamāru

annihilation, catastrophe, slaughter, karašû

annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, crushing defeat, kašūšu

annually, every year, šanassu

annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

anoint, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, pašāšu

anointed, adj., paššu¹⁰

announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

annex, to annex, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back,

¹⁰ Akkadian, [pašāšu](#), to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, [paššu](#), adj., anointed, **Greek**, πασαλείφω, [pasaleífo](#), smear, **Belarusian**, мазаць, [mazać](#), to smear, **Croatian**, [razmazati](#), to smear, **Italian**, [macchiare](#), to smear, **French**, [maculer](#) to smear, **Romanian**, să [ungi](#), to anoint, **Latin**, [ungo](#) [[unguo](#)] [ungere](#), to anoint, **Irish**, a [anoint](#), to anoint, **Scots-Gallic**, gu [ungadh](#), to anoint, **Welsh**, i [eneinio](#), to anoint, **Italian**, i [eneinio](#), to anoint, **French**, [oindre](#), to anoint, **English**, [anoint](#), [<Lat. [inunguere](#)], **Etruscan**, [unce](#) (VNCE), **Georgian**, ნაცხის, [natskhis](#), to smear, **Hittite**, [sakniie/a](#), to anoint, **Greek**, [alinein](#), to anoint, **Hittite**, [hlina](#)? to anoint, clay, **Irish**, [smearaidh](#), to smear, **English**, [besmear](#) [<OE [smerian](#)].

to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, *šasū*

announcer?, member of the temple personnel who presents offerings, *mubarrū*

announcement, report, *tebrītu*

annoy, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, *lemēnu*

annoy, to frighten, *šūduru*

annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to cause annoyance, difficulty, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, *marāṣu*

annoyed, to be annoyed, compress, constrict, to strangle, *ḥanāqu*

annul, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, *tabāku*

annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, *nasāk*

annul, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), *parāru*

annul, to annul, to obliterate, to be annulled, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, *pasāsu*

annulled, to be annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be

released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

anomalous, damaged, plucked (string), laptu

anomalous, freakish, monstrous, adj., uzzubu

another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, šanū

another time, a second time, again, šanītam

answer, copy of a document, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miħirtu

answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miħru

answer, return?, restitution, an eye disease?, tūrtu

answer, satisfaction, napāltu

ant, kulgābtu, kulgābu, namalu

ant's egg, tumurtu

ants, like ants, kulgābiš

antichresis, transaction with antichresis, tidennūtu

antimony, lulū

antimony paste, egū, šimbizidū

antimony, the mineral antimony, antimony pigment, şadīdu

antimony (used as eye paint), guħlu

antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miħru

Anu temple structure in Uruk, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, paramāħu

anus, buttock, rear, qinnatu

anus, buttocks, rectum, rear, bottom, šuburru

anus, rectum, rump, turru

anvil, šapiltu

anxiety, break, gully, cut-off piece, panic, hīpu

anxiety, concern, fear, worry, distress, nakuttu

anxiety, fever, scorching, himtu

anxiety, to incur anxiety, fear, distress, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods,

to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû

anxious, intent, adj., tişmuru

anxious, to be anxious, to be concerned, to be attentive to, heed, to be constantly attentive, puquu

amxious, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

anxious, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu

any, ja'umma

any, all, every, entirety, gabbu

any, because of, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu¹¹

anybody, ammannâ

anybody, nothing, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, indef. pron., memēni

anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, mimmû

anything, whatever, nothing, mimman, indef. pron., mimman

anywhere, everywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ

apart from, akla

apart from, prep., ezib

apart from, above, over, upstream, in addition to, prep. Elēn, elēnu

apart from, besides, ela

apart from, in addition to, beyond, besides, prep., elat

apart from the fact that, conj., ezib

apart from, without, far from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu

apart, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, napalsuḥu

aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, hole, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

aphasia, speech disorder, kadibbidû

apocopated, šešannu

apotropaic figure, lamamāḥu

apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbū

apotropaion, apotropaic ritual, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbū

apparel, an article of apparel, (Hurrian word, ḥarbiwû), ḥidumû

apparel, an item of apparel, double pack sack made of goat hair, zurzu

apparel, an article of apparel for images, ḥurābu

¹¹ Akkadian, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, **sum**, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, սի քանի, mi k'ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, **cuid** acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, **cuid**, some, Italian, **alcuni**, some, French, **aucun**, any, Hittite, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, **cei**, who, some?

apparel, describing an article of apparel, adj., ḥesīru
apparel, mourning apparel, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru
apparel, part of a woman's apparel, ḥaštaru
apparel, piece of apparel, gadaru, ḥalūpu, ḥuppu, (Hurrian word, kazurḥu), kiššatu
apparel, a piece of apparel covering the hips or to wear around the waist, qablu, in ša qabli
apparel, piece of apparel, part of the divine wardrobe, mēṭu
apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu
appeal, to appeal, complain, to bring to someone's attention, šu'udu
appeal, to appeal to somebody, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panū
appeal to a deity, income, encounter with a deity, miḥirtu
appeal, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū
appear, to become visible, apū
appear, to make appear suddenly, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šahāṭu
appear, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
appear, to see the light, šamaš
appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, stature, features, nabuītu
appearance, looks, countenance, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
appearance, make-up, manufactured object, nigdimdimmû
appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu
appearance, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury

objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû
appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
appearance, structure, stature, figure, establishing, appointing, šikittu
appearance, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, arrangement, establishing, appointing, issuing, šiknu
appease, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
appease, to be appeased, to appease (an angry god or demon), to relent, to be still, slow, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to find relief, nâhu
appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
appeased, to be appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be absolved, removed, to be cleared away, to be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or, exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry,

to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

appeasement, *šaḥunnu*

appeasing, relief, relaxation, quietening, *tanīḥtu*

appellative or a gentilic, *šerdanu*

append, to attach, to add, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, *tepû*

applaud, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, *šaqû*

apple, a kind of apple, a cereal, *arsuppu*

apple, **a kind of apple tree**, a cereal, *šeguššu*

apple tree, apple, “apple Plant,” a cut of meat, *ḥaṣḥūru*

apply, **to apply oneself** to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to exert one’s influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, *ṣarāmu*

apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, to become fused, agglomerated, *tepû*

appoint high priest, to appoint a high priest, *našūt ēni*

appoint, **to appoint a person to an office**, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, *nabû*

appoint, **to appoint a person to an office**, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, *paqādu*

appoint, **to appoint to an office**, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, *šāmu*

appointed, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, *šaknu*

appointed, **to be appointed**, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt,

to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, issuing, šiknu

appointing, establishing, appearance, structure, stature, figure, šikittu

appointment, office, piqittūtu

apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, esēqu

apportion, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to bar access, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

apportioned, adj., *zu'uzu

apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), loosened (said of earth), calm, pašru

apprehend, to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause

to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

apprentice?, šubulti inbi

apprentice, a plow, talmīdu

apprentice *lagarru-priest*, lagarturru

apprentice, pupil, tarbû

apprentice scholar, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, Šamallû

apprentice, scribe?, puḥutepi

apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, Šamallû

apprenticeship ſamallû status, ſamallûtu

approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

approach, access, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

approach, to approach, qatû

approach, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

approach, to approach, come close, to come near, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭehû

approach, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually,

have sexual relations with a woman, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

appropriate, attained, sufficient, successful, accomplished, kašdu

appropriate, befitting, šūsumu

appropriate, correct, straight, tarṣu

appropriate, fitting, suitable, adj., naṭū

appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

appropriate, something fitting, suitable, usmu

appropriate time, some time (past or future), proper notice, adv., tuppi

appropriate, to appropriate, embezzle, *pu"uşu

appropriate, to appropriate, to move on, depart, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

appropriate, to appropriate, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard,

to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, *nasāk*

appropriate, to appropriate?, to seize, *šagālu*

appropriate, to appropriate, to take by force, to control, *puāgu*

appropriate, to be appropriate for, available for, *redû*

appropriate unlawfully, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, *šarāqu*

appropriate, very suitable, *wussumu*

appropriateness, opportunity, suitability, convenience, *rittū*

appurtenances? *isħu*

aquatic animal, an aquatic animal, *amēl nāri, girītu, ħammu, kušū archetype*, magic circle, model, plan of a building, *gišħuru*

aquatic plant, swamp containing aquatic plants, *ħammu*

arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, semen, male descendants, *zēru*

arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, *ugāru*

arbitrarily, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, *zūzâ, in ana zūzâ*

arcana, secret, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, *nişirtu*

arch, brick arch?, **lubbuttu*

arch, supporting arch?, *mušapšilu*

archer, *šanannu?*,

archer, *tilpānu, in ša tilpānāti*

archer, constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, **archer**, *qaštū,*

archers, chief of the archers, *qaštū, in rab qaštī*

archer's loop-hole, small window, air vent, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, *nappašu*

archers protected by a wooden shield, *mušēzibū, in ša mušēzibātē*

archery corps, *piṭātu*

archetype, magic circle, model, plan of a building, *gišħuru*

architectural element, *tirtu*

architectural element, top of an architectural element, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, *qimmatu*

architectural feature, *šibqu*

architectural feature, perhaps a courtyard or enclosure, *ṭurru*

architectural or topographic feature, *tisaru*

architectural term, **šipšatu*

architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple, *zamū*

architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, *ṣimittu*

architectural term, an architectural term, *kuptu*

architrave, *ħittu*

archive, official archive, chancery, *šiprētu*

archive, tablet archive, *kanīku, in bīt kanīkātē*

area?, empty lot?, *tarpašū*

area, field, land, region, terrain, *eqlu*

area, measure of area, šubtu, uzalāqu
area, measure of area, length, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu
area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu
area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
area, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of thickness, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû
area, shekel, a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu
area, region, namaddūtu
area, region, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku
arise, to arise, occur, to happen, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
arm, iziru, zāqu, zuruḥ,
arm, limb, ūru
arm or handle of an instrument, side, edge, border, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing,

strength, idu

arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

arm, forleg, dura'u

arm (human), side, flank of an animal, wing of an army, bank of a river, shore of a sea, aħu

arm, lifting of the arm, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, nīšu

arm of the scales, kukku

arm or hip, ilṣu

arm, part of the arm, qumāru

arm, part of the arm (lit. little mongoose), šikkukūtu

armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, wing of a bird, šahātu

arm, side, a mole, kittabru

arm, strength, isħu

armed force, ħapši

armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu

armhole flap or sleeve, pāħu

armie's main force, totality, whole, gimirtu

armor, a kind made of leather, daššu

armor, a piece of armor, paraššannu

armor, bronze fitting for armor or chariots, šahumaš

armor, coat of mail, apluħtu

armor, leather or metal armor, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naħlaptu

armor of infantry and war chariots, plating, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, taħlīpu

armor, part of the armor of a horse, milu

armor, plates of armor, a snake, a hatchet, kurşindu

armored man, ħalpu

armoror, craftsman, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, kiškattu

armoror, official in charge of weaponry, tillu, in rab tilli

armory, storehouse for weapons, tillu, in bīt tilli

arms, a place or occasion for issuing arms (for troops, horses, and chariots), muster, māšartu

army, armed forces, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu

army, campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, karašu

army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, puħru

army encampment, expeditionary force, camp, campaigning army, karašu

army expeditionary force, encampment, camp, campaigning army, karašu¹²

¹² Akkadian, karašu, campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, kasāru, to set up a battle array, assemble, collect, compose a text, etc., gerû, to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, Baltic-Sudovian, karja, battle; kar'aut, to battle, karas, war, Latvian, karš, war, Tocharian, ksatri* [B ḳṣatriye], warrior, Hittite, kururiyahh->kururiiyahh make war, revolt, kororiah, wage war, hostility, Basque, gerra, war, Italian, guerra, war, warfare, French, guerre, war, guerroyer, to wage war, Sanskrit, balaa (force), balam (army), Baltic-Sudovian, bila, axe, Latin, bello-are, belior-ari, bellum-i, [old form duellum], war, Etruscan, BeLE, BeLeM, Belarusian, вайна, vajna, war, Croatian, vojska, army, Polish, wojna, war, Latin, vasa-orum, war materials, equipment, Lycian, wazzis, an army, wazala, a warrior, Serbo-Croatian, rata, war, Croatian, rat, war, Romanian,

army, expeditionary force, highway, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu
army, main body of an army, important, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
army, main force, main body (of an army), nakbatu
army, people, uqu
army, troops, military force, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu
army, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu
army reserve, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu
army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, people, population, šābu
army, troops, miši
army unit commander, kişru, in rab kişri
army, unit of an army or workforce, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu
aromatic, an aromatic, ladinnu, kaşışihatu, margunu, marguşu, pirşaduhu, puruhlibnu, qunnabru
aromatic, an aromatic, şumlalû
aromatic, an aromatic, perhaps, opopanax or galbanum, tūru
aromatic, an aromatic, squash or melon, fruit tree, tamşillu
aromatic, an aromatic wood, nigitu
aromatic herb, ziqqu
aromatic ingredient, ḥamīmu **arrange**, to arrange, (with šūħuzu), dājanūtu
aromatic or a wood, mitru
aromatic plant, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu, riqqu
aromatic preparation, šulūtu
aromatic seed, zibītu
aromatic substance?, nasū
aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu
aromatics chest, riquu, in bīt riqqī
around, (ie., in circumference), *nakkapu
arrange, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt,

[război](#), war, Armenian, պատերազմ, [paterazmy](#), war, Greek, πόλεμος, [pólemos](#), war, πολεμική, [polemikí](#), controversy, Albanian, [polemikë](#), controversy, dispute, Italian, [polemica](#), polemic, controversy, French, [polémique](#), polemic, controversy, Etruscan, [PVLVMiK](#), Georgian, არმია, [armia](#), army, Belarusian, армія, [armija](#), army, Polish, [armia](#), army, Latvian, [armija](#), army, Romanian, [armată](#), army, Finnish-Uralic, [armeija](#), army, Basque, [armada](#), army, Latin, [arma-orum](#), armor, [armo-are-avi-atum](#), to arm, equip, to rouse to arms, Scots-Gaelic, [arm](#), [airm](#), [armailt](#), army, àrmunn, a warrior, Italian, [armatura](#), arms, French, [armure](#), armour, [armée](#), army, English, [army](#) [<Lat. [armare](#), to arm], Etruscan, [armi](#), [armi](#), [armone](#), (ARMVNE), Sanskrit, [sainyah](#), soldier, Akkadian, [ašannu](#), soldier, Hurrian, [hur-ade](#), warrior, Akkadian, [hurādu](#), a type of soldier, Latvian, [karavīrs](#), warrior, soldier, Basque, [gerrari](#), warrior, Italian, [guerriero](#), warrior, French, [guerrier](#), warrior, Hittite, [KARAŠ](#), troops, Belarusian, [салдат](#), [saldat](#), soldier, Romanian, [soldat](#), soldier, Finnish-Uralic, [sotilas](#), soldier, Basque, [soldadu](#), soldier, Akkadian, [kişirtu](#), contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, Italian, [soldato](#), soldier, French, [soldat](#), soldier, English, [soldier](#) [<OFr. [soude](#)], Sanskrit, [balam](#), army, Latin, [bellator-oris](#), warrior, soldier, Latin, [veles-itis](#) or [velites](#), warrior, soldier, light-armed troops, Etruscan, [feles](#), Akkadian, [kişirtu](#), contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, Sanskrit, [ksatam](#), hurt, wound, Finnish-Uralic, [soturi](#), warrior, Tocharian, [kṣatri*](#) [B [kṣatriye](#)], warrior, Akkadian, [ardu](#), soldier, servant follower, vassal, Persian, [arterš](#), ارتش, army.

to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

arrange, to arrange in place, to build, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzu

arrange, to direct, to be pointed at, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, tarāṣu

arrange objects in a circle, to arrange decorations in a circular form, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamū

arrange, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

arrange, to arrange, (with šūħuzu), dājanūtu

arranged, equipped, tullulu

arrangement, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, regulation, şimdu

arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, appointing, issuing, šiknu

arrayed, clad, worn?, adj., labšu

arrears, bottom, underside, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

arrears, remainder, uħurrā'u

arrears, remainder, remnant, ribbatu

arrears, to be in arrears, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, to delay, namarkû
arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasû
arrest, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
arrested, connected, collected, lame, adj., şubbutu
arresting officer, mugammiru
arrival, late arrival, uppultu
arrive (said of a moment in time), to reach, to reach and equal in value, to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
arrive, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu
arrive, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to go home, erēbu
arrogant, da'ışu, adj., muttaşşıtu
arrogant?, lavish, preeminent, supreme, şurruḥu
arrogant, sneering person, muganniṣu

arrogant, to be overbearing, spirited, to make fierce, kadāru
around, circumference, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû
arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
arrayed, clad, worn?, adj., labšu
arrest, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabâtu
arrogant, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, high-handed, improper, pahâzu
arrogant, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, şarâhu
arrow, mulmullu, ūsu, walwallu
arrow, a fragrant reed, reed, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû
arrow, like an arrow, adj., šiltâhiş
arrow quiver, box to hold arrows or whips, laħaruššu
arrow, the Arrow (a constellation, also the star Sirius), šiltâhu
arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, šukûdu
arrow, to pierce with an arrow, a weapon, šaqâru
arrow, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), precious stone trim, a metal ornament, şipru
arrowhead, lülîtu
arrowhead, arrow-shaped marking on the exta, kaksû
arrowhead? (foreign word) apellu¹³

¹³ Akkadian, [apellu](#), arrowhead? (foreign word), Greek, βέλος, [belos](#), arrow, Welsh, [plu](#), feather, Italian, [piuma](#), feather, French, [plume](#), feather, Sanskrit, [pakṣaḥ](#), feather, Persian, [peykân](#), arrow, Sanskrit, [patatram](#), wing,

arrowhead of bronze, ḥutpu
arrowmaker, ēpiš qanâte
arrows of some kind, ḥurḥutūtu
arsenal, māšartu, in ekal māšarti
arsenal, official in charge of the arsenal?, tillu, in ša muḥhi bīt tillē
art of the kurgarrû, prebend of the *kurgarrû*, kurgarrûtu
artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
article, manufactured article, soaked malt, soaking, risittu
artifact, execution, performance, handling, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu
artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
artisan, šeleppāju
artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, expert, scholar, ummānu
artistic, clever, ingenious, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
artistic, to execute in an artistic, ingenious, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
artistically, skillfully, adv., nakliš
as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma
as, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, corresponding to, prep., kīma
as far as, up till, up to, adi, gadu, qadu, ḥadu, ad
as follows, in this manner, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna
as if, in faith, perhaps, tuša
as is, complete, few, little, small, too small, ḫışu
as much as, according to, conj., maşı, in kī maşı, issu maşı
as much as, whatever, ammar
as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, all together, ištēniš
as soon as, akkā'l, anāma, ašša
as soon as, apart from, other than, conj., ullānu
as soon as, when, conj., undu
as soon as, when, according to, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, kīma
as soon as, when, whenever, mati, conj., matimê
as to, concerning, on account of, prep., šuh

Hittite, [patar](#), feather, [prtaur/prtaun, patr/ptan](#), pitr/pitan, feather, wing, Breton, [bir](#), arrow, Belarusian, [пяро, piaro](#), feather, Croatian, [pero](#), feather, Greek, φτερό, [fteró](#), feather, Belarusian, [strelka](#), arrow, Belarus, [strala](#), arrow, Polish, [strzala](#), strzalka, arrow, Baltic-Sudovian, [strele](#), arrow, Latvian, [spalva](#), feather, Akkadian, [šukudu](#), arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, Romanian, [săgeată](#), arrow, Latin, [sagitta-ae](#), arrow, Albanian, [shigjetë](#), arrow, Irish, [saighead](#), arrow, Scots-Gaelic, [saighead](#), arrow, Welsh, [saeth-au](#), arrow, dart, Akkadian, [hurhutütu](#), arrows of some kind, English, [arrow](#) [<OE [arwe](#)], dart, feather [<OE fether], Romanian, [pană](#), feather, Albanian, [pendë](#), feather, Latin, [pinna-ae](#), feather, a feathered arrow, wing, battlement, Etruscan, [pina, pinab](#), pinau (PINAS), [pinas](#), pine, pines, pinie.

as well, besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, appūna
ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, travel uphill, elû
ascend, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
ascent, high ground, hill, height, mûlû
ascent, rungs or steps of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, height, mûlû
ashes, ditallu
ashes, soot, ummînu
ashes, soot, residue, a plant, tîkmennu
aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, elsewhere, ahîtam
ask, to be asked, questioned, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to question, interrogate, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, sâlu
ask, to interrogate, šepû
ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû¹⁴
ask, to question, interrogate, to investigate carefully, ussuşu
ask, to request, to crave, desire, to be desired, required, erêšu¹⁵
asleep, to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to put to rest, to remain inactive, şalâlu
aspect, frightful aspect, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatiu
aspire, to aspire, yearn, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a

¹⁴ Akkadian, **qabû**, to ask, object, recite, pronounce, to recite, to speak, take an oath, etc., Romanian, să **caute**, to seek for, Latin, **quaeso-ere**, to seek for, ask for, inquire, Welsh, **ceisio**, to ask, seek, try, Etruscan, **kase**, to seek, ask for?, French, **s'enquérir**, to inquire, English, **inquire**, [< Lat. **inquirere**], Akkadian, **erêšu**, to request, desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to be required, Sanskrit, **pRcchati (-te)**, to ask, question, inquire, Belarus, **raicca**, consult, ask, Greek, **ερωτώ**, **eroτο**, to question, ask, inquire, Armenian, **հողորդիք**, harts' 'rek', inquire, Irish, **iarraidh**, to ask for, Scots-Gaelic, a **dh 'iarraidh**, to seek, Hittite, #**arija**, to ask, Etruscan, **raca**, **racar**, to ask, to speak?, Hurrian, **z ašk**, to ask, English, **ask** [<OE **ascian**], Hittite, **sa(n)h**, **sa(n)h**, to look after, to clean, sweep clean, Sanskrit, **yācate**, to ask, Belarusian, **пытацца**, **pytacca**, inquire, Belarus, **pytacca**, to ask, Croatian, **pitati** za, to ask for, **raspitati** se, inquire, Polish, **zapytać**, to ask, Finnish-Uralic, **pyytää**, to ask for, Albanian, **pyes**, to ask, question, inquire, Romanian, **pentru a cere**, to ask for, Albanian, **kérkoj**, to ask, request, seek, Welsh, **erchi (arch- eirch)**, to ask, pray, command, Italian, **cercare (chercare)**, to seek for, French, **chercher**, to seek for.

¹⁵ Akkadian, **erêšu**, to ask, to request, crave, desire, to be desired, required, Scots-Gaelic, dh **'iarraidh**, to demand, Welsh, **erchi (arch- eirch)**, to ask, pray, command, demand, Hittite, **arija**, to ask, Albanian, **pozoj**, **pozë**, pose, Latin, **posco**, **poscere**, **poposci**, to ask, Etruscan, **posc** (PVSC), Sanskrit, **prach**, **pRcchati (te)**, to ask, question, inquire, entreat, invoke, Greek, **παρακαλώ**, **parakalo**, ask, please, beg, Sanskrit, **yācate**, to ask, demand, Baltic-Sudovian, **vakaut**, to ask, Latvian, **jautāt**, to ask, Finnish-Uralic, **vaatia**, to demand, Hittite, **wewakk->wēk-**, **wekk->uewakk**, **wewak**, demand, ask, wish, to desire, Sanskrit, **Āśā**, hope, expectation, English, to ask [<OE **ascian**], to ask, request, Latin, **proco-are**, to ask, demand; **procer-eris**, a chief, noble, to ask, demand, Etruscan, **prok** (PRVK), **proco** (PRVCV), **prokis** (PRVKIS).

favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

aspire, to aspire, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

ass, wild ass, araddu

assault, rīsu

assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, attack, onrush, mithušu

assault, to commit an assault?, rissu

assaying?, pidānu

assemble, to assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

assemble, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu¹⁶

assemble, to collect, to prepare, from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

assemble, to gather, collect, kupputu

assembly?, ta'tamu

¹⁶ Akkadian, **kamāsu**, to assemble, be assembled, to gather in barley, animals, etc, to place, to prepare for a funeral, Greek, μαζί, **mazí**, together, Armenian, միասնական, **miasin**, together, Welsh, **i amass**, to amass, English, **amass**, to accumulate [<OFr. **amasser**], Latin, **coeo**, **ire**, **ivi**, **itum**, to go or come together, to assemble, of enemies to engage, Etruscan, **cu** (CF), **cua** (CFA), **cue** (CFE), **cuer** (CFER).

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assembly, council, unkennu
assembly, council, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru
assembly, head of the assembly, puḥru, in rabi puḥri
assembly, ruling, ordinance, šipāru
asset, asset serving as security, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattû
assets, anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, mimmû
assets, boundary, limit, acquisition, kišdu
assets, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, kištu
assets, capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, rēšu
assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkassu
assets, to come into the possession of assets, real estate, slaves, goods, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

asseveration, tamāmītu

assiduous, to be assiduous toward, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'ū

assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, mix, add up, meet, emēdu

assign, to append, to attach, to add, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû

assign, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, idû

assign, to assign a person, etc., to surrender, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

assign, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in

order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, *rakāsu*

assign, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, *kānu*

assign, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, *paqādu*

assign, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, *śāmu*

assign, to assign, forward, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, *maqātu*

assign, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order,

to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk
assign, to assign, to be assigned, esēhu

assign, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

assign, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu

assigned (said of land holdings), occupied, valid, standing, *ušuzzā'u

assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), certificate of assignment, isiḥtu

assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, post, piqittu

assignment tablet, mēseḥtu

assignment, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

assist, to give assistance, qātu, tappūtu, tillūtu

assistance, common cause, interest, help, partnership, alliance, tapputū

assistance, help, a type of loan, usātu

assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šahātu

assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, Šamallū

assistant, helper, sāb qātē

assistant, mate, tarkumassu

assistance, military assistance, tillūtu

assistant, deputy, second-in-command, šanū

assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu

association, member of an association, itbārtu

association, member of an association of persons of the same status or profession, itbāru

assuage, to assuage, to ease, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave,

withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

assume, to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

Assyria, a high official in Assyria and Elam, herald, nāgiru

Assyrian court functionary, zarīqu

Assyrian, from the city of Assur, assure

astray, to go astray, ḥabātu

astronomical feature, ṭurru

astronomical term, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, kışru

astronomical term, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, nēmettu

astronomical, watch (for astronomical observation), defenses of a city, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşṣartu

at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, ever, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima

at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), all over, in a group, mithāriš

at hand, close, near, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

at night, mūšiš

at once, fast, adv., kapdu
at once, quickly, within a short time, adv., mīṣūtamma
at twilight?, adv., mūšumma
at that place, over there, afterwards, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš
at that time, adv., inūmi, inūšu, undu
at the right time, on time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kallê
at the same time, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, all together, ištēniš
at the time of, prep., inūma
at the time of, toward, opposite, before, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu
at the time that, when, conj., šundu
atmospheric phenomenon, anquilu
atmospheric phenomenon, a feature of the exta, šitħu
atrophied part, ikimtu
atrophied part (an ominous feature), planetary phenomenon, stunted, spoliation, loss, nēkemtu
attach, to attach (as a technical term), ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, kamû
attach, to attach securely, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu
attach, to attach, to add, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû
attach, to attach, to tie, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, şamādu
attached, fixed by nails or pegs, retû
attached, tied, joined, hired, adj., raksu
attachment, şamittu
attachment, addition, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, tipu
attachment, ring (as attachment), ring of office, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, unqu
attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to be bad, evil- portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
attack, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, onrush, mitħuṣu
attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru
attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miħsu

attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu
attack, melee, qitrubu

attack (referring to diseases), seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu

attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

attack, strike, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, şih̄tu

attack, to advance, advance against, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

attack, to rush against, arâhu

attack, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), invade, to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

attack, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, şahātu

attack, to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku

attacking, who keeps attacking (said of a witch), adj., şah̄hutītu

attain, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to

obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

attain, to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., *kašdu*

attained, sufficient, successful, accomplished, appropriate, *kašdu*
attempt, to attempt, to be circumspect, to investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, *latāku*

attend to, aim, to take aim, wait for, own, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, *dagālu*
attendant, companion, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, *mukîl rēši*

attend, to watch, to watch carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, *na'ādu*

attendance, person standing in attendance, attendant, courtier, station, position, *nanzazu*

attendant (a member of the palace or temple staff), courtier, *tīru*

attendant, court attendant, eunuch, *mazziz pani*

attendant, lady's attendant, woman hairdresser, *muşappirtu*

attendant, personal attendant, courtier, *manzazu*

attendant, personal attendant, groom, herdsman?, *kızû*

attendant, third man of a chariot crew, *taşlısu*

attendant, witness, *muzzazu*

attendants to the person of a king, *girseqû*

attendants to the person of a king, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as **attention**, ear, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, *uznu*

attention, to bring to someone's attention, complain, to appeal, *šu'udu*

attention, to pay attention, *uznu*, *nuppuqu*, **qadû*

attention, to pay attention, listen, *uzzunu*

attention, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, *ħasāsu*

attention, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully,

na'ādu

attention, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to listen, to make heed, qâlu

attention, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

attention, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

attentive, to be attentive, await, to wait, waqû

attentive, careful, muttâdu

attentive, pious, careful, trustworthy, adj., na'du

attentive, pious, taciturn, eager, adj., qajalu

attentive, to be attentive to, to be constantly attentive, heed, to be concerned, to be anxious, puqqu

attentive, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

attentive, to listen, uşşuru

attentive, to pursue something, tâpu

attire, festive attire, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu

attire, to attire oneself with, to outfit oneself, šitpuru

attitude, proper attitude, common sense, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

attorney, office of attorney, representative, position of guardian, râbişūtu

attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, a demon and protective genius, râbişu

attractive, adj., kuzbânîtu

attractiveness, abundance, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu

attractiveness, splendor, mašrahû

audience gift, gift, nâmurtu

august, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), excellent, şîru

august, supreme, adj., tizqaru

augur, diviner, observer of birds for divination purposes, dâgil iššûre

augur, to divine omens from a bird, iššuru

aunt, ahât abi

Auriga, the constellation Auriga, chariot, narkabtu

aurochs, a fish, ditânu

auspicious day, uttukku

auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭâbu

authoritative, in authority, having right of disposition?, şalṭu

authoritative, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to

control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu

authority, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu

authority, in authority, authoritative, having right of disposition?, šalṭu

authority, lordship, etellütu

authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qāṭu

authority, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to prevail, šalāṭu

authority, to exercise authority, issue orders, šapāṭu

authority, to exercise full authority, wakāu

authorization, instructions, command, order, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

auxillaries, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

auxiliaries, relief troops, mainstay, support, tillatu

auxillary force, mu'arriru

auxiliary force, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru

auxiliary force, help, rescue, helper, ḥamatu

auxillary troops, military aid, help, nārāru

available, at hand, close, near, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

available, disposable, uncommitted, on hand, šaltu

available, possible, adj., maṣṭu

available, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible,

(said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

available, to be available for, appropriate for, redû

available, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

available, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

available, to make available, to get ready, hâru

available, to make something available, to place something at one's disposal, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to leave something for someone, ramû

avenge, to save, succor, *naqâmu

avenged, to be avenged, to change one's mind, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to give back, to send back, târu

avenger, returning kindness, mutîr gimilli

average, of average quality, gurnu

avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etêqu

avoid, to be disliked, to dislike, to hate, zêru

avoid, to passover, napalțû

await, to wait, be attentive, waqû

awake, adj., êru,

awake, adv., munattîš

,

awake, alert, *dalpu*, *dalbu*

awake, to be awake, *êru*

awake, to be or stay awake, be sleepless, work ceaselessly, to keep someone awake, harass, *dalāpu*

awake, to spend the night awake, to stay overnight, to keep overnight, *šumšu*

awakening, time of awakening, early morning, *muštērtu*

awake, to wake up, *nagaltû*

aware, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, *idû*

aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to diagnose a disease, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, *lamādu*

away from, prep., *ullān*

awe, awesomeness, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, *puluhtu*

awe, full of awe, *ādiru*

awe-inspiring, adj., **šuršubu*

awe-inspiring, angry, furious, terrible, adj., *ezzu*

awe-inspiring, awesome, adj., *rašubbu*

awe-inspiring, fearsome, adj., *rašbu*

awe-inspiring, reverent, fearful, fearsome, adj., *palħu*

awe-inspiring splendor, *rišibtu*

awe-inspiring, supernatural, luminosity, *namrirrūv*

awe-inspiring, to inspire awe, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, or respect, *galātu*

awe, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, *palāħu*

awe, to stand in awe of, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, *šahātu*

awesome stillness, *šahurratu*

awesome, awe-inspiring, adj., *rašubbu*

awesome splendor, appearance of awesome splendor, *igisušillû*

awesome, to make awesome, terror-inspiring, *rušubu*

awesomeness, fearsomeness, fear, terror, respect, *puluhtu*

awesomeness, awe, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, *puluhtu*

awesomeness, overwhelming impact, frightful aspect, *rašubbatu*

awesomely, frighteningly, adv., *puluħħiš*

awn (ie., bristle of barley), husk, chaff, iltu
awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, şillu
awry, exceeding, reversed, adj., nabalkutu
axe, ḥaṣṣinnu, ulmu
axe, a type of axe, ārimānu
axe, a divine weapon, probably an ax, kulpašu
axe, an axe, agû,¹⁷ agasalakku, agasalikku, agasilikku, kalappu, kibirru, nedintu, qulmû
axe, an axe or weapon, kisītu
axe, battle-axe, kalmakru
axe, double-handed axe, pāštu
axe or hatchet, pāšu
axil of a plant, conduit, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, uppu
aye, aye (expressing acceptance of an order), jājaja¹⁸

B

baa, bleat of a sheep, imbâ
babbler, swaggart, liar, watrû
baby, infant, young child, šerru,
baby, to rock a baby, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu
Babylonia officials'title, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), manager in charge of large households, governor, šaknu
back, erûtu, şu'ru
back and forth, to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, to maneuver (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, šadâhu
back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), back country, open country, fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şeru
back, backbone, gutarru
back?, tendon of the hoof or heel, šašallu
back of a mountain goat or gazelle, armu **back** of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

¹⁷ Akkadian, agû, ḥassinnu axe, Greek, αξίνα, axína, pickax, Albanian, kazmë, pickax, Italian, ascia, ax, French, hache, axe, English, ax [< OE æx], Persian, pâk kardan, to pick, tabar, تبار ax, Polish, topór, axe, Romanian, topor, axe, Persian, topor, axe, Persian, kolang, pick, Croatian, kljucati, pickax, Armenian, պլղվակ, k'lung, pickax, Latvian, cirvis, ax, Finnish-Uralic, kirves, ax, Latvian, cirvis ar pīki, axe with a pick, Irish, tu le píocadh, axe with a pick, Scots-Gaelic, tuagh le píoc, axe with a pick, Italian, piccone, pickax, Etruscan, pikun (PIKVN), French, pic, pickax, English, pickax [< OFr. picois] peak [< prob. pike, hill with a pointed summit]

¹⁸ Akkadian, jājaja, indicating acceptance of an order, Sanskrit, tathā, Georgian, დიახ, diakh, yes, Latvian, ja, yes, Armenian, wjn, ayo, yes, Welsh, ie, yes, French, oui, yes, English, aye, aye [< ON, ei], yes, Belarusian, ды, dy, yes, Croatian, da, yes, Romanian, da, yes, Scots-Gaelic, tha, yes.

back, on one's back, supine, adv., purgidam

back, one with a broad back or neck (as a nickname), kutallānu

back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to dispatch, send off, šalāhu

back, put, to put back or down, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, *ṣalā'u*

back, rear, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû

backbone, spine, keel of a ship, battering ram part, esenşerü

Bactrian Camel, *udru

baksheesh, compensation, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, qīštu
backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, back of the head, rear part (of objects, parts
of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part
(of the year), later time, kutallu

backward, adv., kutallānu, qinniš

backward, afterward, behind, arkış

bad in quality, cheap, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, matû

bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, *dannu*¹⁹

bad, morally bad, bad, bad (in taste and smell), evil, wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemu²⁰

bad portent, a sign of bad portent, muhabbitu

bad quality, of bad quality, *mussuhū

bad quality of silver, musukkû

bad quality, to be of bad quality, to treat with contempt, *mussuhu

bad, rotten ugly, masku

bad, to be bad, evil- portending, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

¹⁹ Akkadian, dannu, bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable etc., Belarusian, дрэнна, drenna, badly, Irish, go dona, badly, Scots-Gaelic, dona, badly.

²⁰ Akkadian, lumnu, evil fate, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, a name of Mars, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, lemnis, with evil intent, badly, maliciously, Latvian, launums, evil, Akkadian, dannu, bad, tyrannical, powerful, etc., Irish, dona, bad, Sanskrit, ka, Avestan, akha, bad, evil, wickedness, Irish, olc, evil, Greek, κακό, kakó, bad, Armenian, լաւն, vat, bad, Albanian, keq, bad, e keqe, evil, mëkat, evil, Persian, bad, بـ evil, abominable, wicked, English, bad [<ME badde] evil [<OE yfel], Sanskrit, mala, dirt, rubbish, malinay, -yati, to soil, defile, Latin, malus-a-um, Italian, male, evil, ill, sin, French, mal, evil, hurt, harm, male, adv., badly, Etruscan, male, malo (MALV), malus (MALVS), French, mauvais, bad, evil, méfier, to mistrust, Etruscan, maf (MAF), meva (ME8A), Hittite, HUL, evil, harm, English, hell [<OE helle], hellish.

bad, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to spoil, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame,
*masāku

bad, to be bad, wicked, ragāgu

badly, in an evil way, with evil intent, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemnīš
badly, to treat badly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu

badger, worm?, kalab urşı

bag, leather bag, һимту, kunzu, luppu, namšaḥu, naštuk

bag, leather enema bag, mašqītu

bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu²¹

bag, part of a hindu-bag, muškinnu

bag, pouch, sheath, stomach (also a part of the exta), takaltu

bag, reinforcement around an earthenware jar, gurābu

bag, sealed bag, sealed document, kaniktu, kanīku

bag, sack, a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu

bag, to snare, ebēlu

bag with a marking?, šutablakkutu

bailiff, chamberlain, ustabar

bailiff, deputy, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu

bailiff, farm bailiff/overseer, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, plow animal, ikkaru

bailiff (as an official of a court of law), manzatuḥlu

bailiff, rank of bailiff, office, manzatuḥlütu

bailiff, soldier, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū

bake, to bake, epū

bake, to bake, to roast, kamû

baked, epū

baked, a baked product, tumbunātu

baker, ēpū

baker or cook producing special dishes, kakardinnu

baker's trough or oven, nēpītu

balance, mušaqqiltu

²¹ Akkadian, **kīsu**, bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, Persian, **kise**, سهیک bag, sack, billfold, purse, Albanian, **qese**, purse, Akkadian, **mašqītu**, leather enema bag, Sanskrit, **meṣah**, sheep, **meṣa** carman, sheepskin, Belarusian, мяшок, **miašok**, sack, Lithuanian, **maisas**, bag, sack, Latvian, **maiss**, sack, Hittite, **maisas**, bag, sack, Romanian, **SAC**, sack, bag, Finnish-Uralic, **säkki**, sack, Greek, σάκος, **sákos**, sack, Armenian, պավկ, **k'saky**, purse, Basque, **zakua**, sack, Latin, **sacculus-i**, sack, Irish, **sack**, sack, Scots-Gaelic, **sac**, sack, Welsh, **sach-au**, sack, Italian, **sacco**, sack, French, **sac**, sack, bag, English, **sack** [<Gk. **sakkos**], Etruscan, **sac**, **sacev**, **saceu** (SACE8), **saco** (SACV), Sanskrit, **gonī**, canvas sack, Persian, **guni**, گونی sack, Belarusian, **сумка**, **sumka**, bag, Latvian, **soma**, bag, Georgian, ჩანთა, **chanta**, bag, Greek, τσάντα, **tsánta**, bag, Sanskrit, **bhastrA**, bag, sack, Welsh, **pwrs**, purse, Italian, **borsa**, bag, purse, French, **bourse**, purse, English, **purse**, purse, [<Gk. **bursa**, leather], Sanskrit, **topara**, small bag, Croatian, **torba**, bag, **torbica**, purse, Polish, **torba**, bag, Armenian, **toprak**, bag.

balance, a type of balance or scale, the constellation Libra, zibānītu
balance for weighing, gišrinnu
balance payment, compensatory payment, nipiltu
balance, rest, remainder, šittu
balance, rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, ezibtu
balance? surplus?, anzannu
balance, to balance, to weigh, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu
bald, adj., gubbuḥu, gurrudu
bald-headed, ḥummusu
ball?, pukku
balm (probably storax), şurwa
balmy, to be balmy (said of weather), ḥabū
band, a band, (foreign word), emutin
band, a band, bandage, enišu
band, a band, team of draft animals, harness, naşmadu
band or fringe, ṭamūtu
band, rope, durru
band, rope, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
band, strap, abšu, apšu, idru
band, string, twine, wire, yarn, a feature of the exta, turru
band, tie, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
band, to to band together, to form a confederation, katāru
bandage, ḥulāpu, id'etu, markastu?, našiptu, niglallu
bandage, dressing, tal'itu
bandage, poultice, niglaltu
bandage, poultice (worn around the neck), mēlu
bandage, rag, ulāpu
bandage, strap, e'al'u
bandage, team of draft animals, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, şimdu
bandage, to bandage, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
bandage, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to tie, attach, şamādu
banding together, joining forces, adj., muttetendu

bandit, šagassu
banishment, exile, ṭarīdūtu
bank, embankment, revetment, taraḥhu
bank of a canal, a river, rim, edge of an object, kibru
bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
bank of a watercourse, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku
bank, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu
banquet, festival, qerītu
banquet, food, allotment, meal, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu
banquet, food, fodder, šükultu
banquet, meal, tākultu
banquet, or festival, paddugānu
banquet, to arrange a banquet, qarētu
bar (as part of a locking mechanism), šērtu?,
bar, bolt, parku
bar, bolt, obstacle, obstruction, napraku
bar, bolt (of a door), mēdelu
bar for locking doors, ēdilu
bar, to bar access, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu
barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku
barb, thorn, puquttu
barbs, provided with barbs (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), referring to eyes, zaqtu
barber, gallābu, šuiginakku
barber, king's barber, ŠU.I.LUGAL
barber of the market place, gallāb maḥīri
barber, female barber, SAL. ŠU.I
barber for sick people, ŠU.I. GIG
barber's knife, razor, naglabu
bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the

body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gaşāṣu

bare, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

bark?, qulpu

bark, to bark, nabāḥu

bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu

barley, a fine quality of barley, jarahhu²²

barley, a qualificarion of barley, wala

barley, a stage in the growth of barley, šeluḥansirru

barley, a type of barley, inninu, irsuppu,²³ qulpu, šallaru

²² Akkadian, **jarahhu**, a fine quality of barley, Romanian, **grâu**, wheat, Armenian, զարի, **gari**, barley, Albanian, **grurë**, wheat, corn, Latvian, **milti**, flour, Albanian, **miell**, flour, English, **meal** [<**melu**], coarsely ground, edible grain, Greek, σίκαλη, **sikali**, rye, Latin, **seges**, cornfield, **seagal**, rye, Italian, **segale** rye, French, **seigle**, rye, Hittite, **seli**, grain pile, grain storage, Etruscan, **segeles**, Hindi, **raee**, राई rye, **raž**, rye, Latvian, **rudzu**, rye, Armenian, բարիղշալ, **badrijan**, rye, Welsh, **rhyg**, rye, English, **rye** [<OE **ryge**], Sanskrit, **yavah**, barley, Croatian, **jedva**, barley, Finnish-Uralic, **vehnä**, wheat, Hittite, **euan**, grain, Latvian, **mieži**, barley, Finnish-Uralic, **maissi**, corn, Italian, **Mais**, corn, French, **mais**, corn, English, **maize** [<OE], corn, Akkadian, **dišarru**, a kind of wild cereal, Romanian, **secără**, rye, Welsh, **seren**, rye, Romanian, **orz**, barley, Italian, **orzo**, barley, French, **orge**, barley, Irish, **eorna**, barley, Scots-Gaelic, **òrna**, barley, Albanian, **elb**, barley, French, **blé**, wheat, corn, Hittite, **halki-**, grain, barley, **Hlk**, barley, grain, barley-god, Romanian, **făină**, flour, farina, Latin, **farina-ae**, meal, flour, Italian, **Farina**, flour, meal, **farina**, French, **farine**, flour, meal, farina, Irish, **plúr**, flour, Welsh, **flawd**, flour, meal, English, **flour** [<ME].

²³ Akkadian, **inninu, irsuppu**, a type of barley, Sanskrit, **sūpah**, broth, sauce, Persian, **sup**, سوپ soup, Georgian, სუპი, **sup'i**, soup, Belarusian, **cyp**, **sup**, Polish, **zupa**, soup, Latvian, **zupa**, soup, Romanian, **supă**, soup, Greek, σούπα, **soúpa**, soup, Albanian, **supë**, soup, Basque, **zopa**, soup, French, **soupe**, soup, English, soup [<OFr. **soupe**, broth, of Gmc. origin], Persian, **sos**, سوس sauce, rabb, رب sauce, Belarusian, **Coyc**, **sous**, sauce, Polish, **sos**, sauce, Romanian, **sos**, sauce, Armenian, **Unnlu**, **sous**, sauce, Basque, **saltsa**, sauce, Scots-Gaelic, **sauce**, sauce, Welsh, **saws**-iau, sauce, French, **sauce**, sauce, English, **sauce**? [<Lat. **salsa**, salted], Georgian, σάλτσα, **sáltsa**, sauce, Greek, σάλτσα, **sáltsa**, sauce, Albanian, **salcë**, prevede, sauce, Italian, **salsa**, sauce, Georgian, პასტა, **p'ast'a**, paste,

barley beer, a sort of beer made from barley, marnuātu
barley black spot (a disease of barley), black mole, ħalû
barley by-product, šušsurinnu
barley cleaned, treated in a certain way, ħaršu
barley distribution official, šē'iqu
barley ear, antu, šubultu
barley, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
barley, fermented barley dish, zannu
barley, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu
barley, grain, grain (a unit of measure), pine nut, še'u
barley, hulled?, šebbirbirredū
barley huller, a man who hulls barley, quliptu, in ša qulipti
barley husker, muqallipu
barley, measure of capacity, the amount of barley in one such unit, kurru
barley, mottled barley, minor crop, saħħaru
barley or beer large container, ħiburnu
barley, parched barley, *gububtu
barley pile, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cutting off the head, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu
barley, pile of barley, storage area, karamu
barley, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, karū²⁴
barley prepared for shipment, basket for shipping barley, napšartu
barley process, performed on barley seeds, abnormal condition of parts of the body, ħamāšu
barley processed by the ħāmišu, deformed parts of the body (describing), referring to adj., ħamšu
barley processor, ħāmišu, muħammišu
barley processing profession, šāmiṭu
barley, qualifying barley, galburħu, ħunnuṭu
barley, quality of barley, huntu
barley ration, maqqū
barley, roasted barley, laptu
barley, roasted barley seller, muqallū
barley storage, aldū²⁴
barley, storage place for barley, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku
barley, stored barley, tubbuku
barley tax, tax on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāħū
barley thresher, dā'isu
barn, stable, fattening shed, animal shed, urū
barn, storage place for straw, kurdiššu
barn, storehouse, ħašīmu

Belarusian, Паста, [pasta](#), paste, Polish, [pasta](#), paste, Welsh, [past](#), paste, Italian, [pesto](#), Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered, Etruscan, [pesto](#) (PESTV)?

²⁴ Akkadian, [karū](#), barley, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common, [kurru](#), measure of capacity of barley, Georgian, ქვიში, [keri](#), barley, Armenian, զարի, [gari](#), barley, Basque, [garaga](#), barley, Romanian, [ORZ](#), barley, Finnish-Uralic, [ohra](#), barley, Irish, [eorna](#), barley, Scots-Gaelic, [eòrna](#), barley, Italian, [orzo](#), barley, French, [orge](#), Etruscan, [ork](#) (VRK), barley, Akkadian, [huntu](#), quality of barley, Welsh, [haidd](#), barley.

- barrage**, weir in a canal, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu
- barred**, obstructed, transversal, parku
- barren woman**, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
- barricade**, part of a lock, log, gišru
- barrier**, gištalgiddû
- barring**, considering, prep., šumma
- barter**, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), in either case, whether or not, conj., puhtu
- base**, ešdu, šupku
- base deed**, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu
- base**, foundation, root, šuršu
- base of a statue**, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
- base**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
- base or stand**, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuhħu
- base**, throne, chair, seat, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
- basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal**, liquid matter (other than water), fluid, water, wavy line (as an ornament), mû
- basis**, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu
- basket**, kikurru, kurduppu, kurzidakku, kurzizakku, kuzzisallu, masabbu, mazrūtu, našapu,
- basket**, šaduppu, šugrû, zabbilu
- basket, a kind of basket**, ħallatu
- basket, a kind of basket**, beer container, ħuburtu
- basket, a large basket**, ħuppu
- basket, a reed basket**, nuħsu
- basket, a small basket** made of woven palm fronds, tuħallu
- basket**, bird's nest, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ħišu
- basket**, box, quppatu
- basket**, container, pānu
- basket**, container, chest, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu
- basket, covered basket**, *kutumtu
- basket for carrying earth**, hod for carrying bricks, corvée labor, tupšikku
- basket for dates**, gipû
- basket for fish**, gurduppu
- basket for shipping barley**, a harrow, napšāru
- basket for shipping barley**, barley prepared for shipment, napšartu
- basket made of palm leaves**, qappatu

basket material, tetelu?,
basket or container, kirītu, šillu, takpu
basket or other container, kirītu
basket or other container used for carrying, a lever or the like, maššû
basket or wooden container, zāru
basket, sowing basket, mazrû
basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., a wooden container, kudurru
basket, wicker basket or wooden chest, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
basket with wooden handle, gisappu
basketmaker, ēpiš qappāti
basket-mender, ēdihu
basis, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu
bastard, līdu
bastard, child of a slave girl, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), līdānu
bat, a bat, gilgidānu
bat or bird, small rodent, pirurūtu
bat or cudgel? a heavy stick used as a weapon, gišginû
bat, plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, rakkābu
bath, rumaktu
bath, ritual or medical bath, washbowl, washbasin, narmaktu
bath vessel, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku
bath, washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, rimku
bath water, risnu
bathe, to bathe, to flow out, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, soak an object, şabû
bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to wash oneself, to wash, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to soak, to steep, ramāku
bathe, to wash, to soak, to have soaked?, rahāşu
bathed, cleaned, adj., rummuku
bathhouse, narmaktu, in bīt narmakti
bathhouse, house of the washing ritual, rimku, in bīt rimki
bathhouse, bathing room in a private residence, ramāku, in bit ramāki
bath house, land suitable for flood irrigation, mû, in bīt mê
bathing, ramkūtu
bathing place, ritual bathing, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath narmaku
bathing ritual, person performing the bathing ritual, rimku, in ša rimki
bathing room in a private residence, bathhouse, ramāku, in bit ramāki
bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, ritual bathing, narmaku
battering, takkiptu
battering ram, jašibu, jašubû
battering ram, (a small battering ram), girgişu
battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, spine, eşenşēru
battering ram, person digging in a tell, nappilu
battery, beating, risibtu

battle, dirdirru, tāḥazu, taqrubtu

battle (a synonym of “battle”), šulultu, tegû

battle, combat, mithuṣūtu

battle, confusion, blurring of vision, ašītu

battle cry, to raise the hue and cry of battle, tānuqāti

battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, fight, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, saltu

battle, fight, qarābu, tamhāru, tidūku

battle, fray, ašgagu

battle, in a close battle, close, adv., qitribiš

battlefield, desert, tūšāru

battle line, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, **to set a price**, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

battlements, edge, crest, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu

battle, onslaught, adammū

battle or warfare, šašamu

battle, strife, (poetic term) anantu

battle, to give battle, qarābu

battle, to join battle, to knock down, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), to butt, to butt each other, nakāpu

battle, to join battle, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatū

battle, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of

animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to compact, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

battle, war, fight, tuqumtu

battle, warfare, catastrophe, quarrel, qablu

battle-axe, kalmakru, zahatû

battleground, near future, naqrabu

battlements, naburru

battlements, circlet, headband, kililu

be it, indeed, or, lu

be, to be, *kānu²⁵

beam, amrû

bead, a bead, spirru

bead, a silver or gold bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerhullu

bead, a stone bead, h̄ipindû

bead, egg-shaped bead, necklace of such beads, erimmatu

bead, granule, tutturru

bead in the form of a pomegranate, nurmânu

bead, kidney-shaped bead, tukpītu

bead, metal or stone bead of various forms, h̄īdu

bead, necklace?, irimmu

bead of specific shape, ziminzu

bead or ornament, du'iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu

bead or stone, iron, iron stone, parzillu

bead, stone bead of specific shape, implement wooden part, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu

bead stringer, šākiku

beads, a string of beads, gišdilû, šikkatu, šikkūtu, zagingišdilû,

beads, string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu

beads, a string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

beam, tumānu

beam, log, gušūru

beam, column, gišmahhu

beam, curved beam or stick, mummu

beaming, ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

²⁵ Akkadian, *kānu, to be, Greek, να γίνω, na gino, to become, Sanskrit, bhavati, to become, Avestan, vīs- [-] to be, Romanian, fi, become; A fi to become; fie, so be!, Latin, fio, fieri, factus sum, used as pass. of facio, Etruscan, fi, fia, Irish, le bheith, to become, Scots-Gaelic, gus a bhith, to become, English, to be {<OE bēon}, become [<OE becuman] to be made, come into existence, Hittite, kikkis-> kīs-> become, happen.

bean, small bean or lentil, kakkû

bear, asu, dabû, margû?

bear, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû²⁶

bear, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

bear, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu

beard, ziqnu

beard, with a long beard, bearded, adj., ziqnānu

bearded, adj., anadarū, darīru, darrū, turānu, zaqnu,

bearded (designation of male personnel at the Assyrian court who are not eunuchs), ziqnu, in ša ziqni

bearded, with a long beard, adj., ziqnānu

bearer, carrier, ābilu

²⁶ Akkadian, **našû**, to bear, have, hold a document, to bear fruit, to transport goods, etc., **nisannu**, 1st month, 1st produce of the season, Belarusian, **несці**, **niesci**, to bear, Croatian, **nositi**, to bear, Romanian, **da nastere**, give birth, Latin, **nascor-i; natus** and gnatus, to be born, French, donner **naissance**, to give birth, Etruscan, **NAS, NASC, NASER**, Persian, **nesân** دادن نشان dâdan, to produce, reveal, show, expose, declare, etc., Croatian, **poroditi**, to deliver, give birth, Latvian, **radīt**, to generate, Latin, **edo-edere-didi-ditum**; to put forth, discharge, emit, to give birth, to produce, Etruscan, **eta, etes, eto** (ETV), Latin, **genero-are**, to beget, Belarusian, генераваць, **hienieravać**, to generate, Croatian, **generirati**, to generate, Polish, **generować**, to generate, Romanian, **a genera**, to generate, Armenian, գեներացնելի համար, **generats'**nelu hamar, to generate, Irish, a **ghiniúint**, to generate, Scots-Gaelic, a **ghiniúint**, to generate, Welsh, **cynhyrchu**, to produce, generate, Italian, **generare**, to generate, French, **générer**, to generate.

bearer of a report, reporter, presider over deliberations, tēmu, in bēl tēmi
bearing fruit (said of trees), adj., nāšû
bearing (said of a tree), productive, adj., ḥānibū
beast, animal, umāmu
beat, to beat, to beat together, thrash, to flog, to flail, to pound, rapāsu
beat, to beat, throb, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
beat, to beat, to be beaten, to hit, naṭū
beat, to strike, ṭerû²⁷
beaten, adj., *naṭū
beating, niṭūtu, risbu, ṭirūtu
beating, assault, tarrū
beating, hitting, niṭūtu,
beating, battery, risibtu
beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, choice thing, dumqu
beauty (physical beauty), li'bu
beauty, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāhu
beauty, to provide with beauty, happiness, pleasure, lullū
beautiful, adj., japu
beautiful, decorated, adorned, person, zu'unu
beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
beautiful, well-formed, *kuzābu
because, conj., nēmel, nirit?,
because, according to, instead of, conj., kīmū
because, as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. kīma
because of, concerning, royal, prep., šūt
because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu²⁸
because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, ašsum
because of the fact that, since, appiš
because, otherwise, conj., kūm
because, since, conj., qadu
because, so that, that, on account of the fact, ašsum
become, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an

²⁷ Akkadian, terû, to beat, strike, Albanian, pér të rrahur, to beat, Sanskrit, abhitad, to beat, thump, hit, wound, Belarusian, bić to beat, Croatian, pobijediti, to beat, Polish, pobić, to beat, Romanian, a bate, to beat, Latin, battuo [batuo]-are, to beat, Italian, battere, to beat, French, battre, to beat, English, beat, [<OE bēatan] knock, Etruscan, batyn, BATYN, Persian, zadan, ڏنج to beat, knock, hit, smash, pummel, etc., Armenian, ծեծել, tsetsel, to beat, Hittite, tsah/tsahh, tsah/, to beat, hit, Akkadian, nakādu, to beat, throb, palpitate, Greek, να κίσει, να nikísei, to beat.

²⁸ Akkadian, šumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, sum, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, սի քանի, mi k'ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, cuid acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, cuid, some, Italian, alcuni, some, French, aucun, any, Hittite, kuiesqa, some, kuisk-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, cei, who, some?

investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

bed, eršu, gišnû, ḥuralbu, ḥurallu, maršu, munû, namallu, wizza'ena,

bed, a (foreign?) word for bed, muruš

bed, a type of bed, dunnu, kitbarattu

bed, a word for bed, tasgallu, tenihû

bed, describing a bed, mundultu

bed down, to bed down, to lie down, to lie in wait, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, to cause to rest, rabāṣu

bed, feature of a bed, dinnû

bed or chair with a special decoration, kamuššakku

bed part or feature, ummultu

bed provided with a side piece, izzidarû

bed sideboard, amaru, eškirim

bed, sleeping quarters, kibānu

bed, to take one's bed, eršu

bed with side pieces, zigarrû

bedding, litter for animals, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu

bedding place, litter, lair, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu

bedeck, to hang on, tullû

bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, lump, dunnu

bedroom, eršu, in bīt erši

bedroom, personal quarters, uršu

bedsheet, eršu, in ša muḥhi erši

beer, a choice kind of beer or wine, kurunnu

beer, a diluted, small, watery beer, ḥīqu

beer, a kind of beer, ḥammurtu, miḥḥatu, nāšu

beer, a qualification of beer, ṭītu

beer, a sort of beer made from barley, marnuātu

beer, a standard-capacity jug of beer, pīhu

beer, a standardized container for beer, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, kirru

beer, a type made from emmerwheat, emmerwheat, dišiptuḥḥu

beer, a type of beer, puttū, şimtu

beer, a type of beer and wine, miz'u

beer and beer ingredients (qualifying), našpu

beer, barley large container housing, storehouse, ḥiburnu, in bīt ḥiburni

beer brewer, *mēzû
beer container, tirimtu
beer container, a kind of basket, ħuburtu
beer container, used in the preparation of beer, naħbū
beer dregs, erû, iri'u
beer dregs, sediment, mud, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu
beer, emmer beer, ulušinnu
beer fermenting vat, napraħtu
beer, first class emmer beer, ulušinmāħu
beer, first quality beer, kašmāħu
beer ingredient, piriktu
beer jug, laħangiddû, lullakku
beer jug, an elongated beer jug, laħtangiddû
beer made from grain, fermented alcoholic beverage, šikaru
beer maker (a female), alappānu, in ša alappāni
beer making, brewing, to make beer (from malt or dates), laħāmu
beer making cup, nēlebtu
beer mixing instrument, nablalu
beer making malt preparation provisions for traveling and for other purposes, isimmānu
beer mash, agarinnu, titāpū
beer mash, mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), mixed, adj., marsu
beer mash vessel, for keeping beer mash moist, muraṭṭibu
beer mug, zarbabu
beer or barley large container, ħiburnu
beer, qualifying beer, adj., mazû, šabbu
beer, qualifying beer and flour, adv., ħalħallu
beer seller, naħbū, in ša naħbēšu
beer, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
beer vat, laħtanu
beer vat, a large vat for beer, ħubūru
beer, vessel used for beer, mašħu
beer vessel, for, or a quality of beer, ra'abu
beerwort, narṭabu
beerwort, container for beerwort, narṭabtu?, narṭabu
beer, watery type of beer, iblakku
beet, alūtu, allu'tu, il'ūtu
beetle, dung beetle, chin, kanzūzu nahigabea
befitting, appropriate, šūsumu
before?, adv., qadma
before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miħirtu
before, by, from, in front of, on account of, prep., lapani
before, conj., and prep., lama
before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead,

trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

before, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš **before**, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš²⁹

before, opposite, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu

before, with, in the presence of, from, instead of, aśar

beg, to beg humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures),), to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu

beget, to sire, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû

begin, to begin, inaugurate a building, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû

begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

beginning, šurrâtu, šurrû

beginning, a festival, name of the seventh month, tašrītu

beginning, at the beginning, adv., rēšam

²⁹ Akkadian, **paniš**, adv., before, in front of, Hittite, **PANI**, before, under, Sanskrit, **agre**, before, Welsh, **[ger]**, gerbron, cherbron, cher dy fron, before, Sanskrit, **puras**, before, in front of, prāka, before (of time, succession, etc.), Belarusian, **пера́д тым**, pierad tym, before (time), Belarus, pierad, in front of, before, Croatian, **prije**, before, Polish, **przed**, before, against, in front of, in advance, Latvian, **pirms tam**, before (time), Greek, πριν, prin, before, Albanian, **para**, before, Tocharian, **anapär, anaprä**, before, in the face of, anaprāś, pp., before, Luvian, **paran, parani**, before, in front of, Hittite, **paran, parani**, before, peran, before, in front of, in presence of, Sanskrit, **atikrāntah**, preceding, foregoing, Romanian, **ante**, before, Înaintea, before, in front of, Latin, **ante, adv.; antea**, before, formerly, Italian, **devanti a**, before, French, **avant, devant**, before, Etruscan, **ant, anta**, Hittite, āptā, adv., before, early, earlier, Akkadian, **qadma**, adv., before?, Persian, **qabl**, قبل before, former, previous, front.

beginning, first part, first installment, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu

beginning, from the beginning, over there, there, already, adv., ullānu

beginning of the year, New Year's festival, zaghmukku

beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

beginning with, reckoned from, prep., şabat

behavior, correct behavior, correct measure, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu

behavior, correct behavior, stolen property (found in the thief's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, şibittu

behavior, gait, alaktu

behavior, good behavior, loyalty, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, tābtu

behavior, regimen, riddūtu

behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, allowance, kibsū

behavior, ways, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

behind, after, dāt³⁰

behind, backward, afterward, arkiš

behind, afterward, to the rear, arka, arki

behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

behind, to be left behind, to leave behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, to leave, rāħu

behold, ellū, illūme³¹

behold, to behold, see, look at, amāru

behold, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, palāsu

being, living being, creature, šiknat napišti

beings, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

belch, gišūtu

³⁰ Akkadian, dāt, behind, Italian, dietro a, behind, indietro, back, French, derrière, behind, Akkadian, arkiš, behind, backward, afterward, arka, arki, behind, afterward, to the rear, Greek, ἀρχαῖος, archaíos, ancient, ἄρχων, archon, leader, Etruscan, ARCAS, ARCE, ARCEI, ARCES, ARCIA, ARCIO (ARCIV), ARCIS, ARCAMEN, Persian, poste sar, prep., behind, Latin, post [older, poste], adv. behind, in the rear; of time, later, posterus [poster-a-am], next, future, following; posterior-us, next, later, inferior, worse, Italian, posteri, posterity; posteriore, posterior, French, postérieur, posterior, subsequent, behind, later, back, behind, rear, English, postery, Etruscan, post (PVST), poste (PVSTE), posti (PVSTI), poster (PVSTER), Latvian, vecāki, older, Italian, ecchio, older, Sanskrit, anu, behind, Hittite, annalli-, old, previous, analai/i, former, anisan, anats, formerly, old, Armenian, Ավելի հիլ, Aveli hin, older, Croatian, leda, back, English, older [<OE eald], behind.

³¹ Akkadian, ellū, illūme, behold, Croatian, gle!, behold, Welsh, wele, behold!, lo!, gweld, to see, behold, perceive, Georgian, ვჲ, aha, behold, Finnish-Uralic, katso, behold, Armenian, uhw, aha, behold!, Albanian, ja!, behold, Hittite, kasa/kasma, kāsa, behold, lo, Sanskrit, ed, behold, Romanian, iată, behold, Albanian, [vjet.], vë re [vjet.], behold, Latin, ecce, behold, Italian, ecce! ecco!, Irish, féach, behold!, Scots-Gaelic, feuch, behold!, Etruscan, ec, ek, Belarusian, вось! vos!, behold, French, voici!.

belch, to belch, gešû

belief, trust, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu

believable, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

believe, to believe, to give credence to, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

belittler, person who belittles others, muqallilu

belligerent, adj., šitpuṣu

belong, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, internal organs, unūtu

bellow, to roar, rumble, howl, groan, ramāmu

bellows, munappiḥtu?, nappaḥu

belly, big-bellied, adj., pandānu

belly, diaphragm, papān libbi

belly, lungs (human and animal), entrails, ḥašû

belly, on the belly, adv., kabattuma

belly?, paunch?, large intestine, šammāḥu

belly, stomach, namšašu
belonging to, from, (prep., in, among, from, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
belonging to us, our, adj., nû³²
beloved, ra’imu
beloved (an epithet of goddesses), honored, worshipped, kanûtu
beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu
beloved object, desirable, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, h̄išihtu
beloved one, mudādu, tarāmu
beloved one, favorite, namaddu, narāmtu
beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, narāmu
beloved or the like, adj., h̄ašduk
beloved, smoothed, honored (said of deities), adj., kunnû
below, on the bottom, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš
below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu
below, under, downstream, prep., šaplān
below, underneath, adv., šaplānis
below, underneath, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu
belt, a belt or scarf, mēzeħu
belt, a type of leather belt, huzītu
belt, band, rope, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
belt for climbing, tubalû
belt, girdle, šibbu
belt, girdle, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru
belt, middle, trunk of a date palm, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, qablu
belt or sash, nibħu
belt or sash, frieze, nēbeħu
belt, sash, huṣannu,
belt, string, izħu
belt, woolen belt or scarf of special make, išru
benefactor, tābtānu
benefactor, friend, tābtu, in bēl tābtī
bench, chamber, niche, takkannu
bench of a boat or wagon, gišhummu
bend, gabābu
bend, to bend?, kâpu
bend, to be shamed?, lâdu

³² Akkadian, innû, ours, nû, our, Persian, nô [azem], our, mâ, ລູ our, Belarusian, наш, naš, our, Croatian, naše, our, Polish, nasz, our, Baltic-Sudovian, nusun, our, Romanian, al NOSTRU, our, Latin, nos, Italian, nostro, nostri, nostra, nostre, our, French, notre, nos, our, Etruscan, nos (NVS), Persian, mâ, ລູ our, Latvian, mūsu, our, Greek, μας, mas, emas, our, Armenian, սեր, mer, our, Albanian, ynë, our, Scots-Gaelic, againn, our, Welsh, ein, our, Irish, ár, our, English, our [<OE ure].

bend, to become bent, to curve, to wrap around, kapāpu
bend, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu
bend, to bend down completely, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, kanānu
bend, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu
bend, to bend, lean, in a certain direction, to lean over a wall, into a window, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru
bend, to bend, to slant, šabāru
bend, to bend over, to curl, to droop, to be curled, kapāšu
bend, to blunt, kepū
bending over, adv., qiddatam
beneath, (prep, and adv.), low-lying area, depression, šupālu
beneath, underneath, below, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu
benediction, blessing, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), kiribtu
benediction, blessing, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu
benefit, share, return, profit, income, tajāru
benefit, to benefit through somebody, nēmelu
benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu
benevolent attention, nashuru
benevolently, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāhu
benevolently, well, carefully, piously, damqiš
benefit, gain, surplus, profit, nēmelu
bent, adj., qaddu
bent, bowed, adj., kuppupu, uttuqu
bent, curled, adj., kapṣu
bent, curved, kabistu
bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
bequeath, to leave a token remnant of land, document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to lend money, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
bereft, to become bereft, slow, weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, maṭū
berry, a red berry, mark, mole, erimu

berry bush, dususu

besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

beside, except, other than, prep., ullān

beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

beside, with, prep., itu

besides, apart from, ela

besides, in addition, adv., elat

besides, apart from, in addition to, beyond, prep., elat

besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

besides, separately, ahum

best, the best of, first rate, choice quality, excerpt?, nisqu

bestow, to grant, present, šutlumu

bestow, to make a present, gêsu

bestow, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

bestowed, to be bestowed, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be delivered, šarâku

betrayal?, zabiltu

beverage, a beverage, marmēnu

beverage, fermented alcoholic beverage, beer made from grain, šikaru

bewitch, to cast an evil spell, kašāpu

bewitched substance, kušāpu

bewitcher, ruhû, in bël ruhê

bewitcher, ruhû, in ša ruhê

bewitcher, sorcerer, sorceress, muštēpišu

beyond, prep., ebar

beyond, above, on, el

beyond, on the other shore or bank, ahullâ

beyond, over and above, not more than, allâ, *illa

beyond, besides, apart from, in addition to, prep., elat

bid, to bid, command, tu'umu

Big Dipper, the constellation Ursam Major, cart, cartload, wagon, eriqqu

bile, gall bladder, gall, martu

bile, to vomit, mâ'u

billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû

billow, to rise, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

billows, waves, rubbu

billy goat, urışu

bin, storage bin or jar, produce of a field, yield, išpikū

bind, to bind, ḥalālu

bind, to bind?, lalû

bind, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

bind, to bind, to make a furrow, to plant trees, ḥarāšu, ḥašû

bind, to bind, to surround, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, ubburu

bind together, to tie, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaśāru

binder (name of a demon), e'ēlu

binder of sheaves, murakkisu

binding by magic means, *kāsû

binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

binding, magic binding? Kisâtu

binding, not binding, invalid, naḥru

binding obligation, security , bond, debt note, tarkistu

bird, amusiggu, anpatu, ārabānu, argabu, asqīqu, asumatānu, aškikītu, gadû

bird, abrammu, adaburtu, ajû, appānu, awīlānu, dalû, diqdiqqu, dubdubbu, dūdu

bird, durummu, enšubu, erullu, eškinninītu, eššebu, gamgammu, girgilu

bird, ḥarbu, ḥazû, ḥulālu, ḥuluppu, ḥumtu, ḥūqu, ḥurinnu, ḥurūgu, ḥusû, ḥutmu, ibbiltu

bird, illabrâ, irkabu, itguru, kakilu, karkarru, kibšu, kuluppû, kupītu, kurūbu, laḥantu,

bird, işşür samēdi, muštarrištu, nannaru, naşnaşu, nēru, niazu, pašānu, pašku, pingu,
bird, puridu, puṭur īni, qaqqû, qāribu, şililītu, (arriš, foreign word), pa’û, şagāşu, şapītu
bird, şilingu, şiliqqu, şit’u, takşītu, tal’azu, tarmazilu, tarrānu, tarru, tirugallu, tudellu,
bird, uburrû, uburtu, uđinu, urtû, urû, usigu, usukku, ušamūtu, uzun qanê, wattu, wazwazi,
bird, kapartu, in šāt kaparti
bird, kapru, in šāt kapru
bird, maşhatu, in qārib maşhati
bird, tibnu, in šāt tibni
bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, işşürü³³
bird, a crested bird, ḥasibaru, işşür ḥāşibaru
bird, a crested bird, possibly the wren, kudurrānu
bird, a constellation, şinūnūtu
bird, a cucurbitaceous plant, liliğû
bird, a green winged insect, ḥanzizītu
bird, a long-legged bird, muškû
bird, a marsh bird, niqūdu
bird, a nocturnal bird, naşpartu, şallalu
bird, a part of a lung, a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, imēru
bird, a plant, a tree, qaqqullu
bird, a plant, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, şallamtu
bird, a small turtle, a plant, usābu
bird, a snake, eel-like fish, kuppū
bird, a star, urinnu
bird, a stone, a wind, şıssiktu
bird, a type of wood, şulāmu
bird, a wild bird, marratu
bird, aquatic bird, ṭabbi’u
bird, aquatic bird (“donkey mare of the river”), atān nāri
bird, butterfly, a medicinal plant, kurşıptu
bird catcher, fowler, usandû
bird, cry of a bird (an onomatopoeie rendering of the cry of a bird), kappi
bird, decoy bird, işşür tubāqi
bird, female bird, wooden object, işşürtu
bird, fledgling bird, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naħtu
bird, francolin, a wild gamebird like a partridge, ittidû
bird, in the manner of the *ḥahhuru*-bird, adv., ḥahhuratta
bird, like a bird, adv., işşuriš
bird like the anzû-bird, anzâniš

³³ Akkadian, ışşürü, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, Basque, txor, bird, Romanian, pasăre, bird, French, oiseau, bird, Hittite, suwais (?), bird, Italian, uccello, bird, Etruscan oiso (OISO), Latin, avis-is, bird, Etruscan, avim (A8IM), Sanskrit, patagah, bird, Belarusian, птушк, ptuška, bird, Croatian, ptica, bird, Polish, ptak, bird, Latvian, putns, bird, Akkadian, harruhaja, a bird (lit. a jackel bird), ḥahhuru, bird of the raven/crow family, Hittite, harani, oracle bird, haran(i), a bird, uriani/urini, oracle bird, wari/warai, description of an oracle bird, Akkadian, wattu, a bird, Hittite, wati, wattai- bird, wattai, birds.

bird, musical instrument, tigidlû
bird nest, nest of a bird or snake, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu
bird (lit. a camel-thorn bird), işşür ašāgi
bird (lit. a jackel bird), ḥarruhaja³⁴
bird (Lit. a marsh bird), işşür appari
bird (lit. attractive), kuzbānu
bird (lit. bird of the reed-thicket), işşür šūri
bird (lit. bird of the threshing floor), işşür maškani
bird (Lit. bird with a crest like the hair style of the kezretu-woman), işşür kezrēti
bird (lit. cane bird), işşür kīsi
bird (lit. crest bird), işşür kubši
bird (Lit evil bird), işşür lemutti
bird (lit. garland bird), işşür kilili
bird (lit. It-lies-down-and-pretends-to-be-dead), ittil-imūt
bird (lit. laughing bird), şajāḥu
bird (lit. makes kappa), kappa-ippuš
bird (lit. mountain bird), işşür šadî
bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the human body, kubšu
bird (lit. night bird), işşür mūši
bird (lit. orchard bird), işşür kirî
bird (lit. red bird), işşuru sāmu
bird (lit. rustic bird), işşür kīdi
bird (lit. the crested one), kubšānu
bird (lit. the little veiled one), katīmatu
bird (lit. the qaqqū-like bird), qaqqânu
bird (lit. water bird), işşür mē
bird (lit. wide-winged), kappu-rapaš
bird of prey, mesukku
bird of the raven/crow family, ḥahhuru
bird or a species of locust, zibû
bird or locust, fox, a star, a fish, šelevu
bird, probably a sparrow, şibāru
bird, protector, shepherd, herdsman, gall bladder, rē'û
bird, queen, šarratu
bird, resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, ubāru
bird, to divine omens from a bird, iššuru

³⁴ Akkadian, [ḥarruhaja](#), a bird (lit. a jackel bird), [ḥahhuru](#), bird of the raven/crow family, **Hittite**, [uriani/urini](#), oracle bird, [wari/warai](#), description of an oracle bird, [harani](#), oracle bird, [haran\(i\)](#), a bird, **Latin**, [oscen-inis](#), bird of auguries, raven, owl, **Etruscan**, [osca](#) (VSCA), [osce](#) (VSCE), [oscen](#) (VSCeN), (OSINAS), **Akkadian**, [iššuru](#), bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry [iššurtu](#), female bird, wooden object, [iššuriš](#), adv., bird, like a bird, [iššuru](#), bird to divine omens from, **Basque**, [txori](#), bird, **Sanskrit**, [patagah](#), bird, **Belarusian**, птушк, [ptuška](#), bird, **Croatian**, [ptica](#), bird, **Polish**, [ptak](#), bird, **Latvian**, [putns](#), bird, **Italian**, [uccello](#), bird, **French**, [oiseau](#), bird, **Hittite**, [suwais](#) (?), bird, **Latin**, [avis-is](#), bird, **Etruscan**, [avim](#) (A8IM)?

bird, small rodent or bat, pirurūtu
bird sound, a word describing the sound of a bird?, nāmu
bird trap, ħuħāru, kilübu
bird used for decoy, arru
bird, waterfowl or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu
bird, worm, a disease, išqippu
bird's nest, basket, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ħīšu
bird's nest or perch, kinburru
bird's young, nibṣu
birth, animal that has given birth, imikānu
birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
birth, litter, wulludu
birth, to give birth, alādu, walādu
birth, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
birth, woman who does not give birth easily, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu
bison, alimbû, ħusariqq
bison (as a mythological creature), a constellation, kusarikku
bit, bridle (for a donkey), katappû
bit for a horse, iškamdi
bitch, female dog, a leather part of the plow, kalbatu
bite, bite mouthful, nišku
bite, small repast, a bread cake, kusāpu
bite, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, to bite, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, našāku
biting, munaššiku
biting, brackish, bitter, adj., marru
biting insect, a biting insect, kuzāzu
bitter, adj., tamriru
bitter, brackish, biting, adj., marru
bitter, fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), lemnu
bitter, grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, marṣu
bitter lettuce, murāru
bitter, stinking, ħappu
bitter taste, murru
bitter, to be bitter, to make bitter, to prevail (said of military force), to make prevail, marāru
bitterly, grievously, loudly, adv., ʃarpiš
bitterly, with difficulty, with pain, maršíš
bitumen, kupru
bitumen, hot bitumen, qīru
bivouac, evening time, evening, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu

blab, to cause to blab out, to swing, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, šabāru

black, a black dye, black discoloration, qitmu

black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibû

black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), an ornament, zibibânu

black, dark, tempered (said of metal), adj., ṣallāmu

black spot (a disease of barley), black mole, halû

black spot, tuft of black hair, blackness, a black wood, part of a tree, şulmu

black, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), salāmu

blade, cutting edge, scraper?, šēltu

blade, cutting edge, šēlütü

blade of a dagger, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, šinnu

blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

blade, sharpened stone, flint, mešeltu

bladder, elibbuḥu

bladder stone, urethra, muštinnu

blamed, receive blame, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to *masāku

blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

blanket, a blanket? Kimmāgatu

blanket, a type of blanket, zijanātu

blanket, cover, taktīmu

blanket or cover, iškušħu, paħantarru

blanket or wrap of linen or wool, ħullānu, ħulilū

blaspheme, to blaspheme, to curse the gods, to curse, to utter curses, to be cursed, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

blasphemous, adj., šillannû

blasphemy, false accusation, šukunnû

blasphemy, sacrilege, insult, insolence, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu

blast of air, breeze, breath, draft, zīqu

blast of wind, gale, a disease, šibṭu

blasted, to be blasted (by wind), to sweep, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, šabāṭu

blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu

blazing, āriru, muštaḥmiṭu

blazing fire, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anphu

bleach, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to launder, peşû

bleached, pale, white, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peşû

bleacher, washerman, mupaşşu

bleat, to bleat (said of goats), nabāzu

bleating, gugittu

bleating, howling, adj., lābū

blemish, red mole, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

blessed, to be blessed with old age, to let live to old age, *paršumu

blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), blessing, benediction, kiribtu

blessing, kirbu, kurbu

blessing, benediction, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu

blessing, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), benediction, kiribtu

blessing, greeting, *taḥdītu

blessing, prayer, karābu

blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, words, utterance, speech, recitation, naqbītu

blessing, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pronounce formulas of praise, adoration, homage and greeting, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu

blind, adj., nāṭilu, in la nāṭilu, uppütu

blind, or having an eye defect, ḥuppudu

blind, perhaps to blind, cause an eye injury, ḥuppudu

blind, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

blindness, confusion, mīšītu

blinkers, film, membrane, afterbirth, , ipu

blinkers, spy hole, hatch, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu

blinkers, liver mark, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, naplasu

bliss, state of bliss after death, artāwa

blister, excrescence, ḥibšu

blister or sore, pulḥītu

bloated, swollen, adj., nuppuḥu

bloated, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

bloated, windblown, adj., uddupu

block, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, libittu

block, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, track (of the wheel), ḥirṣu

block, in a block, lump-shaped, compressed?, compacted? Kupputu

block, like a block, adv., lagabbiš

block, name of the cuneiform sign LAGAB, lagabbu

block, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu

block, piece, lump, broken piece?, šibirtu

block, to dam a river, to lay across, to make a pavement, kesēru

block, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

block, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

block, tree trunk, upqu

block, unworked block, slab of stone or metal, takkassu

blocked, closed, obstructed, adj., peħû

blocking of the water supply in a canal, dam, kiriktu

blood, adamu, umunnû

blood, bloodshed, slaying, blood money, kin, damu

blood, dark red, adamātu

blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, kin, damu

blood soup, qurqurû

blood, to shed blood, tears, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû

bloodshed, to shed blood, dame³⁵

blood vessel, vein, ušultu

bloody excrement, nīṭu

bloom, to bloom, ḥanāma

blooming, adj., *ḥannāmu

blotted, smashed, cancelled, adj., pussusu

³⁵ Akkadian, [dame](#), bloodshed, to shed blood, [adamu](#), blood, Persian, xun (khun), [madan](#), آمدن خون to bleed, Greek, αίμα, [aima](#), blood, [ἰαίμασσο](#), aimatono, to bleed , Sanskrit, [asan](#), blood, Latvian, [asenis](#), blood, sasodīti, bloody, [asinsizliešana](#), bloodshed, Luvian, [ēshar](#), [eshr/ishn](#), [ashar](#), bloodshed, Hittite, [eshar](#) *, [esharnumae](#), [esharnu](#), [asharnu](#), [isharnumae](#), to make bloody, [ishanalles](#), bloodshedder, Romanian, [sânge](#), blood, [sângeros](#), bloody, vârsare de [sânge](#), bloodshed, Latin, [sanguis-inis](#) and [sanguen](#), blood, blood relationship, race, family, progeny, life blood, strength, vigour, Italian, [sanguinare](#), to bleed, [sanguinoso](#), bloody, spargimento di [sangue](#), bloodshed, French, [saigner](#), to bleed; [sangiant](#), bloody, effusion de [sang](#), bloodshed, Belarusian, [крайавы](#), [kryavavy](#), bloody, кроў, [kroŭ](#), blood, кровапраліцце, [krovapraliccie](#), bloodshed, Polish, [krwawy](#), bloody, rozlew [krwi](#), bloodshed, Belarus, [kryavivc](#), to bleed, Croatian, [krv](#), blood, [krvav](#), bloody, [krvoprolíče](#), bloodshed, Latin, [cruento-are](#), to bleed, Etruscan, [krove](#) (KRVFE), blood?

blow, to blow, šâḥu
blow away, to be blown away, to winnow, našāpu
blow, hit, nikiptu
blow, hit, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku
blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to inflate, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu
blow, stroke, wound, stroke of a tool, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
blow, to blow, drift, waft, zâqu
blow, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu
blow, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to hiss, to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
blown-up part?, excrescence?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), nipḥu
blue, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, a plant, uqnâtu
blue dye, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnâtu
blue or a shade of green, ḥinziribu
blue shade of wool, ḥusmānu
blunt, to chip, trim, ḥesēru
blunt, to bend, kepû
blunted, trimmed down, ḥussuru
blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḥu
blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, muddy, dalḥu
blurred, confused, tangled, ešū
blurring of the vision, confusion, ešītu
blurring of vision, battle, confusion, ašītu
boar, like a marsh boar, adv., šahapiš
boar, marsh boar, šahapu
board, dibbu
board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), flat surface, inscription, ṭuppu
board, wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru
board, wooden board, plate, metal plate, dappu
boast, to boast of something, to extol, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, šarāḥu
boast, vainglory, homage, glory, glorification, tašriḥtu
boaster, braggart, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu
boastful attitude, presumptuousness, multarḥūtu
boat, a kind of boat, mašallū
boat, a type of boat, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu
boat cabin, ḥinnu

boat cabin, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu
boat cable, rope, closure of a door, bonf of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
boat crew, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu
boat made of inflated skins, kibarru
boat master, master of a boat going downstream, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti
boat or chariot part, šikšu, šipšu
boat or chariot (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu
boat, part of a boat, *mašdadu, uddu
boat, part of a boat, plank, paršiktu, ušmadû
boat, part of the construction of a boat, iskarû
boat provided with sails, adj., šahħītu
boat, qualifying a boat, muttabrītu
boat, ship, elippu
boat, sides (of a boat), around, circumference, confines, region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû
boat, small boat, maturru
boat, the manning of a boat, rakkābūtu
boat-tower, šaddādu, tālilu?,
boat-tower, draft animal, šaddidu
boat-tower, tow rope, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, šādidu
boat's beam, levee?, an irrigation ditch, šaburru
boatman of a cargo boat, rukūbu, in ša rukūbi
body (human body, animal body, body of an object, etc.), zumru
body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), shape, size proportions, health, minītu
body, figure, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
body, opening of a part of the body, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
body, inside of the body, liver?, emotions, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu
body part, kakammatu, kamkissu, minzû?, mīsarū?, multābiltu, natallu, ribītu, tarammu, umandu,
body part, a decoration, a log, kiplu
body part, fissure, split, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
body part in the region of mouth and throat, nurzu
body part of an animal, ukurû
body part, of the head or body, qīstu
body part of animal, ḥabšūtu
body part of animal, ḥāni, in DIṢ-ḥāni
body part, of human or animal, gabbu, gannu, ḥamurītu
body part of a human, gubgubu, kurru
body part, part of the human body, a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, kubšu
body part, part of the exta and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu

body part, reliability, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, tukultu

body part tip, tip of parts of the body?, nakkapu

body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

body, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašû

bodily shape, figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), şalmu

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, adj., *gullulu, gurruru, gurruşu, ḥaşhaşu, ḥubbuşu, ḥuggulu,

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, adj., ḥurruşu, ḥuşşubu, *ḥuzzuḥu, ḥuzzulu

bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait, defective (said of objects), adj., ḥubbuşu, ḥunnunu, ḥuşşulu

boil or abscess, ummedu

boil, or skin growth, kuzillatu

boil, red boil, fruit of the strawberry tree, girgişšu

boils, a person afflicted with red boils, girgişšu, in ša girgişši

boils, full of boils?, adj., lamşatānu

bolt, gāmiru

bolt, bar, parku

bolt, bar, (of a door), mēdelu

bolt, bar, obstacle, obstruction, napraku

bolt, man in charge of the bolt of the gate, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli

bolt or lock of a door, šāqilu

bond a wall, to attach gold ornaments, ḥatû

bond, fetter, an intestinal disease, kīsu

bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

bond, security , binding obligation, debt note, tarkistu

bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a

person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

bonds, captivity, kamītu

bone, ankle bone, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kışallu

bone, a bone, pişşıqu

bone, frame of the body, a measure, eşemtu

bookkeeper, ħamarakara

bookkeeping entry, urbu

boor, coarse, boorish man, aħurrû

boorish, to act boorishly, nuwā'ūtu

boot?, šuhuppatu

booty, captive, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, ħubtu

booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kišittu

booty or income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or

booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

booty, plunder, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu

booty, spoils, gain, profits, ħimṣātu

booty, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to be carried off as booty, to take people into captivity, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, edge, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu

border, border line, adjacent to, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû

border, border line, territory, region, land (as a political term), march, müşru

border, border zone, boundary, territory, taħūmu

border, boundary, district, pilku

border boundary stone, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, to set up a boundary stone, kadāru

border, edge, piātu

border, edge, a part of the constellation Cygnus, kumāru

border, lower or western border or district, šupālānu

border, march, environs, outside, qannu

border, northern border, ištānānu

border path, path forming a border between fields, giridû

border, raised border?, tašqitu

border, southern border, south, šutānānu

border wall, ħalwu

borders, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû

borderline, a type of borderline, nēru

borderline, circumference, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who

attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
borderline, design, plan, işratu
borderline, to fix a borderline, müşşuru
bore, to bore, to pierce, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḥu
born in the month kinūnu, adj., kinūnū
born in the month of Nisannu, *nisannū
born on the day of the *nabrû* festival, *nabrû
borrow, to borrow, ḥabātu
borrow, to owe, to acquire on credit, assume financial obligation, ḥabālu
boss, disk, sun disk, nip̄hu
both?, each of the two?, šinašan
both, to them both, šuniš
both, two, pair, pron. kilallān
bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
bottle, a bottle, laħannu
bottle, or a cup, ḥubšašu
bottom, anus, buttocks, rectum, rear, šuburru
bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), family, assurance of continuation of a family, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
bottom, on the bottom, below, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš
bottom part, inside, šaplītu
bottom, underside, arrears, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power

of, šaplu
bottomland, lowland, ušallu
bough, leafy bough, ḥassu
bought, (designating persons), adj., šāmu
bought, to be bought, to buy, to buy one by one, here and there, šāmu
bound, fettered, adj., kasū
bound together, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, kaṣāru
boundaries, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries, to divide, to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, palāku
boundary, upsu
boundary, border, district, pilku
boundary, border, border zone, territory, taḥūmu
boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku
boundary, limit, acquisition, assets, kišdu
boundary marker, boundary stone, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku
boundary stone, boundary marker, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku
boundary stone, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, narū
boundary stone, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, to set up a boundary stone, kadāru
boundary, territory, plan, outline of a building, kisurrū
bovine, a bovine, šilašu
bovine, an exotic bovine, apasū
bovines, (of both sexes and all ages), cows, littu
bow, tilpānu?,
bow, archer, a constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, qaštu
bow-and-arrow case, šalṭu
bow case, qaštu, in bīt qašti
bow case, quiver, išpatu
bow fief, holder of a bow fief, qaštu, in bēl qašti
bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, a constellation or star, qaštu, qaštu, in bīt qašti
bow, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to subjugate, kanāšu
bow, to bow, to cause to bow down, to bend down, to bend, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu
bow, to draw a bow, to stiffen?, talālu
bowed, bent, kuppupu, uttuqu
bowed, hunched, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš
bowel, to have a bowel or urinary disease, nāṭu
bowstring, tendon, sinew, matnu
bowl, a bowl, ḥirsu, pursītu, pursiu, qabūtu, quilliu
bowl, a bowl made of metal or stone, ašhalu

bowl, a lapis lazuli bowl, nazaginakku
bowl, a large bowl, agannu
bowl, a metal bowl, kišu
bowl, a shallow bowl or platter, pūru
bowl, a small bowl, diqārūtu, luṭṭu
bowl, a small bowl or ladle, given value (as math. term), nalpattu
bowl, a small bowl-shaped vessel, possibly with a lid, kalkallū
bowl, a type of bowl, apisāmūš
bowl, a wooden bowl, maširru
bowl, libation bowl, munaqqitu
bowl, libation bowl (made of gold or silver), pouring, maqqū
bowl of stone or metal, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu
bowl or brazier, tinida
bowl or container, kurkurru
bowl, or goblet, dapi'u
bowl or platter, kāru³⁶
bowl or spoon for ointments, ointment, salve, napšaštu
bowl, part of a bowl, crucible?, kittu
bowl, shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), a salve, itquru
bowl, small *hubunnu* bowl, ḥubunnītu
bowl, usable as a lamp-bowl, ḥubunnu
bowl, (usually of metal), kappu
bowl with round bottom for serving and heating, diqāru
bowls, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to

³⁶ Akkadian, *kāru*, bowl or platter, Sanskrit, *caru*, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, Akkadian, *pirassu*, a vessel, *pursitū*, *pursiu*, bowl, Hittite, *prstuha* (*prstoha*?), earthenware cup, Sanskrit, *putah*, bowl, vessel, cup, Latvian, *pods*, pot, Irish, *pota*, pot, Scots-Gaelic, *pot*, pot, English, *pot* [<OE *pott*], Georgian, ვაზა, *vaza*, vase, Belarusian, ваза, *vaza*, vase, Croatian, *vaza*, vase, Polish, *waza*, vase, Latvian, *vāze*, vase, Romanian, *vas*, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, *vază*, vase, recipient, container, Albanian, *vazo*, vase, Latin, *vas*, *vasis*, a utensil, Italian, *vaso*, pot, vessel, vase, French, *vase*, vase, English, *vase*, *vessel* [<Lat. *vas*, container], Etruscan, *vas* (8AS), *vase* (8ASE), *vasei* (8ASEI), *vasi*, (8ASI), Akkadian, *kappu*, bowl, usually of metal, Sanskrit, *kumbhah*, vase, Greek, κύπελο, *kypello*, cup; κούπα *koupa*, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, Basque, *kopa*, cup, Welsh, *cwpan-au*, cup, Tocharian A, *kump**, pot, Hittite, *tahukappi*, a vessel, English, *cup* [LLat. *cuppa*, drinking vessel, Akkadian, *kurkurru*, bowl or container, Sanskrit, *karaka*, a water pot, Welsh, *crochan-au*, pot, cauldron, boile, English, *crock* [<OE *crocc*], Akkadian, *kalakku*, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft, Sanskrit, *kalaza*, pot, water-jar, Latin, *calix-icis*, a drinking or cooking vessel, Croatian, *lonac*, pot, Welsh, *llong*, vessel, Hittite, *lhutsi*, *lelhuntai*, *lelhuntali*, vessel for pouring, *lahuesr/lahuesn*, pouring cup, *lahu*, container, Persian, *ketri*, لَهْتَى kettle, skillet, pot, Basque, *katilu*, bowl, basin, Georgian, კონტეინერი, *kont'eineri*, container, Belurussian, қантэйнер, *kantejnier*, container, Croatian, *kontejner*, container, Latvian, *konteiners*, container, Finnish-Uralic, *kontti*, container, Armenian, կոնտեյներ, *konteyner*, container, Italian, *contenitrice*, f., container, Tocharian, *kunti* [B *kunti*, *kuntiske*], bowl, pot, English, *container*, <Lat. *continere*, to contain], Greek, φιαλίδιο, phialidio, *phiale*, vial, Welsh, *flio (phiol)-au*, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, Hittite, *plha/i*, broad bowl or cask for liquids, Akkadian, *ašhalu*, stone bowl, Finnish-Uralic, *astia*, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, English, *ashlar*, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of *ashlar* stones, [Lat. *axilla*, dim. of axis, board], Finnish-Uralic, *pannu*, pot, pan, kettle, English, *pan* [<OE *panne*], Welsh, *baeol-au*, pot, pitcher, bucket, English, *pail* [<OE *paegel*], pail, bucket.

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prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

bowshot, *šilûtu

box, a box, harrow?, naspanu

box, basket, quppatu

box, chest, tupninnu

box, clay box, tamalāku

box, container, specific kind of chair, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

box, basket, container, chest, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu

box, chest, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu

box for silver and precious objects, wicker basket or wooden chest, or cage, quppu

box, made of metal, wood, or reed, ashalu

box, or chest, (from Hurrian, altapipu)

box part?, šakkabakku

box, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḥṣu

box, wooden box or case, ḥabarahju

boxthorn, eddetu, šimaḥu

boxtree, boxwood, taskarinnu

boxwood, boxtree, taskarinnu

bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), wing, strength, idu

bracelet, hand towel, qātu, in ša qāti

brackish, bitter, biting, adj., marru

braggart, boaster, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu

bragging?, šarrahjûtu

braid?, of wool, kunšu

braided, girt, joined, linked, kişşuru

braided, plaited, zēru

braided, twined, twisted, spun, tamû

braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guhaşşu

braider, webster, spinster, twiner, tāmītu

bramble, amaridu

bramble, disease of the eyes, amurdinnu

bran, draf (dregs, refuse), tuḥju

branch, lamû

branch, a branch, ḥarinû

branch, fork, larû

branch, shelf, staff, stick, scepter, twig, ḥaṭṭu

branch, small branch of a canal, atappu

branch, to grow branches, shoots, şurruşu

branches, brush, appaḥju

brand, star-shaped brand, star-shaped ornament, star symbol, kakkabtu

branded, adj., šarḥītu

branded, marked, šendu

brander, marker, šāmitu

branding iron, marking, mark, glue, paint, varnish, šimtu

brandish, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

brave, to act bravely, mutūtu

brave one, allallū

brave one, warrior, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu

brave, valiant, adj., qitrudu

bravery, heroism, heroic deeds, a song, qurdu

bravery, valor, heroism, qarrādūtu

bray, to neigh, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu

braying, adj., nāgigu

braying, moaning, adj., naggigu

brazier, garakku

brazier, a brazier?, šuhīnu

brazier, a small brazier of clay or metal, ḥuluppaqqu

brazier, bronze brazier, nappaṭu

brazier, crucible, for metal and glass, kiln, kūru

brazier or bowl, tinida

brazier pedestal, šaplu, in ša šapal kanūni

brazier, stove, kiln, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

breach, palšu, pirṣu

breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu

breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), section, niksu

breach, opening, neptû

breach, to make a breach, to be breached, parâşu

breach, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakâsu

breach, tunnel, opening, hole, aperture, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

bread, a bread, turubu, tuwaşsu, utuğħu

bread, a bread, mud, silt, tēritu

bread, a kind of bread, diru'u, ħuħurtu

bread, a kind of bread or flour, našmu

bread, a type of bread, midru, pandu, pandunu, pannigu, qadû, rabatu, raqqatu, ruqanuraqu?, širiātu

bread, a type of bread, a garment, part of the liver, interest, şibtu

bread, a type of bread used for offerings, a morbid substance in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, qadūtu

bread cake, bite, small repast, kusāpu

bread, flat, thin bread (used to transfer food to the mouth), kusīpu

bread flour, a kind of bread flour, dinû

bread for ritual purposes (in the form of an ear), ḥasistu

bread, loaf of bread, akalu, aklu, *gariṣtu

bread made of isqūqu-flour, flour, a kind of flour, isqūqu

bread made of flour, a kind of coarse flour, a fish, tappinnu

bread, or a kind of cake, kubbuşu

bread or sweet cake, mutqû

bread, round loaf of bread, kakkartu

bread, round loaf of bread, metal disk weighing one talent, kakkaru

bread, type of bread or cake of characteristic shape, kuku

break apart, to break up, to smash up, to shatter, paşādu

break, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, šarāmu

break (a tablet), destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break off, to break into, ḥepû

break a tablet, murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, dâku

break down, to collapse, to make collapse, naħarmumu

break ground, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

break, gully, cut-off piece, panic, anxiety, bīpu

break into, break (a tablet), to break off, to destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush,

to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck,
ḥepû

break into pieces, chop, to chop up, ḥabāšu

break off a piece, to chip, to trim (wood), kasāpu

break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to
stampede, to slander, karāšu

break off, to strike, to cut off, karātu

break, opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu

break, to break a field for cultivation, to be broken, to be split?, marāru

break, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel
a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to
release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure,
to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to
unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a
person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to
remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem
slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office,
responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw,
desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to
detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties,
agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make
available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared
away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said
of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

break, to break, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become
crushed, to grind the teeth, marāqu

break, to break, to cancel, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, to become dilapidated,
cancelled, annulled, to be broken, cancelled, annulled, pasāsu

break, to break, to be broken, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash,
demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru

break up, to break apart, to smash up, to shatter, paṣādu

break up, to demolish, natāru

break up, to shatter, to rupture, to disperse, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed,
dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run
loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

break wind, to break wind repeatedly, to emit flatus, şarātu

breaking? kāṣibu

breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, pectoral, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu

breast, breast-shaped object, muššu

breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, sternum, šitqu

breast, teat, a spout or funnel, tulû

breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody,
somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, livelihood, provisions, sustenance,
throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

breath, breathing, breeze, smell, napīšu
breath, breeze, draft, blast of air, zīqu
breath, life, napšu
breath, wind, emanation, šēħu
breathing, breath, breeze, smell, napīšu
breathing, smell, snort, nipšu
breccia or marble, turminabandû, turminû
breed animal, stud, puħālu
breed or color of horses, adj., tuānu
breeder animal, rākibu
breeder animal, boat crew, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu
breeding, puħālūtu
breeze, breath, draft, blast of air, zīqu
breeze, breathing, breath, smell, napīšu
brew, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû
brew, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
brew, to make beer (from malt or dates), laħāmu
brewer, beer brewer, *mēzû
brewery, official in charge of the brewery, šikaru, in rab šikari
brewery, tavern, šikaru, in bīt šikari
brewing vat, a brewing vat, lamisû
briar, ša'tu
briar, a kind of brier, a kind of stone, ħandabillu
briar, a plant of the briar group, ħandašpiru
bribe, gratuity, gift, a payment share, tātu
bribe, gift, present, offering, kadrû
brick arch?, *lubbuttu
brick, baked brick, epertu
brick, half-brick, arhu
brick implement, used in the fabrication of bricks, murammû, mutaqqinu
brick, kiln-fired brick, agurru, erimtu
brick-making load, standard load (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu
brick mold, nalbanu
brick mold, a geometric figure, nalbattu
brick mold, wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in

a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru

brick, mud brick, brickwork, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu

brick pile, amaru, emēru

brick pile, to pile up bricks, amāru

brick structures, to make brick structures, to smelt, refine, cast metals, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

bricks, course of bricks, tarkību

bricks, course of bricks, outflow, outpouring, surge, tibku

bricks, course of bricks, libation, decanting, natbāku

bricks, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarāpu

bricks, to glaze bricks, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, şahātu

brickburner, şārip agurri

brickmaker, lābinu

brickwork, (architectural), structure, smelting, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu

brickwork, brick, mud brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu

brickwork, mud-brick wall, pitiqtu

brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, arrangement, regulation, şimdu

bricks, to make bricks, to have bricks made, to thicken, to reinforce, labānu

bridal gift, bridewealth, dowry, terħatu

bride, ḥibabītu, ḥadaššatu

bride, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū

bride, sister-in-law, wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, kallatu

bridegroom, ḥadaššu , ḥandašānu, ḥašāšu

bridegroom, brother-in-law, son-in-law, relative by marriage, ḥatānu

bridegroom, marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, āħizānu

bridegroom, person asking for favors, ērišu

bridegroom, status of a bridegroom, ḥadaššūtu

bridewealth, wadurānni

bridewealth, dowry, bridal gift, terħatu

brier, a kind of brier, gabgabu

bridge, causeway, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru

bridge, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), gisru

bridge official, official in charge of a bridge, gišru, in rab gišri

bridle, pugudūtu

bridle, bit, (for a donkey), katappū

bridle, noose, mooring pole, nardappu
bridle, to keep in check with a bridle, confine, to curb, to control, to keep in check, lāṭu
brier, a kind of brier, gabgabu, za'tu,
briers, ḥištu
bright, adj., nummuru
bright, shining, adj., *ḥelū, muttanbiṭu
bright, shiny, shining with good will, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
bright, shining, brilliant, adj., napardū
bright, shining, flaring, adj., nebū
bright spot, brightness, numru
bright spot?, fire, lamp, light, nūru
bright, to become bright, Illuminated, to brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardū
bright, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu
brighten, to become bright, Illuminated, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardū
brighten, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
brightener, munammiru
brightly, brilliantly, radiantly, adv., namriš
brightly, like the day, violently, like a storm, adv., ūmiš
brightness, zalaqtu
brightness, bright spot, numru
brightness, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
brightness, lightness, namirtu
brightness, of awesome brightness, adj., namurru
brilliance, radiance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru
brilliance, shine, nibtu
brilliant, bright, shining, adj., napardū
brilliant, manifest, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpū
brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
brilliant, to be brilliant, to shine, nabū
brilliant, to make brilliant, copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, ḥelū
brilliant, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp,

to make a building gleam, namāru

brilliantly, in a pure fashion, ellis³⁷

brilliantly, radiantly, brightly, adv., namriš

brim, şirû

brine?, ṭābūtu

bring along, to fetch, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

bring greetings, culmu

bring information, news, orders, tēmu (used with abalu)

bring people/animals, guide, to lead, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, erēbu

bring, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, Šadādu

bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to

³⁷ Akkadian, ellis, brilliantly, in pure fashion, Sanskrit, las, lasati, to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter, Finnish-Uralic, loistaa, to shine, Albanian, lustër, glaze, Latin, luceo, lucere, luxi, to be bright, shine, glitter, clear, evident, Welsh, i fod yn llachar, llewyrchu, to be bright, llachar, adj., bright, brilliant, flashing, luminous, Italian, lucidare, to polish, English, lucid, Romanian, clar, clari, clear, bright, Latin, clareo-ere, to be bright, to shine, to be evident, distinguished, clare, adj. clearly, brightly, distinctly, Welsh, clær, adj. clear, yn glir, clear bright, shining, Italian, chiaro, clear, French, éclairer, to shine on, clarté, light, clearness, brightness, clair, clear, Etruscan, cleri, CLeRII (probably a gens name).

raise a claim, qerēbu

bring, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to have something brought near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭehû

bring, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, to collect, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to collect, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu

bring, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

bring, to bring, to usher in, nabāku

bring down, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu

bring up, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

bring, to have a person brought, šubuku

bringing in, storing of crops, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu

bristle, animal hair, comb, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

broad, extensive, widespread, wide, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu

broad, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, to enlarge, to extend, to increase, šadālu

broad, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

broad, vast, extensive, wise, learned, palkû

broad, wide, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu

broadcast, sow seed, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû

broaden, to spread out, to spread, šuparruru

broken, bent, etqu

broken, crumbled?, hewn, huppû

broken, crushed, hit, settled, adj., napṣu
broken, harrowed for the second time, šebru
broken in, experienced, instructed, adj., lummudu
broken (said of reeds), ḥaṣṣaṣu
broken, smashed, dīšu
broken, split, halved, adj., ḥepu
broken, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
broken, to be broken, to break, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru
bronze, gû
bronze arrowhead, ḥutpu
bronze attachement on chariot reins, kamūsaš
bronze brazier, nappaṭu
bronze, cast bronze object, naptaqu
bronze container, ḥuḥpu, takittu
bronze fitting for armor or chariots, šahumaš
bronze harness part, or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē'u
bronze object, ḥattu, išsimanna, marḥišu, šakkuzzu, šalšūma, šaqāqu, takšakku, tarbabu, tarnappakku
bronze object, uruštu
bronze tool, ni'tu
bronze vessel, kuldu
brood (of birds, snakes), the young of an animal, bastard, child of a slave girl, līdānu
broom, mušeširtu
broom or sprinkler made from palm tree branches, mudammiqtu
broth, tu'immeuzubalû, tusiggû, tuzubalû
brother, šīlu, tilmu
brother, close or beloved brother, taīmu
brother, elder brother, a priest, šešgallu
brother-in-law, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, ḥatānu
brother or son, third in age, salsaja
brother, twin brother, twin sister, double object, twin, tū'amu
brotherly relationship, ahħūtu

brothers, coparcener (referring to brothers), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu

brought, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, tēhû

brush pile, abru

brush, woodland, ȝilbu

brutal, to be brutal?, wild?, šakāṣu

brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), uneducated, stupid, rude, nû'u

bubble, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), īnu

buck, (said of gazelles and goats), daššu

bucket, dālu, pattû

bucket, leather bucket, hide (used for wrapping), mašlû

bucket, small bucket, dulû

buckle, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru

buckle, to buckle, to cave in, to cause to collapse, qâpu

buckled (said of a wall), adj., quppu

bud, also heart, offshoot, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu

bud, offspring, offshoot, ligimû

building, tuşirtu

built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu

buffalo?, alap kiši

build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu

build, to build high, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru

build, to build, make higher, to help, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to exalt, to applaud, şaqû

build, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to

belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, *uzuzu*

builder, *rākisu*

builder, chief builder, *śitimmāḥu*

builder, house builder, *itinnu*

building, a building, *kadammu?* *kunahī*, *pitakku*, *pitaršu*, *quppu*, *šahūru*, *śudutinnu*, *urāšu*,
building material, staff, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, *śibirru*

building, an outbuilding, *asuptu*

building, an outbuilding made of less durable material, *asuppu*

building entrance, opening of a part of the body, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), *pū*

building for storing dates, *kumurrû*, in *bīt kumurrê*

building material?, *tamgiritu*

building outline, plan, territory, boundary, *kisurrû*

building part, *apilha*, *wartu*

building part, close approach of celestial bodies, part of a garment, trimming?, *ṭehūtu*

building, rear building (for storage and other purposes), *kutallu*, in *bīt kutalli*

building, ruined building, sleeping person, adj., *şallu*

building, sealed building, *unqu*, in *bīt unqi*

building site, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, *maškanu*

building, top of a building, of an architectural element, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, *qimmatu*

building wing, *edakku*

building wing (used as workroom or storehouse), *qatu*, in *bit qāti*

built, adj., *patqu*

built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, *epšu*

built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, *śubtu*

built (said of a nest), adj., *qannu*

bulb, large bulb, with large head, **qaqqadanû*

bulb vegetable, *zīzu*

bull, *śūru*³⁸

³⁸ Akkadian, *śūru*, bull, Sanskrit, *saurabheya*, bull, Avestan, *staora* [-] beast, draft animal, steer, Polish, *byk*, bull, Romanian, *bou*, ox, Greek, βόδι, *vódi*, bόdi, ox Basque, *behi*, cow, Irish, *bó*, cow, Scots-Gaelic, *bò*, cow, Welsh, *buwch*, cow, Italian, *bue*, ox, French, *bœuf*, ox, Uighur, *buqa*, ox, Georgian, ბარი, *khari*, bull, ox, Croatian,

bull, a choice bull, gumāḥu
bull, a kind of bull, ullu
bull, as a mythological being, alū
bull colossus with human head, aladlammû
bull in care of herdsman, gudnagadû
bull, like a wild bull, adv., rīmāniš
bull of extraordinary size, gugallu
bull of heaven, elū
bull sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a
bull, young bull, mīru
bull, wild bull, rimu
bulls, a qualification of bulls, puṭāru
bunch?, rigāmu
bundle, īlu
bundle?, a measure for straw or reeds, maqarrutu
bundle of reeds, tuppānu
bundle, sheaf, nagabbu
bundle of silver scrap, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, şimittu
bundle of straw, kulupinnu
bundle, package, ḥuršiānu
bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
bungle, to err, rasābu
burden, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., **to found**,

[muškarac](#), bull, Belarusian, мужчына, [mužčyna](#), bull, Italian, [mucca](#), cow, Tocharian, [kayurs](#) [B [kauurše](#)], bull, Akadian, [ullu](#), a kind of bull, Belarusian, вол, [vol](#), ox, Croatian, [vol](#), ox, Polish, [wół](#), ox, Latvian, [bullis](#), bull, Albanian, [bulë](#), bull, Romanian, [TAUR](#), bull, Greek, ταύρος, [távros](#), bull, Latin, [taurus-i](#), bull, Irish, [tarbh](#), bull, Scots-Gaelic, [tarbh](#), bull, Welsh, [taw](#), [tarw](#) ([teirw](#)), bull, Sanskrit, [vṛṣah](#), bull, Latvian, [vērsis](#), ox, Italian, [toro](#), bull, taurino bull-like, French, [taureau](#), bull, Etruscan, [tar](#), Sanskrit, [gav](#), cow, Avestan, [gava](#), cow, bull, Persian, [gâve](#), نر گاو ox, bull, cow, Belarusian, карова, [karova](#), cow, Croatian, [krava](#), cow, Polish, [krowa](#), cow, Latvian, [govs](#), cow, Armenian, կով, [kov](#), cow, English, [cow](#), [<OE [cū](#)], Tocharian, [\[keu\]](#), [ko](#), cow, [kowi](#) [B [kewiye](#)], of a cow, Hittite, [GU₄](#), [kuau](#), cow, [kuauli](#), cow-like, Sanskrit, [ukṣan](#), ox, Tocharian, [B [okso](#)], ox, English, [ox](#), [<OE [oxa](#)], Lycian, [wawa/uwa](#), cow, Luvian, [wawa/i](#), cow, Hittite, [wawa](#), a bull, Romanian, [vacă](#), cow, Latin, [vacca-ae](#), cow, French, [vache](#), cow, Albanian, [dem](#), ox, Irish, [damh](#), ox, Scots-Gaelic, [damh](#), ox,

establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

burglar, mupalliš bīti, nittu

burglar, housebreaker, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pališu

burglary, crossing, scaling, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

burgomaster, headman, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, ḥazannu

burial place, tomb, naqbaru

buried object?, timirtu

burn (a disease), şiriptu

burn fitfully?, to flicker?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapū

burn scarred, person scarred with burns, a type of heater, išātu, in sa išāti

burn, to burn, to burn down, to be burned, to light a fire, šarāpu

burn, to be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, to heat, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḥamātu

burn, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

burn, to burn, to roast, šabābu

burn, to burn, to burn (said of salt peter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, to

annihilate, qamû
burn, to burn, scorch, to char wood, to set fire to, kabâbu
burn, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû
burn, to burn, to burn down, to kindle, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, qâdu
burn, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarâpu
burned, refined (said of silver), parched, roasted, qalû
burned, to be burned, to burn, to burn down, to light a fire, şarâpu
burned, to be burned, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû
burning, kibbu
burning, combustion, grate, oven, maqlû
burning, crucible, našraptu
burning, firewood, combustibles, şurpu
burning, flaring, adj., nanhuzu
burning, glowing, adj., kabbu
burning material, burning as a funeral rite, fuel, şuruptu
burning, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, şarâpu
burnt material, firewood, qilûtu
burnt offering, conflagration, oven, maqlütu
bury, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, qebêru³⁹
bury, to bury, to conceal, to be sunken, to have buried, temêru
burying?, embers?, timru
bush, a bush or tree or a medical preparation made from this plant, şadânu
bushy, to be bushy (said of hair), to be puffy, swell (as a symptom), ḥesû
business activity, purpose, request, need, want, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu
business capital, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag, naruqqu
business, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, našpartu
business society, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag, naruqqu
business, to do business, nadânu u mahâru, şabûtu, şubûtu
business, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadânu
business, to take care of business assets, bâbtu

³⁹ Akkadian, **gebêru**, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, Latvian, **bêres**, funeral, Albanian, pér të **varrosur**, to bury, English, to **bury** [<OE **byrgan**], Croatian, **pogreb**, funeral, Polish, **pogrzeb**, funeral, Romanian, a **îngropa**, to bury, English, **grave**, [<OE **graef**], Romanian, **funeralii**, funeral, Albanian, **ceremonia e funeralit**, Italian, **funerale**, funeral, French, **funérailles**, funeral, English, **funeral**, [<Lat. **funus**] burial, cremation ceremony, Latin, **humo-are**, to perform funeral rites or bury, Etruscan, **uma, oma**, (VMA), **umai omai**, (VMAI), **umis, omis** (VMIS).

business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru

busy, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

but, rather, alla

butt, to gore, genû

butt, to butt each other, to gore (said of animals), to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

buttock, pûqu

butcher, a butcher? kāpiru⁴⁰, uparinnu

butcher knife, slaughter bench, naṭbaḥu

butcher, meat cook, woodcutter, nākisu

butcher, slaughterer, ṭabiḥu

butcher, to butcher, garāšu

butcher, to butcher, urpu, in urpumma epēšu

butcher, to butcher, slaughter, to slit the throat, ṭabāḥu

butcher, to butcher a kid, urīṣu

butchered, slaughtered, adj., ṭab̄hu

butchering knife, naplaqu, naplaqtu

butterfly, kurmittu?, turzu

butterfly, a bird, a medicinal plant, kurşiptu

buttock, anus, rear, qinnatu

buttocks, rectum, anus, rear, bottom, šuburru

buttocks, a part of the intestines, a stand or base, šuhħu

⁴⁰ Akkadian, kāpiru, to butcher, Latin comprendo-prendere-prendi-prensum, to grasp, to take together, unite, hence to embrace, include, to take firmly, seize, Italian, capiere, to understand, French, comprendre, to understand, Etruscan, cape, caper, capere, caperi, kapire, kapirus (KAPIRVS).

C

buy, to buy, maħiru, šimāti, māru
buy, to buy, to acquire, şarāpu
buy, to buy, to buy one by one, here and there, to be bought, šāmu
buy, to buy, to keep, to acquire, qanū
buy, to buy, to be lacking, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to take what belongs to one, leqû
buyer, kapsû, lāqiānu, nassīħu, šā'imu
buyer, one who has bought the property in question, šājimānu
buzz, to buzz (said of the ears and head), resound, to make resound, thunder, to roar, šagāmu
buzzing?, šugummû
by all means?, adv., rabbumma
by day, adv., urriš
by, from, before, in front of, on account of, lapani
bypass, to bypass, to miss a target, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šēṭu

cabin of a boat, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu
cable of a boat, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
cad, scoundrel, paħħuzû
cage, box for silver and precious objects, wicker basket or wooden chest, quppu
cage, fishing place, trap, nabārtu
cage, trap, nabāru
cake, a bread cake, bite, small repast, kusāpu
cake, a kind of cake or bread, kubbušu
cake, a sweet cake, qullupu
cake, a sweetened cake, kamānu
cake, a type of cake or bread of characteristic shape, kukku⁴¹
cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, block, libittu
cake or a sweet bread, mutqītu
cake or other confection made from the flour, a first-quality flour, takkasû
cake, sweet cake peddler, mutqītu, in ša mutqītišu
cage, esēru, in bīt esēri
cage, weir in a canal, barrage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu

⁴¹ Akkadian, kukku, cake, bread, French, gâteau, cake, Latvian, kūka, cake, Finnish-Uralic, kakku, cake, Greek, κέικ, kéik, cake, Irish, cáca milis, cake, Scots-Gaelic, cèic, cake, Welsh, cacen, cake, English, cake [<ON kaka].

cajole, flatter, parāšu
calamity, dibiru
calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, lemuttu
calamity, darkness, misfortune, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu
calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, ḥibiltu
calamity, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, kippu
calamity of some kind, ḥābu
calamity term, in the name of a calamity, astronomical term, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu
calamities, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku
calculate, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
calculable sum, calculation, uppuštu
calculation, calculable sum, uppuštu
calculating device, uttuku?,
calf, foal (donkey or horse), an insect, mīru
calf of the leg, knee, shin, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimṣu
call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
call names, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru
call, noise, sound, voice, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu
call, noise, warning, rumor, tukku
call, pronunciation and spelling, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu
call, to call by a name, to call, to call for, to be called, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, , to have someone claim, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a

proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to be declared, claimed, read, šasû
call, to call out, to prophesy, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu
call, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
call, to call, to name, ṭarādu
called, adj., nabû
called, person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibītu
calm down, to calm down, to calm someone down, to relax, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu
calm, loosened (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), pašru
calm, silence, stupor, qūlu
calm, slow, quiet, safe, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēḥu
calm, to calm, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to adorn, taqānu
calm, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
calm, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu
calm, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, settle, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu
calumniator, denouncer, mušatpilu
calumniator, maligner, šahšahīḥu
calumny, one who spreads calumny, karriṣu
calumny, slander, šubû
calumny, slander, malicious talk, tuššu
calumny, unfounded accusation, karṣu
calendar date, correction, coefficient, udazallû
camel, gammalu
camel, Arabian camel, dromedary, ibilu
camel, Bactrian Camel, *udru
camel hump, gungulipu
camels, she-camels, anaqāte

camp, ušmannu

camp, encampment of an army, expeditionary force, campaigning army, karašu

camp, to set up camp, a battle line, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

campaign cloak, worn on campaigns, lulumtu

canal, a canal, (Hirrian word, nirišše), takkiru

canal, a feeder canal, tanzilam

canal, a small canal or ditch, miṭru

canal dam, blocking of the water supply in a canal, kiriktu

canal bank, bank of a river, ditch, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu

canal, ditch, moat, hirītu

canal, feeder canal, duct, mušēribtu

canal for drainage, mušēšitu

canal inspector, tax payable to the canal inspector, gugallu

canal, irrigation canal, namkaru

canal, irrigation ditch, palgu

canal, like a canal, adv., pattiš

canal opening, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening of the nose, nappašu
canal or ditch, ḥālilu
canal part, šiliḥtu
canal, regulated water in a canal, kirku
canal, river, ikišītu, nārtu
canal, river, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru
canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu
cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
cancel, to cancel a tablet, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, to settle a matter, ṭebū
cancel, to cancel, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu
cancel, to cross out, to distort, pervert, şalāpu
cancelled, crossed out, false, dishonest, adj., şullupu
cancelled, smashed, blotted, adj., pussusu
cancellation, pissatu
cancelled, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu
cancelled, to be cancelled, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be loaded?, nasāk
cane cutter, qettā'u
canebreak, kaba'u, kupū
canebreak, (poetic word for canebreak), nazūzu
canebreak, reed thicket, swamp, şuşû
canine, or feline, parrisu

canopy, shed, roof, protection granted by a god or king, shade, šulūlu
canopy, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), top part, šamû
canopy, roof, tarānu
canopy, tent, urpatu
canopy, tent, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, zaratu
canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu
canvas cloth, šahjû
cap, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu
cap, knob, finial, pingu
cap, to cap, to mount, panāgu
capable, skilled, able, lē'û
capacity, a measure of capacity, šiqu
capacity, measure of capacity, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, middatu
capacity, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of thickness, qû
capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu
capacity, shekel, a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a mušaru, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume mušaru, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), šiqlu
capacity, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku
capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, net, web, qû
capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, rēšu
capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
capital city, rabītu,
capital, initial investment, mother, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu
capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu
capital of a column?, *qumāšu
capsize, to repel?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, nê'u
captive, booty, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, ḥubtu
captive, blocked, adj., esru
captive, captured, kamû

captive foreigner, prisoner of war, asīru
captive, like a captive, adv., kamiš
captive or captor, šallatu, in ša šallati
captive, prisoner, kalû
captive, prisoner compound, asīru in bit asīrī
captive, prisoner, seized, held, deposited, şabtu
captive, state of being captive, *kamûtu
captive, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru
captive, woman of low status, asirtu
captivity, asīrūtu, kasûtu, kimîtu
captivity, bonds, kamîtu
captivity, imprisonment, finale of a song, kîlu
captivity, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, capture, plundering, šallatu
captivity, to take people into captivity, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalâlu
captives, booty, plunder, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu
captor, one who apprehends a criminal, şabitânu
captor or captive, šallatu, in ša šallati
capture, captivity, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, plundering, šallatu
capture, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabâtu
capture, to capture, to capture or defeat an enemy, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû
captured, captive, kamû
caravan, a caravan, organized as a military detachment, concentrated, kaşru

caravan, arriving caravan, entrance tax, ēribtu
caravan, business trip, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru
caravan, donkey caravan, kanšu
caravan guide, driver, rādiu
caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
caravan leader, ḥarrānu, in bēl ḥarrāni
caravan leader, ruler, muttarrū
caravan, pack, ellatu
caravanserai, guest house, wabru, in bīt wabrī
carbuncle, embers, gurāru
carbuncle, ember, pustule, kurāru
carbuncles, person affected with carbuncles, kurāru, in sa gurāri
Carchemish, from Carchemish, karkamisū
carded, combed, adj., napšu
cardinal point, wind, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru
 care, zunnu
care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu⁴²
care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
care, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, maşşartu
care, solicitude, taknītu
care, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū
care, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to awe, palāhu
care, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to

⁴² Akkadian, hasāsu, to care for, to think care for, to think of a person, to be pious, to study, investigate, to worry, etc., Hittite, asnu, to take care of, snu, to take care of, to be done with, to deliver, assianu, to care, make beloved, Latin, curo-are, to care for, pay attention to, Irish, cúram a thabhairt, to care for, Scots-Gaelic, gus cúram a ghabhair, to care for, Italian, curare, to care for, French, guérir, to cure, to heal, English, to care for [<OE cearu].

entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

care, to take care of (a person), a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

care, to take care of, explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to weigh out, pay, hātu

care, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

care, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

care, to take care, to do something carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

cared for, taken care of, ašru

careful, adj., najādu?

careful, attentive, muttādu

careful, attentive, pious, trustworthy, adj., na'du

careful, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

carefully, benevolently, well, piously, damqiš

carefully, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

careless, to be neglectful of duty, egû

careless, to be negligent, inattentive, šelû

carelessness, negligence, egûtu

caress, to caress, h̄abābu

caress, to caress each other, flatter?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to be loved, râmu

caretaker (of animals kept for fattening), fattener, kuruštû, in ša kuruštē

caretaker or sweeper, mušēširu

caretaker, orchard caretaker, zāqipānu

caretaker, provider, overseer, pāqidu

caretaker, to act as a caretaker or a provider, zāninūtu

caretaking and planting of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

cargo boat, capacity, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, našpaku

carnelian?, a precious stone, şingabrû

carnelian, a variety of carnelian, tuħaru

carob, ḥârūbu

carob, false specie of a carob, dadānu

carp, purādu

carpenter, naggāru

carpenter, chief carpenter, nagargallu

carpenter, craft or trade of the carpenter, naggārūtu

carpet, a specification of a carpet or cover, possibly a color (Hurrian word, kulinaš)

carriage, processional carriage, a textile, šadādu, in ša šadādi

carried out, to be carried out, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, šuklulu

carried out, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

carried, person who has carried away, nāšiānu

carried, to be carried, to carry, to have someone carry something, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

carrier, forwarding agent, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥārrānatū

carrier of sheaves, zabbilu

carrier, porter, nāšū⁴³

carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine,

⁴³ Akkadian, **našū**, to carry, to carry off, steal, to transport, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, etc. , **nāšiānu**, person who has been carried away, Urartian, **nah-**, to carry away, sit down, Belarusian, несці, **niesci**, carry, выносіць, **vynosić**, to carry away, Belarus, **niesci**, to bring, carry, Croatian, **nositi**, to carry away, Sanskrit, **vahya**, portable bed or litter; vah, **vahati, -te**, to conduct, carry, lead, bear, Latvian, **pārvadāt**, carry, Latin, **aveho-vehere-vexi-vectum**, to carry, **devehō-vehēre**, to carry away or down, Welsh, **arwain**, to lead, carry, Etruscan, **devio**, (DEVIV)?, afeu (AEF), Avestan, **upa-barā [upa-bar]**, to bring, to carry, Persian, **bordan**, بردن to carry, English, **bear** [<OE **beran**], Finnish-Uralic, **kuljettaa**, Armenian, լոնտ, **krel**, carry, Scots-Gaelic, a **ghiùlan**, to carry, Latin, **porto-are**, to carry, Italian, **portare**, to carry, French, **porter**, to carry,

to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu

carry out, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, to be carried out, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, šuklulu

carry out, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to repair, restore, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

carry, to carry off, steal, to steal, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added nadanu, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

carry, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāhu

carrying, accustomed to carrying, adj., zabbilu

cart, cartload, wagon, the constellation Ursam Major or Big Dipper, eriqqu

cart or wagon, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu

cart, part of a cart, akuttu

cart, wagon, uttartu

cartilage, *naḥnaḥatu

carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for

requilding), cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru

carve, to carve (meat), to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu

carver of reliefs, ēşiru

carver, stone carver, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu

case, dababābu

case, a case for precious objects, naħbatu

case, a well-conceived presentation of a case, prayer, tēmēqu

case, bow case, qaštu, in bīt qašti

case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu

cashed, to be cashed, collected, received, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našū

casing, housing, socket, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

cast bronze object, naptaqu

cast, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, a type of leather, šipku

cast form, dividends?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, šipkātu

cast metal, heaped up, piled up, šapku

cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, creation, pitqu

cast, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to

be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šahjātu

cast off, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cast, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

cast, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

cast, to cast metal, to unload, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, rāqu

cast, to cast metals, to be cast, to smelt, refine, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, patāqu

cast, to cast, set down, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u

cast, to cast, to fuse, to cook or dry meat, šarāqu

cast, to throw, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, karāru

casting, mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, impression on clay, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu

castrated (lit. checked), adj., *murruru

castrated, gelded bull, taptīru

cat, šurānu

cat, like a cat, adv., šurāniš

catastrophe, battle, warfare, quarrel, qablu

catastrophe, calamity, kurullu

catastrophe, disaster, ruin, destruction, şahluqtu

catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

catastrophe, slaughter, annihilation, karaşû

catch, to catch, apprehend a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

catchwater at a well, well, kuppu

caterpillar, mūnu, nappillu, nāpū, qarrişu, ujāḥu

cattle, qumahju

cattle herd, rašašu

cattle pen, qannu

cattle pen, person in charge of the cattle pen, tarbasu, in rab(i) tarbasi

cattle pen overseer, royal stable master, tarbaşu, in akil tarbaşı

cattle pens overseer, qannu, in rab qannāte

cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi

cattle shed official, alpu in şa bīt alpi

cattle, to tend cattle, sheep, or other animals, to pasture, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, to be pastured, re'û

caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

caught in a trap or net?, kumiru

cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu

cauldron, metal cauldron, kiūru, tapħu

caulker, pēħû

caulker, a caulker, tool, kāpiru

cause, common cause, interest, assistance, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû

cause, to cause, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

cause, to make common cause, *tuppu

causeway, bridge, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru

causeway, of the causeway district, adj., titurru

causeway, nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, appu

cavalry, equid, riding animal, pēħallu

cavalryman, pēħallu, in ša pēħalli

cave, to cave in, to buckle, to cause to collapse, qâpu

cavity, hole, ħuptu, miqqu

caw, to croak, ħuqqu

cease, to come to an end? kâdu

cease, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to end, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû

cease, to cease, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse,

goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distract, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû
cease, to cease, stop, conclude, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cedar, urīnu

cedar, a kind of cedar, ḥašurru

cedar, a variety of cedar, urnu

cedar, a variety or part of the cedar, šupuḥru

cedar nettles, lukšu

cedar tree (tree, wood, and resin; tree sacred to the gods), erenu

ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ermu

celebrate, to celebrate, nigūtu

celestial bodies, close approach of celestial bodies, part of a garment, trimming?, part of a building, tēhūtu

celestial bodies, rising of celestial bodies, exit, usū

celestial bodies, setting of celestial bodies, rūbu

celestial bodies, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), to stand high (said of the moon), to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, matāḥu

celestial vault?, qiddu

cella, private room, kummu

cella or chamber, urḥu, in bīt urḥi

cella, sanctuary, chapel, papāḥu

cense, to cense, fumigate, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

censer, muqattirtu,

censer, qutrīnu, in ša qutrīni

censer, a censer, napīšu, in ša napīšu
censer, incense, qutrīnu
censer, incense burner, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, šēḥtu
center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, designation of a sacred object, markasu
center, middle, qabaltu
center, middle (locally), midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), half, mišlu
center, middle part, middle, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu
center of an object, heart, insides of the human body, şurru
cereal, a cereal, abuhuru, arsu, ersuppu, gulbūtu, kurangu
cereal, a cereal, a kind of apple, arsuppu
cereal, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, şeguşšu
cereal, a cereal, an insect, kulilītu
cereal, a cereal and a dish made from it, gajātu
cereal, a cereal or cereal product, pinigu
cereal, a cereal by-product, putru
cereal, a general term for cereals and vetches, şipku
cereal, a kind of cereal, enninnu, kinītu
cereal, a kind of wild cereal, dišarru
cereal, a poetic term for cereal, grain, nissabu
cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa
cereal, a wild-growing cereal, ḥublillu
cereal, a wild-growing cereal or grass, imikkarūru
cereal and a prepared cereal, ka'ātu
cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa
cereal offering, food offering, provisions, nindabû
cereal preparation, (Hurrian word, kušupħa), labātu, šulħu
cereals, porridge (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuhuru
ceremonial?, a festival, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše),
ceremonial garment of rulers, festive attire, tēdīqu
ceremony, cultic ceremony, urubātu
ceremony, cultic ceremony (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti
ceremony for dedication (lit. entrance), tērubtu
ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, cover, coating, lubuštu
ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
ceremony, opening ceremony, opening ritual, opening, breach, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu
ceremony, washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, bath, rimku
ceremonies, evening ceremonies, eve of a feast, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu
certainly, evidently, adv., kīša
certainly, evidently, clearly, wuddi
certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), isiħtu
certify, to certify, to confirm, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a

construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., *kānu*

chaff, chopped straw, *ḥabšu*

chaff-chopper, *naḥbašu*

chaff, husk, awn, *iltu*

chamberlain, bailiff, *ustarbar*

chain, *ḥarḥaru*

chain, a mark on the exta, *šeरšerru*

chain, fetters, shackles, *šeरšerratu*

chain?, rainbow, *marratu*

chains, *šuršurrātu*

chair, *kuza'*

chair, (Hurrian word, *kiṣhi*)

chair, a chair? *kaḥšu*

chair, an ornate chair, *durgarū*

chair-bearer, official, *guzalū*

chair-bearer, official, female, *guzalūtu*

chair décor of copper and leather, (a mounting using leather and copper), *girratu*

chair, four-legged chair, adj., *tumnatala*

chair or bed with a special decoration, *kamuššakku*

chair part, *usuktu*

chair, seat, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, *šubtu*

chair, sedan chair of Elamite type or origin, *paltingu*

chair, sedan chair, *šadittu*

chair, sedan chair, throne, rule, dominion, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, *kussū*

chair, specific kind of chair, container, box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (*kelek*), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), *kalakku*

challenge, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, *paqāru*

chamber, niche, bench, *takkannu*

chamber or cella, *urḥu*, in *bīt urḥi*

chameleon, *ḥurbabillu*

chameleon, a marine animal, ajar ili, jar ili, ajarillu, jarillu

chameleon, a tree and its fruit, ȝulamēsu

champion, female warrior, uršāntu

champion, warrior, ursunu, uršānu

chancellor (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), scribe, teppir

chancery, official archive, šiprētu

change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

change, to change, alter (the wording), to modify a structure, to exchange, puḥhu

change, to change, to be changed, to exchange property, to alter, to replace, šupēlu

change, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to be changed, to cause a change in something, to be changeable, conflicting, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, šanū

change, to change one's mind, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enū

change, to turn into, ewū

changed, inū

channel, runnel, rāṭu

channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru

channel, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul,

drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, Šadādu

chapel, jāku

chapel, a chapel, kūbu

chapel, a chapel?, natḥi, in bīt natḥi

chapel (as a specific part of a sanctuary), also a term for a temple), cella, kişsu

chapel atop a temple tower, nuḥar

chapel in Babylon, ubsaharakku

chapel, street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit, prayer addressing the deity in a special way, muḥru

chapel or cult socle, kikurrû

chapel, cella, sanctuary, papāḥu

chaperone, status of chaperone, of mother, ummūtu

char, to char wood, to burn, scorch, to set fire to, kabābu

character, to allot character, qualities, power, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

characteristic, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

characteristics, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, essence, tēmu

character trait, describing a character trait, adj., jaḥudû

charcoal, charcoal gatherer, upillû

charcoal burner, kuttimmu

charcoal burner?, kuttimmatu

charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

charge, extispicy, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

charge, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause

defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzu

charge, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

charges?, deposit, taškittu

chariot, markabtu, nubalu, šurhātu⁴⁴

⁴⁴ Akkadian, **šurhātu**, a chariot, Sanskrit, **sārathi-**, charioteer, Sanskrit, **ratha**, chariot, Avestan, **atha [-rathaēštar [-]**, warrior, charioteer, Persian, **rabh**, را به chariot, Polish, **rydwan**, chariot, Romanian, **car de război**, chariot, Akkadian, **marturrū**, small chariot, Armenian, Մարտառվակող, **martakkarr'**, chariot, Akkadian, **mariannu**, charioteer, driver, chariot driver, Hurrian, **maria=nni-**, charioteer, Albanian, **koci**, chariot, Hungarian, **kocsi**, coach,

chariot, a kind of chariot, mašīru
chariot, a part of a chariot, a tool, mašgašu
chariot, a type of chariot, hulukannu
chariot and plow share part, kissu
chariot, a wooden peg or clasp on a chariot, zikšu
chariot, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti
chariot, cloth used in chariot equipment, šallatu
chariot driver, mariannu
chariot driver, appati, in mukīl appāti
chariot driver, ašātu, in mukīl ašāti
chariot equipment, ti'ûtu
chariot floor, floor of a chariot or wagon, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
chariot footboard, girigubbu
chariot harness part, of the harness of a chariot horse, pagūmu
chariot harness part, of wool, šilħu
chariot, open chariot, pattūtu
chariot or boat part, šikšu, šipṣu
chariot or boat (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu
chariot part, box, chest, a cloud formation, pitnu
chariot part, gungubu, ḥabad, ḥetennu, ḥutnū, kalammu, kammakku, kimek
chariot part, kušuhannu, napsaqu, qanīnu, šappartu, šernu, šipaṣu, taktaqu, zardū,
chariot part, a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself, ḥalmadru
chariot part, part of a chariot or a plow, probably the two lateral pieces of the chariot frame underneath the running board, kabillu
chariot part, or part of a plow, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussū
chariot part, remainder, a grammatical term, uħħurtu
chariot pole part, part of a house contruction, ḥurdatu
chariot protective structure, gabagallu
chariot reins attachement made of bronze, kamūsaš
chariot (royal or ceremonial), wheel of a chariot or wagon, mugirru
chariot sideboard, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marħaṣu

Italian, [cocchio](#), chariot, [coach](#), French, [coche](#) coach, English, [coach](#) [[<Hung. kocsi](#)], Tocharian, [kukäl](#) [B [kokale](#)], chariot, wagon, Etruscan, [cokie](#) (CVKIE), Persian, [gâri](#), گاری cart, wagon, Romanian, [car de război](#), chariot, Greek, [kápo](#), [káro](#), wagon, Basque, [char](#), tank, chariot, float, [gurdi](#), wagon, carriage, Latin, [carrus-i](#); wagon, [currus-us](#), chariot, racing car, Irish, [carbad](#), chariot, Scots-Gaelic, [cairt](#), [cartach](#), [cartachean](#), cart; [carbad](#), carriage, chariot, Welsh, [cerbyd-au](#), chariot, coach, car; [cert-i](#), cart, French, [char](#), chariot, English, [chariot](#), [[<Lat. carrus](#), vehicle], light two-wheeled vehicle, [cart](#), [[<ON \[cartir\]\(#\)](#)], Etruscan, [carra](#), Persian, [vagon](#), وَگَنْ coach, car, wagon, Belarusian, [вагон](#), [vahon](#), wagon, Latvian, [vagons](#), wagon, Armenian, [վազոն](#), [vagon](#), wagon, Albanian, [vagon](#), wagon, Greek, [bagoni](#), wagon?, Basque, [bagoi](#), wagon, English, [wagon](#), [[<MDu. \[wagen\]\(#\)](#)], Persian, [âmuзgar](#), coach, Greek, [άμαξα](#), [amaxa](#), coach.

chariot, small chariot, marturrû
chariot team member, Hanigalbat native, ḥanigalbatu
chariot, the constellation Auriga, narkabtu
charioteer?, assāru
charioteer or horsetrainer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti
charioteer, man who fights in or provides a chariot, person who fights from a chariot, narkabtu, in bēl narkabti
chariots, bronze fitting for chariots or armor, šahumaš
charitable, generous, adj., usatanu
charm, attractiveness, abundance, luxuriance, vigor, kuzbu
charm, designation of a stone charm, medicinal plant, kakkusakku
charm, full of charm, luxuriant, kuzzubu
charm, seductiveness, lovemaking, love, affection, ru'āmu
charm, stone used as a charm, ḥusīgu, zibtu
charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû
chase, to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
chase, to chase around, to flit, našarbuṭu
chased, driven out, exiled, adj., ṭardu
chasuble (garment), irtu, in muḥhi irti
chatter, rumble, to roar, ḥadādu
cheap, bad in quality, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭû
cheat, to cheat, şelû
cheat, to cheat, deceive, wanā'u
cheat, to cheat, lie, šugguru
cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
cheater, liar, ṭullumā'u
cheating, dishonest, defective, adj., wāniṁ
check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to

hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

check list, choice, inspection, inventory, amirtu

check, to check, murru

check, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pâru

check, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latâku

check, to check, to look over, *mâšu

checked, accounted for, amru

checked, tested, adj., latku

checking, tamrirtu, tasniqtu

checking on an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

cheek, side of a person or object, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lêtu

cheek, upper cheek, cheekbone, side of an object, usukku

cheekbone, jaw (upper and lower), isu

cheekbone, upper cheek, side of an object, usukku

cheer, feel good, to be elated, exuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ḥabâṣu

cheer, friendliness, goodwill, ṭübâtu

cheerfully, peacefully, adv., ṭübâtîš

cheer up, cheerful, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namâru

cheese, eqîdu

cheese, a cheese, pinnaru

cheese made from sheep's milk, gubnalu

chest, box, tupninnu

chest, box, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu

chest, breast, breastbone, pectoral, breast strap (of a harness), scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu

chest, coffer, cashbox, coffin, arânu

chest, container, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu

chest of wood or metal, upṭa

chest for aromatics, riquu, in bît riqqî

chest for garments, lubâru, in bît lubârî

chest or box, altapipu -(from Hurrian)

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chest or container, šaddu
chest, wooden chest, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
chew, to chew, lamāmu, n'āsu
chew up, to gnaw, kasāsu
chick pea, a single chick pea, ḥallurtu
chick-pea?, pulse, (Hurrian word), šu'u,
chick peas, chick pea plant, a weight, one-tenth of a shekel, ḥallūru
chief, igišgallatu
chief administrator (of temple and palace households), high-ranking administrative official, šabrû
chief agent, musaḥhiru, in rab musaḥhirī
chief builder, šitimmāḥu
chief carpenter, nagargallu
chief, city chief, uwarzanapāta
chief doorkeeper, nidugallu
chief, chieftan, lumah̄hu
chief exorcist, mašmašgallu
chief exorcist, mašmašu, in rab mašmaši
chief gardener, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbī
chief herald, nāgiru, in rabi nāgirī
chief housebuilder, šitimgallu
chief justice, dikuggallu
chief kāṣiru specializing in making *kubšu* headgear, kāṣiru, in rab kāṣir kubšē
chief mūṣū-official, *mūṣū, in rabi mūṣē
chief musician, nargallu
chief of accounts, nikassu, in rab nikkassi
chief of a detachment of light troops, kallābu, in rab kallābī
chief of the archers, qaštū, in rab qaštī
chief of the female perfume makers, muraqqū, in rab muraqqiātu
chief of the guard, maşşartu, in ša maşşarti
chief of the kurgarru (actors), an official, kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri
chief of the lamentation priests, rab kalê
chief of the lamentation priests, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḥu
chief of the prison, kīlu, in rab bīt kīli
chief of the slaughterers, tābiḥu, in rab tābiḥi
chief of the storage area, karamu, in rab karammi
chief of the tents (lit.), administrative official, zaratu, in rab zarāti
chief, principal, main, large, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
chief, principal, superior, adj., rubbu
chief scribe, ṭupšarmah̄hu
chief shepherd, rē'û, in rab(i) rē'i
chief, tribal chief, *ra'su

chief warden, enungallu
chieftan, foreign chieftan, şīru
chieftain, sheikh, nasīku
chilblain, tilgūtu?
child, dirku, ulādu
child, a word for child (foreign word, pitēqu),
child, descendant, posterity, darku
child, (foreign word), hajanu⁴⁵
child, female child, working woman, young woman, şuhārtu
child, status of foster child, tarbūtu
child, infant child, ginū
child, male child, adolescent, servant, subordinate, employee, şuhāru
child, malformed child, tigrilu
child of a slave girl, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), bastard, līdānu
child, offspring, fruit, fruit tree, inbu
child, posthumous child, þurdu
child, premature or stillborn, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu
child rearing, child placed for rearing, offspring, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu
child, second in rank, young, small, servant, few, sihru
child, small child, qudādu
child, small child, small, adj. daqqu, edaqqu
child, stillborn child, nīd libbi (nīdu)
child, suckling child, *eniqu
child, suckling child, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
child, suckling child, suckling, infant, young, lakū
child, term for child, apadu
child, young child, baby, infant, şerru,
child, young child designation, tarû
childbirth, having difficulty in childbirth, muşapşıqtu
childbirth, woman having difficulty in childbirth, *muştapşıqtu, şupşuqtu
childhood, in childhood, adv., meşheriš
childhood, youth, meşherūtu
children, youth, şuhru
children, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
children's game, şargītu
chill, şuşerû

⁴⁵ Akkadian, [hajanu](#), child (foreign word), Sanskrit, [yuvan](#), m., [yuvatī](#), f., adolescent, young, Avestan, [ýûnām](#) [ýavan], youth, young man, Persian, [javani](#), جوانان youth, Latvian, adolescent, [jaunatne](#), youth, Welsh, [ieuencnid](#), youth, Italian, [giovinezza](#), [gioventu](#), [giovane](#), youth, French, [jeunesse](#), youth, English, [youth](#), [<OE [geoguth](#)] young adult, Georgian, მოზარდი, [mozardi](#), adolescent, Belarusian, Моладзь, [moladž](#), youth, Croatian, [mladež](#), youth, Polish, [młodość](#), youth, Finnish-Uralic, [nuoret](#), youth, Greek, Νεολαία, [neolaía](#), youth.

chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuşşu
chills, cold weather, frost, shivers, şuruppû
chills, shivers of fear, hoarfrost, ḥurbāšu
chin, zuqtu
chin, dung beetle, kanzūzu
chip of wood, a part or product of the palm tree, a cut-off piece of wood, ḥuşābu
chip, to blunt, trim, ḥesēru
chip, to chip, break off a piece, to trim (wood), kasāpu
chipped, ḥasru
chirp, to hum, murmur, (said of water), low, ḥabābu
chisel, maqqaru
chisel?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), part of a spindle, napraşu
choice, nisiqtu
choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu
choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, preference, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
choice, wish, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
choice, outstanding, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, first quality, rēštû
choice, precious, sorted, selected, costly, preeminent, nasqu
choice quality, first rate, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu
choice, splendid, well-chosen, nussuqu
choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, dumqu
choicest, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
choke, to choke, to strangle?, pasāqu
choleric, hostile, quarrelsome, muşşalu
choose, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to single out, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu
chop or cut herbs, cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, kasāmu
chop, to break into pieces, to chop up, ḥabāšu
chop, to chop, gadādu, nētu?
chop, to chop off, dismember to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, , to distinguish, parāsu
chop, to chop vegetables, ḥaşû

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chopped, cut up, pulled, weeded, kasmu

chord, transversal, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku

chosen, person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, nibītu

chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

chuckle, to chuckle, to hiccup?, nuħħuṭu

churn, namāṣu, šakirru

Cimmerian, gimirraja

cinder, ember, tumru

circle around, to entwine, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu

circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu

circle segment, panakku

circle, to circle (said of birds), flutter, to fly about, to forget, to let fly, šâ'u

circle, to move in a circle, to make a detour, to linger, maṣāru

circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to arrange objects in a circle, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

circlet, headband, battlements, kilīlu

circuit?, return?, tūrtu

circuit, to make a circuit around a track, sibsāte

circumference, itūtu

circumference, borderline, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

circumference, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, around, alongside, itū

circumference of a circle, circumference, circle, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu

circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, deliberate, full of concern, muštālu

circumspect, to be circumspect, to investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to attempt, latāku

circumstances, under difficult circumstances, adv., šupšuqış

circumvallation, fortified area within a city, citadel, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḥu

citadel, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḥu

citizen, free person, nobleman, mār banî

citizen, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, native of a city or country, māru

citizen ship of, or social status as a native of Hanibalbat, ḥanigalbatūtu

citizenry, (Greek word, pulītu),

city, ūru⁴⁶

⁴⁶ Akkadian, ūru, city, Belarusian, горад, horad, city, town, Romanian, oras, city, town, Greek, χωριό, chorío,

city, capital city, rabītu
city chief, uwarzanapāta
city defenses, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, maşartu
city dweller, ālu, in *ša libbi āli*
city dweller, citizen, village dweller, ālū, āliu, ālaju, fem. ālajītu
city, fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirḥu
city gate, amumunna
city moat?, ḥurḥuru
city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû
city, region outside a city, outside, open country, kīdu
city wall, supporting wall along a building, a terrace, kisû
clad, worn?, arrayed, adj., labšu
claim, paqāru, pirqu, puqurrû
claim, a claim, nīdu
claim, a claim or obligation, rigimtu
claim against a person or property, puqurrānā'u
claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, case, lawsuit, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu
claim, creditor's claim, item or amount due to creditors, rašūtu
claim for a payment due, muquṭtû
claim, legal claim, object of claim, rugummû
claim, lien, rugummānû
claim or claimant, enim gallu
claim, to appear in court to lodge a claim, to take up a position, zaqāpu
claim, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru
claim, to claim, to raise a claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to

village, Latin, *urb-bis*, walled city or town, especially Rome, Hittite, **URU**, city, English, *urban*, of a city, Sanskrit, *khetā*, a kind of village or small town, shield, Albanian, *katund*, village, countryside, Polish, *wioska*, village, Latin, *viculus-i*, village, Italian, *villaggio*, village, French, *village*, village, *ville*, city, English, a little village [<>Lat. *villa*, country estate] or hamlet, Etruscan, **VIKIŁA** (8IKiŁA), **VIKILAS** (8IKiŁAS), Sanskrit, *palli*, a small village, esp. a settlement of wild tribes, Greek, πόλη, *póli*, city, town, Hurrian, **ard*, town, Sanskrit, *nagaram*, city, Irish, *chathair*, city, Welsh, *caer-au (ceyrydd)*, wall, rampart castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, Phrygian, *gordum*, *zordum*, a city, Hittite, *kurtali*, citadel dweller, *kurta*, town, Avestan, *dainghu* *dah'yunām* [dah'yū], country people, region, Persian, *deh*, ଡ଼ି ଜୀବନ ପାଇଁ ଜୀବନ କରିବାର ଜଗତ୍, village, Welsh, *dinas-oedd*, city, Persian, *shahr*, شہر, city, English, shire, [<OE *scīr*] county, Georgian, ქალაქი, *kalaki*, city, town, Finnish-Uralic, *kylä*, village, *kaupunki*, city, town, Armenian, գյուղ, *gyughy*, village, բնակավայր, *K'aghak'Y*, city, town, Tocharian, *kuccatāk* [B *kucatāk*], tower, high house, Sanskrit, *puram*, city, town, Hittite, *hapiria/hapira, hapiriant*, town, place of trade, Latvian, *pilsēta*, city, town, Romanian, *sat*, village, countryside, Albanian, *qytet*, city, town, Italian, *città*, city, English, city [<Lat. *civitas-atis*, citizenship, community, state].

have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, qerēbu

claim, to have a claim (against somebody), to have, to own, išū

claim, to have a prior claim, penū

claim, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu
claim, to make a claim, to have someone claim, to be claimed, read, called, declared, to read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, šasū

claim, to make a claim, to litigate, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebū

claim, to substantiate a claim, rabāšu

claim, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu

claimant, ēlū, mupaqqirānu, pāqirānu

claimant, paqāru, in amēl paqāri

claimed, adj., eršu

claims, clearing of claims, washwater, mesītu

claims, free of claims, pure, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, zakū

claims, freeing from claims or obligations, clearing, tazkītu

claims, holder of prior claims, uškū

claims, status of a holder of prior claims, uškūtu

claims, to become free from specific claims or obligations, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakū

claims, to be free of claims, to clean, to make ritually clean, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu

clamor, rumor, loud cry, din, uproar, ikkillu

clamor, uproar, ḥabarratu

clamor, wailing, nāṣiru

clan, family, līmu

clan, tribe, ḥibru

clan, kinsman, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu

clan, kinship group, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of

commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

clandestinely, adv., napzaram

clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

clap down, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

clappers (metal) as musical instrument, kiskilātu

clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḥarāṣu

clarity, zūku

clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mithurtu

clash of weapons, combat, fight, attack, assault, onrush, mitḥuṣu

clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

clasp of a necklace, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu

clasp, to clasp?, to clutch, šarāsu

class, a class of men, kuzīru

class, a class of persons, namû, (Hurrian word, našwe), nisku

class, a class or profession, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamihuru, el'ue), girisu-akarrānu

class, a class or profession, adolescence (an age group), şuhurtu

class, a social class, eħelena

class, a subordinate class of persons, (Hurrian word, taluħlu

class, member of a class of state dependents, groom (for horses or other animals), horsetrainer, šušānu

class, member of a class or privileged farmers, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku

class of persons, şarıpu

class or category of persons, šukubtu, (adj.), šūzubu

class or profession, (description) adj., ḥattārû

claw, hand, handful, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, hoof, clove of saffron, şupru

clay, adj., description of clay, gurrudu

clay, a type of clay or plaster, a type of footwear, šallapittu

clay box, tamalāku

clay container, container made of clay, reed, or leather, nusħu

clay cover, clay case, imšukku

clay, cover, envelope of a tablet, imgurru
clay or metal small brazier, ḥuluppaqqu
clay, formed clay, small pot, potsherd, shell, rind, ḥaṣbu
clay, lump of clay, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu
clay, mud, ṭidu
clay object, zadrû
clay pit, pit, issû
clay pots, qualifying clay pots, šaḥarru
clay, potter's clay, *ḥaṣšabu, kullatu
clay, red clay or paste, šaršerru
clay, reddish colored clay or mineral, kalgukku
clay sealing, šipassu
clay slip, painted overlay, salve, tēqītu
clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, cast coin, ze'pu
clay tablet, lump of clay, wrapping, pisiltu
clean by combing, squeeze out, to press, ḥalāṣu
clean, cleansed, clear, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakū
clean, holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, ebbu
clean, holy, pure, sacred, noble, free, ellu
clean person (in relation to a cult), ellu
clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakū
clean, to become clean, to clean, to keep clean, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, to clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to be or become cleansed, to make clean, clean, to clean, to keep clean to be or become cleansed, to make clean, ebēbu
clean, to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to launder, peṣû
clean, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāṣu
clean, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru
cleaned, bathed, adj., rummuku
cleaned, purified, adj., ububu, ullulu
cleaned, refined (said of metals), washed, mesû
cleaner?, murammiku
cleanliness, clear and definite information, exemption, zakutû
cleanliness, state of ritual cleanliness, adv. ebbiš
cleanse, to cleanse, šukkû
cleanse, to cleanse ritually, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakū
cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a deity, to make free, to be purified, elēlu
cleansed (referring to a priest), adj., zukkû
clear and definite information, cleanliness, exemption, zakutû
clearance, clearing of accounts, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, nipṣu
clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers,

move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû

clear, clean, cleansed, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû

clear, intelligible, murruqu

clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, clean, to become clear rubble, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakâru

clear, clean, to become clean, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

clear, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šahātu

clear out, to remove, *pussuku

clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

clear, to become clear?, to be admired, to appear, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, naṭālu

clear, to clear a property sold from claims, murruqu

clear, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a

work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

clear, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesū

clear, to clear the ground, to forgive a sin, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

clear, to make clear, explicit, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, napardū

clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

cleared away, to be cleared away, to be broken, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

cleared, bleached, pale, white, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peşû

clearing, freeing from claims or obligations, tazkītu

clearing of accounts, clearance, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, nipşu

clearing of obligations, şıhittu

clearing, path, namāru
clearly, evidently, certainly, adv., wuddi
cleave, to cleave, to crush, to grind, pa'āṣu
cleft, split, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
clepsydra part, mukarrisu, muzibbu
clepsydra part (lit. lengthener), mušihju
clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, an administrative official, chief temple administrator, Šatammu
clever, ingenious, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu
clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu
clever, intelligent, sensible, adj., ṭemānū
cleverly, to act cleverly, to play a trick, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, play tricks, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
client, dependent, neighbor, ṭehhū,
client, position of client, dependent, ṭehhūtu
cliff, embankment, kāpu
climbing implement, an implement for climbing or lifting, a kind of offering, merdītu
cling to, meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu
clip, to strip, to trim down, to be terminated, kapāru
clip, to clip, cut, notch, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
clip, to clip (timber, wings, horns, etc.), to trim, nuḥjutu
clipped, trimmed, adj., kapru
clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu
cloak, a cloak, kuzippu, tuttubū
cloak, a fine cloak, fleece, clouds, nalbašu
cloak, a leather cloak, *taḥlaptu
cloak maker, ēpiš naḥlapti
cloak worn on campaigns, lulumtu
clod-breaker, agricultural worker, ḥēpū
clod of earth, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, a medicinal plant, kirbānu
clod picker, person who picks up clods, gleaner, lāqitu
clods of a field, akkullātu
close a pot, a door, clap down, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
close approach of celestial bodies, part of a building, part of a garment, trimming?, ṭehhūtu
close friend, lover, rā'imānu

close, in a close battle, adv., qitrubiš

close, in close contact, nearby, promptly, inside, qerbiš

close, near, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

close, to be close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

close, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

close, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

closed, blocked, obstructed, adj., pehû

closed, to be closed, to cease, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distract, keep in custody,

in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû

closure, edlu

cloth, canvas cloth, šahħū

cloth, a cloth, gammidu

cloth, a kind of cloth, ḥawū, nūḥu

cloth, a piece of cloth or clothing, tudiqū

cloth, a standard size piece of cloth, muṣīptu

cloth, a strip of cloth, šurāṭu

cloth, a strip of cloth, shred, rag, tatter, širṭu

cloth, curtain, šiddu

cloth of inferior quality, ebišu

cloth or garment, gunakku, palku

cloth, napless cloth, peeled-off piece (of plating), peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, qilpu

cloth, piece of cloth, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, rag, lubāru

cloth, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, a part of the exta, naḥtu

cloth, teased cloth, worn, corroded, mašru

cloth, to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, kamādu

cloth used in chariot equipment, šallatu

cloth, woolen cloth or garment, uzāru

cloth, woven and prepared in a special way, kimdu

cloth, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

clothe, to cover, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḥalāpu

clothe, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to cover a person with a garment, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labāšu

clothe, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadū

clothed, litbušu

clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu

clothes, everyday clothes, ginê

clothes mender, mukabbû

clothes, old clothes, ḥabbartu

clothing, a piece of clothing or cloth, tudiqû

clothing, a specific garment, (Hurrian word, ituššu)

clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, piece of cloth, rag, lubāru

clothing, a type of clothing, ilḥu, taltabšu, tappušu

clothing, a type or quality of clothing, šurāšu

clothing allowance, coating, lubuštu

clothing, an article of clothing, uppītu

clothing, an article of clothing, perhaps a sash or headdress, patinnu

clothing, an item of clothing, šišihu

clothing, change of clothing, substitute, replacement, tēnū

clothing, garment, libšu, lubārtu

clothing issue, talbuštu

clothing, to take off clothing by force, strip, to rob, to despoil, ḥamāšu

clothing, clothing allowance, wardrobe, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB
sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu, lubūšu

clothing, worn-out clothing, rags, ḥulāqu

cloud, erpetu, erpu, upū, urpatu, urpu

cloudburst, downpour, rādu

cloud formation, mušēlû, nīdu

cloud formation, chariot part, box, chest, pitnu

cloud formation, stones, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, ram, man, male, human and animal, zikaru

cloud, like a cloud, urpāniš

cloudy, ḥaduru

cloudy, confused, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalhu

cloudy, dark, adj., ḥašû

clouds, fleece, a fine cloak, nalbašu

clouds, water carrier (poetic word for clouds), elallu **club-footed?**, larsinnu, in ša larsinnāti

clown, muşihhu

club, a kind of club, zubuttu

cluster, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru

clutch, to clutch, clasp?, šarāsu

coal tongs, for picking up coals, maššānu

coarse?, adj., paħħu

coat, a coat, epartu,⁴⁷ gulēnu

coat, a multicolored coat, eriptu

coat, leather coat, ulpānu

coat, leather coat or cover, ullulu

coat of mail ornament or attachment, kalku

coat, to coat, to smear, šâlu

coat, to coat with bronze, cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), ħalāpu

coat, to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, robed (ceremonially), to cover a person with a garment, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, labāšu

coating, cover, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, lubuštu

coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, leather or metal armor, naħlaptu

cobweb, pizzir

cocoon, tušaru

coefficient, correction, calendar date, udazallū

coefficient, (math term), igigubbū

coercion, oppression, tukku

cognizance, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

cognizance, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu

cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

⁴⁷ Akkadian, [epartu](#), a coat, Croatian, [kaput](#), coat, Armenian, բուրդ, [burd](#), coat, Italian, [cappotto](#), coat, Sanskrit, [kotabh](#), coat, Georgian, [kurtuk'i](#), coat, jacket, Belarusian, куртка, [kurtka](#), jacket, Irish, [cóta](#), coat, Scots-Gaelic, [còta](#), coat, English, [coat](#) [<OFr. [cote](#)], Sanskrit, [kajcuka](#), coat of mail, bodice, jacket, Persian, [kazagand](#), cassock, Latvian, [kazaki](#), cassock, Finnish-Uralic, [kasakka](#), cossack, Croatian, [jakna](#), jacket, Latvian, [jaka](#), jacket, Greek, σακάκι, [sakáki](#), jacket, English, [jacket](#) [<OFr. [jaque](#)], Persian, [pâlto](#), پالتو coat, Greek, παλτό, [paltó](#), coat, Polish, [sutanna](#), cassock, Romanian, [SUTANĂ](#), cassock, Basque, [sotana](#), cassock, Italian, [sotana](#), cassock, French, [soutane](#), cassock, Etruscan, [sotanas](#) (SVTANAS), Romanian, [sacou](#), jacket, Basque, [soineko](#), coat, Latin, [sagum-i](#), military cloak, woollen mantle, Irish, [seaicéad](#), jacket, Scots-Gaelic, [seacaid](#), jacket, Welsh, [siaced-i](#), jacket, Hittite, [seknu/seknau](#), coat, Welsh, [casul-iau](#), [chasuble](#), cassock, English, [chasuble](#) [LLat. [casubla](#), hooded.

coil, colon coils, whorl of hair, tīrānu
coil of the intestines, tīru
coil ring, (usead as a means of payment), padallu
coil, to form coils, roll up, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu
coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu
coil, to twist, to wrap, lapāpu
coiled, curled, convoluted, qunnunu
coin, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, ze'pu
coinage, standard of coinage, recitations of an incantation, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), contingent of soldiers, minūtu
cold, eşşû, şurbu
cold, cool, kaşû
cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, chill, ague (as disease), kuşsu
cold, ice, snow, kuppû
cold, rainy season, şarbu
cold season, takşâtu
cold, to become cold, to cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool, kaşû
cold weather, frost, chills, shivers, şuruppû
colic, suffering from colic, emru
collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
collapse, to cause to collapse, to buckle, to cave in, qâpu
collapse, to collapse, to make collapse, to break down, naħarmumu
collapse, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
collapse, to collapse, crumble, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku
collapse, to suffer physical collapse, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu

collapsed (said of body, limbs), flaccid, limp, spilled, adj., tabku
collapsed, windfallen, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu
collateral, a kind of collateral, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, velocity, nishu
collar, ullu
colleague, comrade, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, kinattu
colleague, partner, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappu
collect, assemble, to gather, kupputu
collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaśaru
collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu
collect, to collect, şummuru
collect, to collect taxes, to gather, to gather in, šabāšu
collect, to gather, to gather up, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
collect, to gather to oneself, pluck and gather, pick up, ḥamāmu
collect, collect tribute, to be collected, press for payment due, to put a person under pressure, esēru
collect, to collect, to prepare, to assemble from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu
collected, connected, arrested, lame, adj., şubbutu
collected, gathered, puḥhuru

collected, joint, agglomerated, itmudu

collected, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

collected, to be, collected, received, cashed, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našū

collection?, *puḥhurtu

collection, completion?, tapḥurtu

collection of laws, etc., hoard?, refuse, sweepings, ḥimmatu

collection of payment, usirtu

collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksū

collection of payment, isirtu

collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriś

collector, interest collector, usuttabarra

collector of dues, esēru

collector, collecting agent (of dues, taxes and other payments), mušaddinu

collegium, assembly, council, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru

collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu

colocynth, peqqūtu
colon coils, coil, whorl of hair, tīrānu
color, a color, adj., ḥašmānuḥhe
color, a color describing horses, adj., irginu
color, a color of horses, (Kassite word), alzibadar
color, a color or breed of horses, adj., tuānu
color, a color or dye, a fruit tree, ḥenzūru
color, a dye and color made from it, kinaḥhu
color, a mineral color, orpiment, a dye and pigment?
color, designating a color, tiqqû
color, paint, şibbu
color or property of the eye, tiqqûtu
color, possibly a color, a specification of a cover, or carpet, (Hurrian word, kulinaš)
colored, dyed and tanned leather, red, şarpu
colored spot, red dyed wool or fabric, şirpu
colossus, lion colossus, urmaḥhu
column base, gullatu
column, beam, gišmaḥhu
column capital?, *qumāšu
column, stake, pole, timmu
coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, şipru
comb, muştu
comb, bristle, animal hair, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu
comb, clean by combing, squeeze out, to press, ḥalāṣu
comb, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
comb, to comb, curry a horse, nadādu
comb, wool comber (female), *ḥaliṣtu
combed, carded, adj., napšu
combed (said of flax), pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by ḥalaṣu (said of oil) etc., adj., ḥalṣu
combing or scraping tool, mumarrītu
combat, battle, miḥuşütu
combat, fight, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, miḥuşu
combatant, fighter, adj., mundaḥsu
combed wool, ḥilṣu, pušikku
combed wool, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu
combing, plucking apart, tappištū
combustible, şarpu
combustibles, firewood, burning, šurpu
combustion, grate, oven, burning, maqlū
come close, to come near, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, tēḥū
come near, to come close, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone's presence, to have

something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, *tehû*

come!, now then!, interj., gana

come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, *asû*⁴⁸

come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, *erêbu*

come, to come/go (to someone), *garâšu*⁴⁹

come, to come, to come to help, to let go, *râšu*

coming, admitted, *ēribu*

coming from, adj., **marhašû*

coming from the city Hapurat(t)a, adj., *hapurataju*

coming from the town, *ḥahħū*

coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, a quality of wool and garments, *ḥanû*)

coming, next, former, first, front, past, designation of an official, *panû*

command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, custom, practice, *parṣu*

command, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, order, name, fame, oath, *zikru*

command, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, *ipšu*

command, leadership, *mu'irrūtu*

command, order, *nannû*

command, order, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, *qību*

command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, *ṭēmu*

command, order, report, word, speech, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, *qibītu*

⁴⁸ Akkadian, *asû*, to come out of a temple, depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, Sanskrit, eSya, to come, future, Croatian, *doći*, to come, Welsh, i ddod, to come, become, Romanian, a *veni*, to come, Latin, *venio*, *venita*, *veni*, *ventum*, to come, to happen, arrive, grow, arise, Italian, *venire*, to come, French, *venir*, to come, arrive, reach, happen, grow, Hittite, *uwa-*, *we->* *uēzzi*, to come, Etruscan/Phrygian, *fen*, *fena*, *fene*, *feni*, Greek, *erchomai*, come, Tocharian, *käm-* (vb.) [B *käm-*], to come, to come [*<OE cuman*], to be.

⁴⁹ Akkadian, *garâšu*, come, to come/go (to someone), Latvian, *ierasties*, to arrive, Albanian, *për të arritur*, to arrive, *arrij*, overtake, Irish, *dul ar aghaidh*, to proceed, Welsh, *gyrraedd*, *cyrraedd* to attain, to reach, arrive, English, *arrive* [*<OFr. ariver*] arrive at, reach, Akkadian, *âru*, to go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, Hittite, *ar/r*, *ari*, to come, arrive at, Akkadian, *asû*, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, Greek, να φτάσω, na *ftáso*, to arrive, Sanskrit, *vinaz*, to reach, attain, Romanian, PE VINE, to arrive, *veni*, to come, Latin, *pervenio venire-veni-ventum*, to come through, arrive, *venio*, *venire*, *veni*, *ventum*, to come, Italian, *pervenire*, to attain, *venire*, to come, French, *parvenir*, to attain, *venir*, to come, English, *achieve* [*<OFr. achever <vener*, Etruscan, *pevenes* (PE8eNeS), Belarusian, у Дасягнүць, и *dasiahnuć*, to attain, Croatian, *doći*, to attain, Welsh, *dod*, come, Latin, *attingero-tingere-tigi -tactum*, to touch, reach, Irish, *teacht* siad, to arrive, come, Scots-Gaelic, a 'tighinn, to arrive, come, Hittite, *ta*, to come; *tija*, to come, approach, English, *attain*, to touch, reach, Sanskrit, āgacchatati (*gam*), to come, English, to come [*<OE cuman*], Tocharian, *kän-*, *käm-* [B *käm-*] to come, bring about.

command, order, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

command, order, rules, urtû

command, person in command, officeholder, têrtu, in bêl têrti

command, position of šâpiru, sovereignty, šâpirûtu

command, royal command, decree, dâtu

command, speech, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu

command, to bid, tu'umu

command, to command, demand, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqâru

command, to command, to give information, inform, to give orders, têmu

command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

command, to execute a command, sigru

command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šîtu

commander, director, mu'irru

commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, governor, šaknu

commander of a contingent of fifty soldiers, ḥansâ, in rab- ḥansû

commander of outposts, kâdu, in rab kâdânu

commander of an army unit, kişru, in rab kişri

commander of the messengers, kallû, in rab kale

commander, one who commands, qâbîtu

commander over one thousand men, lîmu, in rab lîmi

commander, rank of commander, kişru, in rab kişirûti

commander, ruler, satrap, muma'iru

commandment of a ḥalṣu, ḥalzuḥlu

commandment of a fortress, ḥalṣu, in rab ḥalṣu

commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up

a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

commentary, a general term for a legal document, mukallimtu

commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

commerce?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), a swinging door?, muttalliktu

commerce, to engage in commerce, tamkārūtu

commercial goods in transit, merchandise, luqūtu

commercial losses, lost merchandise, huluqqû

commercial transaction, merchants, tamkārūtu

commission issued by gods, decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, extespicy, tērtu

commission, person under commission, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti

commission, report, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

commissioned goods, mu'ērtu

commissioner, chargé d'affairs, šiprtu, in ša šiprti

commodity, ḥuthutu, kiširtu, kuriallu?, mindānu?, nirwe, šabītu, šarbu, tuklu?, uqrū'ātu, zigašarru

common sense, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

commoner, person not liable for service, poor, destitute, muškēnu

commons, property held in common by several persons, pile of barley prepared for storage, karū

commotion, unrest, ripittu

community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karū

compact, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

compact, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil,

concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru

compact?, twined, adj., karku

compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu

compacted? in a block, lump-shaped, compressed?, kupputu

compacted (said of a textile), thick, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, şuppu

companion, attendant, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, mukil rēši

companion, colleague, partner, friend, mate of an animal, tappū

companion, comrade, ušurru

companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

companion, friend, ru'u

companion, woman friend, ruttu

coparcener (referring to brothers), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu

compassion, pity, womb, mercy, rēmu

compassionate, merciful, adj., rēmēnānû

compensate, to compensate, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, to convert, napālu

compensate, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

compensate, to replace, kaṣāru

compensation?, kallimu, ru'ubbā'u, (Hurrian word, šurampašhu), takpūru, ubbuṭu

compensation?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, restitution?, tašlimtu

compensation, compensatory or supplementary payment (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), tappīlātu

compensation, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, qīštu

compensation (for work not done or goods not delivered), (Hurrian word, urihullu),

compensation or payment, nēbeħu

compensation payment for a caused loss, desert, reward, mullû

compensation, payment, (Hurrian word, hīšsumaki), kušurrā'u

compensation, restitution, repayment, *šullumtu

compensation, to take an object as compensation for another, ubbuṭu

compensator, an officeholder, (lit. one who provides the replacement), rā'ibānu

compensatory or supplementary payment (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), compensation, tappīlātu

compensatory payment, balance payment, nipiltu
compete, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, learned, acquaintance, mudû
competition, ambition, contention, tašnitu
complain, plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, tell, speak, come to agreement, dabâbu
complain, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to grumble, nazāmu
complain, to appeal, to bring to someone's attention, šu'udu
complain, to complain, to sing, to wail, nasāsu
complaining, complaint, tadbibtu
complaint, ribšu
complaint, complaining, tadbibtu
complaint, cry of distress, inannû
complaint, grumbling, wish, desire, tazzimtu
complaint, impost, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu
complaint, legal complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, request, rigmû
complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
complaint, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
complaint, unjust act or word, têkîtu
complaints, whining, nazāqâtu
complaisance, favor, kind act, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu
complete, as is, few, little, small, too small, īṣu
complete, completed, finished, final, entire, qatû
complete form, completion, perfection, šuklultu
complete, full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, gamru
complete, making decisions, etc., final, effective, gāmiru

complete, uncastrated, ungelded, perfect, šuklulu

complete, to complete, to become completed, finished, settled, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

complete, to complete, to complete a construction, to provide in full, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

completed, to become completed, finished, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

completed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

completed, finished, final, entire, complete, qatû

completeness, finality, end, gamāru

completion?, collection, tap̄hurtu

completion, end, nagmaru

completion, to reach completion, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

completely, all around, adv., nalbân

completely, together, adv., puḥriš

completion, complete form, perfection, šuklultu

completion, completeness, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

completeness, completion, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

completion, fullness, tagmirtu

complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru

complicated, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, adj., naklu
complicated, difficult, narrow, adj., pašqu
complies, he who complies, obeys, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû
comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû
compose, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru
comprehend, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu
compress, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, poultice, tipu
compress, constrict, to strangle, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu
compress, to compress?, compact?, to become compact, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu
compressed?, compacted?, in a block, lump-shaped, kupputu
compresser (a part of the seeder-plow serving to regulate the flow of the seeds), ḥanniqu
compute, nikkassū-a'
compute, to compute, to measure, to be measured, mašāḥu
computed share, count, accounting, amount, number, munûtu
computed tables, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu
comrade, companion, ušurru
comrade, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, colleague, kinattu
conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
conceal, to bury, to be sunken, to have buried, temēru
conceal, to conceal, puzru
conceal, to cover, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu
conceal, to hide, to remove oneself, to remove, to run away, raqû
conceal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru
concealment?, taḥsâtu
concealment, refuge, tapzirtu

concede, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, *gamālu*

conceive, to impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, *erû*

conceive, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *şabātu*

concentrate, bound together, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc. **consider**, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, *ħarāṣu* *kakdâ*, *kakdâša*

concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, *gamāru*

concentrated, a caravan, organized as a military detachment, *kaşru*

concept, divine concept, ordinance, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, *uşurtu*

concept, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, *şubbû*

concern, consideration, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, *panu*

concern, fear, worry, anxiety, distress, *nakuttu*

concern, fear, worry, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, *nikittu*

concern, hurry, *duluħtu*

concern, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make

someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu

concern, be concerned, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention), ḥasāṣu

concern, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāṣu

concern, full of concern, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, muṣṭālu

concern, to cause concern, to be in a dangerous situation, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, nakādu

concerned, to make someone concerned, to involve someone, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, ṭehū

concerned, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

concerned, to be concerned with, heed, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

concerned, to be concerned, to be attentive to, heed, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, puqqu

concerned, to be concerned, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, ḫarāmu

concerned, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

concerned, to be concerned, to think, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to

apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

concerning, as to, on account of, prep., šuh̄

concerning, because of, royal, prep., šūt

concerning, on behalf of, on account of, because of, with respect to, related to, aššum

concerning, prep., aššut

concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, everything, anything, mimmû

concessions, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu

conclude, to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to

remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

concord, in concord, adj., mitguru

concord, consent, agreement, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu

concubine, esirtu

concubine, second-ranking wife, qinītu

concubine, status of a concubine, ištariūtu

concubine, to make someone a concubine or wife of lower rank, *ħelaħelu, in ħelaħelumma epēšu

condiment, a condiment, arāsu

condition, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu

condition, to be in good condition, to stay well, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

conduct, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to bring into someone's presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, tħejū

conduct, way, course, straight path, ūsu

conduit, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, axil of a plant, uppu

cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), cone-shaped piece of jewelry, a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

cone, truncated cone (as gemometrical term), reed bundle, kiššu

confection made of dates, oil, butter, etc., mirsu

confectioner, ēpišānu

confectioner, maker of sweetcakes,⁵⁰ muttāqu, in ša muttāqi

confederates, clan, kinship group, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

confederation, a'lu or i'lu

confederation, to form a confederation, to band together, katāru

confer, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, reflect, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission,

⁵⁰ The Chicago OI dictionary calls out "sweetmeats," rather than "sweet cakes;" "sweetmeats" is within the confectioner's practice.

to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
confess?, recite, take an oath, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû
confident, to become confident, to rely, to give confidence, ḥamû
confident, to make confident, rely, to trust, to cause to trust, rāḥāṣu
confident, to make confident, to become confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to trust, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, takālu
confident, trusting, adj., tukkulu
configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, lānu
configuration on the lung, fortification, treasures, secret, arcana, nişirtu
configuration, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
confine, to confine a person, ganānu
confine, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to curb, to control, lāṭu
confine, to shut in, to enclose, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become enclosed, to become constricted, esēru
confined, to be confined, to do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû
confinement, enclosure, isirtu
confinement, imprisonment, usurtu
confinement to bed, nīdi erši (nīdu)
confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, circumference,

around, alongside, itû

confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., kânu

confirm, to disclose?, tarâšu

confirm, to provide corroborative testimony (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epêšu),

confirmation, corroboration, takittu

confiscate, to confiscate? (Hurrian word, Kawadu, in kawadumma epêšu),

confiscate, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

confiscate, to confiscate, seize, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to

move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

conflagration, naqmūtu, qimītu

conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nip̄hu

conflagration, burnt offering, oven, maqlūtu

conflict, contrast, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mithurtu

conflict, discord, tēšītu

conflict, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

conflicting, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanū

confront, to confront someone, to demand, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, paqāru

confront, to oppose, attack, go, advance, turn against a person, send a message, order, rule, govern, âru

confrontation, heliacal rising, nanmurtu

confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, become troubled, dalāḥu

confuse, to trouble, ešū

confused, adj., pitrudu

confused, cloudy, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalḥu

confused, disturbed, adj., nenšû, šāšû

confused, nervous, scintillating, adj., ummulu

confused, tangled, blurred, ešû

confused, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

confused, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu

confusion, dulḥānu, ešû, išūtu, šūšātu

confusion, battle, blurring of vision, ašītu

confusion, blindness, mišītu
confusion, blurring of the vision, ešītu
confusion, disarray, anarchy, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû
confusion, disorder, eclipse, ešātu
confusion, distress, daliħtu
confusion, emotional confusion, faltering, šabalbalû
confusion, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
confusion, trouble, dilħu, duluħħû
congestion, stricture as a disease, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kișirtu
conifer, tijāru
conjunction, opposition of celestial bodies, equinox, šitquitu
conjunction, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu
conjure, to perform a conjuration, āšipūtu
conjurer, gukallu, mušpišu?
conjurer, šiptu, in ša šipti
conjurer's door, (an instrument of the conjurer), gišburru
conjurer's tool, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru
conjurer's whipping rod, ħultuppû
colossus, lion colossus, urmaħħu
connect, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu
connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie,

attach, şamādu
connected, collected, arrested, lame, adj., şubbutu
considerate, full of good advice, adj., mitluku
conspiracy, regulations, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, rikistu
constricted, to become constricted, to become narrow, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu
conquer, to conquer a city, ālu-a
conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
conquer, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu
conquer, to conquer, to annex, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for

message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

conquer, to conquer, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to destroy a city or country, nēru
conquering, kāśidu

conquest, booty, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kiśittu

conscientiously, to exert oneself conscientiously, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu
conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku

consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to despoil, rob, a house, gullubu

consecrate to a deity, cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to make free, to be purified, elēlu

consecrate, to exorcise, purify, by fumigation, ḥâbu **consecration?** Eqūtu

consecrate, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, dedicate, qadāšu

consecrated woman, qaśatū

consecration?, eqūtu

consecutive, adj., šutēmudu

consent, agreement, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu

consent, agreement, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migrū

consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, milku

consent, good will, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu

consent, joy, ḥadū

consent, to consent, annu

consider, deliberate, to reflect, šummu

considerate, talkative, adj., muštāmū

considerate treatment, favor, gimiltu

consideration, muntalkūtu

consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

consideration, deliberation, muštālūtu

considering, barring, prep., šumma

consigned, entrusted, adj., paqdu

consignment, delivery consignment, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu

consignment goods advance, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust, belief, qīptu

consignment of merchandise, intention, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, mēreštu

consignment, merchandise consignment owner, qīptu, in bēl qīpti
consignment of goods, shipment, provisions, *šuzbultu
consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu
consignment, shipment, šuluḥtu
consignment, shipment, gift, šūbultu
conspire, to conspire, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, rakāsu
conspiracy, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
conspire, to join, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḥū
constantly, always, adv., kajan, kajāniš
constantly, always, customarily, adv., kajamānu
constantly, always, regularly, adv., kajāna
constantly, normally, always, adv., ginâ
constantly, regularly, adv., kajāntam
constantly, steadily, adv., kajaman
constellation, a constellation, a bird, šinūnūtu
constellation, a constellation, an illness, a female demon, pāšittu
constellation, a constellation, bison (as a mythological creature), kusarikku
constellation, a constellation, comprising Cygnus, panther, nimru
constellation, a constellation, harness part, nattullu
constellation, a constellation, lioness, nēštu
constellation, a constellation, part of the lung, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, nīru
constellation, a star, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), šāriru
constellation, culminating constellation or star, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu
constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), şalmu
constellation Hercules, a fish, dog, kalbu
constellation Hyades (lit. jaw of the Bull, Taurus), is lê
constellation Leo, lion, nēšu
constellation Libra, zibānū
constellation Libra, a type of scale or balance, zibānītu
constellation lyra, she-goat, goat (generic term), enzu
constellation, maggot, worm, tūltu
constellation, name of a constellation, nankulu

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constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), tripod, triplets, takšû
constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu
constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, qaštu
constellation or star, oven kiln, a tinūru
constellation or star, rooster, tarlugallu
constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, a fish, pig, šahû
constellation Orion, šitadallu
constellation, part of the constellation Virgo, a linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, šer'u
constellation Pisces, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu
constellation, red deer, stag, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu
constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
constellation, the Arrow (also the star Sirius), arrow, šiltāḥu
constellation, the constellation Auriga, chariot, narkabtu
constellation, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību
constellation, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, fish, nūnu
constellation, zodiacal constellation, poetic term for star, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, lumāšu
consternation, in consternation, in silence, adv., šaqummiš
constipated, esiltu
constipated, locked up, eslū
constipated, to be stopped up, esēlu
constipation, sphincter, contracting muscle, constriction, control?, isiltu
constrict, to close a pot, a door, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to overwhelm, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
constrict, to strangle, compress, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu
constricted?, adj., puṣṣuqu
constricted, narrow, adj., unnuqu,
constricted, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, esēru
constriction, a disease of sheep, ḥunūqu
constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu
constriction, constipation, sphincter, contracting muscle, control?, isiltu
construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
construct, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to fit together, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry,

to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, *rakāsu*

construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, *kašāru*

construct, to construct, form structures, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, *patāqu*

construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, *šapāku*

constructed, well-built, adj., *rašpu*

construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, *epištu*

construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, *nēpešu*

construction, to complete a construction, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, *šuklulu*

consult, to take counsel, to deliberate, reflect, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, *šālu*

consultation, deliberation, *šitūlu*

consultation, deliberation, council, *šitūltu*

consume, to consume, eat a meal, to provide a meal, *patānu*

consume, to consume enemies by fire, annihilate to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, *qamû*

consume, to consume? to hurt, to sting, *kasāsu*

consume, to devour, *arāhu*

consumed by fire, adj., *šarpu*

consuming (qualifying fire), adj., **kāsisu*

contact, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an

object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, *lapātu*

contagious, infectious, adj., *mūštaħħihu*

container, (Hurrian word), *ašhauššuħu*

container, *aħrušħu*, *ammašabbū*, *dariķu*, *attamukaru?*, *gullu*, *ħabannatu*, *ħalmaħħu*

container, **ħapālu*, *ħattu*, *ħittu*, *ħupa'u*, *ħuprušħu*, *imzadrū*, *išpu*, *kirgunnu*, *kurkurratu*

container, *kurzizakkatu*, *kutma'išu*, *lukannu*, *masħarū?*, *miriqtu*, *naħħuħu*, *našpaktu*

container, *nēkipu*, *papaššarrū*, *parku*, *pasru*, **pāširtu*, *qabħu*, *qabū*, *qapīru*, *qiršu*

container, (Hurrian word, qawali), *ħagigannakku*, *ħagikku*, *ħagunnu*, *ħaguşsu*, *ħappu*, *ħesanū*

container, *ħulgu*, *ħumnašušħu*, *ħurāmu*, *tabħištū*, *tallu*, *tangallū*, *tarħu?*, *taħalu?*, *ukurgidū*, **container**, a

container, *ulbū*, *zabnaku*, *zilaħda*, *ziturru*,

container, a **container**, a shovel, *nēsepu*

container, a **container**, a type of rental agreement, *nēseptu*

container, a **container**, (Egyptian word) *daši*

container, a **container**, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a garment, an object, *qablītu*

container, a **container** of earthenware or silver, mainly for wine, *kandu*

container, a **container** of specific capacity, *lamaqartu*

container, a **container** of standard capacity, *lattu*, *ħaršaranu*, *talammu*,

container, a **container** of standard size, *ħappatu*,

container, a **container** of standardized size, measuring container of 30-50 silas, measure, *mašiħu*

container, a **container** or measure, *tarnaš*

container, a **container**, part of a door, *ħaphappu*

container, a **container**, payment (in silver only), weight, suspension?, *mašqaltu*

container, a kind of *kirru*-**container**, *kiriammu*

container, a large **container**, a religious ceremony, *ħarū*

container, a large **container** for beer or barley, *ħiburnu*

container, a leather **container**, *kabkūru*, *patiħatu*, *patiħu*

container, a leather **container** for liquids, *nakrimu*

container, a leather **container** for oil, *kirādu*

container, a metal **container**, *ħiglu*, *ħiwāru*, (Hurrian word, *kazulatħu*), *ħandalu*

container, a metal **container** for oil, *ħurbu*

container, a metal **container** (usually), *katappu*

container, a metal **container**, reed basket, *nasappu*

container, a small **container** of metal, glass, or clay serving as alabastron, libation jar and drinking flask, *kukkubu*

container, a standardized **container** for beer, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, *kirru*

container, a perforated **container** for aromatic herbs, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, a type of boat, *muballittu*

container, a stone **container**, *taptu*

container, a tablet container, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku
container, a tall earthenware container with a small opening, gugguru
container, a wooden container, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., kudurru
container, an earthenware container, arbašītu
container, an earthen container, ḥābibu
container, an earthen container for liquids, ḥallu
container, an earthen container, pot, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, karpatu
container, an earthenware container, arbašītu
container, basket, pānu
container, box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku
container, bronze container, ḥuḥpu, takittu
container, chest, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu
container, describing a container, adj., ḥussū
container, describing an earthen container, adj., ḥabnu
container for beer, tirimtu
container for beer, a kind of basket, ḥuburtu
container for beerwort, narṭabtu?, narṭabu
container for fine wine, šazamû
container for fruit, šuganû
container for liquids, kūbu, tašiu
container for offerings?, rēštu, in bit rēšēti
container for oil, ḥatarru, mash̄artu
container, sesame container, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu
container for vinegar, ukurbalû, ukurigû
container for water storage, şarşaru
container in the shape of a helmet, helmet, ḥuliam
container in the shape of a horn, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, power?, qarnu
container, leather bag, īlu
container (lit. long vessel), talgiddû
container made of reed, leather or clay, nusħu
container, metal container, ḥiglu, ḥiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulathu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu
container of bronze, ḥuḥpu
container of clay or metal, rarely wood, kūtu
container of precious metal or stone, ḥaragabaš
container of a specific shape, gabgabu
container, oil container of Egyptian manufacture, wathā,
container, ointment container, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu
container or basket, kirītu, šillu, takpu
container or bowl, kurkurru
container or chest, šaddu
container or object, iknusi

container or metal instrument, nunnu
container or tube, ḥupḥuppu
container or storage jar, şiliānu
container provided with teat-shaped protuberances, şurşuppu
container rack, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, kannu
container, reed container, taḥabaštu
container, sack, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udū
container shaped like a human skull, a skull, gulgullu
container, small container for perfumed oil, ḥuburnu
container, tablet container or the label attached to it, pisanduppu
container used in brewing, šaguggu
container used in the preparation of beer, naḥbū
contemned, scorned, adj., ṭaplu
contempt, disdain, šētūtu
contempt, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to forgive, mēšu
contempt, to treat with contempt, to be of bad quality, *mussuḥu
contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
contemptible, to make contemptible, to slander, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, ṭapālu
content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
content, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, honorable, adj., ṭabu
contentedness of heart, person endowed with divine or royal grace, favor, consent, agreement, migru
contention, quarrel, strife, puḥpuḥhû
contention, competition, ambition, tašnintu
contest, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru
contest, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to

rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

contestation, a contestation, *ḥarāra*

contested, disputed, adj., *paqru*

contingent, army, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, *puḥru*

contingent, main contingent, unit of an army or workforce, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, *ummatu*

contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, *riksu*

contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, *minūtu*

contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, ridge wall, tablet, list, *kışrtu*

contingent of soldiers, troop, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, *kışru*

contingent of workers, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, *şābu*

continue, to persist, *lazāzu*, *lezû*

continual, continuing, persistent, adj., *lazzu*

continually, adv., *masdariš

continue, to persist, *lazāzu*

continue, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, *redû*

continuity, lastingness, *dārītu*

continuity, permanent status of property, *dūru*

continuously, ever, *dār*

contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to be curled, coiled,

to bend down completely, kanānu
contraband, smuggled merchandise, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu
contract, iṣḥiuli
contract, a contract, to set aside?, to soak, ruṭṭubu
contract amount, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
contract, decree, agreement, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu
contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
to ask a creditor for, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, **contract, to contract for a loan**, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū
contract, to pucker, ḥemēru
contracted, shrunk, ḥamru
contracting muscle, constriction, constipation, sphincter, control?, isiltu
contraction, gabāṣu
contractual terms of exchange, item given as a replacement or in exchange, equivalent, pūḥizzaru
contractual, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāṣu
contradict, to contradict, to countermand, overrule a command, to take a person away, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically

removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

contrary, objecting, adj., *uppusu*

contrast, conflict, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, *mithurtu*
contribution, *nikiśtu*

contribution, gift, tribute, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, *tāmartu*

contritely, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), *labānu*

control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, *qātu*

control?, contracting muscle, constriction, constipation, sphincter, *isiltu*

control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, instruct, be mustered, *aśāru*

control, provisions, provisioning, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, *piqittu*

control, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, *gamāru*

control, to appropriate, to take by force, *puāgu*

control, to guide, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, *redū*

control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, *śalātu*

control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to hand over, to give a possession, *tamāḥu*

control, to restrain, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to

be on the alert, to be observed, naśāru

control, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

controller, inspector, muttapisu

convene, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

convenience, suitability, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu

conversation, nāpalū

conversely, if not, jānumma

convert, to convert, to compensate, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, napālu

convey, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

convey, to convey, transport, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
convey, to convey, send merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to

abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

conveyance, vehicle (boat or chariot), riding, rukûbu

conveying down, adj., mušeridu

convocate, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragâmu

convoluted, coiled, curled, qunnunu

convoluted, intertwined, adj., patlu

convulsive, to suffer from convulsions, damû

convulsively, to move convulsively or irregularly, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šahâtu

cook, nuhatimmu

cook, female cook, nuhatimmatu

cook, meat cook, butcher, woodcutter, nâkisu

cook, mirsu, ēpištu, in ēpišat mirsi

cook, pappasu cook, ēpiš pappasi

cook or baker producing special dishes, kakardinnu

cook preparing mirsu-confection, mersu, in ša mersi

cook, profession of a cook, position of cook, cook's prebend, nuhatimmûtu

cook, temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû **cool**, cold, kaşû

cook, temple cook, prebend of the temple cook, mubannûtu

cook, to cook or dry meat, to fuse, to cast, şarâqu

cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods, temple cook, mubannû

cooking or drinking vessel, usually a metal, šâhu

cooking vessel of metal, mušahînu

cook's prebend, profession of a cook, position of cook, nuhatimmûtu

cool of the day, kîsu

cool of the evening, kaşû

cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool, to become cold, kaşû

cool water vendor, man selling cool water, kaşu, in ša kaşı

coolness, morning, kaşâtu

cooperative, sociable, adj., itbârânu

co-owner, partner, zittu, in bêl zitti

coping of a wall, pašqu

copious, prosperous, rich, luxuriant, şarû

copper, anânu, erû,⁵¹ nuheštu

⁵¹ Akkadian, erû, copper, Sumerian, urudu, copper-2nd Mill., aruta, copper-3rd Mill., OHGerman , aruz, ore,

copper, a word for copper, asisû
copper, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu
copper of poor quality, šīku
copper object, eripu, uššu
copper object, akkullānu
copper part of a door, armatu
copper, poetic expression of copper, ahuš'u
copper (qualifying copper), adj., hammuşu, tēlūtu
copper, qualifying copper ore, la'šu
copper, to mine or smelt copper, erû-a'
copper tool with a wooden handle, şīru
copper vessel, şennu
copulate, to copulate, garāšu
copulate, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, ḥelû
copulation, niqīqu
copy, duplicate, opponent, gabarû
copy, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), hirşu

English, ore, [<OE öra], Gujarati, ઓરે, ore, Latin, raudis-i, copper coin, aes, aeris, aēneus, adj., of bronze, Belarusian, руды, rudy, ore, Croatian, ruda, ore, Polish, Ruda, ore, Latvian, rūdas, ore, Finnish-Uralic, rauta-, iron, Uzbek, ruda, ore, Akkadian, mazīru, a kind of tin, mēsu, a type of refined gold, silver or copper, Persian, mes, مس copper, Uzbek, mis, copper, Belarusian, медзъ, miedž, copper, Belarus, miedz, copper, Uzbek, temir moddasi, iron, Serbo-Croatian, mesing, brass, Polish, miedz, copper, mosiądz, brass, Latvian, misina, brass, Finnish-Uralic, messinki, brass, Basque, mea, ore, Irish, méine, ore, Spanish, mena, ore, Persian, ma'den, معدن ore, mine, pit, mineral, Romanian, cupru, copper, Finnish-Uralic, kupari-, copper, Irish, copar, copper, Scots-Gaelic, copar, copper, Welsh, copr, copper, French, cuirvre, copper, Spanish, cobre, copper, Basque, kobrea, copper, German, Kupfer, copper, Turkish, cevher, ore, Gujarati, ઓરા, Kōpara, copper, English, copper, [<Lat. Cyprium (aes)], Turkish, bakır, copper, Uyghur, baqır, copper coins, Albanian, bakrit, copper, Croatian, bakar, copper, Sanskrit, tāmram, copper, āram, bronze, Romanian, aramă, copper, brass, Italian, rame, copper, Greek, χαλκός, chalkós, copper, ορείχαλκος, brass, Latin, orichalcum-i, copper ore, brass, Baltic-Sudovian, umha, brass, Irish, cré-umha, bronze, Scots-Gaelic, umha, bronze, Sanskrit, ayasaH, wrought iron, Persian, âhah, اهن iron, Latin, aes, aeris, copper, bronze, money, Tocharian, añcwāši (adj.), ancu, [B incuwo], iron, Akkadian, ahuš'u, poetic expression of, copper, Belarusian, жалеза, žalieza, iron, Belarus, zaleza, iron, Croatian, željezo, iron, Polish, żelazo, iron, Latvian, dzelzs, iron, Romanian, fier, iron, Latin, ferrum-i, iron, Italian, ferro, iron, French, fer, iron, sword, Spanish, fierro, iron, Irish, iarrann, iron, Scots-Gaelic, iarrann, iron, Welsh, hearn (heyrn-au), iron, German, Eisen, iron, English, iron [<OE isern], Persian, bronz, بُرْزَنْز bronze, Georgian, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, Arabic, barunz, بَرْوَنْز bronze, Belarusian, бронза, bronza, bronze, Croatian, bronza, bronze, Polish, brazowy, bronze, Latvian, bronza, bronze, Romanian, bronz, bronze, Finnish-Uralic, pronssi, bronze, Greek, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, Armenian, բրոնզ, bronze, bronze, Albanian, bronz, bronze, Italian, bronzo, bronze, French, bronze, bronze, Basque, brontzezko, bronze, German, Bronze-, bronze, English, bronze [<Ital. brono], Sanskrit, ka.nṣya, made of copper or iron, Baltic-Sudovian, kasaje, brass, Gujarati, Kānsya, કાંસ્ય, bronze, Tocharian, kśāñ, B kuśāñe*, copper coins, Croatian, kositar, tin, Akkadian, anu, tin, Albanian, ալւազ, anag, tin, Latin, aeneus, aenus, adj., of bronze, Persian, qal', قَلْعَة tin, Uzbek, qalay, tin, Georgian, ქილა, kila, tin, Albanian, kallaj, tin, Hittite, dnkuli, adj., tin, Polish, cyna, tin, Romanian, staniu, tin, Finnish-Uralic, tina, tin, Latin, stannum-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, Irish, stáin, tin, Scots-Gaelic, staoin, tin, Welsh, tun, tin, Belarusian, latuń, brass, French, laiton, brass, Basque, letoi, brass, Italian, latta, tin, Spanish, latón, brass, French, étain, tin, Spanish, estaño, tin, German, Zinn, tin, Turkish, teneke, tin, Gujarati, Tina, ટિન tin, English, tin [<OE], Belarusian, волава, volava, tin, Latvian, alva, tin.

copy, exemplar, text, inscription, writing, šaṭāru
copy of a document, answer, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
copy of a written document, list, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
copy, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu
copied, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru
coquettishly, to act coquettishly, to be alluring, to laugh, to smile, şâḥu
cord, ummu, ušpaḥḥu,
cord, yarn, ulinnu
coriander, kisibirītu, kisibirru
corner, tubuqtu
corner, outer corner, part of the liver, tubqu
cornice (as an architectural term), headband, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), kulūlu
corona, lunar corona, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu
corpse, šalamtu
corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
correct, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, loose (said of the bowels), iṣaru
correct, straight, appropriate, tarṣu
corral, fold, qabuttu
correct behavior, stolen property (found in the theif's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, şibittu
correct, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, firm (in place), kīnu
correct measure, correct behavior, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu
correct procedures, correctness, duly, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, treaty, kittu
correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu
correct, to be correct, fitting, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu
correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person,

the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu

correct, whole, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

correction, calendar date, coefficient, udazallû

correctly, according to expectation, duly, in due form, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš

correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, dues, ginû

correctness, straightforwardness, tariṣtu

correspond, to fit, šūluku

correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, ḥarāṣu

correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

correspondence, opposition (of sun and moon), clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, miḥurtu

corresponding to, as, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, prep., kīma

corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, according to, in view of, zīmu

correspondingly, accordingly, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, pittu

correspondingly, instead, as a replacement, kūm

corrobooration, confirmation, takittu

corroded, teaseled cloth, worn, mašru

corvée labor, basket for carrying earth, hod for carrying bricks, tupšikku

corvée (unpaid worker) master, dullu, in bēl dulli

corvée work, urasūtu

corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

corvée work, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

corvée worker, massu, urāsu

cosmetic, şipparātu

cosmetic, eye cosmetic, amāmû

cosmetics, mēqû

cosmetics, palette for cosmetics, mirror, mušālu

cosmic subterranean water, laigar

costly, choice, precious, sorted, selected, preeminent, nasqu

costly, valuable, precious, prized, splendid, šūquru

costs, transport costs, taššiātu

couch or seat, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nēmettu

couchant, crippled, shrunken, shriveled, adj., ḥummuru

cough, šūlu

cough (as a disease), slime, spittle, ḥahħu

cough, to cough, guħħubu,

cough, to cough up, ḥahħu

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coughing fit, retching, gag, gaḥḥu, ganāḥu, guḥḥu
council, assembly, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḥru
council, consultation, deliberation, šitūltu
council, inner council, specialized knowledge, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, pirištu
counsel, advice, tamlaku
counsel, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu
counsel, to take counsel, to deliberate, reflect, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
counselor, adviser, tamlāku
counselor, deliberate, judicious, muntalku
count, accounting, amount, number, computed share, munūtu
count, to count among, to make known, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
count, to count?, to account for?, zamāru
count, to count, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
countenance, appearance, looks, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
countermanded, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

- counterpart**, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
- counterpart**, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, name of a month, tappātu
- counterweight?** of precious material for necklaces, kabbuttu
- counting (as an act or technique)**, string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute
- counting (said of a basket weaver)**, nīšu
- country (as a political unit)**, open country, home country, flat country, land (as against sea), flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu
- country, coming from the country**, adj., ḥabbaja
- country dweller**, şēru, in ša şēri
- country, open country**, area (in math), floor, nether world, the earth, surface, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru
- country, open country**, back country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şēru
- country, open country**, open place, şērītu
- country, open country**, region outside a city, outside, kīdu
- courage**, intention, thought, mind, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
- course**, channel of a canal, region along a bank, alku
- course of bricks**, tarkibu
- course**, path, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku
- course**, stage, road, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu
- course**, straight path, way, conduct, ūsu
- court attendant**, eunuch, mazziz pani
- court audience**, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
- court dignitary**, official in charge of the kitchen, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmī
- court of judgement**, dinu, in bīt dīni, dīttu
- court official**, ēpiš šizbi, lugalarausû,
- court official**, iṣu, in rabi eṣī
- court president**, (see judge), dajānu, in ša pān dajāni
- court president**, dīnu, in ša pān dīnāte
- court, to appear in court to lodge a claim**, to take up a position, zaqāpu
- courtier**, mār ekalli
- courtier** or official, širku
- courtier**, person standing in attendance, attendant, station, position, nanzazu
- courtier**, attendant (a member of the palace or temple staff), tīru
- courtier**, personal attendant, manzazu
- courthouse**, dajānu in bīt dajāni

courtyard, usāru
courtyard building, kisallu, in bīt kisalli
courtyard of a private house, a palace or a temple complex, kisallu
courtyard, main courtyard of a temple, kisalmāḥu
courtyard, outer courtyard, kisalbarakku
courtyard or enclosure (perhaps), architectural feature, ḥurru
courtyard sweeper (as a temple official), kisalluhħu
cover, a cover or garment, dapsū
cover, amnion, fetus covering membrane, edamukku
cover, blanket, taktīmu
cover, canopy, protection, andullu, andillu
cover, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing,
cover, clay, envelope of a tablet, imgurru **cover, intestinal**, (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body
which covers the intestines), kutmu
cover, leather cover or coat, ullulu
cover, leather cover or garment, ullupu
cover, lid, naktamu
cover, lid, (for a kettle or oven), katammu
cover, lid, horse's bit, naktamu
cover, linen cover, kadilū
cover, mat, or drapery, tunšu
cover or blanket, iškušħu, paħantarru
cover or garment, dapsū, ħarūru
cover or garment, ħurdatu, in ša ħurdāte
cover or wrap, ħuluptu
cover, protection, sillūlu
cover, protector on furniture, rescuer, helper, mušēzibu
cover, to be covered, to settle (said of dust, etc.), šabāḥu
cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat
with bronze, ħalāpu
cover, to cover, erēmu, kašū
cover, to cover a person with a garment, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing, to
clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a
magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, labāšu
cover, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, to adorn, to crown, to veil, kullulu
cover, to cover, to conceal, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu
cover, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.,
to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body,
to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to
conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to clap down, to conceal, close a pot, a
door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu
cover, to cover up, hide, ħesū
cover, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in
preparation for burial, to roll up, qebēru
cover, to cover with patches or with a network, edēḥu
cover, to cover, to wall up with bricks, tē'u
cover, veil, mat, kutummu

cover, wrap, metal plating, nalbētu
cover, wrap, sheath, heaven, sky, ceiling, ermu
covered, adj., *şalılı, *suktumu
covered basket, *kutumtu
covered, enveloped, adj., ubbuḥu
covered, mated, adj., šūlū
covered (said of the eyes), adj., tē'u
covered, veiled, kuttumu
covered, secret, katmu
covering, uppunu
covering, a head covering, a skin disease, haziqatu
covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, şillu
covering, plaque of a piece of furniture, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, taħlīpu
covering, shroud, šibħu
covering with a veil, tapsimtu
covering, wrap or spread, tapsû
cow, arħu, mīrtu,
cow, adult cow, heifer, *ummānatu
cow (poetic term for cow), abkigu
cow, wild cow, rīmtu
cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuħu
cows, bovines, (of both sexes and all ages), littu
coworker, partner, šutāpu
crab, the constellation Cancer, alluttu
crack, crevice, nigışṣu
crack, to split, ħuppu
cracked pot, nussu
craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu
craft, disease, work, lipittu
craft, laundering craft, pūšammūtu
craft, musician's craft, nārūtu
craft of a purification priest, išippūtu
craft of a stonecutter, purkullūtu
craft of the engraver, muššarruttu
craft of the exorcist, kakugallūtu
craft of the house builder, itinnūtu
craft of the jeweler, kabšarrūtu
craft of the kalū, lamentation-priests' college, corpus of texts used by the *kalū*, kalūtu
craft of the kāśiru-worker, kāśirūtu
craft of the sculptor, urrākūtu
craft of the scribe, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, tūpšarrūtu
craft or profession, ziqqatatu
craft or trade of the carpenter, naggārūtu
craft, skills of a *ša rēši*, rēšu, in *ša rēšutu*

craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

craftsman, qātu, in bēl qāti

craftsman, a craftsman?, azû, mušallimānu

craftsman, a skilled craftsman, mudammiqu

craftsman, creator, school for scribes, workshop, mummu

craftsman, designating a craftsman or functionary, rabarabaru

craftsman, designation of a craftman, or an official, kuduhtaš, kuššuku, kuttim

craftsman, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, armorer, kiškattû

craftsman, financier, investor, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu

craftsman making headware, kubšuhuli

craftsman making mar datu-fabrics, mardatuħlu

craftsman or official, gelduħlu, ituħlu

craftsman or official's designation, ezû, in rab ezû

craftsman or worker, turtnu

craftsman producing textiles by a special technique, kāśiru

craftsman, woven cloth craftsman (making a special type of woven cloth), kāmidu

craftsman working in wood and metal, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru

crafty, adj., muštēpišu

cramps, to have cramps, to cause cramps, tied, girt, to be girt, ebeħu

cramped, ebħu

crane, kalû, urnigu

crave, to ask, to request, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu

cawing, crowing, adj., šâšu

crawl, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, to grovel, writhe, pašālu

crawling, adv., pašālatti

crawling creature, pašultu

crazily, to act crazily, be in a frenzy, *zabābu

cream, lišdu

cream, fat, oil, šamnu

crease, a crease on the sheep's liver, way, path, padānu

create, to provide, to make available, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal

contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

create, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

create, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, pitqu

creation (of human beings), handiwork, craft, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu

creation, offspring, sperm, semen, riḥūtu

creator, mubennū

creator, craftsman, school for scribes, workshop, mummu

creator, provider, mušabšū

creature, a fabulous creature, part man and part fish, kulullu

creature, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu

creature, living being, šiknat napišti

creature, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

credence, to give credence to, to believe, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a qīptu loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

credit, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, şehēru

credited, (person) giving credit, adj., qajipu

creditor, rāšū, rašūtānu

creditor, ḥabullu, in bēl ḥabulli

creditor, ḥubullu, in bel ḥubulli

creditor, lender, deputy, qajipānu

creditor, to ask a creditor for, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū

creditor, to become a creditor, qajapānūtu

creditor's claim, item or amount due to creditors, rašūtu

cream, garû

creep, to steal, slink, ḥalālu

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crescent, iskuru

crest, coma of a comet, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, şipru

crest, edge, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu

crested, trimmed, tasseled, feathered, adj., şuppuru

Crete, coming from Crete, kaptarû

crevice, crack, nigişsu

crew, boat crew, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkâbu

crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu

crew, top piece, top part, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu

cricket, şarşaru

cricket or locust, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu

cries, to utter cries of mourning, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, şarâhu

crime, misdeed, sin, gillatu, gullulu

crime, to commit a crime or sin, arnu

crime, to commit a crime, sartu

crimes, to commit crimes, lemnu

criminal, h̄itū, in ša h̄itī

criminal, masiktu, in bēl masikti

criminal, evil, wicked, malicious person, wrongdoing, violence, raggu

criminal, evildoer, h̄abilu

criminal, false, mendacious, adj., parrişu

criminal, murderer, şinu, in ša şīni

criminal, one who apprehends a criminal, captor, şabitānu

criminal, thief, ardadu

criminal, wrongdoer, narru

cripple, gudādu

crippled, akûtu, kuşşudu

crippled, deformed, adj., pessu

crippled, lame, paralyzed, kubbulu

crippled, shrunken, shriveled, couchant, adj., h̄ummuru

crisis, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, dangerous situation?, nikittu

criss-crossed, adj., *şuteşlupu

critical, critically ill, reverent, adj., nakdu

croak, to caw, ħuqqu

croak, to rumble, ħarāru

crocodile, namsuħu

crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru

crooked, crossed, perverse, twisted, egru

crooked, twisted, adj., pussulu

crop, šegunū⁵²

⁵² Akkadian, **šegunū**, crop, Latin, **seges-etis**, crop, Etruscan, **segeta**, **segetes**, Sanskrit, **kṛṣi**, ploughing, agriculture, husbandry, field, harvest, Albananian, **korr**, reap, Armenian, բերդ, **berk'y**, crop, Irish, **barr**, crop,

crop, a minor crop, mottled barley, şahharu
crop, a minor crop, scraps, small items, şılıhirtu
crop, an early crop, ħurpu
crop, farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu
crop, late crop, uplētu
crop, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
cross, confused, maneuver for position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, twist, become twisted, egēru
cross out, to cancel, to distort, pervert, şalāpu
cross river, ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru
cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu
cross water, to ford, extend beyond something, make somebody cross over water, to pass back and forth, ebēru
crossbar, hūqu
crossed, grown together, entangled, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
crossed out, false, dishonest, canceled, adj., şullupu
crossed, perverse, twisted, crooked, egru
crossing point, kunsangû
crossing, crossing fees, otherside (of a river or the sea), nēbertu
crossing, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu
crossing, scaling, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu
crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu
crosspiece, parriktu
crosspiece, crossbeam, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu
crosspiece, yoke, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
crosswise?, adv., pirkam
crosswise arrangement (of bandages or wood), şilbu
crosswise, diagonally, parkiš
crotch, region between the thighs, hind legs of animals, ħallu
crouching, adj., rubbuşu
crow, bird of the raven/crow family, ħahħuru
crowning, cawing, adj., šâṣu
crowd, throng, puħurtu
crowd, to crowd about, to romp, dakāku
crown, a type of crown revenue in Achaemenid administration, uppajātu

crown, disk of the moon, agû, aga'u
crown, edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, spur of land, appu
crown land, uzbarra
crown, part of the disk of the moon, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu
crown prince, umasupitrû, ušrijānu
crown prince, designated successor, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri
crown prince, position of crown prince, successor?, tardennūtu
crown prince residence, administrative center, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bît ridûti
crown prince status, šarrūtu, in mār-šarrūtu
crown, royal headgear, mēnu
crown, to crown, to adorn, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu
crucible, našraptu
crucible, a large crucible, kirmaħħu
crucible, burning, našraptu
crucible for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kūru
crucible?, part of a bowl, kittu
crucible used for melting, mašādu
cruciform shape?, palluru
crude bitumen, ittû
crumble, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku
crumble, to crumble, to dissolve, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāħu
crumble, to melt, to dissolve, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu
crumbled area in a mud-brick structure, miriqtu
crumbled?, hewn, broken, ħuppû
crush, to crush, dakāku, duqququ, puşşû?
crush, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to become crushed, damaged, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, marāqu
crush, to crush, grind, pênu
crush, to crush or mince plants in preparing remedies, ħussû
crush, to crush, squash, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mēsu
crush, to crush, to cleave, to grind, pa'āṣu puşşû
crush, to crush?, to soften in the mouth, to take food or drink, lēmu
crush, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

crush, to shatter, ḥašālu
crush, to smash, râsu
crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to break into, ḥepû
crushed, adj., ḥašlun nuppuṣu
crushed, broken, hit, settled, adj., napṣu
crushed, pulverized, adj., marqu
crushed, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
crushing defeat, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu
crustacean, (name means river-locust), erib nāri
cry, kappu cry, to utter a cry sounding like *kappu*, kappu
cry, lament, tanūqātu
cry, loud cry, din, clamor, rumor, uproar, ikkillu
cry of distress, complaint, inannû
cry out, to cry out, lagāgu
cry out, to howl, to growl, groan, labû
cry, roar, šagimmatu, šagīmu
cry, shout, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šišītu
cry, summons, šišu
cry, to cry, groan, nāqu
cry, to cry, roar, šagāmu
cry, to utter a cry, to make a loud noise, to shout, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
cry, uproar, šigmu
cub of a wild animal, young dog, puppy, mîrānu
cubit, a three-cubit measure, leg, puridu
cubit, forearm, ammatu
cubit, half-cubit, ūṭu
cubit, half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
cubit, half a cubit, span, rūṭu
cubit, one sixth of a cubit, palm, handbreadth, pušku
cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), melon, gourd, qışşû
cucumber, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
culinary activity, ṭahû
culinary professional, ṭēḥû
culminating constellation or star, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon,

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pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu
culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
culprit, arnu, in bēl arni
cult answerer, āpilu
cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu
cult rites, divine orders, mû
cult socle, or chapel, kikurrû
cultic base, platform, pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu
cultic ceremony, urubātu
cultic ceremony (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti
cultic flour, a small heap of a certain type of flour, used for cultic purposes, zidubdubbû
cultic functionary, mussiru, purrutu, ramku
cultic functionary, a high cultic functionary, šangagallu
cultic image, šarrena
cultic object, of a temple, ēqu, in *bīt ēqi*, temple inner room, name of goddess, *Bēlat-ēqi*.
cultic or ritual place dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu
cultic place dedicated to Šamas, prayer to Šamas, kiutakku
cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdūtu
cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
cultivate, to lay out a furrow, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a

storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu
cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, plant a field, etc., to be seeded, planted, erēšu
cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, adjusted, epšu
cultivated field, area under cultivation, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu
cultivated field, furrow, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'
cultivated land, mērešu, in bīt mēreši
cultivated land, cultivation, mērešu
cultivated land, newly prepared for cultivation, taptu
cultivation?, mazrūtu
cultivation, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu
cultivation, clearing of land for cultivation, first tilling, teptītu
cultivation, cultivated field, time of planting, mēreštu
cultivation, official responsible for cultivation of fields, mušērišu
cultivator, ērišānu
cultivator, tenant farmer, errēšu
cumin, hašimuru? kamūnu?
cuniform sign kaskal, (name of), kaškašu
cuniform sign kum, kummu
cuniform sign GAG, qaqqu
cuniform sign LAGAB, block, lagabbu
cuniform sign PAP, curl?, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu
cuniform sign, AB?, littu
cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, writing, wound, mihiṣtu
cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, nikiltu
cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, nēmequ
cunning, one who acts with cunning, adj., kāpidu⁵³
cup, a cup, anakku, anakmaḥju, guziu, inimmû, mišqu, šakku, ummannuḥu, zuršu
cup, a metal cup, meḥsû
cup, a synonym or cup, zibingû
cup, cup as a capacity measure, goblet, kāsu
cup or a bottle, ḥubšašu

⁵³ Akkadian, **kāpidu**, one who acts with cunning, Latin **catus-a-um**, sharp, cunning, adv., cate, Etruscan, **cate**, **cates**, **cato** (CATVS), **catos** (CATVS), **cate**, **katı**, **kato** (KATV), French, **astucieux**, clever, Latvian, **asu**, sharp, Romanian, **ascutit**, sharp, French, **astucieux**, clever, Sanskrit, **checka**, adj. clever, shrewd, Georgian, ჭვიანი, **chkviani**, clever, Belarusian, хітрасць, **chitrasć**, cunning, Welsh, **cheeky**, impudent, English, **cheeky** [<OE cece], impudence, impudent, Persian, **tond**, تند acrid, ascerbic, acid, Hittite, **htant**, clever, intelligent, wise, Finnish-Uralic, **taitava**, clever, French, **tondeuse**, mower, Georgian, აკრიფი, **ak'ridi**, acrid, Romanian, **acru**, acrid, Greek, ακριβώς, **akrivós**, sharp, Albanian, **acartë**, crisp, Latin, **acri**, sharp, Welsh, **awchlym**, **awchus**, adj. sharp, Italian, **guzzo**, pointed, **acre**, acrid, French, **aigu**, adj. sharp; **acérέ**, violent struggle, Sanskrit, **tigita**, adj. sharp, pointed, Persian, **tyz-hvsh**, زهوشیت sharp, bright, quick-witted, Italian, **tagliente**, sharp.

cup, qualifying a cup, adj., tumušše
cup used in beer making, nēlebtu
cupbearer, chief cupbearer, šāqû, in rab šāqî
cupbearer, steward, šāqû
cupel, to cupel, to melt, to melt down, to become molten, şâdu
curb, to curb, to confine, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to control, lātu
curcurbitacea (a melon, cucumber, squash, etc.), šarrubānu
cure, medication, ripûtu
curl?, cuniform sign PAP, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu
curl, fringe, a plant, kaziru
curl, lock of hair, kizirtu
curl, to be curled, to bend over, to droop, kapāsu
curl, to curl the hair, kezēru
curled area, kipşu
curled, bent, adj., kapşu
curled, coiled, convoluted, qunnunu
curled, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil, to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, to bend down completely, kanānu
current, flow of water, agû, egû, aga'u, agiu
curry a horse, to comb, nadādu
curse, ḥalıptu, izru, izzirtu
curse, accursed person, arratu
curse, accursed person or animal, nizirtu
curse, a term for curse or oath, targagû
curser, one who curses, errēru
curse, to curse, arāru, ezēru
curse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru
cursed, adj., arru, nazru
cursing constantly, adj., nazziru
curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, section, niksu
curtain, cloth, şiddu
curtain (for a canopy), daltu, in ša dalti
curtain?, screen?, paruktu
curve, to bend, to become bent, to wrap around, kapāpu
curved, bent, kabistu
cushion, ašbatu, nūšabu
cusp, horn, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu
custodian of the teams, şimittu, in ša muħħi sindāta
custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
custody, safekeeping, maşşarütu

custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, practice, parṣu

custom station official, kāru, in rabi kāri

customarily, constantly, always, adv., kajamānu

customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

customary, permanent, normal, ordinary, standard, ginû

cut and dry wood, nīpu

cut, cutting of wood, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu

cut, deeply cut, indented, adj., ḥuddudu

cut down, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, thrash, rasābu

cut down, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to cut off, to interrupt, kašātu

cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, to cut or chop herbs, kasāmu

cut in pieces, torn, adj., nukkusu

cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

cut, a cut of meat, ḥabsurukku, ḥarmil, ḥilidamu, ḥuldimmu, ḥurubbu, mīšu?, pitkullu

cut, deeply or multiply cut, adj., šuttuqu

cut of meat, palluhur, pīru, pušādu , ušmedū

cut of meat, a group of stars, descendant, naşrapu

cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishu

cut off a piece of a land holding, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to cut off, block, water and roads, to stop, to staunch (flow of liquids), to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

cut off, felled (said of branches), adj., urrû

cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

cut-off piece, anxiety, break, gully, panic, hīpu

cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis*

kare), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

cut off, to break off, to strike, karātu⁵⁴

cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to interrupt, kašātu

cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to constrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

cut off, to cut off, kašābu

cut off, to sever, separate, urrû

cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu

cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu

cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for rebuilding), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru

cut, to cut, harāpu, nasāru?

cut, to cut branches, arû

cut, to cut off hair or beard as punishment, gadāmu

cut, to cut open, to split, to slit many times, in many places, šalāqu

cut, to cut through, to slit, to sever, parā'u

cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu⁵⁵

cut, to cut to size, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, šarāmu

cut, to cut trees, erû

cut, to cut, trim, mutilate, gašāšu

⁵⁴ Akkadian, **kašātu**, cut down, to cut down orchards, to cut off, interrupt, **karātu**, to cut off, to break off, to strike, **kartu**, adj., cut up, Lydian, Fa-**karsed**, cut out, **Luvian**, **kuar/kur**, to cut, **kurama**, **kuratr/kuratn**, cutting, **kurana/i**, cutter, **kuri/kurai**, island, **kursauar/kursau(a)n**, cut off, **kwa**, **karsnu**, **kars**, to cut off, cancel, **Hittite**, **kartae**, **kuers/kurs**, to cut off, **kuer/kur**, **kuērzi**, **karsa/karsk**, **arsae**, to cut, **kurutsi**, cutter, **kuresr/kuresn**, **karsesr/karsesn**, cutting, **karsat**, cutting removal **karsiie/a**, to cut up, **Irish**, a **ghearradh** amach, to cut off, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus **gearradh** dheth, to cut off, **Persian**, **cidan**, کردن کوتاهه cut, zadan, to cut, **Belarusian**, каб сіт ад, kab **cyt** ad, to cut off, **Tocharian**, **kost**, edge, **English**, to **cut** [<ME **cutten**], **Romanian**, pentru a **trunchia**, to truncate, **Latin**, **trunco-are**, to shorten, maim, mutilate, cut, **Italian**, **troncare**, to cut, **French**, **trancher**, to slice, **English**, **truncate** [<Lat. **truncare**], to shorten, cut, **Polish**, **przycinac**, to truncate, **Latin**, **proseco-secare-secui-sectum; prosectum-i**, part of a victim cut out to be offered to a god, **Etruscan**, **prosikuren** (PRVSIKVREN).

⁵⁵ Akkadian, **naksu**, adj., cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, **nakāsu**, to cut through, notch, fell trees, cut dates, etc., **niksu**, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cutting off the head, etc., **English**, **nick** [<ME **nik**, a shallow cut, notch or chip on a surface, to cut a nich, just at the critical moment], **Latin**, **caedere**, to cut, **Tocharian**, **kost**, cut, edge, **English**, **cut** [<ME **cutten**], **Belarusian**, рэзаць, **rezač**, to cut, **Croatian**, **rezati**, to cut, **Latvian**, **griezt**, to cut, **Greek**, να ξυριστώ, na **xyristó**, to shave, **Italian**, **radere**, to shave, **French**, se **raser**, to shave, **English**, **razor** [<Lat. **radere**, to scrape], **Romanian**, a **tăia**, to cut, **TAIE**, he/she cuts, **Italian**, **tagliare**, to cut, **Hittite**, **tuhhus->**, **tuhs**, **tuhus**, **tuhsanna/tuhsanni**, cut off, to separate, to be cut off, separated, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, **TAIE**.

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cut up, adj., kartu
cut up, chopped, pulled, weeded, kasmu
cutlass, nungullû
cutter, cane cutter, qettâ'u
cutter, stone cutter, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu
cutting, nipdu, širimtu
cutting, division, section, detachment, pirsu
cutting edge, blade, šelütu
cutting edge, blade, scraper?, šeltu
cutting of wood, qurû
cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
cutting off, kazitzu
cutting off the head, cut-off piece of wood, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
cutting, shoot, tarmiktu
cutting tool, mehiṣu?, mumassilu
cutting tool, wooden, našramu
cutting, weeding, of green plants, kismu
cuttings, cuttings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, fragrance, hibiſtu
cylindrical object, walsa,
Cypress, šurmēnu
Cypriote, one coming from Cyprus, alašû

D

dagger, a dagger, lutû, marqantu
dagger, an ornamental dagger?, ṭabīhu
dagger blade, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
dagger, sword, knife, patru
dainty (said of food), fancy, smiling, laughing (said of the face), adj., şubju
dairy product, diktu, eldu
dais, a dais, ašukku
dais, pedestal, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
dais, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāhu
daily, adv., ūmussu
daily, every day, adv., ūmišam
dalliance, amorous dalliance, fraud, delight, laughter, smile, şıhtu
dam, kāsiru, meskertu?, temdu?,

dam a river, to lay across, to make a pavement, to block, *kesēru*
dam, embankment, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, *kisirtu*
dam, irrigation dike, *kilātu*
dam of reeds, pigsty, irritu
dam or dike to regulate the flow of water, *mušannītu*
dam, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, *karāku*
damage caused by illegal action, violence, lawlessness, **ḥabaltu*
damage, concern, fear, worry, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, *nikittu*
damage, destruction, *ḥabiltu*
damage, harm, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, *ḥiṭu*
damage, loss, *ḥiṭītu*
damage, to injure, to fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, *ḥaṭū*
damage, wrong, evil deed, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, *ḥibiltu*
damaged? **kussupu*
damaged, anomalous, plucked (string), *laptu*
damaged, soiled, *lupputu*
damaged, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, *marāqu*
damages (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), financial loss, *ibissû*
damages, replacement, fine, (Hurrian word, *kazzaurnu*)
damming of a river, *ḥišūtu*
damp course, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, *iṣdu*
dampen, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, *nâḥu*
dance, *riqdu*, *riqittu*, *šuāru*
dance?, to whirl, *gâšu*
dancer?, *raquddu*
dancer, jumper, *raqqidu*
dancer, player, actor, *mummillu*
dancing, performing dances and music, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, *kulu'u*
dandruff, eczema, *laqlaqtu*
danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, calamity, *lemuttu*
dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, *kabtu*
dangerous situation?, crisis, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, *nikittu*

dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, *dannu*

dangerous, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, *lemnu*

dangerous, terrible, overbearing, *akṣu*, *ekṣu*, *wakṣu*

dangerous, to be in a dangerous situation, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to cause concern, *nakādu*

dangle, to dangle, to hang loose, hang, to be suspended, to suspend, *šuqallulu*

dark, adj., *da'ummu*, *du'ummu*, *eklu*, *erpu*

dark, black, tempered (said of metal), adj., *ṣallāmu*

dark, cloudy, adj., *ḥašū*

dark colored?, adj., *tarku*⁵⁶, *turruku*

dark, darkness, *uklu*

dark, dusky, adj., *urrupu*

dark-headed, the “dark-headed,” (a poetic expression for “mankind”), *ṣalmāt qaqqadi*

dark, adj., extinguished, *eṭū*

dark (lit. he who makes dark), *mušēkilu*

dark, obscure, adj., *ṣullulu*

dark, providing shade, somber, growing in shade, *sillānū*

dark spot, *turku*

dark spot, stroke, hit, blow, a supply for travelers, *tirku*

dark, to be dark, *ekēlu*

dark, to be dark, dim, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, *eṭū*

dark, to become dark, *da'āmu*⁵⁷

⁵⁶ Akkadian, *tarkiš*, adv., darkly, *tarku*, *turruku*, dark colored, Persian, *târik* کیتار darkness, Irish, *dorchadas*, darken, *dorcha*, dark, Scots-Gaelic, *dorchadas*, darken, *dorcha*, dark, English, *dark*, [<OE *deorc*], Luvian, *dakui*, darkness, Hittite, *dnkui*, *dnkuai*, black, dark, *dankuuahh*, *danku(ua)nu*, *dankuianu*, *dnkuneske/a*, *dnku(a)nu*, *dnkuinu*, *dnkuah*, black, to make black, *dankues*, *dnkues*, to become black, *dnkudr*, darkness, Sanskrit, tamah, tamas, darkness, *tāmasah*, dark, gloomy, Avestan, *sâmahe* [sâma], dark, black, Hurrian, *timeri*, *timari*, dark, Akkadian, *da'ummatu*, darkness, gloom, Croatian, *tama*, darkness, Baltic-Sudovian, *dumas*, dark, Latvian, *tumsa*, darkness, *tumš*, dark, Finnish-Uralic, *tumma*, dark, Latin, *temero-are*, to darken, Hittite, *tamas*, to torment, Etruscan, *tam*, *tamera*, Latin, *Orcus-i*, *Orcos*, the infernal region, god of the lower world, Tocharian, *orkäm* [B *orkamo*], darkness, gloom, *orkämn*, gloomy, dark, Akkadian, *ādiru*, darkening, *adīru*, fear, *adāru*, fear, to fear the deity, respect the oath, Sanskrit, *trāsah*, fright, Albanian, *terr*, darkness, Persian, *tars*, ترس fear, Akkadian, *hašū*, dark, cloudy, English, *hazy* [Origin unknown, marked by the presence of haze: atmospheric moisture, dust, smoke and vapor].

⁵⁷ Akkadian, *da'āmu*, to become dark, *da'ummu*, *du'ummu*, dark, *da'ummatu*, darkness, gloom, Sanskrit, *tamas*, darkness, led into dark, gloom, darkness of hell, Finnish-Uralic, *tummenna*, to darken, Hurrian, *timeri/timari*, dark, Hittite, *monae*, *munnae*, *munnae*, to hide, to conceal, Sanskrit, *kṛsnah*, dark, black, Hittite, *sana/san*, *sanna/sann*, to hide, conceal, Avestan, *sâmahe* [sâma] dark, black, Latin, *Orcus-i*, Pluto, the lower world, dearth, Tocharian, *orkämn* (adj.), gloomy, dark, *orkäm*, darkness, gloom, Akkadian, *tarku*, dark colored, *tirku*, dark spot, stroke, Persian, *târik*, *tariki*, کیتار dark, downcast, gloomy, Latvian, *dorcha*, dark, Irish, *dorcha*, dark, Scots-Gaelic, *dorcha*, dark, Luvian, *dakui*, darkness, Hittite, *dnkui*, *dnkuai*, *dankuis*, *dnkudr*, darkness, black, to become black, *dankues*, *dnkues*, to become black, *dankuuahh*, *danku(ua)nu*, *dankuianu*, *dnkuneske/a*, *dnku(a)nu*, *dnkuinu*, *dnkuah*, to make black, English, *dark*, [<OE *deorc*], Romanian, *negră*, black, Persian, *tire*, رهیت black, Albanian, *terr*, darkness, dark, opaque, obscurity, Latin, *ater*, *atra*, *atrum*, dark, Etruscan, *ater*, *atro* (ATRV) Latin, *niger-gra-grum*, black, Italian, *nero*, black, French, *noir*, adj. black, Akkadian, *hašū*, dark, cloudy, English, *hazy* [Origin

dark, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

dark, to become dark or dusky, erēpu⁵⁸

dark, to become dark, to become quite dark, to turn black, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), salāmu

darken, to darken, ḥašū,

darkened, eclipsed, na'duru

darkened, dark colored, adj., ukkulu

darkened, overcast, adj., uppū

darkening, ādiru

darkness, ikiltu, ikletu, iklu, urruptu

darkness, as a name of the nether world, kuku

darkness, dark, uklu

darkness, gloom, da'ummatu

darkness, misfortune, calamity, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu

dark, sad, adru, adirtu, idirtu

darkly, adv. *du'umiš, tarkiš

darling, ru'ūmtu

darling, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, dumqu

date, a quality of dates, kimru

date, calendar date, correction, coefficient, udazallû

date culture, date cultivator profession, horticulture, nukaribbūtu

date cultivator profession, date culture, horticulture, nukaribbūtu

date enclosure, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, sheep enclosure, ḥaṣāru

date from Telmun, issanu

date harvesting and delivery (seasonal) contractor, šākinu

date harvesting contracting (seasonal), šākinûtu

date orchards administrator, šandanakku

date palm, gišimmaru

date palm, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, of Sirius, of excrement,

unknown, marked by by the presence of haze: atmospheric moisture dust, smoke and vapor], **Akkadian**, [ādiru](#), darkening, **Persian**, [تارس](#), fear, **Albanian**, [terr](#), darkness.

⁵⁸ **Akkadian**, [erēpu](#), to become dark, dusky, **Latin**, [erpu](#), adj., dark, **Erebus-i**, god of the lower world, **Romanian**, **orb**, blind, sightless, **orbi**, to make blind, **Sanskrit**, [chada](#), pp. [channa](#), to cover, veil, hide, conceal, keep secret, **Welsh**, [cuddio](#), to hide, conceal, cloak, **Belarusian**, [сляпой](#), [sliapoj](#), blind, **Croatian**, [slijepima](#), to blind, **Polish**, [słepy](#), adj., blind, **Latvian**, [slēpties](#), to hide, **Belarusian**, [цимнечъ](#), [ciamnieć](#), to darken, **Polish**, [ciemny](#), dark, **Latin**, [caeco-are](#), to make blind or dark, **Italian**, [accecate](#), to blind, **French**, [cacher](#), to hide, conceal, **Tocharian**, [ksā-](#), blind, **Etruscan**, [cace](#), **Latin**, [celo-are](#), to hide, **Welsh**, [celu](#), to hide, conceal, cloak, **Latin**, [Orcus-i](#), Pluto, the lower world, **Tocharian**, [orkām](#) [B [orkamo](#)], darkness, gloom, **English**, [dark](#), [<OE [doerc](#)], **Persian**, [kur](#), adj., blind, **Polish**, [ukryć](#), to hide, conceal, cover up, **Greek**, [κρύψω](#), [kryvo](#), to hide, **Armenian**, [կույր](#), [kuyr](#), to blind, **Albanian**, [gorroj](#), to blind, **Akkadian**, [ukkulu](#), darkened, dark colored, **uklu**, dark, darkness, **Hurrian**, [ug-](#), to fear.

mašrû

date palm, a kind of date palm, lubru

date palm, a part of a date palm, şarû, urṭû

date palm, a physical feature in a date palm orchard, parku

date palm, a quality of the date palm and its dates, šuṣû

date palm, a type of date palm, elamittu

date palm, a wild mountain variety, gurummadu

date palm branch, ḥarūtu

date palm, certain stage of growth, arḥānû

date palm (describing the date palm), adj., ḥardatānu

date palm (describing a type of date palm), adj., ḥulamētu

date palm fiber, amšû

date palm frond, leaf, aru

date palm heart or shoot, uqūru

date palm lease, (includes the lesee's obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu

date palm, (male) inflorescence of the date palm, taltallu

date palm, midrib of the frond o the date palm, an ornament in the shape of a palm frond, zinû

date palm, name of the date palm, a tree, marratu

date palm, part of a date palm, paslu

date palm, part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, upper level, top piece, top part, crew, rikbu

date palm sapling, šakinnu

date palm terminal bud, qamḥurû

date palm that is early-bearing, murriḥu

date palm, young date palm, tālu

date-shaped ornament, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uḥinnu

date, to establish a date, adannu

dates, a quality of dates, nuazu, šiṣütu

dates, a type or processed form of dates, šugarrû

dates, a variety of dates, qašbu

dates, building for storing dates, kumurrû, in bīt kumurrê

dates, bunch of dates, gidmu

dates, dish made of dates, ḥašilātu

dates, first quality dates, tadmiqû

dates, plucked dates, picking of grapes, qitpu

dates, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

dates, sorted dates ready for transport, kamru

dates, spoiled dates, ṭanīpu

dates, unripened dates, a date-shaped ornament, an ingredient in medications, uḥinnu

- daub**, to daub, eqû
- daughter**, mertu⁵⁹
- daughter of a king**, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri
- daughter**, young girl or woman, mārtu
- daughter-in-law**, status of a daughter-in-law, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, conjugal love, kallūtu
- daughter-in-law**, wife of a son living in his father's household, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu
- daughter, oldest daughter?**, tāpalātu
- dawn**, morning star, morning, later on, in the future, šēru
- dawn**, third watch of the night, namārītu
- dawn, to dawn**, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to make shining, brilliant, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
- day**, ūmtu
- day, (30th) day** of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû
- day after tomorrow**, illidiš
- day after tomorrow**, in the future, adv., ullītiš
- day, all day long**, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam
- day, all day long, one single day**, adv., ūmakkal
- day, auspicious day**, uttukku
- day after tomorrow**, iššalšēni, iššaššüme
- day before yesterday**, adv., šalšāmi, šalšūmi, šanšala
- day, by day**, adv., urriš
- day**, daylight, tomorrow, next day, urru
- day, enough**, required, sufficient, for one day, ūmakkalû
- day, evil day**, uħulgallu
- day, like the day**, violently, like a storm, brightly, adv., ūmiš
- day, next day**, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru

⁵⁹ Akkadian, [mertu](#), daughter, [mārtu](#), daughter, young girl or woman, Latvian, [meita](#), daughter, Welsh, [merche](#)-ed, girl, daughter, maid, woman, Breton, [merc'h](#)-ed, daughter, Sanskrit, [duhitr](#), daughter, Avestan, [dota](#), daughter, Persian, [dukhda \[duxdhār\]](#), doxtāر دختر daughter, Belarusian, [дачка](#), dačka, daughter, Belarus, [dacka](#), daughter (pl.): [docki](#), Baltic-Sudovian, [dukte](#), daughter, Finnish-Uralic, [tytär](#), daughter, Armenian, դուստր, [dustry](#), daughter, Tocharian, [čkácar](#), tkácer, daughter, English, daughter [<OE [dohtor](#)], Croatian, [kći](#), daughter, Romanian, [fiică](#), daughter, Albanian, [bijë](#), vajzë, daughter, Latin, [fila-ae](#), daughter, Italian, [figlia](#), daughter, French, [fille](#), daughter, Etruscan, [file](#), Urartian, [səlā](#), daughter, Hurrian, [šāl-a](#), [šāli](#), [šāla](#), daughter, [šal\(a\)=arde](#), daughtership, Georgian, ასული, [asuli](#), daughter, Sanskrit, [kishori](#), daughter, Polish, [córka](#), daughter, Greek, κόρη, [kóri](#), daughter, Persian, [snahar](#), سنهار daughter-in-law, Croatian, [snaha](#), daughter-in-law, Polish, [synowa](#), daughter-in-law, Finnish-Uralic, [miniä](#), daughter-in-law, Irish, [iníon](#), daughter, [iníon-i-dlí](#), daughter-in-law, Scots-Gaelic, [níghean](#), daughter, Hittite, [DUMU.MUNUS](#), girl, daughter, Belarusian, [нявестка](#), niavieštka, daughter-in-law, Greek, νύφη, [nyífi](#), daughter-in-law, Welsh, [nghyfraith](#), daughter-in-law, Romanian, [noră](#), daughter-in-law, Latin, [nurus-us](#), daughter-in-law, young woman, Italian, [nuora](#), daughter-in-law, Etruscan, NURA (NVRA), NORE (NVRE).

day of wrath, (Lit. day of wrath), nineteenth day of the month, ibbû
day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggatu
day, one day, **ugudilû, adv., ūmukam
day, one single day, all day long, adv., ūmakkal
day, required, sufficient, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû
day, spend a day, to arrange a festival, ūmu
day, sufficient, required, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû
day, sun disk, sunlight, sun, (a synonym for gold), šamšu
day, the next following day, morning, tomorrow, šiāru
day, this day, today, now, adv., ūma
day, today, this day, now, adv., ūma
day, to spend the day, šumşulu
daylight, day, tomorrow, next day, urru
daytime, immu⁶⁰
daytime, during daytime, always, all day long, adv., uddakam
daze?, qitajulu
daze, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
dead, all the dead, adv., mītūtān
dead animal, fatality, muttatu
dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
dead, deceased, adj., mītānu
dead (euphemistic expression), adj., nammušiú
dead of night, silence, qūltu
dead, spirit of the dead, mītu
dead, state of being dead, death, mītūtu
deaf, ḥašikku
deaf, disobedient, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmû
deaf-mute, like a deaf-mute, adv., ḥašikkiš
deaf person, tūmmumu
deaf person, obstruction of the ear, amīru

⁶⁰ Akkadian, [immu](#), day, daytime, Greek, ημέρα, [iméra](#), day, Sanskrit, [divasa](#), day, Georgian, დღეს, [dghes](#), day, Albanian, [ditë](#), day, Latin, [dies-ei](#), day, [diu](#), adv. by day, Scotts-Gaelic, [di](#), Breton, [deiz](#), day, Welsh, [dydd](#)-iau, day of the week, English, [day](#) [<OE [daeg](#)], Etruscan, [tie](#), [thie](#) (θIE), [ties](#), [tio](#), [tiu](#), (TIV), [thyo](#) (θYV), Avestan, [asni](#) [azan] ayare [ayar-], day, Belarusian, дзень, [dzień](#), day, Belarus, [dzien](#), day, Polish, [dzien](#), day, Romanian, [zi](#), [siwats](#), [siuat](#), #[šiwar](#) a day, daylight, Croatian, [dan](#), day, Serbo-Croatian, [dan](#), day, Baltic-Sudovian, [deina](#), day, Latvian, [diena](#), day, Armenian, օրվա ըլթացքնում, [orva ynt'ats'k'um](#), day, Tocharian, [kom](#) [B [kaum](#)], day, sun, [kona-kom](#), day by day, Welsh, [diwrnod](#)-au-iau, day, Italian, [giorno](#), day, French, [jour](#), day.

deafen, to deafen, to make deaf, ṭummumu
dealer in *şallu*-leather, şallu, in ša şallišu
death, mūtu, ugu
death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
death-bearing, murderous, adj., mušmītu
death, cases of death, epidemic, pestilence, plague, mūtānu
death, fate, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru
death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu
death, like death, adv., mītūtiš
death, state of being dead, mītūtu
death, to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to die, mâtu
death symptom, of approaching death of a patient, hūqu
deathly silence, devastation, şahrartu
debility, feebleness, ekûtu
debility, softness, decay, also a disease, lu'tu
debit, at the debit of, against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, on account of, eli
debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
debit, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irtraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru
debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an

account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
debit, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, şehēru

debris, nappaltu

debt, obligation, ḥabullu, ḥubultu

debt, obligation (with interest), interest, ḥubullu

debt, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu

debts, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašū

debts, remission of debts, uddurāru

debtor, ḥubbulu

debtor, ḥubullu, in amēl ḥubulli

debtor's prison, ḥubullu, in bīt ḥubulli

debt note, bond, security, binding obligation, tarkistu

debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, past times, labirtu

debt remission, andurāru

debts, collection of debts, šadduttu

debts, regulations concerning the release of private debts, regulations governing specific legal procedures, kubussû

debris, dust, earth, loose earth, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu

decant, to be decanted, shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, esēpu

decanting, libation, course of bricks, natbāku

decay, debility, softness, also a disease, lu'tu
deceased, dead, adj., mītānu
deceit, to practice deceit, vto deceive, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, parāṣu
deceit, treachery, tašgirtu
deceit, trickery, pīgu
deceit, trickery, lies, pirşātu
deceitful woman, witch, elēnītu
deceitful words, elēnēti
deceive, to cheat, wanā'u
deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
deceive, to deceive, to practice deceit, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress a trust, to break an oath, parāṣu
deceiver, mudışu
decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, correct, firm (in place), kīnu
deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, nikiltu
deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu
deception, trick, ingenuity, niklu
decide, to make a decision, report, establish diplomatic relations, tēmu
decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şıbtu
decision, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu
decision, deliberation, mitluktu
decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu
decision, legal decision, resolution, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussū
decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku
decision, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raşū
decision, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care

of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, *parāsu*

decision, verdict, judgement, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, *dīnu*

declare, to be declared, called, claimed, read, to recite, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, *śasū*

declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, *qabû*

declare, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), *paśāru*

declare, to make a declaration, to declare under oath, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention a person's name, to take an oath, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to mention, to invoke, to make take an oath, *zakāru*

declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, *śasū*

declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, *qību*

declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), *pū*

decline, to decline, wane, *śâṣu*

decoc̄t, to make an infusion, *rabāku*

decoction, *rabīku*, *ribku*

decorate, to decorate, *zinnātu*

decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu
decorate, to sprinkle, elēhu
decorated, adorned, beautiful person, zu'unu
decorating or overlay substance, šahpu
decoration, arkabu, nimšaḥu
decoration, a log, a part of the body, kiplu
decoration, a type of offering, tabnitu
decoration in the shape of the *papparhu* plant, papparhitu
decoration, inset, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlū
decoration, landfill, replacement, full payment?, mountings, tamlītu
decoration of precious stones, throwstick, a door or part of a door, tamḥiṣu
decoration or ornament, pūku
decoration, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalū
decorative item, piššu
decorative object or ornament, puttū
decoy, bird used for decoy, arru
decoy, use as a decoy, arrūtu
decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, humble self, miṭītu
decrease, diminution, nušurrū
decrease, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, provisions, fodder, food, ukullū
decrease, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭū
decree, contract, agreement, regulations, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu
decree, custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, practice, parṣu
decree, edict, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, riksu
decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu
decree, royal command, dātu
decree, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be decreed, determined, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šāmu
decree, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru
decree, to decree, to add to, set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to

happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, ū
decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
decreed, to be decreed, determined, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, ū
decreed, to have orders decreed, issued, recited, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
dedicate an offering, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karâbu
dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, to give a present, to bestow health, good

fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu

dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, constraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššu

dedicate, to consecrate, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, qadâšu

dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

dedication ceremony (lit. entrance), tērubtu

deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, ḥarâšu

deduct, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, tebû

deduct, to deduct, subtract, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelae, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasâḥu

deduct, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, nahāṣu

deduction, adjustment, *šumqutu

deduction, allowance, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., kibsu

deduction?, **expropriated land**, reduction, niširtu

deduction, to make a deduction, forward, to assign, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, maqātu

deductions, ḥirṣētu

deed, act, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu

deed, base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu

deed, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

deed, to deed, make a donation, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qâšu

deed, to do a deed, ipšu-a'

deed, to do a good deed, perform a favor, damiqtu

deeds, heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdu

deeds, to perform deeds, alkakātu

deep, short of stature, šuppulu

deep, to go deep, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

deer, jālu

deer, hind, ajalatu

deer, in the manner of deer, adv., nāliš

deer, red deer, stag, a constellation, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu

deer, roe deer, najalu

deer, stag, ajalu, jalu, julu

defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,) into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

defeat, tahtū

defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to defeat, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

defeat, crushing defeat, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu

defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire,

lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

defeat, decisive defeat, massacre, carnage, abiktu, apiktu, abkūtu

defeat, downfall, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu

defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku
defeat, to annihilate, kamāru

defeat, to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû

defeat, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

defeat, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

defeat, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

defecator, tēzū

defect, describing bodily defect or disease, adj., naqmu

defect, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, *namāšu*

defect, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, *šanū*
defective, dishonest, cheating, adj., *wāniū*

defective (said of objects), a characteristic bodily trait, adj., *ḥubbušu*

defenses of a city, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), *maşṣartu*

deficiencies, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašū*

deficiency, a physical deficiency (lit. cutting-off), *maštaqtu*

deficiency, underweight, loss, *muṭū*

deficit, delivery due, outstanding balance, leftover, *muddū*

deficit, loss, *imbū*

deficit, losses (in troops and personnel), shortfall, shortage, *miṭītu*

deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, *miṭītu*

deficit, minimum, *maṭītu*

defile, to be defiled, desecrate, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, *lapātu*

defile, to defile, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to dirty an object, *lu'ū*

defiled, desecrated, ruined, *şulputu*

definitive, secluded, separated, divided, unequivocal, *parsu*

deflower, to rape, *naqābu*

deformation of the exta, *karšu*

deformation, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, expanse, might, mass, *gipšu*

deformed, crippled, adj., *pessu*

deformed parts of the body (describing), referring to barley processed by the *ḥāmišu*, adj., *ḥamšu*

deformity, describing a physical deformity or wound, adj., šarpu
deformity of the ear, ḥazīmu
defy, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
dehydration, thirst, ublu
deity, a protective deity, ankurū
deity, a woman devotee of a deity, kulmašītu
deity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku
deity, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu
deity, female deity, goddess, iltu
deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu
deity, encounter with a deity, appeal to a deity, income, miḥirtu
deity, invocation of a deity, fame, zakār šumi
deity, mythological or deified locality, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu
deity, name of a deity, šīlūtu
deity status, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu
deity status, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu
deity, tutelary deity, group of stars, angubbû
dejected, to become, dejected, gloomy, despondent, to make dejected, somber, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to fumigate oneself, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru
dejection, downward direction, downstream, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu
dejection, silence of dejection, gloom, šaqummatu
dejection, worry, depression, ašuštu
delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu
delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain,

to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû
delay, prolongation, tazbiltu
delay, to be in arrears, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, namarkû
delay, to delay, to be delayed, to delay rising, to tarry, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḥhuru
delayed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, Šadādu
delayed, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
delay, to delay, to be delayed, kuşudu
delay, to delay, slowly, to do slowly, muqqu
delay, to make late, uppulu
delegate, envoy, messenger, representative, našparu
delegation, embassy, ṭehītu
deliberate, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, full of concern, muštālu
deliberate, judicious, counselor, muntalku
deliberate, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
deliberate, to discuss, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu
deliberate, to reflect, consider, šummu
deliberation, consideration, muštālūtu
deliberation, consultation, šitūlu

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deliberation, council, consultation, šitūltu

deliberation, decision, mitluktu

deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

deliberations, presider over deliberations, reporter, bearer of a report, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

delight, joy, ulšu

delight, joy, festiveness, splendor, tašīltu

delight, laughter, smile, amorous dalliance, fraud, sīhtu

delight?, pleasure?, tarṣiātu

delightedly, adv., ulšíš

delightful, lascivious, adj., şajāhu

delimit, to delimit, to be delimited, marked out, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palāku

deliver, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, ḥamātu

deliver, to make regular deliveries, iškaru

deliver a marriage gift, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu

deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid,

to be paid in full, šalāmu

deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadānu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

delivered, to be delivered, discuss, to deliberate, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, *nadānu*

delivered, to be delivered, to be bestowed, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, šarāku

delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone,

debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

delivery consignment, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu

delivery due on an *ilku*-duty, *ilku*, in ša *ilki*

delivery due, outstanding balance, deficit, leftover, muddū

delivery, due, tribute, gift, nadānu

delivery, gift, šusummū

delivery, ingredients, maššītu

delivery, outstanding delivery, outstanding obligation, remainder, payment of balance, rēḥu

delivery, prompt delivery, tadmintu

delivery, tax, namdattu

delouse, to delouse, uppulu

deluge, flood, abūbānis

demand, usurtu

demand, to demand, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqāru

demanding, errēšu

demean, to abase, *šadū

demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), divide, to break off, to break into, ḥepū

demolish, to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to

become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

demolish, to break up, *natāru*

demolish, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, *napāu*

demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, *šeberū*

demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, *naqāru*

demon, *gulūlu*, *lillu*, *lilū*, *paraštinnu*, *pazūzu*, *šarrabu*, *šūlu*

demon, *pūtu*, in *mukīl pūti*

demon, a female demon, *ardat lilī*, *kiskilīlu*

demon, a female demon, a disease, *lamaštu*

demon, a female demon, an illness, a constellation, *pāšittu*

demon, a female demon, an insect, a plant, *ḥallulaja*

demon, a female demon (lit. she who leans into the window), *mušīrtu*

demon and protective genius, attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, *rābiṣu*

demon, an evil demon, *gallū*

demon, a profession, *šarrabtū*

demon and disease it causes, *asakku*

demon, a spirit, a specific feature or formation on the exta, spirit accompanying a person, attendant, companion, *mukīl rēši*

demon, bringer of death, fate, death, *namtaru*

demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, *ilu*

demon, demon of the grave, ghost, *utukku*

demon-like, adv., *utukkiš*

demon like a *gallū* demon, adv., *gallāniš*

demon locality, *ekur*

demon, monstrous shape, stillborn or premature child, *kūbu*v

demon, month name, *ḥultuppu*

demon named flasher, *muštababbu*

demon, name of a demon or illness, persecution, **ṭerdu*

demon or spirit representing the individual's viatal force, an orthostat with representation of the *šēdu*, *šēdu*

demon, storm demon, *ugallu*

demons, a group of demons or gods, *lisakkū*

demons, to flit (said of demons), to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), *ṣarāru*

denial, denied amount of money, *nukurrū*

dense, opaque, to be thick, *ḥaṣābu*

denounce, nugguru
denounce, to accuse, ḥullu
denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu
denouncer, ḥālū
denouncer, calumniator, mušatpilu
denouncer, spy, informer, mubaggiru
denunciation, taggirtu
denunciation, activity of a denouncer, munaggirūtu
denunciation, harassment, abuse, purū'u
deny, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to constrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, kalū
deny, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessly, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
depart, go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aşû
depart, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu
depart, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to defect (to an enemy), to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, namāšu
depart, to go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aşû
depart, to move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or

river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, *naśū*

depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, *tebû*

depart, to withdraw, desert, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

depart, to withdraw, to go away, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, *rēqu*
depart, to withdraw, to step back, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, *nesū*

departure, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, act of leaving, *śītu*

departure, setting in motion, levy, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, *tibūtu*

departure, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakû

dependent, client, neighbor, tēħħû

dependent, poor, powerless, isānû, in la išānû

dependent, position of dependent, client, tēħħûtu

dependent, ward (bonded), qātātu, in amīl qātāti

depopulate, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāħu

deport, to deport, to exile, to go into exile, šuglû

deport, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāħu

deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

deportation, *šuglutu

deportation, forced transfer, nasīħūtu

deportation status, šallūtu

deported, šugiû

deported, removed, uprooted, adj., nasħu

deported, sanctified away, adj., šallu

deportee, person transferred for work, nasīħu

deposed, darsu

deposit, maškānu, šikintu?,

deposit, account, storehouse, maškattu

deposit, charges?, taškittu

deposit, entrusted goods, puquddû

deposit?, safekeeping?, (Hurrian word, tarwišša),

deposit, safekeeping, inaccessible place, nabšû

deposit, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a

ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

deposit, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

deposited, heaped up, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

deposited document, nadītu

deposited, held, seized, captive, prisoner, şabtu

deposition, to make a deposition, a statement, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşartu

depot, ursūtu

depress, to depress?, takāku

depress, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, abase, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a

loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu
depressed, to be depressed, to depress, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
depressed, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēn
depression, tādiru
depression, dejection, worry, ašuštu
depression, depth, low-lying place, mušpalu
depression, distress, gloominess, tādirtu
depression, hole, ḥuppu
depression, to be in depression, in a stupor, kāru
depression, low-lying area, (prep, and adv.), beneath, šupālu
depression, worry, grief, song, wailing song, nissatu
deprive, to be deprived of, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû
deprive, to take away, to need, require, to desire, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, hašāḥu
deprived, adj., šussuku
deprived, to be deprived of, to deprive, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû
depth, ummuqu
depth, (as astron., technical term), minimum, i.e., extreme negative latitude, šuplu
depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, lump, dunnu
depth, depression, low-lying place, mušpalu
depths, subteranean waters, deep culvurt?, asurrakku
deputy, bailiff, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu
deputy, creditor, lender, qajipānu
deputy, envoy, agent, messenger, mār šipr
deputy, representative (of a higher official), agent, musah̄hiru i
deputy, second-in-command, assistant, šanū
deranged, to become deranged, insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanū
deranged, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak

a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

dermal patch or abnormality, *urāšu*

descend for a purpose, to go down, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, *śurru*
descend, to descend, *erēdu*

descend, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, *maqātu*

descend, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), to suffer physical collapse, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, *katātu*

descendance, child, posterity, *darku*

descendant, a cut of meat, a group of stars, *naṣrapu*

descendant, offshoot of the date palm, offspring, *liblibbu*

descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, *māru*

descendant, posterity, offspring, generation, *līpu*

descendants, future generations, *śer śerri*

descendants, male descendants, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, *zēru*

descendants, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, *pir'u*⁶¹

descendants, offspring, young shoot, *papallu*

descendants, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire,

⁶¹ Akkadian, *pir'u*, descendant, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, Finnish-Uralic, *syntyperä*, ancestry (*synty* = birth, *perä* = stern, butt, Sanskrit, *santatiḥ*, descendant, offspring, Latvian, *senči*, ancestry, Irish, *sinsear*, ancestry, Scots-Gaelic, *sinsearachd*, ancestry, Latin, *Cnaeus* (L. Cn, Cnaeus-i) (Old Latin, *enos* = *nos*), or genus-eris, birth, descent, origin, ancestry, Etruscan, *cnos* (CNVS), Romanian, *descendentii*. descendant, Latin, *descendre*], descendant, origin, Welsh, *disgyniad*, descendant, Italian, *discendenza*, descendant, French, *descendance*, descendant, English, *descent*, [<Lat. *descendre*], descendant.

find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raśū
descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, offspring, lipištu
descent, slope, mūradu
describing persons and wood or reed objects, adj., muḥjuṣu
desecrate, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, to dirty an object, lu'û
desecrate, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, defile, defiled, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu
desecrated, defiled, ruined, šulputu
desecrated state, desecration, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu
desecration, desecrated state, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu
desert, abandon, to abandon, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
desert, battlefield, tūšaru
desert, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
desert, to desert, to depart, withdraw, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

desert, reward, compensation payment for a caused loss, mullû
desert, uninhabited place, ḥuribtu
deserted place, ruin, ḥarību
deserted place, wasteland, ḥurbū
deserted places, ḥurbānu
deserted, quiet, secluded, silent, adj., šaqummu
deserted regions, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, namû
deserter, eṭṭēru
deserters, extract, excerpt, excavation, a tax, nisiḥtu
desertion, napṭartu
desiccate, to dry out, urruru
design, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu
design, plan, şurtu
design, plan, borderline, işratu
designate, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
desire, şıhittu
desire, wish, ursu
designate, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu
desire, ardent desire, şatubbû
desirable, ḥamüdu
desirable, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, beloved object, ḥišiḥtu
desire, ardent desire, şırıḥ libbi
desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, charms (of a woman or man), lalû
desire, grumbling, complaint, wish, tazzimtu
desire, sexual desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nîšu
desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to request, required, erēšu
desire, to need, deprive, to take away, require, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašāḥu
desire, to wish, need, şebû
desire, wish, erēšu, izimtu⁶²
desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body,

⁶² Akkadian, [erēšu](#), [izimtu](#), to desire, [erištu](#), wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark, Persian, [ârezu](#), desire, [ârezu](#) kardan, ارزو to wish, Scots-Gaelic, a [dh 'iarraidh](#), to wish, Hittite, [tsartia](#), to wish.

parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

desire, wish, request, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
desired object, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, erištu

desolation, waste, armūtu

desolation, wasteland, namûtu

despair, to be worried, disturbed, to cause distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

despair, to let oneself fall to the ground (in despair, supplication, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḥu

despise, to be despised, disregarded, to disregard, disregard sins, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

despised, adj., qullulu

despoil, to despoil cities, houses, etc., to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u

despoil, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

despoil, to despoil, rob, a house, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu

despoil, to rob, to take off clothing by force, strip, ḥamāšu

despoiled, robbed, *maš'u

despondent, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

destine, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

distinguish, to distinguish, to be distinguished, to identify, to find out, mussû

destiny, fate, fortune, *usqu

destiny, plan of destiny, işiru

destitute, arû

destitute, commoner, person not liable for service, poor, muškēnu

destitute, empty, empty handed, naked, erû

destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu

destitute, poor, katû, lapnu

destitute, to render destitute, ukkû

destitution, erīsūtu

destitution, poverty, katûtu

destroy a city or country, to conquer, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, nēru

destroy a person, to turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as

preparation for requilding), naqāru

destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, ḥepû

destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, abātu

destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, to be delayed, to tarry, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu

destroy, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

destroy, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, naharmu⁶³

destroy, to flee, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, ḥalāqu

destroy, to kick, to trample, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḥāṣu

destroy, to ravage, to undo, to wrong, to do wrong to a person, to take away, oppress, ḥabālu

destroy, to ruin, šuhhû

destroy, to trample, squash, to crush, overwhelm, mēsu

destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, dāšu

destroyed?, adj., ḥazīlu

destroyed, destruction, desecration, desecrated state, šalputtu

destroyed?, ruined?, adj., šuhhû

destroyed, to be destroyed, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, laqātu

destruction, damtu?, pasūsātu?, tasriḥtu

destruction, damage, ḥabiltu

destruction, desecration, destroyed, desecrated state, šalputtu

⁶³ Akkadian, **naharmu**tu, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, Sanskrit, balam **harati**, weaken, waste, remove, Armenian, արյուն թափելող համար, **aryun t'ap'elu** hamar, to shed blood (**aryun**, blood), Latin, **haurio**, **haurire**, **hausi**, **haustum**, to draw up, out, in, drink up, shed blood, Hittite, **harra'li** to destroy, Etruscan, **hare**, **hara**, HARiR, **hareo** (HAREV), **haus** (HAVS).

destruction, devastation, naskpantu, riħsu

destruction, devastation, trampling, riħištū

destruction, disaster, catastrophe, ruin, šahluqtu

destruction, place of destruction? kigullu

destructive, adj., rāħiṣu

destructive insect, kazazakku

detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šahħātu

detach, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

detachment leader, pirsu, in rab pirsu

detachment, section, division, cutting, pirsu

detain, to detain, delay, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to constrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

detain, to detain, imprison a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on

something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *şabātu*

detrain, to keep waiting, *ḥalālu*

detrain, to detrain, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to send back, *naḥāsu*

detrainment, imprisonment, difficulties, hard times, *mēsiru*

detrainment, place of detainment, prison, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*

detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), *māşartu*

determine, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to set, incise, to cut in deeply, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, *ḥarāṣu*

determine, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, *šāmu*

determination, oracular determination, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, *purussū*

detestable, to make detestable, to cause to be hated, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, *nazāru*

detour, to make a detour, to move in a circle, to linger, *maşāru*

devastate, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, *raḥāṣu*

devastated, wasted, adj., *ḥarbu*

devastating, terrible, fierce, adj., *šēru*

devastation, *ḥarbūtu*, *şaḥrabbatu*

devastation, deathly silence, *şaḥrartu*

devastation, destruction, *naskpantu*, *riḥṣu*

devastation, destruction, trampling, *riḥiṣtu*

devastation, flight, rout, ruin, *arbatus*

device, a mechanical device, *homer*, donkey, male donkey, a part of a lung, a bird, *imēru*

device or lot to determine a selection, *kipputtātu*

devise, to plot, to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to take care of, *kapādu*

devotee, a woman devotee of a deity, *kulmašītu*

devotee, female devotee of a male deity, ugbabtu
devotee, status of *ugbabtu*, ugbabūtu
devouring, attack, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
dew, nalšu
dew, to dew, nalāšu
diadem, headband, pitūtu
diagnose, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu
diagonal, hypotenuse, şiliptu
diagonally, crosswise, parkiš
diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu
diameter, mass, thickness, kubru
diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu
diaphragm, belly, papān libbi
diaphragm, wound caused by piercing, severed, part, pain, piercing pain, dikšu
diarrhea, nišju
diarrhea, (*ridût irri* diarrhea), following, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, ridûtu
diarrhea, person who has diarrhea?, naššihu
diarrhea, to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru
diarrhea, to have diarrhea?, našāhu
diarrhea, to have diarrhea, to void (excrement), şanāhu
dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
die, to die, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mâtu
die, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu
difference between two numbers, tašpiltu
difference (in increasing or decreasing sequences), share?, nappaltu
different, to become different, strange, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to

defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanū
different, to become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

differently, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, otherwise, adv., šanīš

difficult, diseased, sick, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu

difficult, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, untrue, adj., itguru

difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

difficult, fierce, strong, hard, aštu

difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

difficult, fierce, strong, hard, aštu

difficult, narrow, complicated, adj., pašqu

difficult situation, difficulty, distress, hardship, pašuqtu

difficult, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu

difficult, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

difficult, to make difficult, strong, uššuṭu

difficulties, detainment, imprisonment, hard times, mēsiru

difficulties, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, troubles, nāriṭu

difficulties, to suffer difficulties, to become constricted, to become narrow, to be anguished, pašāqu
difficulties, trouble, ūdu
difficulty?, paphaldaru
difficulty, distress, paphallu, piqu
difficulty, distress, hardship, difficult situation, pašuqtu
difficulty, hardship, trouble, namrāšu
difficulty, hardship, trouble, left side, maruštu
difficulty, obscurity, itgurūtu
difficulty, with difficulty, adv., namrāšiš
difficulty, with difficulty, bitterly, with pain, marşıš
difficultly, with difficultly, hardly, danna
dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), to tear down, to demolish, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu
dig, to dig, tarāħu
digger, hērū
digger, a professional digger, hērijānu
digger, person digging in a tell, battering ram, nappilu
digger, wrecker, munappilu
digging work, ḥerūtu
dignitary, nešakku, ninkummu
dignitary, a court dignitary, official in charge of the kitchen, nuħatimmu, in rabi nuħatimmī
dignity, honor, important position, takbittu
dignity, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, prestige, panu
dike, irrigation dike, dam, kilātu
dike or dam to regulate the flow of water, mušannītu
dike, plot of land surrounded by a dike, iku
dike (surrounding fields to keep the irrigation water inside the field), a type of marshy ground affected by salinity, kālū
dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, cancelled to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, nidūtu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, become weak, impoverished, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
dilapidated, weakened, adj., unnušu
dilapidation, *maqtūtu
dilapidation, disrepair, maqittu
dilapidation, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, anhūtu
dill, šibittu
diluted, hīqu
dim, cloudy (said only of the eyes), apū
dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭū
dimension, to have a dimension, weight, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to

wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

diminish, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

diminish, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

diminish, to diminish in strength, to diminish, to diminish, reduce, to be reduced to less, to be reduced, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭū

diminish, to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be

severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu

dimly, faintly visible, adriš

diminution, decrease, nušurrû

diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, curtailment, section, niksu

din (as in the din of loud voices), ḥubūru

din, clamor, rumor, loud cry, uproar, ikkillu

dining tray, table, offering table, serving portion, paššuru

diorite, a tree, ušû

diplomacy, establish diplomatic relations, decide, to make a decision, report, tēmu

dipper, nasbû

dipper, elû, in ša mē šūli

dipper, or a libation vessel, šu'ibta

direct, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

direct, to direct, to direct, arrange, to send, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu

direction, order, iqbû

director, commander, mu'irru

dirge, song of a special type, şirḥu⁶⁴

dirge, like a dirge, adv., sirhiš

dirge singer, şirḥu, in ša şirḥi

dirge singer, şeršānu, in ša şeršāni

dirges, chief singer of dirges in the temple, chief of the lamentation priests, *kalamāḥu*

dirt, filth, rūšu

dirty?, adj., šu'uru

dirty, a very dirty person, warrāšû

dirty state, aruštu

dirty, sullied, unclean, soiled, lu'û

dirty, to dirty an object, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, lu'û

dirty, to make dirty?, *šu'uru

dirty, unclean, aršu

⁶⁴ Akkadian, **şirḥu**, dirge, song of a special type, **şirhiš**, like a dirge, Persian, **sh'r 'za**, عِزَّا شَعْر dirge, English, dirge [**<Lat. dirigo rigere -rexi rectum**, to direct], Greek, ελεγεία, **elegeia**, English, **elegy** [**<Gk. elegeia**], Latin, **naenia** = **nenia-ae**, funeral song, dirge, Italian, **nenia**, dirge, Etruscan, **nannie**.

disagreement, affray, quarrel, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, şaltu
disappear, tubqu
disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, aşû
disappear, to disappear, *guzzû
disappear, to disappear, go into hiding, şerû
disappear, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to be removed, tabâlu
disappear, to disappear (said of celestial bodies), to set, to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû
disappear, to sink, to hide, napâgu
disappear, to vanish, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalâqu
disappearance?, šitarqu
disarranged, to become disarranged or the like, ḥašû
disarray, anarchy, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, têšû
disaster, catastrophe, ruin, destruction, şâhluqtu
disbelief, modal particle expressing disbelief, doubt, ulla
disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, expenses, a type of land, têlîtu
discard, šîhṭu
discard, to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakâru
discard, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasâk
discarded?, far-flung, fallen, nasku
discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), social status or position, support,

assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

disciplined, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

discharge, to discharge blood, pus, gall, urine, to excrete, tezû

discharge, to discharge, spatter, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabâku

disclose?, to confirm, tarâšu

discoloration, black discoloration, a black dye, qitmû

discolored?, adj., turrupu

discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu

discontinue, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

discord, conflict, têşitu

discord, disagreement, concord, consent, agreement, mitgurtu

discourse, utterance, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

discover, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to inspect, behold, palâsu

discredit, qulâlû

discredited, to become discredited, to be discredited, ridiculed, to lose importance, to become weak, light, thin, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, qalâlu

discreetly, adv., pitqudiš

discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nîšu

discretion, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû

discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

discuss, to deliberate, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu

discussant?, muştābilu

disdain, contempt, şētūtu

disdain, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, şêtu

disease, a cattle disease, pissatu

disease, a disease, arħānū, arurtu, dimītu, dugānu, ešū, ḥammu, ḥašū, ḥidar issūri, keltu, kullaru,

disease, a disease, lubātu, maškadu, na'lu, niħis narkabti, nipištu, nisütu, palšu, pardannu, pilū

disease, a disease, ra'ibtu, ra'ibu, rāšānu, ratite, rimtu, rišiktu, ruppudu, şuruppu, şadānu, şanadu

disease, a disease, šaššaṭu, ūbu, ū'ū, umurru, uqqu, zēzēnu, zirqu,

disease, a disease, a female demon, lamaštū

disease, a disease, bird, worm, išqippu, kissatu

disease, a disease, flooded ground, ground with wet areas left by flooding, ruṭibtu

disease, a disease, herb for māštu-disease?, female twin, māštu

disease, a disease, irrigated land, irrigable land, wet ground, riṭibutu

disease, a disease of the foot, munū

disease, a skin disease, kişatū, epqennu, gurārtu, şennītu

disease, a skin disease, a head covering, ḥazīqatu

disease, a symptom of disease, ḥurpu

disease, affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, şipru

disease, also a disease, decay, debility, softness, lu'tu

disease, an insect, qūqānu

disease, an internal disease, lipiškigū

disease, an intestinal disease, fetter, bond, kīsu

disease, an ovine disease, pismu

disease and a demon personifying it, labaṣu

disease, attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu

disease, blast of wind, gale, şibtu

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(disease), burn, şiriptu
disease, cause called, ruqbūtu
disease, caused by a demon, asakku
disease, describing disease or bodily defect, adj., naqmu
disease (epidemic), masla'tu
disease, intestinal disease?, musarû
disease, intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom, şinnaħ tīri
disease making a priest unfit, ḥisgalû
disease, need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, ḥušahħu
disease of sheep, a constriction, ḥunūqu
disease of the head, ašru
disease or part of the body, naħru
disease or physical condition, peeling off, flaking, šiħħatu
disease, outbreak of disease or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
disease, person with a disease, ħahħitu, in ša ħahħitim
disease (probably paralysis), ħimītu
disease?, soured milk?, nagāħu
disease, stricture as a disease, congestion, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kişirtu
disease, to have a bowl or urinary disease, nāṭu
disease, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to make someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu
disease, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašū
disease, vertigo (as a disease), šīdānu
disease, work, craft, lipittu
diseased, sick, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu
diseases, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
disfavor, to look with disfavor, to look angrily, nekelmû
disgrace, scorn, ṭupullû
disguise, person in disguise?, zīmu, in bēl zīmi
disguised performance, to perform in various disguises, to be abundant, kapāšu

disguises, a performer using various disguises, kāpišu
disgusting, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to revile, to receive blame, *masāku
dish, a flat dish, muşarrirtu
dish, a prepared liquid dish, zigiduhħu
dish made of metal, ħuruppu
dish made with barley and milk or fat, şirpētu
dish or platter or the food it contains, *lû
dishonest, cheating, defective, adj., wāniūm
dishonest, false, crossed out, canceled, adj., şullupu
dishonesty, treachery, dāṣtu
disinherit, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
disintegration, dispersion, naspuħtu
disk, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
disk, sun disk, boss, nipħu
dislike, to be disliked, to hate, to avoid, zēru
disliked, to be disliked, to dislike, to hate, to avoid, zēru
dislocated, adj., itaħlašānu
dislodge, to dislodge, to be shattered, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nāšu
dislodge, to displace, to quake, to tremble, to shake, râbu
disloyal, to be disloyal?, to be negligent, šāṭu
disloyal, untruthful, person, kīnātu
dismantle, to dismantle a raft, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu
dismantle, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work

assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dismember, to dismember, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to distinguish, parāsu

dismissive, removed, refusing, adj., ukkušu

disobedient, deaf, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmū

disobedient, unwilling, lemū

dissolve, to crumble, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāhu

dissolving, passing (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), šahhiḥu

disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, fray, tēšū

disorder, confusion, eclipse, ešātu

disorganize, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, to prompt, dekā

dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru,

dispatch, to dispatch, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, send off, šalāhu

dispatch, to dispatch quickly, to hurry, şarāhu

dispatch, to dispatch, send, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

dispatch, to dispatch, to bring a lawsuit, to move, to set out, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

dispel, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

dispel, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle

a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dispelling of evils, agricultural activity, exorcism, piširtu

disperse, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

disperse, to disperse, to dissolve, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dispersion, naparrurtu

dispersion, disintegration, naspuḥtu

displace, to quake, to tremble, dislodge, to shake, râbu

displace, to displace oneself, to move on, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḥu

displace, to shift, to change, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

display, offering, meeting?, muḥħuru
display of the body before burial, orders, instructions, offerings, taklimtu
displeased, to become displeased, angry, troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu
displeasure, divine displeasure, divine wrath, kimiltu
displeasure, with displeasure, miserably, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, adv., lemniš
dispose, to place something at one's disposal, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū
disposal, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu
disposable, available, uncommitted, on hand, šalṭu
disposal, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, power of disposition, şibûtu
disposition, having right of disposition?, in authority, authoritative, šalṭu
disposition, power of disposition, disposal, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, şibûtu
disposition, to make a disposition, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, šâmu
dispute, quarrel, şelütu
dispute, to hold a disputation, şalûtu
disputed, contested, adj., paqru
disagreement, concord, consent, agreement, discord, mitgurtu
disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce,

proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

disregard, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

disregard, to disregard, disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

disregard, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

disregard, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, to be remiss, negligent, šētu

disregard, to disregard something, to be negligent, to neglect a task, mekû

disregard it!, never mind!, interj., ezib

disregarded, to disregard, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mēšu

disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu

disrepair, dilapidation, maqittu

disrespect, insult, ṭapultu

disrespect, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

disrespectfully, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašū

dissipate, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

dissolve, to become liquid, to exude (a liquid), ḥâlu

dissolve, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away,

remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

dissolve, to melt, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu

dissolve, to ooze, zâbu

distance, messētu, nesūtu

distance between stopping places, course, stage, road, way, mardītu

distance, in the distance, adv., rūqānu

distance, past, old time, ullu

distant, far, adj., rēqu

distant, faraway, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû

distant time, adv., ulla

distant time, far-off days, explanatory word list, şâtu

distend, to distend?, to wait, wait, linger, to be in short supply, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu

distended, to become distended, şemēru

distension, şemertu, şimru?,

distinction, man of distinction, rich man, panu, in bēl pani

distinction, superiority, muttallūtu

distinguish, to distinguish, to dismember, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, parāsu

destiny, tašimtu

distort, to cancel, cross out, pervert, şalāpu

distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, untrue, adj., itguru

distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

distrain, to distract, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, nepû

distraintee, status of a person given as a distraintee for a debt, indemnity (for a lost object), replacement (for a distrained person), kišatu

distraintment, house of distraintment, kissātu, in bīt kissāti

distraught, to become distraught, confused, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, lumun libbi

distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

distress, confusion, dalihtu

distress, depression, gloominess, tādirtu

distress, difficulty, paphallu, piqu

distress, difficult situation, difficulty, hardship, pašuqtu

distress, distressing situation, nelmēnu

distress, famine, hard times, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

distress, straits, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

distress, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû

distress, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, pledge, to distract, nepû

distress, worry, ušatu

distress, worry, anxiety, concern, fear, nakuttu

distressed, afflicted, painful, adj., šumrusu

distressed, painful, narrow, straight, šupšuqu
distressed, to be distressed? Kâdu
distressing situation, distress, nelmēnu
distribute, to distribute, to distribute shares among, to divide into shares, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., **zâzu
distribution, division, tapristu
distributor, muza'iztu
district?, nagītu
district, boundary, border, pilku
district, environs, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu
district, fortress, fortification, ḥalṣu
district governor, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu
district, lower or western district or border, šupālānu
district, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, governor, pīḥatu
district, province, island, nagû
disturb, denounce, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu
disturb, to disturb, to be disturbed, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu
disturbed, blurred, muddy, cloudy, confused, dalhu
disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to cause or be in distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu divine order, to establish order by divine action, parşū-a'
disturbed, confused, adj., nenšû, šāšû
disturbed, to be disturbed, to disturb, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu
disturber, *mummilu
disuse, to fall into disuse, oblivion, to flee, to escape, naparšudu
ditch, ḥarītu
ditch, a ditch, naršītu
ditch, canal, river bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu
ditch, canal, moat, ḥirītu⁶⁵
ditch, excavation, ḥarāṣu
ditch, irrigation ditch, canal, palgu
ditch, like a ditch, adv., ikiš, palgiš
ditch, moat, ḥarīsu, ḥirīsu, ḥiru
ditch, or a small canal, miṭru
ditch, or canal, ḥālilu

⁶⁵ Akkadian, ḥarītu, ditch, ḥirītu, ditch, moat, canal, Sanskrit, gartah, hole, garta, hollow, cave, ditch, grave, a water-hole pit, Tocharian, Kärtkäl [B kärkkälle], pool, pond, spring, Persian, chalh, چاله pit, hole, crater, trench, cavity, moat, Polish, dol, pit, hole, fossa, bottom, Sanskrit, khana, digging, hollow, pit, Romanian, groapă, pit, hollow, grave, pool, Albanian, gropë e thellë, pit, Latin, fossa-ae, pit, ditch, trench, Armenian, փոստ, p'vosy, pit, լինու, p'vos, pit, hole, trench, moat, Hittite, patesr/patesn, pit, hole in the ground, excavation, breach in wall, English, pit [<OE pytt].

ditch, to make a ditch, to excavate, to dredge a river, to make an incision, *haṭāṭu*
ditches, land drained by ditches, *kaslu*

divert, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspire, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*

divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, *hepû*
divide, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, *parāsu*

divide, to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into shares, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to take a share of property , to distribute shares among, to distribute, ***zâzu*

divide, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, *palāku*

divide, to divide, to split, to split into pieces, *letû*

divided, separated, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, *parsu*

dividends, profit, **šēlū'atu*

dividends?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, cast form, *šipkātu*
a specific part of the exta, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of
dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., median line, rank, due, *zittu*

divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, *parşu*

divine emblem jeweler, person who removes the precious material from a divine emblem, *muḥammiṣu*
divine decree, nature of things, determined order, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, *šimtu*

divine encouragement, fortitude of heart, greeting formula used in addressing a king, *zišagallu*,

divine epithet, a profession, *šugallû*

divine orders, cult rites, *mû*

divine intercession, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), blade of a dagger, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order,

command, mouth, oral tradition, pû
divine, to perform a divination, bârûtu
divine, to divine omens from a bird, iššûru
divine symbol, a divine symbol, pirikku
divine throne room, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku
divine wardrobe, part of the divine wardrobe, a piece of apparel, mētu
divination, to perform a divination by means of oil, šamnu
divination, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu
divination, to perform a divination, ritual, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
divine anger, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu
divine concept, plan, design, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine displeasure, divine wrath, kimiltu
divine ordinance, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine overpowering weapon, annihilation, crushing defeat, kašūšu
divine plan, design, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu
divine power, divine nature, divine rank, status of a deity, ilūtu
divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu
divine standard (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), staff, reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu
divine symbol, neck guard, necklace, kurinnu
divine, the divine (an epithet of Ištar, lit. the Divine), ištarītu
divine, to perform a divination, bârûtu
divine, to divine omens from a bird, iššûru
divine weapon, denoting a specific divine weapon, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškašu
divine weapon, probably an ax, kulpašu
divine wrath, divine displeasure, kimiltu
diviner, a diviner, ensû
diviner, augur, observer of birds for divination purposes, dâgil iššûre
diviner (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), praying mantis, šā'ilu
diviner procedures, fastening, stability, kûnu
diviner, woman diviner, praying mantis, šâ'ilu
division, zi'iztu

division, distribution, tapristu

division, section, detachment, cutting, pirsu

divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, pledge, ezibtu

divorce payment, uzubbû

divorce, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

divorced, status of a divorced woman, azzubūtu

dizzy, to make dizzy, to be subject to vertigo, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, şâdu

dizzying?, mušarqidu

do, to do again, to do for a second time, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

do, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, târu

do, to do for a second time, to do again, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

do, to do or act, epēšu

do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to constrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

do, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû

dock, to dock, to moor?, têlu

document, ugurtu
document, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, us̄urtu
document, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
document, deposited document, nadītu
document, inscription, text, šitru
document, original document, ummatu, ummu
document, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter), vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku
document, sealed document, imriqqu
document, sealed document, seal, kanku
document, sealed document, sealed bag, kaniktu, kanīku
document, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
document, tablet, nibzu
document, to draw up a document, šaṭāru, u'iltu
document, to draw up a document, read a tablet aloud, tuppu
document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru
dog, constellation Hercules, a fish, kalbu
dog, female dog, bitch, a leather part of the plow, kalbatu
dog, like a dog, kalbāniš
dog, young dog, puppy, cub of a wild animal, mīrānu
dogs, hunting dogs keeper, kalbu, in ša kalbē
doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu
domestic, a domestic animal, şupru
domestic, to do domestic service, abarakkūtu
domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû
domicile, dwelling, seat, mūšabu
dominant? Kāšišu
dominant, preeminent, adj., šitluṭu
dominate, to be dominant, authoritative, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over,

šalāṭu

dominate, to exercise world dominion, kiššūtu

domination, crosspiece, yoke, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru

dominion, chair, sedan chair, throne, rule, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

dominion, exercise dominion, dominate, to reign, to be authoritative, dominant, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu

don a garment or weapon, edēqu

donation, make a donation, to deed, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qâšu

donation, to make a donation, a grant, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

donkey, emāru, ḥimāru

donkey, a type of donkey, kibšu, wanīqu,

donkey, a wild donkey, ḥarādu

donkey caravan, kanšu

donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

donkey driver, kāśiru

donkey driver, imēru, in ša imērišu

donkey driver (employed in the transportation of goods overland), kaşşāru

donkey driver, relationship of the donkey driver to his employer, kaşşāruttu

donkey foal, ḥāru

donkey harness, part of a donkey harness, gutappû

donkey, male donkey, homer, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru

donkey saddle, dakšiu

do-nothing, ēpišu, in la ēpišu

doom, to bring about doom, mītūtu

door, a door, didbû, ērimtu, eššû, gišdabtû, gudūgu, ikku, ikzu, lugû, meškalû, meški, šurgû

door, (a foreign word, andurû), ḥarali, tarahû

door, a descriptive term for door, terigû

door, a kind of door, arkabinnu

door, a poetic term for door, mukattimtu, muṭībtu

door, a poetic term for door (lit. the one which hides), mušapzirtu

door, a poetic term for “locking one.” ēdiltu

door, a synonym for door, gudūgu

door, a type of door, kardû

door, a type of door or part of a door, tāħāzû
door, a word for door, a type of net for the fowler and fisherman, kātimtu
door, (an instrument of the conjurer), gišburru
door closure, cable of a boat, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
door, double door, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutīrtu
door, metal band on a door, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru
door or part of a door, tārīmu
door or part of a door, decoration of precious stones, throwstick, tamħiṣu
door, part of a door, giššakanakku, iklallû, našbaru, nukuššû , umsītu?,
door, part of a door, a container, ħapħappu
door, part of a door, of a loom, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
door, part of a door (same as part of wooden loom), asû
door, part of a door decoration that is metal, ašītu
door, part of a door, wooden part of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku
door, part of a door, wooden object, ħuntu
door, sluice-gate of a canal, daltu
door-pivot, pivot cap, serru
door socket, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu
door socket, perching place, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
door strap, leather, ajīti
door, a swinging door?, commerce?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), muttalliktu
door, a type of door, zuntu
door pole, šukû
door, to close a door, a pot, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu
door, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, part of a measuring box, miħsu
doorkeeper, atû
doorkeeper chief, atû, nidugallu
doorkeeper, female doorkeeper, utūtu
doorkeeper prebend, utūtu
doorkeeper stipend, prebend, revenue, atûtu
doorkeeper, winnower, necromancer, mušēlû

door-opener, gatekeeper, pētû
door-pivot, adv., **past the cap** of the door-pivot, şerrāniš
doorstop, wedge, aškuttu
dose of medicine, taħittu
dot, spot, tikpu
dots, set of dots, tikiptu
dots, to cover with dots, spots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu
double, adj., espu, šunnû
double door, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutīrtu
double-handed axe, pāštu
double object, twin sister, twin brother, twin, tū'amu
double, to change single into double, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to proclaim everywhere, šanû
double, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû
double, to multiply, to twine, ešepu
double, to pay back double, (Hurrian word, šinamu, in šinamumma epēšu),
doubled, adj., šutašnû
doubt, modal particle expressing doubt, disbelief, ulla
dough, a piece of dough, girṣu
dough, a piece of trimmed dough or meat, qirṣu
dough, paste, līšu
dough, to make dough into loaves?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarāšu
douse, to submerge, rubbû
dove, a wild dove, araššānu, in rab atē
dove, mourning dove?, titkurru
dowel or a metal rivet, kammu
dowel or peg, kaksallû
down, conveying down, adj., mušēridu
down, to go down, descend for a purpose, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, šurru
down, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapalu
down, to set down, to put down or back, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, şalā'u
downfall, defeat, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu
downpour, cloudburst, rādu
downpour, like a downpour, adv., rādāniš
downstream, downward direction, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate,

qiddatu

downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

downstream, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, downward, *muqqelpû
downstream, to move downstream, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, šapālu

downstream, below, under, prep., šaplān

downstream, beneath, underneath, below, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu

downstream, downward, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš

downtrodden, kubbusu

downward direction, downstream, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu

downward, downstream, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, *muqqelpû

downward, downstream, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš

dowry, a kind of dowry, mulūgūtu

dowry transfer, of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage, mulugu

druff (dregs, refuse), bran, tuħħu

draft animal, boat-tower, šaddidu

draft, blast of air, breeze, breath, zīqu

draft horse, adj., rakkasu

draft, like a draft of wind, adv., ziqziqqiš

drag, to drag, haul (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

drag, to drag on, to persist, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have objects, water, property added, redû

drag, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to tease cloth, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru

drag, to drag, to pull, to exert oneself, šāṭu

dragoman, interpreter, targumannu

dragon, šungallu

dragon or serpent, mušjuššu
dragonfly, kallat Šamaš, kulīlu
drain pipe, water outlet, naşşabu
drain, to drain, pour out, nazālu
drain, to drain?, to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šahātu
drainage, muzībtu
drainage, flow of excrement, manzltu
drainage, a drainage tile, half shares, mišlānū
drainage canal, mušēşītu
drainage passage, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu
drained land, nizlu, in bīt nizlu
drained, land drained by ditches, kaslu
drapery, cover, or mat, tunšu
draw near, to approach (said of events), *ekēpu
draw, to draw a bow, to stiffen?, talālu
draw, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
draw, to draw a sword, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šahātu
draw, to draw, make a drawing, eşēru
draw, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to

take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

draw, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be torn out, šalāpu

draw, to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, to apportion lots, esēqu

draw water from a well, dalū

draw water or wine, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû

drawing, eşirtu, eşurtu, işurtu, mēşiru?

drawing, plan, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, ushrtu

drawing of water, dälütu, dilute

drawing, relief, statue (in the round), constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), şalmu

drawing, sketch, lītu

drawn, eşru

drawn, engraved, incised, adj., uşşuru

drawn (said of wine), adj., sahtu

dream, hıltu, mašarrû, šuttu⁶⁶

dream, interpreter, ḥartîbi, šabrû

dream interpreter, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu

dream, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭalu

dreams, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, soul, zaqīqu

dredge a river, to excavate, to make a ditch, to make an incision, ḥatātu

dregs, residue, minduḥru

dregs (draff, refuse), bran, tuḥḥu

dregs, scrapings, šukkultu

dregs, sediment (of beer or wine), šuršummu

dress, a linen dress? Kandarasanu

dressing, bandage, tal’itu

dribble, dripping, tattiku

dribble, to let dribble?, to trickle away, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, natāku

dried, adj., ruššuku

dried fig, uribtu

dried fruit, string of dried fruit, šerku

dried meat, salted, šittu

⁶⁶ Akkadian, [mašarrû](#), dream, Belarusian, марыць, [maryć](#), to dream, Polish, [marzyć](#), to dream, Akkadian, [šabrû](#), dream interpreter, [šabrûtu](#), office of the [šabrû](#), Sanskrit, [svapna](#), svApa, sleep, dream, Latvian, [sapnot](#), to dream, Hittite, [supparija](#), to sleep, Persian, [royâ](#), روی dream, French, [rever](#), to dream, Etruscan, rev (RE8), reva, revo, revi, revio (to dream or revere?)

dried up, parched, adj., ubbulu
drift, to blow, waft, zâqu
drift, to drift downriver, to glide along, to sail downstream, neqelpû
drifting, adj., muttašrabiṭu
drifting, gliding (said of clouds), going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, *muqqelpû
drilled, adj., (plowed and sown, said of fields), eršu
drilled land, meršu
drilling stone, stoneborer (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, pallišu
drink, a drinking vessel, drink ration, maštû
drink, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, mašqītu
drink, a vessel of standardized size, maštū
drink, to drink, patāqu⁶⁷
drink, to drink, to drink in, absorb, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû
drinker, habitual drinker, šākiru
drinker, heavy drinker, šātû
drinking, šitû
drinking flask, a small container of metal, glass, or clay serving as drinking flask, alabastron, and libation jar, kukkubu
drinking or cooking, vessel, usually a metal, šāḥu
drinking place, a drinking vessel, watering place, masque
drinking utensil?, šāqu
drip, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to drop, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku
drip, to drip, to pour out, to rain, zanānu
drip, to drip, to dry, rašāku
drip, to drip, to flow, to libate, pour out, şarāru
drip, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāḥu
dripper vessel, nātiku
dripping, dribble, tattiku
dripping, drop, nitku
drive, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to take along, escort persons, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a

⁶⁷ Akkadian, **patāqu**, to drink, Sanskrit, **pibati**, drink, Belarusian, выпіць, **vypić**, to drink, Belarus, **pitvo**, drink; pic, drink, Polish, zebi **pić** to drink, Croatian, **piti**, to drink, Greek, ποτό, **poto**, Latin, **poto**, potare, potavi, potatum and **potum**, to drink, Romanian, a **bea**, to drink, Italian, **bere**, to drink, **bere**, drink, French, **boire**, drink, Etruscan, **beros** (BERVS), drink? Albanian, **oqeani**, drink, Palaic, #aku-, to drink, Hittite, **eku/aku**, **eku/gu**, **gu**, **ekuzi**, **ekw**, #**ekw**, **akw**, to drink.

statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

drive, to drive around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, to postpone?, mašāru

drive, to drive away, ubbuku

drive, to drive away, afflict, to persecute, to persue, radādu

drive, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to disinherit, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

drive, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

drive, to drive away, keep away, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, nesû

drive, to drive away, to drive out, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ḫarādu

drive, to drive horses, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

drive, to drive in, to insert, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixd, retû

drive, to drive out, to drive away, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ḫarādu

drive, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, şamādu

driven away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu

driven out, exiled, chased, adj., ṭardu

driven out, pursued, kušudu

driven, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

driver, chariot driver, mariannu

driver, chariot driver, appati, in mukīl appāti

driver, caravan guide, rādiu

driver, chariot driver, ašātu, in mukīl ašāti

driver, donkey driver, kāširu

driver, ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu

driver, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

driver, work of an ox driver, kullizūtu

driving, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, leak?, ridu

drizzle?, šuluḥḥatu

dromedary, Arabian camel, ibilu

drool, to drool?, to run around, ne'ellû

droop, to curl, to be curled, to bend over, kapāṣu

drop, dripping, nitku

drop, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāṣu

drop, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

drop, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to

cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

drop, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku
drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū

dropsy, agannutilû, etillû

dross, slag, slime, phlegm, uħħu

drought, famine, arurtu

drover, soldier, bailiff, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū

drown, to submerge, to sink, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ḥebū

drug, a drug, tarpasu

drug, a drug, gabru, in imdi gabri

drug, medicinal drug, aršuzuzil

drum, a drum, *kušgugalû, *nigkalagû

drum, a small drum, uppu

drum, a type of drum, manzû

drum, a wooden drum, alû

drum, kettledrum, lilissu

drum player, player of the wooden drum, alû, in ša alê

drum skin, of the *lilissu*-drum, ħuppu

drummer, mukîl alê

drummer, musician playing on a drum, ēpiš balaggi

drunk, adj., šakrānû, šakru

drunk, to become drunk, to make someone drunk, inebriated, to become inebriated, šakāru

drunkard, šakkarû, šakkurû

drunkard, tippler, šakkarānû

drunkenness, šakartu

dry, cut wood, nīpu

dry, dried, adj.ablu, abiltu, na'pu

dry, dried, dried out, withered, shriveled, šābulu

dry, in dry form, in a dry state, tābīlam

dry land, parattu, tābalu

dry land, wadi, ublītu

dry, old wood, nutāpu

dry out, to dry up, to wither, na'āpu

dry out, to dry out?, to dry, šakāsu⁶⁸

⁶⁸ Akkadian, **šakāsu**, to dry, dry out, Belarusian, cyxi, **suchi**, dry, Croatian, **suho**, dry, Polish, **suchy**, dry, Romanian, **SEC**, I dry, I empty, Latin, **sicco-are**, to make dry **siccus-i-um**, siccum, dry, thirsting, thirsty, Scots-Gaelic, **seac**, wither, cause to wither, parch, fade, decay, Welsh, **sych**, dry, **sychu**, to dry, dry up, Italian, **asciugare**, to dry, **seccare**, asciutto, dry, French, **sécher**, to dry, **sec**, dry, Etruscan, **sec**, **sek**, **seca**, **secom** (SECVM), Sanskrit, **zus**, **zusyati (-te)**, to dry, wither, fade, dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy, Baltic-Sudovian, **sausas**, dry; **sausint**, to dry, Latvian, **sauss**, dry, Romanian. **uscat**, dry, Sanskrit, **tars**, **trsta**, adj., dry, rough, harsh, Greek, τέρσομαι,

dry out, desiccate, urruru
dry, to dry or cook meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu
dry, to dry, to dry out?, šakāsu
dry, to dry, to drip, rašāku
dry up, tūbulu
dry up, to dry out, to wither, na'āpu
dry measure, a dry measure, sack, bag, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu
drying place (used to spread fresh foodstuffs for drying), dried state, maštû
dual, ittān
dual, an implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, rittu
duck, paspasu
duck, a kind of duck or goose, kurukku
duck (lit. large bird), işşuru rabû
duck, duck weight, ūsu
duckling?, raşşīsu
duct, feeder canal, mušēribtu
due, a due, exit due, *mūşû
due, delivery, tribute, gift, nadānu
due, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, zittu
due, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
dues, a kind of dues or tax, ḥallatu, muštābiltu
dues, correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, ginû
dues or income registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru
dues payable to the kaššu-official, kaššu, in ša kašši
dug, dug up, dug out, adj., ḥirû
dug up, adj., ḥarru
duly, according to expectation, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kiniš
duly, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, kittu
dung beetle, chin, kanzūzu

[tersomai](#), to become dry, Irish, tirim, dry, **Scots-Gaelic**, tioram, dry, **Latin**, torero-, torrere, torrui, toastum, to burn, parch, dry up, torrents-entis, burning, hot, parched, rushing, a torrent, **Hittite**, trs (tars), to become dry, to make dry, **English**, thirst [<OE thurst], **Greek**, ἀδης, ádis, Hades, underworld, inferno, **Albanian**, thatë, dry, **Hittite**, hātanž, dry, hād-, hat/ht, hatnu, to dry up, hitnu, to cause to dry up, hates, htes, to become dry, **English**, Hades, the Nether World, Hell.

dung beetle, scarab (lit. who rolls excrement), muqappil zê
dung cake, pudru
dung, excrement of animals, kabû
dung pellet, piqannu
dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, womb, a cut of meat?, rubşu
duplicate, copy, opponent, gabarû
duration, of long duration, adj., şutebrû
duration, permanence, adv. use, masdaru
durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, lasting, dârû
dusky, dark, adj., urrupu
dusky, to become dusky, dark, erêpu
dust, aparu, upru
dust cloud, mist, akâmu, agâmu
dust, dust heap, sand dune, turbu'tu
dust, earth, loose earth, debris, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
dust, pollen, a fine flour, niqqu
dušû-colored, adj., (Hurrian word, tuhšiwuhhe),
duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşartu
duty, export duty, expeditionary force, aşitu
duty, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pîħatu
dwarf, minusule, adj., zirzirru
dwarf, minuscule (said of reeds, locusts, fish), zîru
dwell, to make dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
dwell, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû
dwelling, adda'u
dwelling, domicile, seat, mûšabu
dwelling, residence, rimîtu

dwelling, residence, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
dwelling place, mā'unnu?, narmu
dye, a color or dye, a fruit tree, ḥenzūru
dye, a description of a dye, adj., *gurrubu
dye, a dye, dimurû, ḥathūru, şiprētu
dye, a dye or a mordant, qunātu
dye and color made from it, kinahju
dye and the wool dyed from it, tamkarju
dye, black dye, black discoloration, qitmu
dye, blue dye, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnâtu
dye made from a plant or its parts, the plant itself and its parts, ḥūratu
dye, mineral dye, alluharu, allaharu, annuharu
dye, or pigment, a dye and pigment?, a mineral color, lēru
dye or plant, urṭû
dye, red dye, ḥurhuratu
dye, to dye, to dye red, to steep in tanning, şarāpu
dye, to dye red, to dye, to steep in tanning, şarāpu
dyed, adj., şabû
dyed and tanned leather, colored, red, şarpu
dyed fabric or an article of clothing, dyeing, soaking (referring to irrigation), şīpu
dyed fabric, soaked mash (in brewing), şibûtu
dyed textile, şusħuru
dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu
dyeing, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, soaking (referring to irrigation), şīpu
dyeing, soaking a field, şubītu
dyeing, soaking, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu
dyeing vat, naṣraptu
dyer, mubarimu, muṣappiu, şabû
dyer or soaker of cloth, šinītu, in ša šinīti
dyer's madder, red dye, puwatu
dyestuff, plant, ṭiru
dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû

E

Ea's epithet, (a name and epithet of Ea), niššiku

Ea, rank of the god EA, niššikūtu

each, ištātan

each, pron. jamutu

each and every one, whoever you are, attamannu
each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), to the same extent or degree, everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš
each separately, singly, ahennā, ahinnū
each other, ahmaħu⁶⁹
eager? adj., kappidu
eager, attentive, pious, taciturn, adj., qajalu
eagle, erû⁷⁰, našru, *teuššu
eaglet, ammartû
eagle-like, arāniš
eagle-like mythological creature, anzû
ear, attention, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu
ear, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, understanding, ḥasīsu
ear shape, like a shell, ḥarħazinnu
ear, person with shriveled(?) ears, ḥazmu
earlier, formerly, panānum
earlier than, far from, without, apart from, before, prep., ullānu
early, adj., ḥarpu, ḥarrupu,
early, adv., kaşātiš
early, segregate, to isolate, parāqu
early-bearing, adj., mušahripu
early (bearing, planting), hummuṭu
early crop, ḥurpu
early harvest, summer, ḥarpū
early in the morning, adv., kallāmāre
early moment, ḥarpūtu
early morning, time of awakening, muštērtu
early, quickly, adv., ḥarpiš
early times, early existence, front, prep., qudmu
early, to be early, ḥarāpu
early, to rise early, šēru
earlier, adv., pani
earlier, front part, previous, prior time, panātu
earlier, long ago, anīna
early, ubusu
earring, ring, iñsabtu, işsabtu
earn, to earn,
earn, to earn silver, gold, copper, kaspu

⁶⁹ Akkadian, ahmaħu, each other, Persian, hame, همه everyone, all, totally, Hittite, hūmant-, homant, all, each, every, Sanskrit, sarvah, everyone, everybody, Croatian, svaki, each, Sanskrit, ekaikah, apiece, each, Belarusian, кожны, kožny, each, Belarus, kozny, pron., every, each, Finnish-Uralic, kukin, each, Albanian, kushdo, anyone, Irish, gach, each, Scots-Gaelic, gach, French, chaque, each, every, Latin, quisque, quaeque, each, Italian, ciascuno, Etruscan, cesk.

⁷⁰ Akkadian, erû, eagle, Belarusian, apol, arol, eagle, Croatian, orao, eagle, Polish, orzeł, eagle, Latvian, ērglis, eagle, Welsh, eryr-od [m], eryres-au [f], eagle, Hittite, haras, hara, haran/hara, # haraš eagle, Latin, aquila-ae, eagle, Italian, aquila, eagle, French, aigle, eagle, English, eagle [<Lat. aquila], Etruscan, acil, acila, ACILaR.

ears, one with large ears, uznānu
earth, a colored earth, galû
earth, a kind of earth (lit. female earth), immunusu
earth, a kind of earth (lit. male earth), imnitû
earth, dark-colored earth used as dye, hāpu
earth, loose earth, debris, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
earth, lump of earth, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu
earth (sacred place), kiūru⁷¹
earth, the earth (in a cosmic sense), erşetu
earth, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
earthen container, describing an earthen container, adj., ḥabnu
earthen container of one şindû capacity, şindû
earthenware or silver container, mainly for wine, kandu
earthquake, to cause an earthquake, rību
earthquake, quaking?, ribu
ease, to ease, to assuage, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, patāru
easily, slightly, frivolously, adv., qallîš
east, (Hurrian word, papaḥu), pilen, şaddânu
east (as one of the four cardinal points), east wind, şadû,
east, in the east, at the rising of the sun, adv., şitan, şitač

⁷¹ Akkadian, **kiūru**, earth (sacred place), Urartian, **qi(u)ra-**, **qəwr-ā**, **qīr-ā**, earth, land, Hurrian, **kawr-**, **χawr-** earth, land, Armenian, Եղիսաբէտ, **yerkiry**, earth, Georgian, ქალაქგარე, **kalakgare**, countryside, Greek, Χώρα, **Chóra**, country, Hittite, **KUR**, **KUR**, **KUR**, land, territory, Sanskrit, **dharā**, earth, Romanian, **tară**, country, **tăran**, peasant, Latin, **terra-ae**, earth, land, soil, Welsh, **ddaeær**, earth, Italian, **terra**, earth, French, **terre**, earth, English, **terra**, [<Lat. **terra-ae**] earth, Avestan, **zam** [-] **zā**, earth, land, Belarusian, зямля, **ziamlia**, earth, Persian, **zamin**, پریز earth, Croatian, **zemlja**, country, earth, Polish, **ziemia**, earth, Latvian, **zeme**, earth, Akkadian, **kīdu**, open country, region outside a city, outside, Hittite, **kitsu** watna? watna, land? [**kitsu** watna appears to be composed of two elements, **kitsu** (open country, land outside our land) and **watna**, perhaps the name given to the region.], Latin, **rusticus-a-um**, country, rural, Italian, **rustic** farmhouse, rustic, French, **rustique**, rustic, English, **rustic** [<Lat. **rusiticus**], Etruscan, **ros**, **rus** (RVS), **rusa** (RFSA), **RUSTA** (RVSTA), Sanskrit, **mahī**, earth, Finnish-Uralic, **maa**, earth, Welsh, **mam ddaear**, mother earth.

east, rising of the sun, rise, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
east, sunrise, šī šamšī
east wind, east (as one of the four cardinal points), šadū,
east wing of a house, šadū, in bīt šadī
eastern, adj., šadīu
eat a meal, to consume, to provide a meal, patānu
eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
eat, to eat, consume, provide for oneself, akālu
eat, to eat, graze, ta’û
eating implement, mušākilu
eating, to stop eating, to fast, šurrū
ebb, esigu
ebony, ešū, isū
eclipse, confusion, disorder, ešātu
eclipse, (solar or lunar), attalū
eclipsed, darkened, na’duru
eclipsed state, anger, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi
ecstatic, šehānu
ecstatic, a type of ecstatic, zabbu
eczema, a kind of eczema, a name for female genitals, stork, laqlaqqu
eczema, an eczema, šiqu
eczema, dandruff, laqlaqtu
edge, a part of the constellation Cygnus, border, kumāru
edge, border, piātu
edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu
edge, crest, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqliqu
edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
edge of an object, bank of a canal, a river, rim, kibru
edge of a well, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu
edge, rim, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu
edge, side?, mašdu?
edge, shore line, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), kibrātu
edge, textile edge, uritannu
edge to edge, at angles, šahjā
edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
edict, šūdūtu

edict, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, decree, riksu

educated, experienced, skilled, wise, wily, emqu

eel-like fish, a bird, a snake, kuppū

efface, to have another person efface, to erase, pašātu

effective, complete, making decisions, etc., final, gāmiru

effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, canonical, damqu

efficient execution, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, give propitious omens, damāqu

effigy of a person, for magical purposes, made of reeds, gisandudû

effort, one who makes a great effort, muštamşû

effort, to make a serious effort, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, maşû

effort, to make every possible effort, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to be ruined, šagāšu

effort, with great effort, with great trouble, pašqiš

egg, pelû

egg membrane, nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ȝillu⁷²

eggs of the butterfly, nēbu

Egypt, aka, the two lands (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi

Egyptian, adj., mişrû

Egyptian measure of weight, tibān

eight leather bags, **pisruqātu

either-or, whether, if, šumma

Elam, a high official in Elam and Assyria , herald, nāgiru

Elamite, *elamû

elapse, cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

elated, to cheer, feel good, exuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ȝabāšu

elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

elders, old woman, old man, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), ſību

⁷² Akkadian, ȝillu, egg membrane, nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, Latvian, olu, egg, Belarusian, яйка, jajka, egg, Croatian, jaje, egg, Polish, jajko, egg, Romanian, OU, egg, Greek, αυγό, avgó, egg, Latin, ovum-i, egg, Welsh, wy-au, egg, Italian, uovo, egg, French, oeuf, egg, Etruscan, ov (V8), ove (V8E), egg, Albanian, vezë, egg, Scots-Gaelic, ugh, egg, English, egg [<ON eggja].

elephant, pīru

elevate, to elevate a person to high position, to be elevated, lifted, raised, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

elevate, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabū

elevate, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqū

elevated, high, adj., šūlū

elevated, raised, adj., šatqū

elevation, zuqqurtu

elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlū

eleven, ištēnešret

eleven times, ištēššerišu

eleventh, *ištēnšerū

eliminated, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of

the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

elite, elite troops, gunnu

elm?, kullaru

elm, a species of elm, kaptaru

elongated, taunt, adj., šaddu

elongated, to become elongated, long, to extend, stretch, šatāḥu

eloquent, talkative, adj., mūtamū

else, in addition, ah̄hur

elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, ah̄itam

elucidate, to elucidate, to make explicit, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, napardû

emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

emanation, breath, wind, šēḥu

embankment, bank, revetment, tarah̄hu

embankment cliff, kāpu

embankment, dam, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, kisirtu

embankment of a canal, wharf, arammu

embankment, quay-wall, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu

embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

embassy, delegation, tēhītu

embellishment, ornament, insignia, tiqun

ember?, gumaru

ember, carbuncle, pustule, kurāru

ember, cinder, tumru

embers, la' mu

embers?, burying?, timru

embers, carbuncle, gurāru

embers, like embers, adv., la'miš

embezzle, to appropriate, *pu"usu

emblem, maṣraḥu, wašurtu,

emblem of Ea, consisting of a throne with a ram's head, mum

emblem of Ištar, agricultural tool, išqarrurtu

emblem of Ištar, maṣraḥtu

emblem of Šamaš, wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, nkkassu

emblem, reed emblem, kilkillu

emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, isqu

emblem, divine emblem, standard, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, šurinnu

embrace, to hug, edēru

embracing each other, interlocked, nanduru

emerge, to surface, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebū

emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

emergence, exit, ušūtu

eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, šaqū

emmer, kiššatu, kunāšu

emmer beer, ulušinnu

emmer soup, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ḥaššu

emotional confusion, faltering, šabalbalū

emotions, inside of the body, liver?, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu

emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, establishing, issuing, šiknu

emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

emplacement, stand, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark

on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

employee, adolescent, male child, servant, subordinate, şuhāru

employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

empty, empty handed, naked, destitute, erû

empty-handed, adv., rīqīš

empty-handed, emptiness, free time, rīqūtu

empty, idle, without work, rīqu

empty lot?, area?, tarpašû

empty lot for building a house, fallow, uncultivated field or land, kišubbû

empty lot, threshing floor, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), cleared, bleached, pale, white, pesû

emptiness, nakedness, mērēnu

empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

empty, to become empty, to empty, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû

emptiness, empty-handed, free time, rīqūtu

enable, to enable someone, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, le'û

encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

encampment, reed shelter like a bower, ašāšu

enchant, to cast a spell, *wašāpu

encirclement, siege, seizing, grip, nītu

encircling?, šushurtu

enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become constricted, esēru

enclosed, adj., ussuru

enclosed, in a case (said of a tablet), armu

enclosure, a ritual enclosure, mēsiru, in bīt mēsiri
enclosure, an enclosure, like (or with), adv., nītiš
enclosure, confinement, isirtu
enclosure, court, hīṣāru
enclosure, fence, (Hurrian word, hubballa/i)
enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
enclosure or courtyard(perhaps), architectural feature, ṭurru
enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, fortified area within a city, citadel, kirḥu
enclosure wall, wall of a building, side of a ship, igāru
encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
encounter with a deity, appeal to a deity, income, miḥirtu
encroachment on land by royal authority, land thus acquired, gizzatu
encourage, to trust, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu
encouragement, tikiltu
encouraging, person who encourages, person who inspires trust, mutakkilu
end, completion, nagmaru
end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
end, finality, completeness, gamāru
end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu⁷³
end, putting an end to, termination, qītu
end, to bring to an end, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
end, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to restrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

⁷³ Akkadian, [appu](#), end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, Hittite, [appa/appi](#), [appae](#), [appie/a](#), to be finished, Tocharian, [āk](#) [B [āke](#)], end, Persian, [âxer](#), پختن end, final, terminous, ultimate, Croatian, [kraj](#), end, Sanskrit, [antah](#), end, extreme point, English, [end](#) [<OE [ende](#)].

end, to come to an end? cease?, kâdu

end, to come to an end, to be used up, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû

end, to end, to put an end to, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, naparkû

endeavor, şirmu

endeavor, goal, şumrātu, taşmirtu

endeavor, to endeavor, to strive for something, to apply oneself to something, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, şarāmu

endow richly, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, to make prosperous, ṭahādu

endow, to provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

endow, to set in place, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû

endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, to decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu

endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, appointed, šaknu

endure, to bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to

remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, śadādu
endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu

endure, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to keep going, labāru

endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

enduring, everlasting, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārū

enema, leather enema bag, mašqītu

enema, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

enemies, to make two parties enemies of each other, to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,) into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn

into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu
enemies, (lit. who hate each other), muzzirrū
enemy, ajabtu, (f.), ajābu, ḥajābu, jābu, muštannū, zāmānu,
enemy, nukurtu, in bēl nukurti
enemy, nakāru, in bel nakāri
enemy, nakirtu, in ša nakirti
enemy, a word for enemy, arû
enemy, adversary, lemuttu, in bēl lemutti
enemy, adversary, lumnu, in bēl lumni
enemy, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, foe, nakru
enemy, evildoer, evil, lemnu
enemy horde, ummān-manda
enemy, hostile, adj., nakkaru, zā'irānu, zā'iru
enemy, like an enemy, ajābiš, jābiš, nakriš
enemy, obdurate foe, adj., šāpū
enemy, opponent, adversary to a lawsuit, şaltu, in bēl şalti
enemy, second wife, rival, şerru
enemy, to become an enemy, zā'erūtu
enemy, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
enfeebling, munnišu
engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, kiškattū
engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to turn up the ground, naqāru
engraved, drawn, incised, adj., uşşuru
engraver of seals, alamgū
engraver, craft of the engraver, muššarruttu
engraving, plan, drawing, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uşurtu

enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

enlarge, to extend, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

enlarge, to increase in size or number, aşabu

enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

enlarged, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to grow larger, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

enlargement, extension of an object, tarbītu

enmity, hostility, ajābūtu, nakrūtu

enmity, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

enough, no more, adv., matar, in la matar

enrich, to enrich, to provide plentifully, to prosper, to become rich, make rich, šarû

ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, , to attach (as a technical term), kamû

ensnaring, kāmû

entail, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of

cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

entangled, crossed, grown together, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu

entangled, crossed, intertwined, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru

enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to come (of taxes or months), to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu
enterprise, şummirātu

enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, şipru

enthronement (of king or high priest), nişütu

enthusiastic, flaring up (said of fire), adj., munnaħzu

entire, completed, finished, final, complete, qatû

entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, şalmu

entirety, all, every, any, gabbu

entirety, all, whole, kalu

entitled, to be entitled to, to prevail, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

entrails, belly, lungs (human and animal), ḥašû

entrails, abdomen, heart, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

entrails examination, haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tērtu

entrails, part of the entrails, pasiħtu

entrance, nērebūtu

entrance, mountain pass, nērebu

entrance (name of a festival), erubatu

entrance official, in charge of entrance, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi
entrance tax, arriving caravan, ēribtu
entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
entranceway, mountain pass, nērebtu
entrust, to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
entrust, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu
entrust, to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to

administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

entrust, to entrust, hand over, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

entrust, to entrust someone with a task, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

entrust, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

entrusted, consigned, adj., paqdu

entrusted, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

entwine, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, to gather against somebody, kapālu

entwine, to entwine, to spin, to weave, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû

entwined, fighting, wrestling, adj., kitpulu

enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

envelop, to wrap, šêru

envelope of a tablet, cover, clay, imgurru

enveloped, covered, adj., ubbuḥu

envier, qannā'u

envious, to be jealous, qenû

environs, border, march, outside, qannu

environs, district, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu

environs, surrounding territory, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, tamirtu

envoy, agent, messenger, deputy, mār šipri

envoy, delegate, messenger, representative, našparu

envoy, messenger, rakbû, šapru

envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

epidemic, cases of death, pestilence, plague, mūtānu

epidemic, disease (epidemic), masla'tu

epidemic, downfall, defeat, misfortune, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu

epidemic, plague, šibṭu

epistle, letter, umunnedukku, unnedukku

epithet of gods and demons, night watchmen, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā'iṭu

eponym, eponymy as a year in office, līmu

equal, as an equal, adv., gitmāliš

equal in size, rank, etc., noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), gitmālu

equal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), equivocal, indecisive, mithāru

equal parts, in equal parts (lit. like twins), māšiš

equal parts, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

equal, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

equal, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, comrade, colleague, kinattu

equal rank, *miḥrūtu

equal, rival, šāninu, šinnatu

equal, to be equal to, to make equal, to be able to, to be able, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣū,

equal, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu

equal, to become equal, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu⁷⁴

equal, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

equaled, to be equaled, to become equal, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

equality, status of social equality, group of social equals, kinattūtū

equality, to claim equality, to become equal, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

⁷⁴ Akkadian, šanānu, to become equal, equality, equaled, equal in brightness, to fight, compete, rival, match, etc., Sanskrit, samaka, like, equal to, Finnish-Uralic, sama, to equalize, English, same [<ON samr], equal, Persian, hamtâ, همتا equal, twin, match, Armenian, համեմատել, hamemateł, to compare, Persian, barābar, برابر, equal, Georgian, გათანაბრება, gat'anabreba, to equalize, Albanian, për të barazuar, to equalize, Belarusian, паравнаць, paraunać, to compare, Albanian, përgas, to liken, Italian, pareggiare, to equalize, Romanian, pentru a compara, to compare, Basque, konparatu, compare, Latin, comparare, to compare, French, comparer, to compare, English, compare, make equal, Romanian, pentru a egaliza, to equalize, Basque, maila egiteko, to make level (maila, level), Latin, acquo-are, to make level, equalize, Italian, uguagliare, to equalize, French, égaliser, to equalize, English, equal, equalize, [<lat. aequalis] same [<ON samr], Etruscan, aces, Sanskrit, nibha, like, equal to, Romanian, la nivel, to level, French, niveler, to equalize, à niveau, to level, English, to make level [<Lat. libra, balance].

equals, members of a group of persons of equal status, equal partners, athū
equid, agālu
equid, an equid, pirdu
equid, an equid, horse, abbatu
equid, pack horse, mule, aşappu
equid, riding animal, cavalry, pēṭhallu
equids, a color of equids, pirmaḥ
eqids, a team of equids, urû
equidistant, to be equidistant?, to be rivaled, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, mašālu
equinox, opposition of celestial bodies, conjunction, šitquitu
equip, to harness, tullulu
equipment, ḥulaptu
equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu
equipment, goods, merchandise, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
equipment of soldiers and chariots, ḥalluptu
equipment, necessary equipment, supplies, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu
equipment, outfitting, pasa'du
equipment, packing equipment, masradu
equipment of a soldier and the payment made in lieu of it, rikis qabli
equipment, sack, container, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû
equipment storehouse official, unūu, in satam bit unati
equipped, arranged, tullulu
equivalent, miṣītu
equivalent, answer, copy of a document, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
equivalent, item given in exchange or as a replacement, contractual terms of exchange, pūḥizzaru
equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
equivocal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), indecisive, miṭhāru
erase, to efface, to have another person efface, pašātu
ērib-bīti prebend (having access to the *bīt pirišti*, secret temple room), pirištu, in ērib-bīt –pirištūtu
erect, planted with trees, standing up, zaqpu
erect, to be erect, upright, to erect, build, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal

contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, *uzuzzu*

erect, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, *tebû*

erect, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, *kânu*

erect, to erect jointly, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kâru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to be poured, to become limp, *šapâku*

erect, to become erect, to set up, to set up an object, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, *zaqâpu*

erect, to pile up, to keep in good repair, *rašâpu*

erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infix, *retû*

erection, sexual excitement, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, *tibûtu*

erection, to have an erection? *Zikarûtu*

ergasterion, workhouse, *nupâru*

ergasterion, workhouse, *nupâru*, in *bît nupâri*

ergot, *mirjû*

erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, *naqâru*

erode, to erode, to flatten?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, *šamâtu*

err, to bungle, *rasâbu*

error, inadvertence, *rasibtu*

erupt, to originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to grow, *šurrû*

escape, to be left over, to remain, to leave?, *šêtu*

escape, to escape, to flee, to fall into disuse, oblivion, naparšudu
escape, to help escape, to flee, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ḥalāqu
escape, to leave, depart, go out, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aşû
escape, to run away, to flee, nēruba
escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šahāṭu
escapee, survivor, multaḥtu
esophagus, mušālu, šutqu?,
escort detachment, escort (military), taqrībatu
escort, guide, muqerribu
escort, of diplomats, foreigners under surveillance, ālik idi
escort (military), escort detachment, taqrībatu
escort, safe-conduct, mušallimu
escort, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
escort, to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu
escrow?, tekutu
essence, characteristics, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, tēmu
essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu
establish, to allot character, qualities, power, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune

or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, śâmu

establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

establish, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to attach securely, raśādu

establish, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

establish, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot,

to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

establish, to institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

establish, to provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch,

construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, *rakāsu*

established, fixed, secured, solid, well-founded, *šuršudu*

established, legitimate, installed, loyal, adj., *kunnu*

established, traditional, customary, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), *labīru*

established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, endowed, appointed, *šaknu*

establishing, appearance, structure, stature, figure, appointing, *šikittu*

establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, issuing, *šiknu*

estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, an emblem of Šamaš, *nkkassu*

estate, pertaining to the paternal estate, *attašiḥu*

estate tax, service obligation, *unuššu*

estic, an estatic with evil, magical powers, *eššebû*

estranged, to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

eternity, *dārātu*, *dārūtu*

eunuch, court attendant, *mazziz pani*

eunuch, being a eunuch, *mazziz panuttu*

Euphrates, a name of the Euphrates River, *gādu*, *uruttu*

Euphrates poplar, *şarbatu*

Euphrates poplar, (used only in divine names, *Bēl-şarbi* and *Bēlat-şarbi*), *şarbu*

evasion, **ḥimittu*

evasions, *ḥamdātu*

evasive, adj., *ḥimdu
evasive, to be evasive, ḥamādu
eve of a feast, overnight stay, bivouac, evening time, evening, evening ceremonies, nubattu
even?, šitqulu
evening, līlu, meḥû
evening ceremonies, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, nubattu
evening, evening time, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu
evening, in the evening, adv., tamḥiam
evening, in the evening, at nightfall, adv., šimētān
evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal, kinsigubbû
evening, night, name of a month in Mari, līlātu
evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu
evening, time of the evening meal, meal, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu
evening, toward evening, adv., līlātan
evening, toward evening, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu
eventually, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, all the time, mati
ever, adv., matimeni, mutima
ever and ever, adv., matmatma
ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima
ever, continuously, dār
everlasting, enduring, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārū
ever-rising, adj., nappāḥu
every, entirety, all, any, gabbu
everything, kalumānû
everything, all, kalama
everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, anything, mimmû
everything, whatever, all, minummê
everywhere, anywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ
everywhere, in every country, all countries (as a collective), adv., mātitān
everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš
evidently, certainly, adv., kīša
evidently, certainly, clearly, wuddi
evil, musku?, āmišu
evil, adj., ḥullu
evil act, to act in an evil way, lumnu⁷⁵
evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu

⁷⁵ Akkadian, [lumnu](#), to commit evil, Latvian, [jaunums](#), evil, [hatītu](#), wickeness, evil, [hātū](#), portending evil, Luwian, [adua](#), [adual](#), [adual\(i\)](#), [adualahit](#), [aduali\(a\)](#), evil, [atuwa](#), [atuwal\(i\)](#) [atuwalada](#), of evil, [atuwalahit](#), [atuwalastar](#), evilness, Sanskrit, [apunya](#) (f. nyā), apavitra, [apūta](#), unholy, Hittite, [huapp/hupp](#), to do evil, [hoapa](#), evil, bad, [hoapnadr/hoapnan](#), evilness, Persian, [nâpâk](#), [nâavize](#), adj., unholy, Romanian, [nesfânt](#), unholy, Italian, [nefasto](#), adj. ominous, unfortunate, French, [néfast](#), adj. ill-omened, pernicious, English, [nefarious](#) [<Lat. [nefas](#)] Etruscan, [naph](#), (NAΦ), [naphar](#), (NAΦAR).

evil day, uħulgallu

evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, ħibiltu

evil deed, to commit an evil deed, bīštu

evil fate, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, a name of Mars, lumnu

evil, fraudulent intention, nullanu

evil handed, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

evil, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemnis̄

evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, danger, calamity, lemutteru

evil, luck, bad luck, damiqtu, in la damiqti

evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu

evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu

evil magic, act, activity, work, epēšu

evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, epištu

evil man, villain, lemnū-amēlu

evil, miserable, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummu

evil person, evil, said of demons, lawless, adj., ḥabbilu

evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

evil, portending evil, wrong, faulty, hātū

evil, ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū

evil spell, to cast an evil spell, bewitch, kašāpu

evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu

evil, strange, inimical, šanū

evil, to commit evil, lumnu

evil, to side with evil, lemnēti

evil, wicked, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu

evil, wickedness, haṭitu⁷⁶

⁷⁶ Akkadian, [hatītu](#), wickedness, evil, [hātū](#), portending evil, wrong, faulty, Luwian, [adua](#), [adual](#), [adual\(i\)](#), [adualahit](#), [aduali\(a\)](#), evil, [atuwa](#), [atuwal\(i\)](#) [atuwalada](#), of evil, [atuwalahit](#), [atuwalastar](#), evilness, Sanskrit, [apunya](#)(f. nyā), apavitra, [apūta](#), unholy, Hittite, [huuapp/hupp](#), to do evil, [hoapa](#), evil, bad, [hoapnadr/hoapnan](#), evilness, Akkadian, [lumnu](#), to commit evil, [lemnū](#)-amēlu, evil man, villain, Latvian, [launums](#), evil, Persian, [nâpâk](#), [nâavize](#), adj., unholy, bad, [دَبِّ](#) evil, Romanian, [nesfânt](#), unholy, Latin, [nefas](#), unholy, contrary to divine command, Etruscan, [naph](#), (NAΦ),

evils, dispelling of evils, exorcism, agricultural activity, piširtu
evildoer, kāipu, ēpiš lemutti, targigu
evildoer, gillatu, in bēl gillati
evildoer, lemuttu, in ša lemutti
evildoer, criminal, ḥābilu
evildoer, evil, enemy, lemnu
evildoer, liar, muṣallū
ewe, šuātu
ewe, full grown female sheep, a poetic term for flock, laḥru
ewe, sheep (generic name), immertu
ewe, young ewe, *kabsatu
ewe, young ewe, female lamb, puḥattu
ewer, gullatu
ewer, a kind of ewer, ḥuppataru
exact, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), ḥirṣu
exact, to exact services for a debt or fine, to hold away, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu
exactly, adv., ḥariş
exact report, ḥariştu
exalt, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabū
exalt, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to applaud, šaqū
exaltation, šušqūtu
exalted, nagalmušu?, šušqū
exalted, high, proud, tall, elū
exalted, high, raised, levied, ullū
exalted, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqiš
exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, šūpū
exalted, sublime, muttelleū
exaltedness, greatness, šurbūtu
examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku
examine, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
excavate, to excavate, to assume a loss, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to

naphar, (NAΦAR), unholy?, **Italian**, nefasto, adj. ominous, unfortunate, **French**, néfast, adj. ill-omened, pernicious, **English**, nefarious [<Lat.**nefas**], **Greek**, κακό, kakó, evil, e **keqe**, evil, **Sanskrit**, dur-, evil, **durācārah**, evil minded, **Welsh**, drwg, evil, i **daro**, to strike.

lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

excavate, to make a ditch, to dredge a river, to make an incision, ḥaṭātu

excavated earth?, ūlūtu

excavation (as a geometrical term), truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), kalakku

excavation, excerpt, extract, deserters, a tax, nisītu

excavation, ditch, ḥarāsu

excavation, excavated, pit, well, soil, šatup

except, beside, other than, prep., ullān

exchange, tešpēlu, ziqdū?,

exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu

exchange, item given in exchange or as a replacement, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūḥizzaru

exchange object, exchange, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu

exchange, to exchange, *zaqādu

exchange, to exchange property, to change, to alter, to replace, to be changed, šupēlu

exchange, to exchange, to modify a structure, to change, alter (the wording), puḥhu

exchange, to make an exchange, pūḥukaru

exchange, trading, substitute, šupēltu

exchange, transaction, ziqdūtu

exchanged, adj., šupe’ilu

excited, to become spirited, to surge, to rage, to show mettle, to rage, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru

execute, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu

executive power, highest rank (of gods and goddesses), illilūtu

exceed in number, to surpass an amount, to raise oneself, to praise, utlellū

exceed in number or size, surpass in importance, quality, be more important, richer, increase, atāru

exceed, to exceed, rise, utellū

exceeding, reversed, awry, adj., nabalkutu

exceedingly, in addition, atriṣ

excellence, mētellūtu

excellence, majesty, śirūtu

excellence, prowess, maturity, mature age, metlūtu

excellent, august, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), śiru

exemplar, copy, text, inscription, writing, šatāru

exemption, cleanliness, clear and definite information, zakutâ

excerpt?, first rate, choice quality, the best of, nisqu

excerpt, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

exert, to exert oneself conscientiously, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu

exert, to exert oneself, to drag, to pull, šāṭu

excess, tertu

excess, excessive growth, overage, atartu

excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in addition, eliš

excess, in excess, more, eli

excess?, increase?, remaining greater part, majority, nam'adu

excess, net profit of a business venture, utru

excess, part of a field left fallow, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, nabalkattu

exchange, to exchange, puḥatu, šapūltu

exchange, to exchange, to annex, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

exclaim, to exclaim, to utter a cry, to make a loud noise, to shout, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasū

exclamation, interj., illūru

exclamation of compassion, oħħ, aħulap

exclamation of joy, alāla, alāli, alālu, alīli

excrement, flow of excrement, drainage, manzltu

excrement, mā'u, šittu, tābaštānu

excrement, dung, of animals, kabû

excrement, gore, paršu, ḥinħu

excrement, of excrement, of Sirius, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, mašrû

excrement, refuse, zû, zu'u,
excrement, to void urine, nezû
excrement?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, a mathematical term, manzâzu
excrescence, blister, hibšu
excrescence?, blown-up part?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), niphû
excrescence, to cut off an excrescence, to dismantle a raft, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatâpu
excrete, to excrete, ezû
excrete, to excrete, to discharge blood, pus, gall, urine, tezû
excuse, objection, reason, idu
excuse, pretext?, têgirtu
execute an order, amatu
execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dâku
execution, performance, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nêpeštu
executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, armed forces, army, emûqu
exempt, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
exert oneself, to toil, anâhu
exhaust well, to exhaust the water of a well, draw water or wine, hâbû
exhausted, sleepless, adj., šudlupu
exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, anhûtu⁷⁷
exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kulumu
exhibit, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a

⁷⁷ Akkadian, [anhûtu](#), exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, Samskrit, [as, jasate](#), to be exhausted, languish, Persian, [xaste](#), تَسْخَطُ adj., exhausted, Greek, εξάτμιση, [exátmisi](#), exhaust, Albanian, [gajas](#), to exhaust, Italian, [esaurire](#), to exhaust, English, [exhaust](#) [<Lat. [exhaurire](#), to exhaust, drain], Belarusian, [выпускны, vypuskny](#), exhaust, Croatian, [ispušni](#), exhaust, Polish, [oproznic](#), exhaust, Latvian, [izplūdes](#) gâzes, exhaust, Romanian, [epuiza](#), exhaust, Latin, [lasso-are](#), to make weary, to exhaust, Italian, [lasciare](#), to leave, weary, French, [se lasser](#), to make weary, Etruscan, [las, lasier](#).

disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

exhibit, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, *nadû*

existence, early existence, early times, front, prep., *qudmu*

excitable, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be angry, to become angry, to keep warm, *şarâḥu*

excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, *şipru*

exhuberant, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, flourishing, to acclaim, *ḥabāṣu*

exile, banishment, *ṭarīdūtu*

exile, fugitive, *ṭarīdu*

exile, like an exile, refugee, adv., *ṭardîš*

exile, person living abroad, *alānû*

exile, to go into exile, *tāridūtu*

exile, to go into exile, to exile, to deport, *şuglû*

exile, to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble,

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etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, *nakāru*

exile, to exile, to go into exile, to deport, *šuglû*

exiled, driven out, chased, adj., *ṭardu*

exist, to exist, to exist, be present, be available, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to happen, to arise, occur, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, *šakānu*

exit, emergence, *uṣūtu*

exit, rising of celestial bodies, *uṣū*

exorcise, to consencrate, to purify, by fumigation, *ḥâbu*

exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), *pašāru*

exorcism, *āšipūtu*

exorcism, dispelling of evils, agricultural activity, *piširtu*

exorcist, āšipu, kakugallu, mašmaššu, muššipu, šangammāḥu
exorcist chief, mašmašgallu
exorcist, craft of the exorcist, kakugallütu
exorcist epithet, “he of the whipping rod,” ḥaltappū, in ša ḥaltappê
exorcist or priest, mukkallu
exorcist overseer, āšipu, in rab āšipi
exorcist, undoer, pāširu
exorcist, woman exorcist, āšiptu
expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
expansive, might, mass, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu
expansive of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
expansive, of great expansive, extensive, broad, vast, wide, far-reaching, šadlu
expansive, of great expansive, extensive, wide, abundant, šuddulu
expansively, widely, adv., rapšš
expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
expeditionary force, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, travel provisions, girru
expeditionary force, export duty, aṣitu
expeditionary force, traveler, ālik ḥarrāni
expel, to expel?, *nuddû
expel a person, go away, to absent oneself, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru
expel, to expel, to be expelled, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, ṭarādu
expel, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu
expel, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become

different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

expel, to go away, to leave, marāru

expelled, to be expelled, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, tarādu

expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, śītu
expense, a type of expense, payment, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishū

expense, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, inform somebody, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

expenditure? Aklu

expenditure or payment, purukkū

expenses, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, a type of land, tēlītu

expenses, universe, totality, all, gimru

experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ

experience, to attain experience, wisdom, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raśū

experienced, adj., lamdu

experienced, able, tele'û

experienced, educated, skilled, wise, wily, emqu

experienced, instructed, broken in, adj., lummuđu

experienced, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

experienced, to know something or somebody, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

expert, *dammaqu, eppēšu, aššaru*

expert, adj., *itpušu, massû, massûtu* (f.),

expert, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, scholar, *ummānu*

expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

expert craftsman, *ummânūtu, in mar ummânūti*

expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudû

expert, to be an expert, to be able to do something, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, *le'û*

expert, wise, adj., *itpēšu, kabzuzu*

explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), *pašāru*

explain, to explain, *puşsuqu*

explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, *kullumu*

explicit, to make explicit, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, *napardû*

explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to weigh out, pay, *ḥâṭu*

expose, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, *kullumu*

expression, facial expression or grimace, *şubur panī*

expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, *māru*

expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

expropriated land, reduction, deduction?, niširtu

exta, a feature of the exta, nīdi kussî (nīdu)

exta, a feature of the exta, atmospheric phenomenon, šitħu

exta, a feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

exta, a feature of the exta, ambush, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, šubtu

exta, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, compress, poultice, tipu

exta, a feature of the exta, band, string, twine, wire, yarn, turru

exta, a feature of the exta, throne, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

exta, a formation of the exta, troops, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku

exta, a mark on the exta or the body, šikṣu

exta, a mark on the exta, chain, šeršerru

exta, a mark on the exta, forgiveness, return march, march, return, a scribal technical term, tajārtu

exta, a specific feature or formation on the exta, spirit accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, mukīl rēš

exta, a specific part of the exta, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

exta, a part of the exta, muštañintu, pasinnu, tapāšu

exta, (a part of the exta), bag, pouch, sheath, stomach, takaltu

exta, a part of the exta, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, meridian?, tallu

exta, a part of the exta, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naħtu

exta, a part of the exta, protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, puzru

exta, an attachment to parts of the exta, larynx, throat, trachea, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

exta, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu

exta, covering (a part of the exta), porch or roof, şulultu

exta, favorable area or side of the exta, reliability, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, šalimtu

exta, footprint on the exta, rank, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, šēpu

exta, loop-like formation on the exta, calamity, loop, snare, kippu

exta, part of the exta and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu

exta, part of the exta, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naḥtu

exta, parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

exta, stump in exta, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu

exta, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire, find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašū

exta, to have a mark placed on the exta, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

extend, to enlarge, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

extend, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

extend, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû

extend, to extend, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

extend, to extend, to become elongated, long, stretch, šatāhu

extend, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

extended, vast, adj., ritpāšu

extending, far-extending, adj., šaddiḥu

- extension of time and space**, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu
- extension of an object**, enlargement, tarbītu
- extensive**, broad, vast, wide, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu
- extensive**, broad, vast, wise, learned, palkû
- extensive**, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
- extensive**, outspread, widespread, adj., šuparruru
- extensive**, wide, of great expanse, abundant, šuddulu
- extensive**, widespread, wide, broad, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
- extent**, length, māraku
- extent**, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu
- extent (surface)**, elû
- extispicy, checking on an extispicy**, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
- extispicy**, commission issued by gods, decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, têrtu
- extirpate**, to **extirpate** a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu
- extinguish a fire**, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu
- extinguish, to extinguish a fire**, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
- extispicy**, haruspicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puḥādu, têrtu
- extol, to extol**, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
- extol, to extol**, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḥu
- extol, to extol**, to praise, *šamāru
- extol, to extol**, to praise, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, nâdu

extol, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

extolled, praised, adj., rîšu

extract, excerpt, excavation, deserters, a tax, nisîhtu

extract, to extract, squeeze or press out liquid, to ooze, ṭerû

extricate, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, rescue, šalâpu

exuberance, našmahû

exudate, secretion, muscus, upâtu

exude (a liquid) to dissolve, to become liquid, ḥâlu

exudation of plants, resin, ḥîlu

exudation, sweat, zu'tu

exultation, illatu, rîšu

exultation, rejoicing, jubilation, rîštu

eye, ḥînu, igu,⁷⁸

eye, a morbid substance in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, a type of bread used for offerings, qadûtu

eye, a person afflicted with an eye disease, şillû

eye, a person with an eye defect, šîšû

eye, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, şillu

eye, cause an eye injury, perhaps to blind, ḥuppudu

eye, color or property of the eye, tiqqûtu

eye cosmetic, amâmû

eye defect, having an eye defect or blind, ḥuppudu

eye disease?, answer, return?, restitution, tûrtu

eye, hole (of a kiln), interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu

eye infirmity, adj., şubhîtu

eye paint, mîqîtu

eye, part of the eye, peel, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, quliptu

eye, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infix, retû

eyeball, kakkultu

eyebrow, šu'ru

eyebrow, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu

eyelashes, lock of hair?, curl?, cuneiform sign PAP, pappu

⁷⁸ Akkadian, [igu](#), eye, Welsh, [Ilygad](#), eye, English, [eye](#) [<OE [ēage](#)], Belarusian, вачэй, [vacēj](#), eye, Sanskrit, [akṣi](#) (eyes of Indra), Latvian, [acs](#), eye, Armenian, [աշբ](#), [ach'k'](#), eye, Croatian, [oko](#), eye, Romanian, [ochi](#), eye, Latin, [oculus-i-im](#), Italian, [occhio](#), eye, Tocharian, [ak](#) [B [ek](#)], eye, Hittite, [sakaui-is](#), eye, Etruscan, [ocholeim](#) (VCHVLEIM), Finnish-Uralic, [silmä](#), eye, Albanian, [sy](#), eye, Irish, [súl](#), eye, Scots-Gaelic, [sùilean](#), eye, [ceil](#), eye.

eyelid, the eyelid and the eyelashes, the region of the eyebrow, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu
eyes, beautiful eyes? blind? Damqam-īnam
eyes, describing eyes, adj., lummuşu
eyes, having a defect of the eyes (perhaps blinking), şudduru
eyes, referring to eyes, provided with barbs (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), zaqtu
eyes, to make eyes protrude, to protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu
eyes, to twitch the eyes or the nose, şudduru
eyes, with speckled eyes, adj., zarriqu
eyesight, ability to see, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, nişlu
eyesight, sight, gaze, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu
eyesight, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
eyes, white of the eyes, white spot, fleck, mark, pūşu

F

fabric?, tarinnu
fabric, a piece of linen fabric, kibsu, kīpu, şalḥu
fabric, red dyed fabric or wool, colored spot, şirpu
fabric, a fine fabric or thread, ṭumānu
fabric, a thin fabric, thin part of an object, qutnu
fabric, a type of fabric, menunlānu
fabric, a wool fabric of specific size and weave, kutānu
fabric, a woven fabric, muşū, watlu
fabric, dyed fabric, soaked mash (in brewing), şibütü
fabric for a tent, boat cabin, tent, zaratu
fabric or garment, naktu, tebbar
fabric or weaving, utuplu
fabrics, craftsman making mar datu-fabrics, mardatuhlu
façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pütü
face, a part of the face or head, şur'u
face, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, lamassatu
face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish,

past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

face, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

face, to face, to look at, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

facial mark or discoloration, ugudilû

facing each other, adj., šutātû

facing, embankment, dam, paving block of a yard, wal or other construction, kisirtu

facing, opposite direction, muḥħurtu

facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, coating, leather or metal armor, nahlaptu

fact, as a matter of fact, as is known, adv., nindû

fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, injure, ḥaṭū

faint, weak, adj., unnutu

fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

faith, in faith, as if, perhaps, tuša

faith, to put one's faith in, to rely, to trust, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu

falcon, ḥašmar

falcon, a falcon, kasūsu

fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, Šaḥāṭu

fall, to fall apart, to be loosened, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo,

untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, *paṭāru*

fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, *maqātu*

fall, to fall into oblivion, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, *mašū*

fall, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, *šahāhu*

fall, to fall (said of the market), go down, to move downstream, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, *šapālu*

fall, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to throw oneself to the ground, to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, *napalsuḥu*

fallen, adj., *nasīku*

fallen, discarded?, far-flung, *nasku*

fallen, scattered, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, *nadū*

fallow, barren, land, *kikallū*

fallow field, a designation of a fallow field, *turbalū*

fallow land, *karaphū*

fallow, part of a field left fallow, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, excess, *nabalkattu*

fallow, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, *uššuru*

fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, *nadū*

false accusation, blasphemy, *šukunnū*

false, dishonest, crossed out, cancelled, adj., *sullupu*

false, mendacious, criminal, adj., *parrīṣu*

false, malicious, *šabru*

false person (lit. who turns the eyes), *mutīr īnāti*

false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, a group of ominous

phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, niphū

falsehood, ṣurrāti, tasriru

falsehood, malice, ṣaburtu

falsehood, slander, misfortune, secrecy, hiding, ahītu

falsehood, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

falsehoods, improper actions or words, šināti, in la šināti

falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, šāru

faltering, emotional confusion, šabalbalū

fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu

fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

fame, invocation of a deity, zakār šumi

fame, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, oath, zikru

fame, name, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu

fame, praise, glory, dalīlu

fame, to attain fame, experience, wisdom, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

family, emuštu

family, assurance of continuation of a family, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

family, clan, līmu

family group, imrû

family, kin, kimtu

family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, clan, kinsman, qinnu

family, lineage, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, step of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu

family, members of a family, a person or a palace, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, nišū

family, patrimony, bīt abi

family, person accepted into the family, intruder, newcomer, errebu

family, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), people, nišūtu

family, to obtain, acquire, have family, descendants, friends, partners,to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

famine, ubbuṭu

famine, drought, arurtu

famine, hard times, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

famine, hunger, nibrītu

famine, lack, scarcity, need, requirement, a disease, ḥušahħu

famine, need, kušahħu

famine, weakness, mēneštu

famous, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, great, šūpû

famous, mighty?, mutta'ido

famous, praised, adj., na'du

famous, to make famous, surru

fancy, smiling, laughing (said of the face), dainty (said of food), adj., suħħu

fancy, something fancy, ašilalû

fang? atta'u

far, distant, adj., rēqu

faraway, distant, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû

faraway lands, nasīkātu

faraway, yonder, over there, former, previous, ullû

far-extending, adj., šaddiḥu
far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
far-flung, fallen, discarded?, nasku
far from, without, apart from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu
far-off days, distant time, explanatory word list, šātu
far-off, remote, open, petū
far-reaching, of great expanse, extensive, broad, vast, wide, šadlu
far side, on the far side, ešāwa
farm headman, kapru, in rab kapri
farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plowman, plow animal, ikkaru
farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country), kapru
farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu
farmer, member of the ikkaru-class, ikkaru, in mār ikkari
farmers, member of a class or privileged farmers, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku
farming official, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī
fashion, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
fashion, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
fashioned, to be fashioned, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
fast, arhu, aruhtu (f.)
fast, at once, adv., kapdu
fast, quickly, adj., ummuṭu
fast, to fast, to stop eating, šurrū
fast, to run fast, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu
fasten, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu
fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to

approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

fasten, to have something fastened, affix, pâdu

fasten, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

fasten, to rivet, to put in fetters, rapāqu

fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāhu⁷⁹

⁷⁹ Akkadian, **tamāhu**, to fasten, give a possession, to hold, take up, etc., Hittite, **tarm(a)i**, to fasten down, hammer, nail, Persian, **bastan**, بستان to fasten, Romanian, pentru a **fixa**, to fasten, Albanian, **fiksoj**, to fix, Welsh, **ffasno**, to fasten, Italian, per **fissare**, to fasten, French, **fixer**, to fasten, English, to **fasten** [<OE **faestnian**], **fix** [<Lat. **fixus**, pp. of **figo-figere**, **fixi**, **fixum**, to fasten], Romanian, **conectați**, to connect, Finnish-Uralic, **kiinnittää**, to fasten, Basque, **konektatzeko**, to connect, Latin, **conecto-nectere-nexui-nexum**, to fasten, connect, join, Irish, **ceangal**, to connect, Scots-Gaelic, connect, Italian, **collagere**, to connect, Etruscan, **konis** (KVNIS), Sanskrit, **yauti**, **yute**, **yuvati**, -te, fasten, hold fast, bind, harness, join, unite, French, **unir**, connect, English, **unite** [<LLat. **unire**], Romanian, **lega**, bind, Albanian, **lidh**, connect, bind, Basque, **lotu**, lotzeko, to fasten, tie, buckle, attach, Sanskrit, **drdhay**, -yati, to

fasten, to tie, karāsu

fasten, to fasten with laces, thongs, to wrap, šapū

fastened, fixed, adj., pādu

fastening, pādūtu

fastening, a kind of fastening, strangler, ḥannāqu

fastening device made of metal, qullu

fastening, stability, procedures of the diviner, kūnu

fat, * hīššu

fat and healthy, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

fat, cream, oil, šamnu

fat, fattened, thick, plump, large, kabru

fat, grease, šēmētu, šēmu

fat, oil, cream, šamnu

fat, old fat, lušū

fat, plump, adj., ṭapšu

fat, thick, kubburu

fat, thick, heavy, kabbaru

fat, to become fat, heavy, thick, strong, to make thick, heavy, strong, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru

fat, to become heavy, massive, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

fatality, dead animal, muttatu

fate, death, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru

fate, evil fate, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

fate, fortune, destiny, *usqu

fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

fate, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

fated?, man, namtaru, in ša namtari

fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad,

make firm, fasten, confirm, strengthen, **Greek**, δένω, **déno**, bind, **Irish**, a dhúnadh, to fasten, **Latin**, **pango**, **pangere**, **panxi**, to fasten, **Etruscan**, **pane**, **panes**, **panera?** (L. **panerium-i** , bread basket), **Armenian**, կապում, bind, **Albanian**, **kapem**, fasten, **Sanskrit**, **bandh**, fasten, **English**, bind [<OE bindan].

bad (in taste and smell), bitter, evil, lemnū
father, abu, abi⁸⁰
father, foster father, murabbānu
father-in-law, son-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
father, ancestor, progenitor, zārū
father's status, and legal power, abbūtu
father, foster father, lēqū
father's status, and legal power, abbūtu
fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or wing, strength, idu
fatigue, hardship, weariness, tānīḥu
fatten, to fatten, to provide with fodder, to provide abundantly, marū
fattened, adj., šamrū
fattened animal, mīru
fattened animals, fattening, namriātu
fattened, goats or sheep being fattened, kuruštū
fattened, steeped, tanned hide, šukulu
fattener, caretaker (of animals kept for fattening), kuruštū, in ša kuruštē
fattener, feeder, purveyor (as a title of an official), mušākilu
fattener of animals or fowl, mārū
fattening, mārūtu, namrā'ū
fattening, fattened animals, namriātu
fattening, person in charge of fattening animals, namriātu, in ša namriāti
fattening shed, šuklūtu
fattening shed, kuruštū, in bīt kuruštē
fattening shed, mārū, in bīt māri
fatty (qualifying dates), *šamnānu
fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, misdeed, punishment, ḥiṭu
faults, to develop faults, deficiencies, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to

⁸⁰ Akkadian, [abu](#), [abi](#), father, [abbūtu](#), father's legal status, [Georgian](#), მამი; [babā](#), father, [Hurrian](#), [babā](#), **father**, Belarusian, бацька, [baćka](#), father, [Belarus](#), [baćka](#), father, [Hittite](#), [abi](#), [abu](#), father, [Albanian](#), [babā](#), father, Palaic, [papa](#), father, Etruscan/Phrygian, [babā](#), father, Sanskrit, [pita](#), [pitaa](#), [pitR̥i](#), father, Avestan, [pitar](#), [patar](#), [ptar](#), father, Persian, پدر, [pedar](#), father, Romanian, PATRIE, fatherland, Greek, πατέρας, [patéras](#), father, Latin, pater-tris, father, Irish, [athair](#), father, Scots-Gaelic, [athair-ar](#), father, Welsh, [athair](#), father, Italian, [padre](#), father, French, [père](#), father, Tocharian, [pacar](#), father, Etruscan/Phrygian, [patir](#) (PATYR, [patre](#), father, Croatian, [otac](#), father, Baltic-Sudovian, [tavas](#), father, Baltic-Lithuanian, [te_tis](#), father, Latvian, [tēvs](#), father, Romanian, [Tată](#), father, Welsh, [tad-au](#), father, French, [tête](#), head, Lydian, [taada](#)=, father, Lycian, [tedi](#), [tede/i-](#), father, Albanian, [ate](#), father, Basque, [aita](#), father, Hurrian, [attai](#), father, Luvian, [atta-](#), [tata/i/dada/i](#), father, Hittite, [atta](#), [attas](#), #[tati](#), father, [tatuana](#), stepfather, [atala/tala](#), fatherly, paternal, Etruscan/Phrygian, TETA, teto (TETV), head, [ates](#), [ati](#), [atia](#), [atie](#).

acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

faulty, portending evil, wrong, *ḥāṭū*

favor, a person able to do favors for somebody, *gimillu*, in *awīl gimilli*

favor, a person asking for favors, bridegroom, *ērišu*

favor, a person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, consent, agreement, contentedness of heart, *migrū*

favor, a person who owes somebody a favor, *gimillu*, in *bēl gimilli*

favor, considerate treatment, *gimiltu*

favor (divine) grace, good luck, good fortune, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, *dumqu*

favor, do a favor, a good deed, *damiqtu*, *tābtu*

favor, do a favor, be gracious, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, *damāqu*

favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, *tābtu*

favor, good will, luck, fame, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, *damiqtu*

favor granted by an authority, *ennanātū*

favor, hearing, *nešmū*

favor, kind act, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, *gimillu*

favor, succor, *taḥanātū*

favor, to do a favor, *dumuqtu*

favor, to do a favor, to grant a privilege, *enēnu*

favor, to show a favor, do a favor, *dumqu*

favorable, adj., *mitgaru*

favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, propitious, canonical, *damqu*

favorable, good, *dummuqu*

favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), *išaru*

favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, propitious, solvent, financially sound, *śalmu*

favorable, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, *śalāmu*

favorably, properly, well, gladly, graciously, adv., *tābiš*

favorite, beloved one, *namaddu*, *narāmtu*

favorite, beloved one, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, *narāmu*

favorite, friend, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
favorite, glance, object of a god's glance, installation in office, ništu
favorite, loved one, ir'emu
fawn, to flatter with words, to wag the tail, kuzzubu
fawn, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to flatter?, to caress each other, to be loved, râmu
fear, adīru, anūnu, nitittu?, pulihātu, šihittu
fear, apprehension, unhappiness, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu
fear, fearsomeness, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluhtu
fear, fearsomeness, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulhū
fear, in fear, adīriš
fear, inspiring?, kummusu
fear, panic, hattu
fear, shivers of fear, hoarfrost, chills, ḥurbāšu
fear, terror, piritu
fear, to be seized by fear, ragābu
fear, to cause fear and panic, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, garāru⁸¹
fear, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāhu
fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, adāru⁸²
fear, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
fear, to fear, to become agitated, arāru
fear, to fear, to frighten, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šahātu
fear, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, strength, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašū
fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
fear, trembling, nirriṭu
fear, worry, concern, anxiety, distress, nakuttu

⁸¹ Akkadian, garāru, to cause fear, panic, garāru, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, gerû, to make war, quarrel, start lawsuit, be hostile, Latvian, karš, war, Hittite, kururiyah->, kururiyahh-, kororiah, wage war, Italian, guerra, war, French, guerra, war, Sanskrit, vigrahah, viroghah, hostility, war, English, war [<ON Fr. werre of Gmc. orig.], Hittite, uerite/uerit, werite/werit, werites, fear to be frightened, Greek, φόβος, phobos, fear, Italian, fobia, fear, Welsh, ofn, fear, dread, terror, Etruscan, Phobia (ΦV8IA), fear?, Greek, πόλεμος, pólemos, war, Etruscan, POLOMeK (PVLVMeK), Tocharian, empele (adj.) [B empele], dreadful, formidable, Sanskrit, bhīra, adj., inspiring fear, frightening, Italian, paura, fear, French, peur, fear, English, fear [<OE faer].

⁸² Akkadian, adīriš, fear, in fear, adāru, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu, fear, apprehension, unhappiness, Urartian, deraš- to fear, Persian, tars, ترس fear, Basque, beldurra, to fear, Sanskrit, trāsaḥ, fear, terror, Belarusian, ctpax, strach, fear, Croatian, strah, fear, Polish, strach, fear, Welsh, arynaig, fear, dread, Hittite, nāhi, to fear, nahh->, fear, revere, Akkadian, anūnu, fear, Hurrian, ug-, fear, Irish, eagla, fear, Scots-Gaelic, eagal, fear.

fear, worry, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu
fearful, fearsome, awe-inspiring, reverent, adj., palḥu
fearful, reverent person, pallāḥū
fearful, to be fearful, disturbed, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to disturb, to terrify, parādū
fearfully, terrifyingly, reverently, respectfully, adv., palhiš
fearless, impudent, la ādiru, lâdiru,
fearsome, awe-inspiring, adj., rašbu
fearsome, awe-inspiring, fearful, reverent, adj., palḥu
fearsome storm, uḥuṣgallu
fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu
fearsomeness, fear, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulḥu
feast, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu
feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, şipru
feathered, tasseled, crested, trimmed, adj., şuppuru
feathers, plumage, nāṣu
feature, sign, mark, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password,, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu
features, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, stature, nabuītu
fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, compensation, qīštu
fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
fee or tax or on an orchard, tēmīqu
fee paid in Anatolia on shipments of monetary items (gold, silver, valuable objects) and merchandise, *šaddu'atu
fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, fortified outpost, kādu
feeble, adj., muqqu
feeble, weak, woman, ulāltu
feeble, weakling person, ulāu
feebleness, debility, ekūtu
feed, litter for animals, bedding, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu
feeder, purveyor (as a title of an official), fattener, mušākilu
feeding of animals, mušākilūtu
feel good, to be elated, exuberant, flourishing, to cheer, acclaim, ḥabāṣu
feelings, bad feelings, bad reputation, wrongdoing, masiktu
feelings, to let someone acquire feelings, find power, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a

wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, *rašû*

fees, crossing fees, crossing, otherside (of a river or the sea), *nēbertu*

feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, *egēru*

feline or canine, *parrisu*

fell, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, *nakāsu*

felled, cut, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., *naksu*

felled (said of branches), cut off, adj., *urrû*

fellmonger (an administrative functionary concerned with the disposal of animal carcasses), *šusikku*

fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, *miḥru*

female child, working woman, young woman, *ṣuhārtu*

female cook, *nuḥatimmatu*

female deities, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, *rēdûtu*

female deity, goddess, *iltu*

female devotee of a male deity, *ugbabtu*

female doorkeeper, *utūtu*

female genitals, *gabatinnu*, *ḥanduttu*

female lamb, young ewe, *puḥattu*

female metalworker, *qurqurratu*

female musician, *nārtu*

female oblate, *širkatu*

female perfume makers' chief, *muraqqū*, in *rab muraqqiātu*

female plaiter?, *musabbiktu*

female scribe, *ṭupšarratu*

female snake charmer, a small insect, *mušlahħatu*

female twin, a disease, herb for *māštu*-disease?, *māštu*

female warrior, champion, *uršāntu*

feminine finery, *aškirušħu*

fence, a fence, *kadāru*

fence, enclosure, (Hurrian word, *hubballa/i*)

fence, matting (of date palm fiber or reeds), *ipšu*

fence or a kind of grating, *murudû*

fence or wall, *pariktu*

fence, reed fence, *zirru*

fence, reed fence, reed mat, *zibnu*

fence, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange

decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, lamû

fence, rail, kutlu

fence, walled garden, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

fennel, šimru

fennel stalk, urāntu

Fenugreek, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, šambaliltu

ferment, to ferment, to sprout, parāhu

fermentation, ešennū

fermenting vat, namzītu

fermenting vat for beer, napraḥtu

ferocious, heroic, martial, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu

ferocious, raging, gaşsu

ferocity, anger, fury, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

ferry, ferrying, ford, crossing, ferryboat, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu

ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru

ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, ford, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu

ferryman, id, in ša id

ferryman, nēberu, in ša nēberi

ferryman, a construction to convey water, mušēbiru

fertilized, pollinated, adj., rukkubu

fertility emblem, abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora, productivity, hegallu

festival, namritu

festival, ḥiari, islītu, qilāsātu, šuhħu?,

festival, ceremonial?, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše),

festival, a monthly festival, offerings made at the festival, eššešu

festival and its god, tuhtuhānu

festival and name of a month, mitirunnu, (Hurrian word, šehali),

festival and the month in which it is celebrated, kinku

festival, banquet, qerītu⁸³

festival, beginning, name of the seventh month, tašrītu

festival, eleventh month and festival, uwaru

festival name, entrance, erubatu

festival name, month name in Mari and Hana, pirizzarru

festival name, month name in Assyria, qarrātu

⁸³ Akkadian, **qarētu**, banquet, to arrange a banquet, **qerītu**, festival, banquet, **qarrātu**, festival and month name in Assyria, Greek, γιορτή, **giortí**, feast, Belarusian, свята, **sviata**, feast, Polish, **fetowac**, fete, **swieto**, holiday, Latvian, **svētki**, feast, Greek, Φεστιβάλ, **Festivál**, festival, Albanian, **festival**, festival, **festë**, holiday, party, festival, fete, Basque, **besta**, feast, Sanskrit, **psaras**, food, feast, enjoyment Persian, **sur**, سوور, festival, banquet, dinner, feast, Romanian, **sărbătoare**, feast, (**sărbă**, celebrate), Latin, **estus-a-um**, of a holiday, **festive**; of people, keeping a holiday; n. as subst., a feast, Irish, **féasta**, feast, Italian, **fest**, **festino**, fest, holiday, French, **fête**, fest, holiday, English, **feast** [<Lat, **festum**], holiday, Etruscan, **fet**, Georgian, ბანკეტი, **bank'et'i**, banquet, Croatian, **banquet**, banquet, Polish, **bankiet**, banquet, Latvian, **banks**, banquet, English, **banquet** [<OFr. **banquet**], Persian, **eyd**, عدی, festival, feast, celebration, holiday, jubilee, Hittite, **EZEN**, festival.

festival, New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zاغمۇككى

festival of the month Elul, elülu

festival or banquet, paddugānu

festival, to arrange a festival, spend a day, ūmu

festival, to celebrate a festival, isimnu-a'

festival, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

festivals, performer in temple festivals, pilpilû

festive attire, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu

festiveness, joy, delight, splendor, tašiltu

fetch, to fetch, bring along, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

fetch, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

fetches, one who fetches and carries, handling, active, servant, muttabbilu

fetlock, lower leg of animals and human beings, kursinnu

fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu⁸⁴

⁸⁴ Akkadian, [kannu](#), fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, French, [chaine](#), chain, English, [chain](#) [[Lat. catena](#)], Latvian, [ķede](#), chain, Finnish-Uralic, [ketju](#), chain, Latin, [catena-ae](#), chain, Welsh, [cadwyn -i, -au](#), chain, [cadwyno](#), to chain, Italian, [catena](#), chain, Etruscan, CATENE, CATENIS, Akkadian, [pādu](#), to fetter, to imprison, take captive, etc., [pādūtu](#), fettering, Luvian, [patalha\(i\)](#), to fetter, [patalhiaman](#)?, fettering , Hittite, [patalhae](#), [patallie/a](#), to fetter, [pdalie/a](#), fetter, to tie the legs, [pdilhae](#), fetter of chain tied around a prisoner's foot, Sanskrit, [bandh](#), [badhnAti](#), [badhnIte](#), to bind, tie, attach, fix, fetter, sacrifice; [bandhanam](#), bond, English, [binding](#)

fetter, bond, an intestinal disease, kīsu

fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

fetter, handcuffs, iş qāti

fetter, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to imprison, to keep prisoner, to take captive, pādu

fetter, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasū

fettered, bound, adj., kasū

fettering, pādūtu

fetters, jannussu? kamū?, qunnabru

fetters, an ornament of precious stone, šanduppu

fetters, chain, shackles, šeršerratu

fetters, imprisonment, şibtētu

fetters, foot fetters, links, kurşū

fetters on arm, ahānu

fetters, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on

([<OE [bindan](#), to bind], Persian, [zanjir](#), زنجیر chain, fetters, band, Georgian, ჯაჭვი, [jachvi](#), chain, Armenian, շղթա, [shght'a](#), chain, Albanian, [zinxhir](#), fetters, chain, English, [cinch](#) (a saddle) [<L. [cingula-ae](#), girdle], Belarusian, ланцуг, [lancuh](#), chain, Belarus, [lancuh](#), chain, Croatian, [lanac](#), chain, Romanian, [lant](#), chain, English, [link](#), [<ME [linke](#), of Scand. origin], fetters, a series.

a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

fetters, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

fetters, to put in fetters, to fasten, to rivet, rapāqu

fetus covering membrane, amnion, cover, edamukku

fetus, unborn child, libbu, in ša libbīša

fetus, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), pinched off, kirşu

feudal right, right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, kaškiniwe), kašku

feudal tenure, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to

occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

feudal term, ewirtu

feudal term referring to fields, ehelli

feudatories, a member of a class of feudatories, zakkû

fever attack, şurħu

fever, heat, name of a month and a festival, ħumtu

fever, heat, summer, ummu

fever, like a fever, adv., ummāniš

fever, scorching, anxiety, ħimtu

fever, to cause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, restless, ḥamātu

feverish, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be excitable, angry, to become angry, to keep warm, ʃarāħu

few, ēṣu

few, child, second in rank, young, small, servant, şihru

few, little, small, too small, complete, as is, īṣu

few, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, young, qallu

few, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, şehēru

fiber of the date palm, amšû, imbû

fiber, palm fiber, pitiltu

fibers, reed, gibarbarrû

fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

fief, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, part of a chariot, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti

field (Hurrian word), awīru

field, a field, ganû, tuppahhurati

field, a kind of field, murāritu

field, a type of field, ithuşu, in bīt ithişi, kabāku, mu'untu, parapše, pithātu, qaqlu, şā'l, şippiri

field, a type of field or plot of land, (Hurrian word, paihu)

field, administrative designation of a field, ludû

field, area, land, region, terrain, eqlu

field broken up for cultivation, groundbreaking work, ripqu

field covered with wild growth, wild growth, nib'u

field, cultivated field, cultivation, time of planting, mēreštu

field, cultivated field, workshop, dullu, in bīt dulli

field, designation of a fallow field, turbalû

field, district, environs, pasture land, land, qerbetu

field established by division, property division, zu'uztu

field, fallow, uncultivated field or land, empty lot for building a house, kişubbû

field, goddess of the field, plant, ilat eqli

field held in feudal tenure by 50 men, fifty, num., ḥanšā

field irrigated by rain, miṭar

field legal status, adj. (Hurrian word), ezzuššihe
field on which *iškaru*-work is to be performed, a kind of tax, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, *iškaru*
field, open field, nabrarû
field or garden estimated yield, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu
field or garden subject to special legal restrictions, ḥuptu
field parcel, ḥaršû
field, plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
field plowed with the *harbu* plow, a special kind of plow, ḥarbu
field, right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku
field, short side of a field, width, pirku
field, to cut off part of a field, to kill, slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu
field, uncultivated field, arbu⁸⁵
field where linseed has been harvested, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishu
fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, şēru
fields irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu
fields, flooding of fields, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
fields' list, list of persons to whom fields are distributed, mudasû
fields supervisor (for dividing fields and houses), zā'izānu
fierce, ekdu
fierce, aggressive person, ukkudu
fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
fierce, mighty, dabru or dapru
fierce, strong, hard, difficult, aštu
fierce, terrible, devastating, adj., şēru
fierce, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, ezēzu
fierce, to make fierce, arrogant, to be overbearing, spirited, kadāru
fierce, violent, adj., şamru
fiercely, ekdiš
fiercely, goring, adv., kadriš
fiercely, impetuously, furiously, adv., şamriš
fierceness, fury, mēzezu
fiered clay object, refining process, şirpu
fiery hot, a hot dish, adj., şarḥu
fifteen, num., ḥamiššerit
fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, half a month, şapattu

⁸⁵ Akkadian, *arbu*, uncultivated field, Latin, *arvus-a-um*, ploughed land, a field,

fifth, for the fifth time, adv., ḥamuštēsu
fifth, num., adj., ḥamišiu, ḥamšu
fifth, one-fifth, num., *ḥamuštru, ḥanšu
fifth place, operation, to do something fifth, ḥamāšu
fifty, unit of fifty, ḥamšātu
fifty, num., a field held in feudal tenure by 50 men, ḥanšā
fifty soldiers contingent commander, ḥansā, in rab-ḥanšū
fig, tī'u
fig, dried fig, uribtu
fig, fig tree, tittu
fig tree, fig, tittu
fight, battle, qarābu, tamħāru, tidūku
fight, combat, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, mithuṣu
fight, defeat, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, şaltu
fight, to fight, şaltu, kakku, qablu, şulāti, šašmu, tāħazu, tuquntu, qubbulu
fight, to fight, to fight with someone, to be incomparable, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to rival, to be rivaled, šanānu
fight, to fight, to object, to quarrel, şâlu
fight, war, battle, tuqumtu
fighter, ēpiš şalti, ēpiš tāħazi
fighter, combatant, adj., mundahşu
fighter, warrior, muqtablu
fighting, şulātu
fighting, fight, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, şaltu
fighting, vying, šitnunu
fighting, wrestling, entwined, adj., kitpulu
figure, accounting, amount, number, shape, good looks, mīnu
figure, body, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu
figure, form of a man, padattu
figure, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, minūtu
figure of a man, damtu
figure, shape, gattu
figure, stature, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu
figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, lamassatu
figural representation, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, a star, lamassu
figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), bodily shape, stature, likeness (intransferred meanings), şalmu
filament, flax, string, thread, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû
filings, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipşu
fill, filled platform, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlū
fill, to have one's fill of, to become filled, satisfied, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still,

quench one's hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû

filled, to become filled, satisfied, to have one's fill of, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû

fillet, kugû

filling, mullû

film, membrane, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu

filter, strainer, šāhilu

filter, to filter, to sift, šahālu

filtered liquid, šihiltu

filth, dirt, rūšu

filthy person or thing, urrušu

filthy, unclean (menstruating?) woman, urruštu

final, adj., qītājû

final, effective, complete, making decisions, etc., gāmiru

final, entire, completed, finished, complete, qatû

final, full payment, payment in full, tašbītu

final, outstanding, remaining, adj., uhkuru

finality, completeness, end, gamāru

financial loss, damages (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), ibissû

financial obligation, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

financial, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

financially sound, solvent, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, šalmu

financier, investor, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu

find, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu⁸⁶

fine?, adj., şapû

fine, damages, replacement, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)

fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

fine, good quality, murruqu

fine, guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, arnu

fine, thin, adj., qattanu

fine, younger, narrow, thin, adj., qatnu

finery, feminine finery, kulīlu

finger, neşbettu, šinqātu

finger nail, to mark a document with a fingernail, *tuddû

finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

finish, to finish work on an object, to become fully finished or formed, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to be carried out, šuklulu

finished, painted, adj., quttû

finished, to be finished, stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, kamāsu

finished work, kintillû

finishing, qattû

find out, to distinguish, to be distinguished, to identify, mussû

fine (lit. linen-like), wool, kitītu

fine shape, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), shining with good will, good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru

finger, toe, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

fingerling, ubānānu

finial, cap, knob, pingu

⁸⁶ Akkadian, **kašādu**, to find, to be sufficient, to be victorious, arrest a fugitive, criminal, defeat an enemy, seize, obtain a wish, make a journey, chase away, etc., Romanian, a **găsi**, to find, Latin, **reperio-reperie, repperi, repertum**, Etruscan, **repin, repine**, Sanskrit, **vid, vindati, -te**, to find, meet with, get, obtain, visit, English, **find** [<OE **findan**], Italian, **rovare**, to find, French, **trouver**, to find, Luvian, **wa/imi**, to find, Hittite, **wemiyā->, uemiie/a, wemie/a**, to find, English, **win** [<OE **winnan**, to strive], Sanskrit, **rac, racayati**, to produce, form, make, compose, write, find out, put, place, Polish, **rzecz**, found thing,

finish, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

finish, to finish, to become finished, completed, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, epšu

finished, completed, final, entire, complete, qatû

finished (said of cloth), well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), ersû

finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru

finished, to become finished, completed, settled, to finish, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

finished, to be finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru

finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to constrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

finisher (of a cloth), ersû, in, ša ersî

fir, ašūhu

fir, a fir tree, miḥru

fir tree (unidentified) product, şumbābû

fire, girru

fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, inflammation, išātu

fire, blazing fire, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anphu

fire box (as part of a kiln), našrapu

fire, consumed by fire, adj., šarpu

fire, lamp, light, bright spot?, nūru

fire, like fire, gírrāniš

fire signal, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), abscess, inflammation, išātu

fire, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

fire, to apply fire or water, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

fire, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāhu

fire, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

fire, to light a fire, to burn, to burn down, to be burned, šarāpu

fire, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

fire, to set afire, to light, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qâdu

fire, to set fire to, scorch, to char wood, to burn, kabābu

fireball, (meteoric), meteor, şallummû
fired (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), silver, şarpu
fires, lit fires (or lighting), qīdātu
firewood, gaşsatu
firewood, burnt material, qilûtu
firewood, combustibles, burning, şurpu
firewood peddler, gaşatu, in ša gaşşâtesu
firewood, wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, lumber, timber, tree, işu
firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, bedrock, lump, dunnu
firm, to be firm in place, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu
firm (in place), correct, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, kînu
firm, to be firm, solid, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašâdu
firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, to make firm, to strengthen, patânu
firm, to make firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, to strengthen, patânu
firmly founded, adj., rašdu
firmly, to establish firmly, to be firm, solid, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašâdu
firmly, truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, kîniš
first, ištênu, adv., panâ
first, adj., ištîju
first, at the first time, one, once, ištêštu
firstborn, first in a sequence, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rêštû
first choice, to have first choice, nâsiqûtu
first, for the first time, once, ištênu
first, for the first time, outstanding, unique, one, (indefinite article), ištênu
first, foremost, mujrû
first, front, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû
first in a sequence, firstborn, first quality, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rêštû
first installment, first rank, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rêšu
first installment, first part, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil

of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
first, lead (animal), foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
first part, first installment, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
first quality, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštū
first quality, first rank, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu
first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu
first rank (in importance, quality), outstanding (in size), august, excellent, śīru
first rank, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
first rate, choice quality, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu
firstly, once, one time, adv., ištīššu
fish, abūtu, āru, eridatu?, absahurakku, šahappu, šilangītu, uruttu, ziggurru, zilħu, zingurru, ziqtu,
fish, a bird or locust, fox, a star, šēlebu,
fish, a fish, bread made of flour, a kind of coarse flour, tappinnu
fish, a fish spawn, agargarû
fish, aurochs, ditānu, mīsu
fish basket, gurduppu
fish bones, edakkû
fish, dog, constellation Hercules, kalbu
fish, eel-like fish, a bird, a snake, kuppū
fish, lizard, şurāru
fish, mouse, piazu
fish net, a large fish net, muškallu
fish oil?, lupû
fish, pig, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šahū
fish preparation, silpu
fish, produce in fish, fish sauce? (included in jars), agargarūtu⁸⁷
fish, roe?, nimšulu
fish sauce, tuziznakku
fish, shoe, sandal, a fish, šēnu
fish spawn, erūtu

⁸⁷ Akkadian, [agargarūtu](#), fish, produce in fish, fish sauce?, [agargarû](#), a fish, fish spawn, [āru](#), a fish, Basque, [arrain](#), fish, Latin, [garum-i](#), fish sauce, Sanskrit, [matsyah](#), fish, Persian, [mâhi](#), همای fish, Georgian, თევზი, [tevzi](#), fish, to fish, Latvian, [zivs](#), fish, [zvejot](#), to fish, Croatian, [pecati](#), to fish, Romanian, [pește](#), fish, a [pescui](#), to fish, PESCUIE, he/she fishes, Greek, ψάρι, [psári](#), fish, να ψαρέψει, na [psarépsi](#), to fish, Albanian, [peshk](#), fish, për të [peshkuar](#), to fish, Latin, [piscis-is](#), fish, [piscor-ari](#), to fish, Welsh, [pysgod](#), fish, i [bysgota](#), to fish, English, [fish](#) [<OE [fisc](#)], Italian, [pesce](#), fish, [pescare](#), to fish, Etruscan, [pesca](#), fishes (Nom.n., pl.), French, [pêcher](#), to fish, [poisson](#), fish, Hittie, [parhūwayas](#), fish.

fish, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, nūnu
fish, to fish, bā'erūtu, šuhadakkūtu
fish, young male sheep, puḥādu
fisherman, ḥādil pî, šukudakku
fisherman, trade of temple fisherman, šukudakkūtu
fisherman who uses a net, šikinnu
fishing net, šikinnu
fishing place, trap, cage, nabārtu
fissure, split, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
fissure, to fissure, to split, split into many parts, šatāqu
fit of coughing and retching, ganāḥu, guḥḥu
fit, to fit together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu
fitted out, adj., labbašu
fitted out, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru,
metal fitting or ornament, tarīktu
fitting, something fitting, appropriate, suitable, usmu
fitting, suitable, appropriate, adj., naṭū
fittings, şindētu
fitting, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu
fitting, to be fitting, proper or suitable, asāmu
five, ḥamīš
five, a group of five persons, ḥamištu
five, a period of five days, ḥamuštu
five, consisting of five, ḥumušū
five, team of five persons, ḥumūšu
fivefold, ḥamšamma
fivefold, five times, ḥamšišu
five sixths (lit. big part) of a mina or other unit, parasrab
five-year-old, adj., narijarpu
five years old, adj., ḥumušū
fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infix, retû

fixed by nails or pegs, attached, retû
fixed, established, secured, solid, well-founded, šuršudu
fixed, fastened, adj., pādu
fixed, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infixed, retû
flaccid, limp, spilled, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku
flair, to flail, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu
flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
flaking, peeling off, a disease or physical condition, šihħatu
flame, blaze, red glow in the sky, akukūtu, ḥakukūtu
flame, line a flame, nabliš
flame, a meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, nablu
flame's tongue, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
flank, hip, gilšu
flap, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu
flare, a sudden luminosity, sirħu
flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
flare, to flare up repeatedly, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, napāħu
flare up, to flare up, to display a luminoisity, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, şarāħu
flare up, to flare up?, to gain radiance, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, nabāħu
flare up, to flare up, to shine brightly, mašāħu
flaring, burning, adj., nanħuzu
flaring, bright, shining, adj., nebû
flaring, surging, šitpû
flaring up (said of fire), enthusiastic, adj., munnaħzu
flash, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), şarāru
flasher (as a name of a demon), muštabbabbu
flashing, adj., şarru
flask for oil or perfume, šikkatu
flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, native land, population of a country, mātu
flat dish, muṣarrirtu
flat, shallow?, adj., labnu
flat surface, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), inscription, tuppu
flat, to lie flat, to lie against something, naparqudu
flatten, to flatten?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear

loose, to erode, šamāṭu
flatten, to thin out, to thin, to become thin, raqāqu
flatten with a maul, rakānu
flattened, to be flattened?, to flatten?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to erode, šamāṭu
flattened, planed (said of a reed), adj., passu
flatter, cajole, parāšu
flatter?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to caress each other, to be loved, rāmu
flatter, to flatter with words, to fawn, to wag the tail, kuzzubu
flatterer, braggart, dalīlu, in ša dalīli
flattering, adj., paršu
flatulent (said of a person), adj., šāritu
flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru
flatus, to emit flatus, Break wind, to break wind repeatedly, şarātu
flaw, person with a physical or character flaw, šubakilu
flawed, person with a certain physical or character flaw, pilpilānu
flax, linen (thread and fabric), kitū
flax, string, thread, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû
flay, to pull off the skin, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šahāṭu
flay, to skin, to strip off, kuşsu, to skin, to be flayed, kâşu
player?, kāişu
fleas, like fleas, adv., purşatta
fleck, white of the eyes, white spot, mark, pūşu
fledgling, adj., niħtu?
fledgling bird, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naħtu
fledgling, to teach a fledgling to fly, to spread wings, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu
flee, to escape, to fall into disuse, oblivion, naparšudu
flee, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ħalāqu
flee, to run away, escape, nēruba
flee, to take flight, arbutus
flee, to take flight, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu
fleece, a fine cloak, clouds, nalbašu
fleece, lock of hair, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
fleece, wool, šipātu
fleet, running, swift, adj., lasmu
flesh, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
flesh, kin, ones' own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru
fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, descent, offspring, lipištū
flexible (said of a bow), moist, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), moistening of the soil, adj., labku
flicker?, to flicker?, burn fitfully?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll

in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
flies, pirša'u
flight, rout, nērubtu
flight, rout, devastation, ruin, arbutus
flight, to take flight, to flee, arbutus
flight, to take flight, to flee, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu
flint blade, şurtu
flint, flint blade, obsidian, şurru
flint, sharpened stone, blade, mešēltu
flit, to flit (said of demons), to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), şarāru
flit, to flit, to chase around, naşarbuťu
flit, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru
flock, a poetic term for flock, a full grown female sheep, ewe, laħru
flock of sheep and goats, sheep and goats, sheep, şēnu
flog, to flog, thrash, to beat, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu
flogged, to be flogged, to cause to shake, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, tarāku
flood, illu
flood, deluge, abūbānis
flood, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, şabû
flood, to flood with water, to wet down a clay roof in order to seal it, şanû
flood, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
flooded ground, ground with wet areas left by flooding, a disease, ruṭibtu
flooding, şirħānu
flooding of fields, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
flooding, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, high spirit, milu
flooding, watering, semen, nīlu
floor, nether world, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru
floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

flour, qēmu
flour, a cheap type of flour, kukkušu
flour, a fine flour, dust, pollen, niqqu
flour, a first-quality flour, a cake or other confection made from the flour, takkasū
flour, a flour, tumagu, turdu
flour, a kind of coarse flour, bread made of flour, a fish, tappinnu
flour, a kind of flour, ɬulāṣu, paḥidu, šamāḥu, šamunakku, zātu,
flour, a kind of flour, bread made of *isqūqu* flour, *isqūqu*
flour, a quality of flour, tūna
flour, a quality of flour, a type of grain, qupātu
flour, a small heap of a certain type of flour, used for cultic purposes, zidubdubbū
flour, a type of flour, maršašu, rāšu, ridu, šibru, šinītu, upuntu
flour, a type of flour, a fine glass, mirqu
flour, finely ground flour, şeħħeru
flour grinder?, *qēmū
flour, magic circle drawn with flour, zisurrū
flour offering, ēdadū
flour, qualifying flour, adj., ɬirgalū
flour, qualifying flour and beer, adv., ɬalħallu
flour or a kind of bread, našmu
flour storehouse, qēmu, in bīt qēmi
flour, to grind into flour, to have someone grind something, to be ground, tēnu
flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
flourish, to make flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
flourish, to sprout, parā'u
flourishing, exuberant, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, to acclaim, ḥabāṣu
flow out, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to bathe, soak an object, şabū
flow, to flow, to drip, to libate, pour out, şarāru
flow, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū
flow, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down

a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

flow, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, constraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

flow, to overflow, to pour, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru

flow, to run, ḥanānu

flowing, leaking, şarru

flowing, overflowing, šurdû

flower, a **flower**, nuḥaru, ratuttu, tabāqu?,

flower, a red flower, artītu

fluff, tuft of wool, combed wool, fluff, nipšu

fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû

Flurname, or locality, tīru

flushed, to become flushed, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, purple, to temper (metal), şalāmu

flute, ḥābibu, šūqātu?, kisurratu, umbūbu

flute, a long flute, ariktu

flute-player, embūbu in ša embūbi

flute or other reed instrument, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, şulpu

flute, windpipe, embūbu

flutter, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ'u

fly, a fly, nimmullu

fly, a fly (lit. dust fly), a skin eruption, lamşatu

fly, a fly-shaped ornament of precious stone, zumbu

fly, to fly about, to flutter, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ'u

fly, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, to take flight, to flee, naprušu

fly whisk, zumbu, in ša zumbi

fly whisk, cloth streamers, assaštaranni

flying, adj., naprušu

flying, winged, muttaprišu

flying, winging, muštaprišu

foal (donkey or horse), calf, an insect, mûru

foam, ḥurhummatu

foam, poisonous foam, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, spittle, imtu

fodder, imrû

fodder, a kind of fodder, şıhtu, ṭabrû

fodder, chopped straw (as fodder for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu

fodder (for humans and animals), food, devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
fodder, food, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû
fodder, hay, grass, plant, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu
fodder, herbage, pasture, right of pasturage, ritu
fodder, official in charge of fodder, kissatu, in rabi kissati
fodder prepared from substandard dates, ḥābu
fodder(scattered for animals), feed, litter for animals, bedding, zirqu
fodder, to provide with fodder, to fatten, to provide abundantly, marû
fodder, victuals, tablittu
foe, adversary, gērû
foe, angry person, ra'ibu
foe, enemy, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, nakru
foe, obdurate foe, enemy, adj., šāpû
fog, fume, smoke, qutru
foggy, like a fog, adv., imbariš
fold, isru
fold, corral, qabuttu
fold, creature, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu
fold of the arms or of a garment, ḥabūnu
foliage, artu
foliage, green leaves, ḥashallatu
follow, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
following, as follows, akia
following, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, diarrhea, ridûtu
following, sequel, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu
follower, persecutor, persecuting, retainer, murteddû
follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû
fond, to become fond of someone, to love, menû
food, iptennu, kurummu?, kušātu?, ti'itu, uklu
food, allotment, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu,
food, fodder, banquet, šūkultu
food, fodder, pasture, nebrītu
food, fodder, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû

food, fodder (for humans and animals), devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu

food, liquid served in a dish, aşudu

food made from emmer, aiwa

food offering, z̄bu,

food offering, cereal offering, provisions, nindabû

food offerings, class of priests (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), of low status, kiništu

food, platter or dish, or the food it contains, *lû

food portion, secular festival, religious festival, isinnu

food, probably a fruit, ḥaršu⁸⁸

food, provisions?, putannatu

food ration, nēperētu

food server, muparriṭu

foodstuff, giddê, ḥulüṭu, ḥunzu, kišarānu, kizu, nagabu, naspandu, nuddiātu, pillu, puṭūru,

foodstuff, qurnātu, riglu?, šarbittu, šehlātu, tabalātu, taḥaltu, taḥšīmu, tuwaršinnu, ulību,

foodstuff, umşu

foodstuff, a vegetable foodstuff, raqūtu

foodstuff storage, storage room for wine and foodstuffs, kannu, in bīt kanni

food, sustenance, ti’ūtu

food, to provide food, to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support, zanānu

food, to provide with food, provision, ṣuddû

food, to take food or drink, to soften in the mouth, to crush?, lēmu

fool, moron, lillu

fool, witless one, adj., ḥassu, in la ḥassu

foolish, ignorant, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû

foolish talk, foolishness, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu

foolishness, foolish talk, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu

foolishness, phantom, ghost, nothingness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu

foolishness, weakness, lillütu

foot (Kassite word), ḥameru

foot, a disease of the foot, munû

foot (as a measure of length), kabistu

foot end, lower end, šēpitu

foot fetters, links, kurşû

foot, leg, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu

footman (lit. man from the storeroom or pantry), kiṣru, in ša bīt kiṣri

foot, part of the foot, zuḥāru

foot part, a part of the foot, kabbartu, šahūru

footrace, lismu

foot soldier?, (Hurrian word, šukituḥlu)

⁸⁸ Akkadian, [haršu](#), food, probably a fruit, [kišarānu](#), kizu, a foodstuff, Croatian, [hraniti](#), to feed, Romanian, [hrani](#), to feed, Etruscan, [RANES](#), [RANI](#), [RANV](#); Akkadian, [isinnu](#), food portion, secular festival, religious festival, Hurrian, [aš\(i\)=o=ḥi-](#), [ašohi-](#), [ašohe](#), meal, [zaz/š-](#), to feed, Akkadian, [uklu](#), food, [ukullû](#), food, fodder, measure of decrease, Tocharian, [ek](#), fodder, Latin, [esca-ae](#), food, Etruscan, [aska](#), Sanskrit, [adana](#), act of eating; [adya](#), fit for eating,, Latvian, [ēdiens](#), food, Latin, [edo](#), [edere](#) or [ese](#), [edi](#), [esum](#), to eat, English, [food?](#) [<OE [fōda](#)], Hittite, [ēd->](#) to eat, [edri](#), food, Sanskrit, [gdhād](#), eating food that is not yet eaten, Persian, [gazâ](#), food, Belarusian, [ежа](#), meal, Polish, [jedzenie](#), food, Georgian, ვება, [kveba](#), meal, Italian, [cibo](#), food. (See *Food, Pasture*, 6-110.)

footstool, kubbu, tuptu
footstool, šēpu, in šupal šēpī
footstool, socle, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu
footstool, stool, napalsuhtu
footwear, an article of footwear or part of one, šahiru
footwear, a type of footwear, ṭalānu, urānu
footwear, a type of footwear, a type of clay or plaster, šallapittu
for, in place of, instead of, prep., kīmū
for me, to me, pers. Pron. Dat., jāši
for such reason, on account of this, in this manner, as follows, adv., kīnanna
for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana
for the fourth time, adv., rabūtešu
for this reason, thereupon, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti
for what reason?, why?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, mīnu
foraging (said of animals), prowling, roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), šā'idu
forbearing, merciful, gāmilu
forbidden place, asakku, in bīt asakki
forbidden thing, interdicted place or action, ikkibu
force, waqadu
force, auxillary force, mu'ariru
force, auxiliary force, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru
force auxiliary force, help, rescue, helper, ḥamatu
force, by force, adv., emūqa
force, full force, full strength, kibittu
force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
force, might, superiority, strength, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
force, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
force, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to abduct, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u
forcibly, da'ānatte
forcibly, by force, dunnuna
ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu
fore, former, adj., qudmū
forearm, cubit, ammatu
foreign, alien, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru
foreign chieftan, śīru
foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru
foreign language, one who knows a foreign language, lišānu, in bēl lišāni
foreign, person or people speaking a foreign language, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person (captured) able to give information,

tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

foreigner, adj., labṣum

foreigner, a type of foreigner, wabru

foreigner, stranger status, wabrūtu

foreigner, stranger, outsider, alien, ahû

foreign woman, ubārtu

forefathers, ancestors, abbū

forgiveness, return march, march, return, , a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu

forehead, front (of a god, person or animal), frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

forehead, with a large forehead?, adj., pūtānu

forelock, abūsātu

foreman, liturgist, mušēpišu

foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu

foreman of team of five men, ḥamištu, in rab ḥamišti

foreman of the personnel, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti

formed, to become fully formed or finished, to grant full measure, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to be carried out, šuklulu

former, faraway, yonder, over there, previous, ullû

foremost, first, muḥrû

foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu

foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû

forest, amagallu, ebûbatu, qallu, tirru

forest, a word for forest, kidinētu

forest, grove, qıştu

forest (synonym) altalû, abābu, şarsartu, şarsaru

forever, dārūtaš, ahartiš, adv., şīātiaš

forever, adv. dāria, dāriatiš, dāriš, dārišam

forfeit, to forfeit, emanami, in emanamumma epēšu

forfeit, to forfeit, to order to forfeit, šaššu, in šaššumma epēšu

forget, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to neglect a matter, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû

forget, to forget, to flutter, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), let fly, šâ'u

forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

forgive, to forgive, panu

forgive, to forgive a sin, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue,

to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk
forgive, to forgive, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, mēšu

forgive, to help, azāru

forgiveness, relenting, mercy, napšuru

forgiving, adj., timēšu

forgotten, adv., mašš, adj., mašû

fork, branch, larû

fork, a fork or hook, mazlagu

form, figure, alamdimmû

form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

former, fore, adj., qudmû

formerly, in the past, in front, adv., pana

formed, well-formed, beautiful, *kuzābu

former, adj., mejrû

former, first, front, next, coming, past, designation of an official, panû

former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

formerly, earlier, panānum

form of a man, figure, padattu

formula, plan, kainimakku

fornicate, to have illicit sexual intercourse, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, nâku

fornication, nîktu

fornication, adultery, nîku

fornicator, muttîku

fornicator, habitual fornicator, muttatiku

forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

forskin, prepuce, glans, urullātu

fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

forthwith?, promptly?, indeed?, šurrumma

fortification, *uşurtu

fortification, a type of fortification, hilşu

fortification, treasures, secret, arcana, a configuration on the lung, nişirtu

fortification, treasure house, nişirtu, in bīt nişirti

fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirhu⁸⁹

fortified, binding, fierce, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

fortified building, or watchtower, ḥeja

fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabū

fortified outpost, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu

fortify, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kaşāru

fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, greeting formula used in addressing a king, zišagallu,

fortress, dūru, in bīt dūri

fortress commandment, ḥalṣu, in rab ḥalṣu

fortress, fortification, district, ḥalṣu

fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

fortune, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, power, isqu

fortune, fate, destiny, *usqu

fortune, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, tābtu

fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

fortune, good fortune, good luck, kindness, damqu

fortune, have good fortune, propitious, to prosper, to improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

fortune, to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a

⁸⁹ Akkadian, [kirhu](#), fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, Welsh, [caer - au](#), [ceyrdd](#), wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, Breton, [kêr](#), town, Lycian, [KerTTi](#), a city, Hittite, [kurta](#), town, Akkadian, [dannu](#), fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., [dannu](#), fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., Irish, [dún](#), fort, Scots-Gaelic, [dùn](#), fort, heap, mound, mount, fortress, Sanskrit, [khattah](#), tower, Akkadian, [kādu](#), fortified outpost, fee payable by owners of date groves for guard service, Romanian, [kala](#), fort, Albanian, [kala](#), castle, Tocharian, [kuccatāk](#) [B [kucatāk](#)], fort, Romanian, [castel](#), castle, [cetate](#), citadel, Latin, [castelum-i](#), a castle, fortress, fort, shelter, refuge, Scots-Gaelic, [caisteal](#) pl. [caistealan](#), garrison, fort, Welsh, [castell](#), castle, fort, fortress, Italian, [castello](#), castle, Sanskrit, [pur](#), stronghold, castle, fortified town, Armenian, [pēñq](#), [berd](#), fort, Hittite, [pērunu](#)-> hill fort, English, [burg](#) [<OE], town, Latin, [castra-orum](#), camp, days' march, army life, Etruscan, [kastro](#) (KASTRV), Sanskrit, [durgam.h](#), stronghold, castle, fortified town, Croatian, [toranj](#), tower, Latvian, [tornis](#), tower, Romanian, [turn](#), tower, Finnish-Uralic, [torni](#), tower, Latin, [turrim](#), tower, Scots-Gaelic, [tùr](#), tower, Italian, [Torre](#), tower, French, la [tour](#), tower, English, [tower](#), [<Gk. [tursis](#)] fort, Belarusian, форт, fort, fort, Latvian, [fort](#), fort, Romanian, [fort](#), fort.

gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

fortune, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

forty, erbā

forward, to assign, to destroy a wall, a building, to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, maqātu

forward, to move forward, ahead, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû

forwarding, šutuqūtu

forwarding agent, carrier, ḥarrānu, in ša ḥārrānati

foster child, status of foster child, tarbûtu

foster father, murabbânu

foster mother, woman who raises a child not her own, murabbītu

foul weather, like foul weather, adv., sarbis

found, to found, establish, to station, settle, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to

place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

foundation, nalmu

foundation, basis, base, habitation, duruššu i

foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

foundation document, foundation, foundation platform, inscription, temmennu

foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, lump, dunnu

foundation, foundation trench, uššu

foundation, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadū

foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu

foundation pit, trench, hīt̄atu

foundation platform, dublu

foundation, root, base, šuršu

foundation trench, foundation, uššu

foundation?, undergarment, šupālītu

foundling, abandoned child, uzību

fountain, underground water, spring, nagbu

four, erbe

four, group or team of four, erbettu

four oxen team (for a plow), erbenītu

four-spoked, adj., (Hurrian word, tumnatu),

four, the four, erbū

fourfold, adj., šurbuītu
fourfold, fourthly, adv., rebīš
fourfold, to increase fourfold, rubbu'u
four-legged chair, adj., tumnatala
four times, erbēšu
four-year-old, adj., tumnarpe
fourteen times, erbēšerīšu
fourteenth, erbēšerû
fourth, adj., rabā'iu, *rebāja
fourth, one fourth, one quarter, *rebītu, rebūtu
fourth, to do fourth, rebû
fourthly, fourfold, adv., rebīš
fourthly, adv., rabiāna
fowl, a domestic fowl, giršippu
fowl fattener, fattener of animals, mārû
fowl run, işşūru, in bīt işşuri
fowler, ḥuhāru, in ša ḥuhari
fowler, bird catcher, usandû
fowler net or part of it, double door, mutīrtu
fowler or hunter using a net, šēšû, in ša šēšî
fowler or hunter using nets, šētu, in ša šēti
fowlers, chief of the fowlers, usandû, in rab usandî
fox, a star, a fish, a bird or locust, šēlebu
fox, like a fox, adv., royal, šēlabiš
fraction, a fraction, (Hurrian word, šehetnu),
fraction, proportion, (math term), igitennu
fracture, to fracture, to break, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
fragrance, cutings, cutings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, ḥibištu
fragrance, smell, scent, erešu
fragrant reed, reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû
frame of the body, a measure, bone, eṣemtu
francolin, tattidūtu
frankincense, labanātu
fraud, iwītu
fraud, amorous dalliance, delight, laughter, smile, şīḥtu
fraud, harm, wrong, pirku
fraudulent action, nignirû
fraudulent intention, evil, nullanu
fraudulently, to act fraudulently, wu'û
fray, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, tēšû
freakish, anomalous, monstrous, adj., uzzubu
free person, citizen, nobleman, mār banî
free person, status of a free person, mārbanlûtu
free-roaming?, šugurruru

free, to become free, nūru

free, to become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu

free, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, rāqu

free, to become free, to move about freely, to run off, darāru

free, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

free, to free, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

free, to free, release, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities,

to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to make ready for

departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakū

free, to set free, to be set free, released, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave

in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit,

allow, to make accessible, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

free, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū

free will, beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, consent, good will, volition, narāmu

free man, to act as a free man, amēlūtu

free, noble, holy, sacred, clean, pure, ellu

free time, empty-handed, emptiness, rīqūtu

freed, released, loose, unattached, uššuru

freedom?, (Hurrian word, pirianna),

freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners, mašūtu

freedom from service (status), šubarrûtu

freeing from obligations or claims, clearing, tazkītu

freely moving, which can take its course, musesiru, adj., mušēširu

freeze, freeze?, naħarbušu

freezing, frost, ḥalpū

frenzy, to be in a frenzy, act crazily, *zabābu
fresh, live, moist, adj., raṭbu
fresh, new, eššu
fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), moist, moistening of the soil, adj., labku
fresh, sweet, good, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
fresh, to become fresh, or new, edēšu
friend?, atteru?, ebru
friend, a friend, damiqtu, in bēl damiqti
friend, benefactor, ṭābtu, in bēl ṭābtu
friend, companion, ru'u
friend, companion, colleague, partner, mate of an animal, tappū
friend, close friend, lover, rā'imānu
friend, favorite, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
friend, (lit. beloved), adj., re'mu⁹⁰
friend, woman friend, companion, ruttu
friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
friendly, obliging, adj., gammilu
friendly (political) relations, atterūtu
friendly relations, friendship, ṭūbtu
friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, tēmu
friendly, to establish friendly relations, atterūtu
friendly, to receive in a friendly way, to shelter, ḥaṣānu
friendliness, good luck, dumuqtu
friendliness, goodwill, cheer, ṭūbātu
friends, to become friends, ru'ūtu, rā'u
friends, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū
friendship, a temple service obligation, ru'ūtu
friendship, amity, ṭābūtu
friendship, friendly relations, ṭūbtu
friendship, love, affection, rā'imūtu
friendship, neighborly relation, ši'ūtu

⁹⁰ Akkadian, rā'imānu, lover, close friend, ru'u, friend, companion, re'mu, adj., friend (lit. beloved), Romanian, amice, friend, Albanian, mik, friend, Latin, amicus, amica, friend, Italian, amico, amica, friend, French, ami, amie, friend, Etruscan, ami, amie, Armenian, Ultp, Ser, love, Welsh, serch, affection.

frieze, belt or sash, nēbeħu

fright, terror, gilittu⁹¹, uttūtu

frighten, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu

frighten, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, ſahātu

frighten, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāħu

frighten, to annoy, šūduru

frightened, adj., purruðu

frightening, mušādiru

frighteningly, awesomely, adv., puluhjiš

frighteningly, adv., pardiš

frightful aspect, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatiu

fringe, curl, a plant, kaziru

fringe, hem, qannu

fringe or band, ḥamūtu

frit, a kind of frit used in glassmaking, zukû

frit, black frit, kutpû

frit (light-colored, used to make glass), huluħħu

frit or a mineral, nitku

frivolously, easily, slightly, adv., qallīš

frog, ḥuduššu, muša'irānu

frog, a frog, pirinzaħu

frog or small animal, dālilu

frog, large frog, kitturru

from, before, in front of, on account of, by, lapani

from, before, with, in the presence of, instead of, ašar

from, on, through, in, prep., ina⁹²

⁹¹ Akkadian, [gilittu](#), fright, terror, Irish, [eagla](#) ort, to frighten, Scots-Gaelic, gu [eagal](#), to frighten, Welsh, [gwylltio](#), to frighten, enrage, Sanskrit, [tras](#), [trasati \(-te\)](#) & [trasyati \(-te\)](#), to tremble, quake, be afraid of, shake, agitate, frighten, Persian, [tars](#) ترس fright, Croatian, [zastrašiti](#), to frighten, Polish, [przestraszyć](#), to frighten, Latin, [pavor](#), fright, Italian, [spavento](#), fright, fear, terror, French, [épouvanter](#), terrifier, to terrify, Etruscan, [spavo](#) (SPA8V), Romanian, a [speria](#), SPĀRIA, to frighten, Albanian, [frikësuar](#), to frighten, Italian, [spaurire](#), vt., to frighten, English, to [frighten](#) [<OE [fyrhto](#), fright]? , Akkadian, [palāħu](#), to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, etc., [puluħhiš](#) frighteningly, awsomely, Finnish-Uralic, [pelästyttää](#), to frighten, Hittite, [weritema](#), fear, fright, [uerite/uerit](#), [werite/werit](#), [werites](#), fear, to be frightened, English, [worried](#), to be uneasy, troubled, [<OE [wyrgan](#), to strangle],

⁹² Akkadian, [ina](#), prep., from, on, through, in, Sanskrit, [anu](#), from behind, Latvian, [no](#), from, Albanian, [nga](#), from, out of, Welsh, [gan \(chan\)](#), with, by, of, from because of, Sanskrit, [dūrāt](#), from afar, Georgian, გარეთ, [garet'](#), out of, Armenian, դուրս [durs](#), out of, Sanskrit, [as](#), from, Avestan, [hacā](#), from, Persian, [az](#), ژ from, Belarusian, ад, [ad](#), from, Serbo-Croatian, [iz](#), [od](#), from, Belarus, [ad](#), from, Croatian, [iz](#), from, [od](#), out of, Polish, [od](#), [z](#), from, Baltic-Sudovian, [at](#); with dat./ accus., [iz](#), from, Armenian, [hg](#), its', from, Greek, εκτός [ektós](#), out of, Latin, [ex](#), [e](#), from, out of, Irish, [as](#), out of, Scots-Gaelic, [as](#), out of, Briton, [eus](#), from, Tocharian, [ac-le](#), adv., from afar, Etruscan, [e](#), [ecs](#), [eks](#), Italian, [da](#), sin, from, French, [de](#), out of, from..

from, or in the style of, kakmû

from Mari, adj., mārītu

from, (prep., in, among, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

from time to time, now and then, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ

from there, allānum

from, up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, ana

frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

front, ellamu, muttu

front, early existence, early times, prep., qudmu

front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

front, first, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû

front, front part, past, past time, panītu

front, front part, surface, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

front, in front, before, adv., muttiš

front, in front, in the past, formerly, adv., pana

front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

front or hind, (Hurrian word), ḥapte

front part, earlier, previous, prior time, panātu

front side, front part, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

frontier, territory, iṣru

frost, cold weather, chills, shivers, šuruppû

frost, freezing, ḥalpû

frost, ice, šurīpu

frost, winter, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuşsu

froth, phlegm, spittle, saliva, rupuštu

froth, scum, šēlûtu

fruit, ḥati'u

fruit, a fruit, elluru, gikillu, ḥaluli, kurumānu?, nigsahû, šuršurru, tubru?,

fruit, a kind of fruit, perhaps a berry, girimmu

fruit, a sweet fruit, ḥananābu

fruit berry or flower of reddish color, plant with a red flower and berry, rouge (cosmetic), illuru

fruit, fruit tree, offspring, child, inbu
fruit of a garden or orchard, mutħummu
fruit of the strawberry tree, għigissu, red boil, għigissu
fruit or vegetable, ħalħallu
fruit, peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu
fruit, string of dried fruit, šerku
fruit tree, a color or dye, ħenzūru
fruit tree, a fruit tree, kuridllu, lipāru
fruit tree, a melon or squash, an aromatic, tamšillu
fruit tree and its fruit, ħajju, šallūru, titipu
fruit tree, tree, vine, gapnu
fruitful, luxuriant, adj., unnubu
fruitful, to be fruitful, unnubu
fruits, first fruits, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu
fuel, burning as a funerary rite, burning material, šuruptu
fugitive, exile, taridu
fugitive, person without a family, arbu
fugitive, refugee, munnabtu
fugitive, runaway, adj., nābutu
fugitive, uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, adj., maqtu
fugitive woman, taħtal tu
full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, gamru
full, to become full, sated, takpāpu
full, to full cloth, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu
full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabu
full-grown (said of trees), raised-up, adj., rubbū
full payment, final, payment in full, tašbitu
full strength, to reach fullness, šutakşubu
full, to be paid in full, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebu
fulfill, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, şibûtu
fulfill, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep

secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

fuller overseer, ašlāku in rab ašlāki

fuller, washerman, ašiāku

fuller, washerman, craft, ašiākūtu

fullness, completion, tagmirtu

fullness, to reach fullness, full strength, šutakşubu

fully, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

fume, smoke, fog, qutru

fumigant, qutāru

fumigants, to burn fumigants, şelû

fumigate, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

fumigation, taqtīru, tişşulu?,

functionary, a high cultic functionary, şangagallu

functionary, a high functionary, rabannu

functionary, cultic functionary, mussiru, purrutu

functionary, designating a functionary or craftsman, rabarabaru

functionary at the Assyrian court, zarīqu

fund, stock, store, mišittu

funerary offering, kisikkû, kispu

funerary offering, to present a funerary offering, kasāpu

funerary rite, burning as a funerary rite, burning material, fuel, šuruptu

funeray rites official, qabbiru

funerary rite or structure (Hurrian, karašku)

fungus, a fungus, kammu, qummānu, ripītu?,

fungus, a rash, mold, kibšu

fungus, mole or mark, katarru

functionary, a cultic functionary, mussiru

funnel or spout, teat, breast, tulû

furious, angry, overbearing, adj., ra'bu

furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu⁹³

⁹³ Akkadian, [ezzetu](#), fury, [ezzu](#), furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., [ezēzu](#), to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, [ezziš](#), furiously, fiercely, Polish, [szal](#), fury, Persian, [âtasj](#), furious, Albanian, [egërsi](#), ferosity, [xeh](#), to be angry, [xhindosje](#), rage, Welsh, [cynndaredd](#), madness, rage, fury, Sanskrit, [manyuml](#), adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, Greek, μανία, [mania](#), fury, Polish, [furia](#), fury, Romanian, [FURIE](#), fury, Albanian, [furi](#), fury, Latin, [furia-ae](#), Welsh, [ffwrn](#), fury, Italian, [furia](#), fury, French, [furie](#), fury, English, [fury](#)? [<Lat. [furere](#), to [rage](#)], Finnish-

furious, choking with rage, ḥannāqu
furious, raging, adj., nadru, nanduru
furious, raging, tooth-gnashing, gişşısu
furious, raging, wise, adj., šalbābu,
furious, raging, adj., šalbubu
furious, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezēzu
furious, to be furious, to rage, nazarbubu
furious, become furious, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra'ābu
fiercely, adv., ezzīš
fiercely, impetuously, adv., šamriš
furnace, kiln, oven, utūnu
furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû
furnishing, a household furnishing, kursû
furnishing, a wooden piece of furnishing, šunannu
furnishing, wooden furnishing or implement, papatu
furnishings, household utensils, numātu
furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
furnishings, vessels, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu
furniture, gašīrūtu
furniture, a piece of furniture, qattattu, (Hurrian word, tagabarušhe),
furniture, a piece of furniture, support, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu
furniture cover, protector on furniture, rescuer, helper, cover, mušēzibu
furniture leg, kablu
furniture, piece of furniture, kipalallu
furrow, absinnu, apkīsu
furrow, a kind of furrow, hirşu
furrow, cultivated field, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
furrow, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to

Uralic, [raivo](#), fury, Akkadian, [šalbābu](#), raging, furious, wise, [šalbubu](#), furious, raging, Latin, [saevio-ire](#), to be furious, Etruscan, [savo](#) (SABV), Sanskrit, [ghāya](#), to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, Finnish-Uralic, [raivo](#), rage, Latin, [rabio-ere](#), to rave, [rabide](#), adv., furiously, [rabidus](#), adj., raving, mad, impetuous, Italian, [rabbia](#), rage, French, [rage](#), rage, English, [rage](#) [<Lat. [rabies](#)] to be furious, Croatian, [bijes](#), rage, Albanian, [bujë](#), rage, Irish, [buile](#), rage, Scots-Gaelic, [boile](#), rage, Greek, αρβοσ, [torbos](#), tork, Latin, [torvus-a-um](#), savage, grim, fierce, Hittite, [tarkualliie/a](#), [trkuant](#), to look angry, [trkualie/a](#), to look angrily, [trkulur](#), furious look, [trkua](#), adv. Angrylly.

establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, **place, to be put in fetters**, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

furrow, to make a furrow, to plant trees, to bind, ḥarāšu

furrow, transversal furrow, adj., parīkātu

furthermore, again, adv., tūra

furthermore, as well, besides, in addition, moreover, indeed, appūna

furthermore, moreover, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, adv., ulliš

furtively walking, like a furtively walking person, ḥallalatti

fury, ezzetu, šumru, uggū

fury, anger, uzzatu

fury, anger, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu

fury, fierceness, mēzezu

fury, wrath, ru'ubtu

fuse, to fuse, to cook or dry meat, to cast, šarāqu

fused mass, mixture, šurruqu

fused, to become fused, agglomerated, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepū

future?, *rīqītu

future, in the future, aḥrātaš, aḥrītiš

future, in the future, day after tomorrow, adv., ullītiš

future, in the future, later on, dawn, morning star, morning, šēru

future, following, sequel, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkū

future, for the future, aḥħuriš

future generations, descendants, šer šerri

future, posterity, progeny, aḥrātu, aḥrītu, aḥrītu

future, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil,

G

gad about, aşûtu

gain, benefit, surplus, profit, nēmelu

gain, booty, spoils, profits, himşātu

gait, behavior, alaktu

gait, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

gale, ziqziqqu

gale, blast of wind, a disease, şibṭu

galbanum or opopanax (perhaps), an aromatic, tūru

gall bladder, a bird, protector, shepherd, herdsman, rē'û

gall bladder, a part of the gall bladder, maşītu

gall bladder, gall, bile, martu

game, tuputupu

game, a children's game, şargītu

game, a game, pikru, şarrāpūtu

gamepiece, passu

gang, group, of workmen, gâ'u

garden, musarû

garden, nature or situation of a garden, adj., gigiruhhe

garden or field subject to special legal restrictions, huptu

garden or field estimated yield, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu

garden, orchard, palm, grove, kirû

garden, park, pardēsu

garden plant, murzumurza, papparhû, zibnatu,

garden plant, a pungent garden plant, kuniphu

garden, pleasure garden, kirimāḥu

garden plot, šikittu

garden tool, kuksu

garden tool, a pointed garden tool, şibaru

garden vegetable, şasnibu, şışanibu

garden wall, ramp or similar earth construction, kamaru

garden, walled garden, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

gardener, chief gardener, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbī
gardener, irrigator, water drawer, dālū
gardener primarily engaged in date palm cultivation, nukaribbu
gardener, woman gardener, *nukaribbatu
garlic, šūmū
garlic, a type of garlic, tatturru, turû
garlic, loose garlic, gidipū
garlic, string of garlic, pitu
garlic, string of garlic, torque of gold, gidlu
game, play, mēlultu
game preserve, ambassu
garment accessory, ḥismu
garment, a Babylonian-style garment, pampalū
garment, a colored garment, umdu
garment, a colored garment, indu, in lubari indi
garment, a costly garment, ellammešu, epattu
garment, a divine garment, pure rites, ella-mê
garment, a fine garment, allūru, palāmu, elathipu, kusiqû, kusummû, suture, tumaḥju, tūzu
garment, eparšû, erimtu, erīru, gūšu, ḥamû, ḥarīru, ḥazūru, ḥīru, ḥitlapu, ḥitlupātu
garment, ḥubbutu, ḥuṣuḥju, l’lu, inguru, inšu, irku, iṣdiḥu, iṣḥenabe, ittû, jaḥilu
garment, jamnuqu, kindabašše, kirbinu, kiribu, kirnaja, kizzu, kula’e, kummaru
garment, agū, agiu, aribû, aštuzzu, atuplu, allānu, ēdiru, eduk, edūtu, elijānu, ḥarwa, ḥurdabasu
garment, a garment, *kuššatu, laḥarītum, liktirik, lubāšu, lubēru, (Egyptian word, adaha), maršu, martu
garment, maşsu, mašju, mašjurannu, maššijannu, mazaru, mudû, muḥtillû, murju
garment, naḥalittu, naḥbaru, naḥlapu, nakbartu, nakbasu, nāmaru, nāramu, nasbu
garment, *nasistun, nasīsu, nasru, našpartu, našparu, niglu, niḥsu, nimatu, nimra’u
garment, nuḥpuru, parišû, pulḥu, pussu, qadilû, qatnu, qirmu, qitītu, qušû, raddidu, rašūtu
garment, a garment, šaḥartu, *šakattû, šakku, šaturratu, šer’itu, šetātu, šušinnu, tibikku, tillû, tû, tugirû,
garment, tuk, tuqnu, uluḥju, urāšu, ūrātu, urnatu, urru, ussuzû, wismawirru, zaḥû, zīru,
garment, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, an object, qablītu
garment, a fine garment, šataru
garment, a kind of garment, abarniu, ašeratu, iltappu
garment, a kind of garment, a kind of trap, neck stock, erinnu
garment, a linen garment, ḥuzzi
garment, a luxury garment, taddiātu
garment, a part of a garment, qapsīdu
garment, a piece of apparel, ašlû
garment, a precious garment made of wool, lamaḥuššu
garment, (a precious substance), şapšu
garment, a red garment, adamu, adammu, adumu
garment, a richly decorated garment, zabšu
garment, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, thread, a kind of colored thread or braid, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, guhaşsu

garment, a specific garment, clothing, (Hurrian word, ituššu)
garment, a sumptuous garment, lukšû, melammû
garment, a sumptuous garment, precious stone, illûku
garment, a type of garment, textile, kuddilu
garment, a type of garment, or wool, qaqqaru
garment, an elaborate garment, kusîtu
garment, an object of gold, ȝuzûnu
garment, apparel covering the hips, dîdû
garment, ceremonial garment of rulers, festive attire, têdîqu
garment, chasuble, irtu, in muhîhi irti
garment, clothing, libšu, lubârtu
garment decoration, sewn on garment, (Hurrian word): aššijanni
garment, describing a garment, adj., *hubbû
garment, don a garment or weapon, edêqu
garment fold, fold of a garment, or the arms, ȝabûnu
garment (for men and women, usually made of wool, untailored, blanket-like, covering the entire body), bark of the palm, şubâtu
garment for the statue of a god or goddess, qarbîtu
garment, ground cover consisting of young reeds, lubšu
garment, leather garment or cover, ullupu
garment made from a poor quality of wool, a poor quality of wool, mukku
garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, lump of earth, itqu
garment made of fine linen, gadmâhu **garment of Jamhad make**, adj., jamhâdû
garment, metal object, naşbatu
garment, old garment, kubartu
garment, or a characteristic of a garment, naħlu
garment, or cover, dapsû, ȝarûru
garment or cover, ȝurdatu, in ša ȝurdâte
garment or cloth, gunakku, palku
garment or fabric, naktu, tebbar
garment or its sleeve, pâru
garment or object, ȝatlunu
garment or textile, šabattu, tapâtu, ullû,
garment or wrap, kułlû
garment, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, facing, coating, leather or metal armor, naħlaptu
garment, part of a garment, trimming?, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, tehûtu
garment, part of the liver, interest, a type of bread, şibtu
garment, ritual preparation, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, tirşu
garment shredder, who tears garments to shreds, mušarriṭu
garment, stone, precious stone, ehlipakku
garment, sumptuous garment, ullakku
garment, to cover a person with a garment, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labâšu

garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to cut off part of a field, to kill, slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu

garment, to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāhu

garment, to take off a garment, headgear, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šahātu

garment, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

garment, upper garment, elēnītu, elū

garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu

garment with a hole for the neck, šītu, in ša šīt kišādi

garment with fringes, *edapu

garment, wool, a quality of garments and wool, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, hanū

garment, woolen garment or cloth, uzāru

garment worn in mourning, mudrū

garments, a choice quality of garments and gold, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, liqtu

garment's chest, for garments, lubāru, in bīt lubārī

garments, describing garments, adj., *ḥallupu

garments, describing garments, maratū

garments, qualification of garments, tusahhuru

garments, qualifying garments, retreating, pointed?, naḥsu

garments, to cover with garments, etc., to be covered, clothed, to provide with clothing, to be clothed, covered, to cover the body, to close a door, a pot, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

garrison, šūlūtu

garrison, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, watchhouse, post, "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation),

watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu

garum (a brine or sauce made of fish or locusts), šiqqu

gash, to gash, gêšu

gash, wound, pitħu

Gasur, from Gasur, after the fashion of Gasur, kašurû

gate, šahru

gate, a gate name in the city of Babylon, giššu, in abul giššu

gate, city gate, entrance gate, abullu

gate, city gate, amumunna

gate, high gate, name of main city gate of Nippur, abulmâħu

gate, man in charge of the bolt of the gate, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli

gate, part of a gate, matqiu, ti'itu?,

gate, part of a gate, area, region, transversal, chord, pirku

gate official, rabi abulli

gate or gatehouse, mušlālu

gatehouse, or gate, mušlālu

gatekeeper, ša abulli, bēl abulli, mār abulli, abul tannu

gatekeeper (a word for door), doorkeeper, guard, mukīl bābi

gatekeeper, door-opener, pētū

gather, to gather?, raħāšu

gather, to gather against somebody, to entwine, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, kapālu

gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to prepare for burial, to place, to be finished, kamāsu

gather, to gather, gather in, collect, to collect taxes, šabāšu

gather, to gather little by little, to collect, to glean, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to be destroyed, laqātu

gather, to gather, tie, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, bound together, kašāru

gather, to gather up, to collect, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, collect, to be decanted, esēpu

gatherer, charcoal gatherer, charcoal, upillû

gather to oneself, pluck and gather, to collect, pick up, ħamāmu

gathered, collected, puħħuru

gatherer, mupaħħiru

gatherer, plant gatherer, u'illu

gatherer, sheaf gatherer, kurullu, in ša kurulli

gathering, riħsu, tapħūru

gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu

gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
gaze, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
gazelle, armû, şabītu
gazelle, young female gazelle, uzāltu
gazelle, young gazelle, uzālu
gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
gecko, işşu
gecko, a medicinal plant, pizallūru
gilded, castrated bull, taptīru
gem, precious stone inlay, diglu
Gemini, the constellation Gemini, twin, a star, a measure, māšu
general, uqu, in rab-uqu
general, high military official, Amorites' overseer, ugulamartû
generation, dāru
generation, descendant, posterity, offspring, līpu
generosity, greatness, majesty, magnanimity, rabûtu
generous, adj., naddinu, qajašu
generous, charitable, adj., usatanu
genius, a protective genius and demon, attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, rābiṣu
genitalia, ūru
genitals, a name for female genitals, stork, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu
genitals of a female, gabatinnu
genitals of a female, a name for, maqlālu
gentilic, a gentilic, šelenāju
gentilic, a gentilic or appellative, šerdanu
gentle, soft, adj., rabbu
gentle, to act as a gentleman, amēlūtu⁹⁴
gentleman, not a gentleman, amīlu, in la amīlu
gently, softly, adv., rabiš
gently, quietly, adv., nēhiš
geographic feature, šaqtu
geometric figure, brick mold, nalbattu
geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade,

⁹⁴ Akkadian, amēlūtu, gentle, to act as a gentleman, amīlu, in la amīlu, gentleman, not a gentleman, **Albanian**, i ēmbēl, sweet, gentle, luscious, dreamy, soft, **Greek**, να μαλακώσουν, na malakósoun, to soften, malakos, **Latin**, mollesco-ere, to become soft, pleasant or gentle, **Irish**, a mhaolú, to soften, milis, gentle, **Polish**, miekki, soft, **esmyth**, soft, smooth, easy, **Latvian**, mīkstināt, to soften, **Italian**, mollica, crumb, **French**, mollesse, softness, **Hittite**, mlisku/milisku, weak, light, unimportant, mleskues, to become weak, mliskunu, to make weak, **maleskues**, to make weak, maliskunu, weaken, **Etruscan**, molak (MVLAK), MvLAK, MvLAKE, **Sanskrit**, saumya, soft, gentle, **Belarusian**, змякчаць, zmiakčać, to soften, **Scots-Gaelic**, sàmhach, gentle, **Hittite**, miu/miau, to be soft, smooth, gentle, pleasant, **miumr**, gentleness, kindness, **Latvian**, maigs, gentle, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, **meghmelu** hamar, to soften, **Hittite**, miesr/miesn, gentleness, prosperity.

frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

geometric figure, wall, road, etc., reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), plank of an implement, śiddu

gestation, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, śalāmu

get hold of, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raśū

get ready, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

get, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kaśādu

get up, to rise, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to

make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

ghee, ḥimētu

ghee-pot, inunnakku

ghost, demon, demon of the grave, utukku

ghost, individual's demonic power, alû

giant, gāšranu

giddy, to be giddy, to stagger, dâmu

gift, nadintu, šuzubutu, tadduntu

gift, a tax, širku

gift, a type of gift or payment, kalwašše

gift, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, offering, igisû

gift, audience gift, nāmurtu

gift, bribe, present, offering, kadrû

gift, bridal gift, bridewealth, dowry, terħatu

gift, collection of omens or prescriptions, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu

gift, contribution, tribute, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu

gift, delivery, šusummû

gift, grant, marriage prestation, offering, širiktu

gift, gratuity, bribe, a payment share, tātu

gift, gratuity, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu

gift made by a husband to his wife in order to ensure her livelihood after his death, dowry, nudunnû

gift (made to honor a person), *kubbuttu

gift or payment, šerħatu

gift, present, šulmānūtu, šummannu, tidintu

gift, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu

gift, present, reward, rīmūtu

gift, present, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu

gift presented to gods, votive offering, gift, gratuity, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu

gift, promise, nidnu

gift promised, mupaddû

gift, raising, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

gift, rich gift, abundance, abundant, kubuttû

gift, shipment, consignment, šübultu

gift, to exchange or send gifts, šulmānu

gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., qâšu

gift, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat,

to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

gift, tribute, due, delivery, nadānu

gifts, presents (to a god or king), income, import duty, offering, amount, irbu

gird, to gird, ebehu

gird, to gird oneself, to be girt, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

gird, to gird, to gird oneself, ezēḥu

girdle, a girdle, nībittu

girdle, a type of loincloth, enû

girdle, belt, šibbu

girdle, belt, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru

girl, homeless, destitute girl, ekūtu

girl (possibly in a derogatory sense), a plant, memētu

girl, slave girl, qallatu

girl, slave girl, (a kind of slave girl), ḥarmitu

girl, slave girl, servant girl, amtu, andu

girl, slave girl status, amtuttu

girl's status (being homeless, destitute, unprotected), ekūtu

girl, young girl or woman, daughter, mārtu

girt, joined, linked, braided, kişşuru

girt, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

girt, to be girt, tied, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu

give, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, to give back, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable,

irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to send back, *tāru*

give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to hold together, to be brought to an end, *gamāru*
give, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity- to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings, to care for, to mention, *hasāsu*

give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, *apālu*

give, to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, *kullmu*

give, to give, to be given, to make a payment, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, *nadānu*⁹⁵

give up, to abandon, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, *uššuru*

give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, *nāšu*

given as a present, granted, as a votive gift, adj., *qīsu*

gizzard, *pisurru*

glacis?, mythological locality, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, *šadū*

gladly, favorably, properly, well, graciously, adv., *tābiš*

glamor, splendor, abundance, *lulu*

glance, look, *imratu*

glance, look, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion,

⁹⁵ Akkadian, ***nadānu***, give, to be given, to make a payment, offer a gift, to give a result, discuss, etc., **Hittite**, **NADĀNU>**, to give, **Sanskrit**, ***dadāti***, to bequeath, give, **Persian**, ***dādan*** دادن to give, **Belarusian**, **даваць**, ***davać***, to give, **Croatian**, ***dati***, to give, **Polish**, ***dawać***, to give, **Latvian**, ***dot***, to give, **Romanian**, **pentru a da**, to give, **Greek**, **pentru a da**, to give, **Latin**, ***do, dare, dedi, datum***, to give, **Irish**, ***tabhair***, to give, **Welsh**, ***dodi***, to put, place, lay, give, **Italian**, ***dare***, to give, **French**, ***donner***, to give, **Phrygian**, ***dodon***, they gave, **Akkadian**, ***apālu***, to give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, **Luvian**, ***pai pi(a)***, to give, **Hittite**, ***pai/pi, pii/e/a, piana/piani***, to give, to pay, to grant, to hand over, to give, **English**, to ***pay*** [<Med. Lat. *pacare* <Lat. *pax*, peace.

judgment, niṭlu

glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

glance, object of a god's glance, installation in office, favorite, ništu

glans, forskin, prepuce, urullātu

glass, a fine glass, a type of flour, mirqu

glass, a primary glass, tuškū

glass, a type of raw glass, mekku

glass crucible, for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kūru

glass, glaze, zakakatu

glass, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, şarāpu

glaze, a glaze, zabzabgū

glaze, glass, zakakatu

glaze, to glaze bricks, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, şahātu

glean, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

gleaner?, laqqātu

gleaner, person who picks up clods, lāqitugloom, darkness, da'ummatu

glide along, to drift, to drift downriver, to sail downstream, neqelpū

glide, to slip, to slide, to cause to slip, neħelsū

glide, to slither, neħelpū

gliding (said of clouds), drifting, going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, *muqqelpū

glisten, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

glittering, adj., şarħu

gloom, silence of gloom, dejection, šaqummatu

gloomily, ekliš

gloominess, depression, distress, tādirtu

gloomy, to become gloomy, dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, etū

gloomy, to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

glorification, tadlultu

glorification, glory, tašriħū

glorification, glory, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḥtu

glorify, to proclaim, dalālu

glorify, to glorify, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḥu

glorified, adj., šušruḥu

glorified, to be glorified, to glorify, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḥu

glory, fame, praise, dalīlu

glory, glorification, tašriḥū

glory, glorification, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḥtu

glory, renown, praise, tanattu, tanittu

glory, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḥu

glow of good health, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu

glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu

glow, to glow, rašāšu

glow, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

glow, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḥamātu

glue, casein glue?, soured milk, kisimmu

glue, paint, varnish, mark, marking, branding iron, šimtu

glutton, eater, akkilu

gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāṣu

gnashing, adj., *gāšiṣu

gnaw, to chew up, kasāṣu

gnaw, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, našāku

gnawed, kussusu

go abroad, nisāti

go abroad, go overland, to cover a distance, eqlu

go away, to absent oneself, to expel a person, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru

go away, to leave, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu

go away, to withdraw, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rēqu

go back, to return, to let return, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāṣu

go, come, to go, to come, gâšu⁹⁶

⁹⁶ Akkadian, gâšu, to go, to come, Irish, dul ar aghaidh, to proceed, English, go [<OE gan], Armenian, զնալ, gnal, to go, Akkadian, atalluku, italluku, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, Sanskrit, yA, yAti (-te), go, travel, march, set out, depart, fly, escape, pass, vanish, perish, Hurrian, itt- to go, far-, to go, set off, Belarusian, ісці, isci,

go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, nahāsu

go downhill, descend, arādu

go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, âru

go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, erēbu

go in front, to precede, palālu

go, to go ahead?, to prompt?, šarāru

go, to go deep, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

go on a journey, business trip, girru

go out, escape, to leave, depart, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aşû

go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

go up, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

go, to go, lekū

go, to go?, lianam

go, to go, move toward, akāšu, alāku

go, to go, to run, nāqu

go, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to pay in full, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatū

to go, **Croatian**, ići, to go, **Latvian**, iet, to go, **Finnish-Uralic**, edetä, to proceed, **Latin**, ire, ito-are, vadere, to go, **Italian**, andare, to go, to go, **Hittite**, ie/a, to go, **Irish**, dul, to go, **Scots-Gaelic**, Gu bhith a' dol, to go, **Belarusian**, працягнуць, praciahnuć, to proceed, **Greek**, να προχωρήσει, na prochorisei, to proceed, **pergo**, **pergere**, **perga**, **perrectum**, to proceed, continue, **Etruscan**, perk, I proceed, **Italian**, procedere, to proceed, **procéder**, to proceed, **English**, proceed, **Hurrian**, ul-, to go, u/ol-, to go, to start going, **Irish**, dul, to go, **Scots-Gaelic**, Gu bhith a' dol, to go, **French**, aller, to go, **Albanian**, shkuar, to go, **Hittite**, ske/a, going, to be going, **Greek**, να πάω, na páo, to go, **Hittite**, pae, pail/pai, pi/pai, to go, to go past, to go by.

go, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, atalluku, italluku⁹⁷
go to the water ordeal, һuršānu
go with each other, to go parallel to each other, accompany, nentû
goad, a barbed goad or whip, kaparru
goad of the donkey driver, loom part, kajû
goad or whip, һinšu
goad, prick, karallu
goad, staff, parušu
goal, endeavor, şumrātu, taşmirtu
goat, adult male goat, gizzu⁹⁸
goat, a goat, һanzu
goat, billy goat, urışu
goat (generic term), she-goat, constellation lyra, enzu
goat hair, a single hair, hair, šārtu
goat-like, *gizzānū
goat, male goat, mašgallu⁹⁹
goat, mature young goat, mašgubbu
goat, measure of weight used for goat hair and wool, kuduktu
goat or lamb covered with abundant fleece, taħlapānu
goat, pertaining to a goat, *mašgallū
goat, qualifying a goat, adj., šeklinnu
goat, she-goat, azzatu
goat used for sacrifices, mašgīllū
goat (used in rituals) to avert evil, mašħultuppū
goat, young goat or sheep, muīqu
goats and sheep, sheep, flock of sheep and goats, şēnu
goats or sheep being fattened, kuruštū
goats and sheep, şā'nu
goats and sheep, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru
goats, unshorn goats (lit in the hair), adj., lubbusu
goblet, a goblet, šiptu
goblet, cup, cup as a capacity measure, kāsu
goblet or bowl, dapi'u

⁹⁷ Akkadian, atalluku, italluku, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, Hurrian, itt-, һab-an-, to go, Baltic-Sudovian, eit, to go, Latvian, iet, to go, Latin, ito-are, to go; itus-us, movement, going, departure, itio-onis, going, traveling, Italian, andare, to go, French, aller, to go, Fut. irai, iras, ira, etc., Hittite, ī->, go iya-> go, march, Etruscan, itis, ito, (ITV), iton, (ITVN), ir, ire, iri?, Sanskrit, ya, yati (-te), go, travel, march, set out, Avestan, ayāñ [ayare], aēti, to go, come, Akkadian, gāšu, to go, to come, Armenian, qluwl, gnal, to go, English, to go [<OE gān],

⁹⁸ Akkadian, hanzu, a goat, azzatu, she-goat, gizzu, he-goat, Sanskrit, aja, ajaa, a goat, chāgah, he goat, Belarusian, kaziol, he-goat, Croatian, kozu, he-goat, kaza, she-goat, Polish, on kozi, he-goat, ona kozi, she-goat, Baltic-Sudovian, azukas, he-goat, aze, she-goat, Latvian, kaza, he-goat, Basque, ahuntz, goat, Greek, κατσίκι, katsiki, he-goat, Tocoharian, āsi, adj., goat, āsiye, adj., he-goat, ās, she-goat, Romanian, el capră, he-goat, ea capra, she-goat, Irish, gabhar, he-goat, she-goat, Scots-Gaelic, an gobhar, he-goat, gabhar, she-goat, Welsh, gafr, he-goat, hi gafr, she-goat, Italian, lui capra, he-goat, lei capra, she-goat, French, il bouc, he-goat, elle chévre, she-goat, Etruscan, caper, capere, caperi.

⁹⁹ Akkadian, mašgallu, male goat, *mašgallū, pertaining to a goat, Hittite, MĀŠ.GAL, he-goat.

god, qadmu
god, digirû, elu, mašhu, nābu
god, a little god, ilānu
god and his festival, tuhtuhānu
god, dead god, dingiruggû
god, deity, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu
god, function, rank of the highest god, anūtu
god, foreign word for god, kiūrum
god, Humbaba, reptile with head like that of the god, ḥumbabītu
god of the highest rank, illilu
god, sky god, name of highest god, Anu
god, supreme god, enlillu
god, thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta’imu
god, whisperer (as name of a god), mulaḥhišu
goddess, eštaru, durdû, eltu, arkaītu, aštaru, *innintu, ištaru, eltu
goddess, a term for goddess, amālū, amaluktu, amalūtu
goddess, female deity, iltu
goddess from Šarpan, adj., şarpānītu
goddess function, aja’ūtu, ajūtu
goddess of the field, plant, ilat eqli
goddess of the highest rank, illilatu
goddess, personal or protective goddess, statue of a goddess, ištaru
goddess with the wand (she the goddess with the wand), ḥatṭu, in šāt ḥatṭi
godhead, supreme godhead, enlillütu
god's title, abu, i.e. abu Enlil, ŠU.I¹⁰⁰
gods, a group of gods, Lisikūtu
gods, a group of gods or demons, lisakkû
going, moving, allaku
going out, departing (messenger, army, etc.), inclined to go, stray, leading out (street), disappearing (disease), protruding object, āṣû
going, to keep going, to endure, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to prolong, labāru
gold, ajarahhe¹⁰¹ zalḥu,
gold, (Hurrian word, ajarahhe, ḥiaruhhe)

¹⁰⁰ Akkadian, **ŠU.I**, god's title, Hittite, **siu/siuna, sius, siun, siuanant**, a god, Romanian, **ZEU**, god, Albanian, **zot**, god, Greek, Ζεύς, **Zeús**, god of thunder and sky, Lydian, **(tsiwi)** god, Lycian, **zusi**, Zeus, god, Sanskrit, **divya**, devaaya, divine, **deva, devam**, god, Avestan, daēum [daēva], god, devil, Georgian, ღივრი, Devi, lesser demons, Baltic-Sudovian, **deivas**, God, father of light, Latvian, **dievs**, god, dieviete, goddess, Greek, Θεός, **theós**, god, Θεά, théá, goddess, Latin, **deus, divus**, di [dii], divi, god, Irish, **dia**, god, bandia, goddess, Scots-Gaelic, **dia**, god, ban-dia, goddess, Breton, **doue**, god, Welsh, **duw-iau**, god, diety **dofydd, dduwies-au**, goddess, nymph, Italian, **dio**, god; **dea**, goddess, French, **dieu, dieux**, pl. god; **deesse**, goddesses, Lydian, **divi**, a god, **divNali**, divine, Etruscan, **tei, thei** (ΘΕΙ), god, **teia**, goddess, **teiva, teis, teim**, god, Akkadian, **dingiruggû**, dead god, Palaic, **tiuna**, god, Etruscan, **Tin, Tini, Tinia**, supreme god (Like Zeus, Jupiter).

¹⁰¹ Akkadian, **ajarahhe**, gold, Avestan, **zairitem** [zairita] golden, Persian, **zarin**, زرین gold, golden, Romanian, de aur, golden, Latin, **auratus-a-um**, golden, Irish, **órga**, golden, Scots-Gaelic, **ór**, golden, Welsh, **euraid**, adj., golden, Italian, **d'oro**, golden, French, **doré**, adj. golden, Etruscan, **auratom, auratum** (AFRATVM), Sanskrit, **kaladhauta**, golden, Finnish-Uralic, **kultainen**, golden, English, **golden**, Belarusian, залаты, **zalaty**, golden, Belarus, **zalaty**, adj., golden, Croatian, **zlatan**, golden, Polish, **zioty**, golden.

gold, a choice quality of gold and garments, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, liqtu

gold, a gold object, (Hurrian word, ḥindu)

gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), a star, constellation, šāriru

gold, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), šā'īdu

gold, a quality of gold, naltar

gold, a qualification of gold, niḥittu

gold, a synonym for gold, zūzu

gold, a synonym for gold, day, sun disk, sunlight, sun, šamšu

gold, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu

gold, a variety of gold, šerwanaše

gold, an alloy of gold, pašallu

gold, as a material, varieties, economic use, figurative use, in pharmacopoeia, ḥurāṣu¹⁰²

gold inlay, niḥsu

gold, object of gold, a garment, ḥuzūnu

gold object, possibly a piece of jewelry, tarrawānu

gold or silversmith, kutimmu

gold or silver bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerḥullu

gold or silver package, nēpišu

gold ornament, gullatu,¹⁰³ kamaru, *kirītu, kussu

gold ornament, metal object, ḥašū

gold ornament, small gold ornament, ḥirītu

gold ornament, to attach gold ornaments, to bond a wall, ḥatū

gold or silver piece, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ḥitmu

gold, poetic synonym of *hurāṣu*, “gold,” dajalu or ṭajalu, dalpu or dalbu

gold, qualifying gold, šūlū

gold torque, string of garlic, gidlu

gold, white gold, *puṣū

goldsmith prebend, kutimmūtu

good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

good condition, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), iśaru

good condition, safely, securely, adv., šalmiš

good condition, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

good condition, straight, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru

good, favorable, dummuqu

good, fine, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), luck, a pair of gods, ilu

¹⁰² Akkadian, *ajarahhe*, gold, Avestan, *zairitem* [zairita] golden, Persian, زر *zarin*, gold, Latin, *auratus-a-um*, gold, Irish, *órga*, golden, *óir*, gold, Scots-Gaelic, *òr*, golden, gold, Welsh, *euraid*, adj., golden, *aur*, gold, Italian, *aureo*, adj., gold, *d'oro*, golden, French, *or*, gold, *dorê*, adj. golden, Etruscan, *auratom*, *auratum* (AFRATVM).

good guidance, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu

good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

good health, vitality, vigor, life, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

good looks, figure, accounting, amount, number, shape, mīnu

good luck, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

good luck, friendliness, dumuqtu

good outcome, good results, goodness, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

good relations, good outcome, good results, goodness, good will, kindness, tūbu

good results, goodness, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

goodness, tibūtu

goodness, good behavior, favor, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, tābtu

goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, damiqtu

goodness, good results, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, tūbu

good order, keeping in good order, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu

good quality, fine, murruqu

good, sweet, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., tābu

good, to become good, pleasing, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu

good will, good relations, good outcome, good results, goodness, kindness, tūbu

good will, shining with good will, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru

goods advance, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust, belief, qīptu

goods, commercial goods in transit, merchandise, luqūtu

goods, commissioned goods, mu'ērtu

goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield, a type of investment, tadmiqtu

goods, entrusted goods, goods, puquddū

goods, expended, akiltu

goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu

goods, merchandise, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu

goods or payments collected for a temple, tapħaru

goods, staples, etc., received, receipt, namħartu

goods, stolen goods, šarrāqūtu, šerqu, tablu

goods, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a

configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

goodwill, friendliness, cheer, tūbātu

goose, kurkû

goose, a kind of goose or duck, kurukku

goose, like a goose, adv., kurkattam

gore, excrement, paršu

gore, to butt, genû

gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

gorge, wadi, ravine, naḥallu

goring, nikpu

goring, adj., muttakkipu, muttakpu, nākipu

goring, fiercely, adv., kadriš

goring (bull), wild, impetuous, proud (deity or person), kadru

goring habit, having the habit of goring, adj., nakkāpû

gossip, lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu

gossiping, prattling, rapidly moving, malicious, adj., müşabru

gouge, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), to gouge out eyes, to blind, dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

gourd, melon, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qışşû

govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru

governor, šakin māti

governor (a high official), military governor, a title of rulers, šakkanakku

governor, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, pīḥatu, in bēl pīḥati

governor, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, šaknu

governor, district, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, pīḥatu

governor, district governor, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu

governor, office of governor, šākin-ṭēmūtu

governor, provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

governor, to be governor, piḥatūtu

governor, to rule as governor, šaknūtu

governorship, *pīħatūtu
governorship, office of šaknu, šaknūtu
governorship, office of šāpiṭu, šapiṭūtu
grace, a person endowed with divine or royal grace, favor, consent, agreement, contentedness of heart, migru
grace, divine grace, understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, hissatu
grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
grace, mercy, ennu
gracious, do a favor, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu
gracious, to be gracious, merciful, epēqu
graciously, gladly, favorably, properly, well, adv., tābiš
grain, a grain, tuṭumesi¹⁰⁴
grain, a parched grain and food made from it, qajātu
grain, a poetic term for grain, cereal, nissabu
grain, a type of grain or a quality of flour, qupātu
grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte
grain, at its highest growth, lillānu
grain bin?, padakkū
grain, cereal (generic term), ašnan
grain, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, pine nut, še'u
grain, heaped-up grain, tubukkū
grain, parched grain, qalītu, šumamtu
grain pile, parūgu?, šarammu, tarammu
grain roasting pan, qālītu, qālū
grain, rotten grain or straw, lu'āštu
grain stores official, official in charge of grain stores, kagurrū
grain, to process grain in some way, ḥaṭāpu
grammatical term, šuṣhurtu

¹⁰⁴ Akkadian, tuṭumesi, a grain, Baltic-Sudovian, maizis, barley, Albanian, misri, corn, Spanish, maíz, maize, corn, English, maize, corn [< Taino, Caribbean inhabitants (Cuba, Dominican Republic, etc. mahiz], Sanskrit, yavaḥ, barley, Baltic-Sudovian, javas, cereal, Latvian, javai, cereals, Finnish-Uralic, jyvä, grain, Greek, αλεύρι, alévri, flour, Armenian, այրով, alyur, flour, Basque, ale, issue, grain, corn, Hittite, euan, grain, Sanskrit, asti, grain of seed, Finnish-Uralic, ateria, meal Sanskrit, dhānyam, corn, millet, Persian, dâne, دانه grain, seed, spore, Tocharian, táno, grain, Croatian, cerealija, cereal, Romanian, cereale, grain, Basque, cerealija, cereal, Italian, cereale, cereal, French, céréal, cereal, grain, English, cereale, cereal, Sanskrit, zarava, a flat earthenware dish; also a measure for grain, Belarusian, зерне, ziernie, grain, Belarus, zierna, grain, Croatian, žitarica, grain, cereal, Polish, zrno, grain, Latvian, grauds, grain, Irish, gráin, grain, Scots-Gaelic, gràin, grain, Welsh, gronyn (grawn-nau) grain, Italian, grano, grain, English, grain [< Lat. granum], Greek, σπόριο, spório, seed, English, spore [< Gk. Spora, Romanian, FĂINĂ, flour, FÄRINÄ, grain, meal, Albanian, farë, seed, grain, Latin, far, farris, grain, meal, Italian, farina, flour, French, farine, flour, Etruscan, far, Latvian, milti, flour, maltīte, meal, Albanian, miell, flour, meal, Scots-Gaelic, meil, grind, pulverize, English, meal [< OE mael], malt, soaked, dried grain, usually barley; < OE mealt], Hittite, imiul, grain mix, horse feed, Akkadian, ubuhuru, hot porridge made from cereals, kurru, measure of capacity of barley, Georgian, ქერი, keri, barley, Armenian, գարի, gari, barley, Basque, garaga, barley, Latin, hordeum-i, barley, Sanskrit, yavaḥ, barley, Croatian, jedva, barley, Romanian, ORZ, barley, Finnish-Uralic, ohra, barley, Irish, eorna, barley, Scots-Gaelic, eòrna, barley, Italian, orzo, barley, French, orge, barley, Etruscan, ork (VRK), barley, Akkadian, galburhu, barley, qualifying barley, English, barley -[< OE bære], Akkadian, huntu, quality of barley, Welsh, haidd, barley.

grammatical term, remainder, part of a chariot, uḥḥurtu

granary, akāmu

granary, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

granary, small granary, isru

granary, storage place for barley, wadi, ravine, natbaku

granary, storehouse, arahhu, ararû, arû

grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), majestic, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, noble person, adj., rabû

grandfather, abiu mmi

grandfather, abiu mmi

grandfather, maternal, abi-ummi

grant, marriage prestation, gift, offering, širiktu

grant, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

grant, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

grant, to grant, bestow, to present, šutlumu

grant, to grant full measure, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

grant, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu
grant, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

grant, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

grant, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to

deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu

granted, given as a present, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu

granted, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

granule, bead, tutturru

grape, a variety of grape, šušrû

grape cluster, išhunnatu, karānatu

grapevine, grapes, wine, karānu

grapevine, vine, tillatu

grapes, bunch of grapes, išhunnu

grapes, grapevine, wine, karānu

grapes, picking of grapes, plucked dates, qitpu

grapple, to wrestle, to grip?, to twist?, šapāšu

grass, a grass, şamuşēru

grass, early grass, usaggû¹⁰⁵

grassland, meadow, arable land, a measure of volume, ugāru

grass, plant, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, şammu

grasp, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

grasp, imprisonment, prison, hold, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, şibittu

grass, a grass, aššultu, elmeštu, šultu, ušultu

¹⁰⁵ Akkadian, **šegeššu**, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, **usaggû**, an early grass, **šegeššu**, crop, Latin, **seges-etis**, crop, Etruscan, **segeta**, **segetes**.

grass, a grass or weed, išbabtu
grass, a kind of grass, arantu
grass, alfa grass, mekburku
grass or a wild-growing cereal, imikkarūru
grass or reed, umşatu
grate, grill or qalqallu
grate, oven, burning, combustion, maqlû
grate, prison (as a poetic term), kişukku
gratification, wish fulfilled, taşbâtu
grating, a kind of grating or fence, murudû
gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
gratuity, gift, bribe, a payment share, tâtu
gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qıştu
gratuity, gift, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, şulmânu
gratuity, supplementary payment, têşubû
grave, qabru, qubûr
grave, mûtû, in bît mûtî
grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
grave, hole, pit, haştu
grave matter, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
grave, pitfall, šuttatu
grave, tomb, kimâhu
gravel, rubble, hışsu
gray hair, ūibtu
graze, to eat, ta'û
graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to shepherd, to guide, re'û
grease, fat, şemêtu
great, famous, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, šüpû
great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
great lady (title of the wife of the king of Amurru), rabîtu
great, large, adj., rabbû
great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
great, supreme, adj., şurbû
great, to become great, to become superior, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
greater, remaining greater part, majority, increase?, excess?, nam'adu
great-grandfather, abi abi-abi, abu abaabiia
greatly, very, adanniş

greatly, very, severely, danniš
greatness, exaltedness, šurbûtu
greatness, great power(s), narbûtu
greatness, magnificence, majesty, tarbâtu
greatness, majesty, rabâtu
greatness, majesty, magnanimity, generosity, rabûtu
green, irqu, išqu
green a shade of green or blue, hinziribu
green, to become green or yellow, to turn pale, arāqu
green, yellow, arqu
greenery, vegetable, arqu
greenery, vegetation, verdure, urqītu
greenish lapis lazuli, zagindurû
greenness, freshness, arqūtu
greens, kisimtu
greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu
greeting, blessing, *taḥdītu
greeting, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
greeting formula used in addressing a king, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu,
greeting, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu
grief, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, lumun libbi
grief, worry, niziqtu
grief, worry, depression, song, wailing **song, nissatu**
grief, worry, trouble, te'iqtu
grieving, in a grieving manner, adv., nissatiš
grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu
grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, bitter, marşu
grievously, bitterly, loudly, adv., şarpiš
grill or grate, qalqallu
grimace, or facial expression, şubur panī
grind, to crush, pênu
grind? rub?, kâşu
grind, to grind, ħarāru, qamû,

grind, to grind into flour, to have someone grind something, to be ground, ṭēnu
grind, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspire, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to entrap, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
grind, to grind, to cleave, to crush, pa'āṣu
grind, to grind?, to injure severely, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to be broken, šebēru
grind, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, marāqu
grinding?, meṭēnu
grinding slab, handmill, erû
grinding, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu
grinding slab, handmill, erû
grip, encirclement, siege, seizing, nītu
grip, to grip?, to wrestle, to grapple, to twist?, šapāṣu
groan, to bellow, to roar, rumble, howl, ramāmu
groan, to groan, to cry, nāqu
groan, to growl, to howl, cry out, labû
groan, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to melt glass?, şarāpu
groats, mundu
groats and beer made of it (i.e. oats), ḥašlātu
groin, the area between the thighs, thigh, kappaltu
groom (for horses or other animals), horsetrainer, member of a class of state dependents, šušānu
groom (for leading donkeys and horses and as title of a court official), kartappu
grooms, headman of the grooms, kizû, in rab kizî
groom, herdsman?, personal attendant, kizû
grooms, headman of the grooms, kizû, in rab kizî
groove, to groove, hollow, šatāpu
groundbreaking work, field broken up for cultivation, ripqu
ground, broken or hoed ground, adj., rapqu
ground cover consisting of young reeds, garment, lubšu
ground flour (describing flour ground in some special way), ḥarru
ground, soil, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
ground, slippery ground, muḥhelṣītu, mušhalṣītu
ground, stony ground, kāpītu
ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
ground, to turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut

(stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru

ground, wet ground, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riṭibutu

group, a group of five persons, ḥamištu

group, a group of gods or demons, lisakkû

group, a group of influential persons, (lit., who pay ṭātlu), šāquil ṭāti

group, a group or organization (foreign word), aršammaja

group, a group of people, contingent of workers, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, şābu

group, a group of persons, (Hurrian word, nakkušu)

group, council, assembly, all, totality, army, contingent, collegium, puḥru

group, in a group, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), mithāriš

group, gang of workmen, gâ'

group of officials, qurubtu

group of social equals, status of social equality, kinattūtu

group, team of three, šaluštu

grove?, qablu

grove, forest, qıştu

grove, palm, orchard, garden, kirû

grovel, to grovel, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, to writhe, pašālu

grow, to grow abundantly, ḥanābu

grow, to grow, erupt, to originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, šurrû

grow, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

grow, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irtraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, šaqû
grow, to grow thickly, abundantly, to thrive, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
grow, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), aşû
grown together, flourish, entangled, crossed, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
grow, to grow in size or age, šâḥu
grow, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
grown from seed (said of date palms)?, *zaru,
growth, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
growl, to groan, to howl, cry out, labû
growl, to growl, ḥawû
growth, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
growth, to bring about abundant growth, to attain extraordinary stature or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to make flourish, šamāḥu
growth, skin growth, fatty tissue around the intestine, ḥimṣu
growth, skin growth or boil, kuzillatu
grumble, to grumble, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu
grumbling, complaint, wish, desire, tazzimtu
guarantee, permission, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, qabû
guarantor, muqippu
guarantor, qātātu, in ša qātāti
guarantor, guarantee, security, pledge, qātātu
guarantee, security, pledge, guarantor, qātātu
guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, arkû
guarantor (of a loan), qātātu, in bēl qātāti
guarantor, one who guarantees, asset serving as security, kattû
guarantor, surety, urkû
guarantor who guarantees that property sold is alienable, mumarriqānu
guaranty, to assume, qātāte
guarantee, to guarantee, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to be believed, qâpu
guarantor, šūru?, urubānu
guarantor, urkâtu, in bēl urkâti
guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, garrison, watchhouse, post, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night,

detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşşartu

guard chief, chief of the guard, maşşartu, in ša maşşarti

guard, person doing service, maşşartu, in bēl maşşarti

guard, protecting, adj., nāṣiru

guard service fee, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, fortified outpost, kādu

guard, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naşāru

guard, watchman, maşşartu, in ša maşşarti

guarded, under guard, safely, adv., naṣriš

guardian, position of guardian, representative, office of attorney, rābişūtu

guardian, watchman, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maşşaru

guardian, who keeps a person safe and healthy, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu

guardsmen, official in charge of the guardsmen, maşşaru, in rabi maşşarī

guest, foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru

guest-friend, foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, a bird, ubāru

guest house, (Hurrian word, wiraduṣ̌u, in bīt wiraduṣ̌hi,

guest house, caravanserai, wabru, in bīt wabrī

guide, escort, muqerribu

guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, head of a work crew, retainer,

follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū

guide, to guide, control, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

guide, to lead, to bring people/animals, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arū

guide, to guide, to shepherd, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, re'û

guide text, (a type of excerpt tablet serving as a guide), girru, in rikis girri

guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, fine, arnu

guilty, annu, in ša anni

gullet, mušērittū

gully, ravine, irrigation system part, natbaktu

Gutian, of Gutian make or style, qutû

gypsum, whitewash, gaşsu

H

habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

habitat, product, progeny, offspring, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

habitual fornicator, muttatiku

hack, to hack? ḥesû

haft, šikru

hair, pirtu, uruhhu

hair, a single hair, hair, goat hair, šārtu

hair, animal hair, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu

hair clasp, metal pin, kirissu

hair combings, mušaṭu

hair cuttings, gulibātu

hair, dressed or combed hair, adj., *mašdu

hairdresser, muttarītu

hair, having wirey hair, apparrû

hair, lock of hair, curl, kizirtu¹⁰⁶

hair, lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu

hair of the head, crown, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, part of the disk of the moon, qimmatu

hair, person with curled hair, kezru

hair, to curl the hair, kezēru

hair, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā

hair, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, şepēru

¹⁰⁶ **Akkadian**, [kizirtu](#), hair, lock of hair, curl, [kezru](#), person with curled hair, [kezēru](#), to curl the hair, **Sanskrit**, [keśah](#), hair of the head, **Akkadian**, [imû](#), tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, [lahīmu](#), [lahmu](#), hairy, adj., [lahāmu](#), to be hairy, **Persian**, [mu](#), مُ hair, **Georgian**, თბს, [tma](#), hair, **Latvian**, [mati](#), hair, **Armenian**, մազերող, [mazery](#), hair, **Latin**, [pilus-i](#), a single hair, a trifle; [pilus-i](#), a division of the triarii in the Roman army, **Italian**, [pelo](#), hair, **peloso**, adj. hairy, **French**, [pelage](#), pelt, coat, wool, fur; skinning, pealing, **Etruscan**, [pilus](#) (PILVS).

hair, to dress the hair, kamāmu, qamāmu
hair, to pluck out hair, ḥasāpu
hair, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šahāḥu
hair, to make hair stand on end, to protrude, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu
hair, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, nussusu
hair, tuft of hair, lump, etqu
hair, tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, imū
hair, tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey, ḥallutānū
hair, tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey, imtanū
hair twist, strand, kuništu
hair, whorl of hair, coil, colon coils, tīrānu
hair, wirey, stiff hair, apparrītu
hair, with hair falling out in tufts, adj., qurrudu
hair, with long hair, luḥhumu
hair, with torn-out hair, mullušu
haircut, to mark with the *abbuttu* haircut?, ubbutu
hairdresser, woman hairdresser, lady's attendant, muşappirtu
hairless, ḥamṣu
hairy, adj., laḥīmu, še'ru
hairy, shaggy, adj., laḥmu
hairy, to be hairy, laḥāmu
hairy, unshorn, unshaven, adj., Šu'uru
half, zû
half, adv., mišla
half-cubit, ūṭu
half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
half-cubiter, half-cubit man, ūṭû
half, halfpack, headband?, muttatu
half, midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), center, middle (locally), mišlu
half of a double hour, adv., zuzam
half shares, a drainage tile, mišlānū
half, half-shekel, half-sila, zuzu
half, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu
hall, a colonnaded audience hall, appadānu(u)
halter, şinnatu
halter, lash, dirratu
halter, rope used as an oarlock, nose-rope, lead-rope, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), şerretu
halved, broken, split, adj., ḥepu
halved thing, zīzānu
hamlet, rural settlement, edurû

hammer?, *ulmatu
hammer-like tool, akkulu or aqqullu, ukkullu,
hammer or pick, maqqabu
hammered metal, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu
hamster-like, ašqudānu
hand, a word for hand or wing, nabru
handbreadth, palm, onen sixth of a cubit, pušku
handcuffs, fetter, iş qāti
handcuffs, manacles, şişsu
hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
handful (a measure), hollow of the hand, upnu
hand, handful, claw, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu
hand-held weapon, pašħu
hand, hollow of the hand, handful (a measure), upnu
hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu
hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to

intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, **to fetch (objects**, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našū

hand over, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to give a possession, tamāḥu

hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

hand over, to hand over property, nahālu

hand, paw, handle, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

hand, right hand, emittu

hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

hand seeder-plow, agadibbu

hand, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭehû

hand, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to

cause to seize someone, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

hand, to take something in one's hand, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

hand towel, bracelet, qātu, in ša qāti

handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

handiwork, craft, creation (of human beings), touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu

handle?, nātu, šakru, šumū?,

handle, hand, paw, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

handle, meteorite?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, an astronomical term, kişru

handle, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, uznu

handling, active, one who fetches and carries, servant, muttabbilu

handling, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

handmill, grinding slab, erû

hands, both hands, atulīmānu

handsome, fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

handywork, agricultural work, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu

hang loose, to hang, to be suspended, to suspend, to dangle, šuqallulu

hang on, to bedeck, to hang on, tullû

Hanigalbat native, term for a member of the chariot team, hanigalbatu

ḥāpiru social class, ḥāpiru

ḥāpiru class, belonging to the ḥāpiru class, ḥāpiraja

happen, to arise, occur, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

happen, to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

happens, is, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

happily, adv., şajāḥaniš

happily, joyfully, adj., ḥadīš

happiness, ḥabāṣu

happiness, a term for happiness, karallu

happiness, joy, ḥudū, ḥūdu¹⁰⁷

¹⁰⁷ Akkadian, **ḥudū**, **ḥūdu** happiness, **ḥaddū**, adj., happy, Sanskrit, **mahodaya**, adj., very fortunate or lucky, Romanian, **FERICIT**, happy, Albanian, i **frytshëm**, fruitful, Welsh, **ffrwythlon**, adj., fruitful, fertile, prolific, Sanskrit,

happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalû

happiness, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

happiness, to provide with happiness, beauty, pleasure, lullû

happy, adj., haddû

happy, luxuriant, adj., lalānû

happy person, hadû

happy, to be happy, pesû

happy, to be happy, rejoice, hadû

happy, to become happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

happy, to make happy, to repair, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, tābu

harass, to harass, duḥḥusu

harass, to harass, to be expelled, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, ṭarādu

harassed, dalpiš

harassed, to become harassed, worried, šutāduru

harassment, abuse, denunciation, purū'u

harassment, persecution, ridātu

harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

dhanyah, fortunate, **Hittite**, dusganu, tusknu (duusganu), to make happy, **Sanskrit**, phalavat, fruitful, **Latin**, felicitis, fruitful, **feliciter**, fruitfully, auspiciously, successfully, **English**, felicitous, fruitful [<Lat.fruor, frui, fructus and fruitus, to enjoy], **fertile** [<Lat fertilis-e], transf. lucky, successful, **Italian**, felice, adj. happy, glad, lucky, felicitous, **French**, feliciter, to congratulate, to complement, **Etruscan**, FILiK, VILiK (8LiK)?, **Albanian**, fat, fatlum, fatmire, lucky, **Welsh**, hapus, adj.happy, **English**, happy, [hap, ON happ], **Sanskrit**, tosayati, to gratify, **Greek**, τυχερός, tycherós, lucky, **Irish**, torthúil, fruitful, **Hittite**, tuskri, happiness, tuskrat, happiness, entertainment, tuskruant, happy, glad, tuskiie/a, tusk(ie/a), to be happy, to entertain oneself, to play, tuskradr/tuskan, tuskriadr/tuskrian, happiness, **Scots-Gaelic**, measail, fruitful, **Hittite**, miantila, fruitful.

hard, difficult, fierce, strong, aštu
hard, solid, strong, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, danna
hard, difficult, fierce, strong, aštu
hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu
hardly, with difficultly, danna
hardship, naššuqītu
hardship, anguish, straits, šapšāqu
hardship, difficulty, distress, difficult situation, pašuqtu
hardship, difficulty, trouble, namrāšu
hardship, difficulty, trouble, left side, maruštu
hardship, to cause hardship, to reduce in size or number, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, karū
hardship, to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu
hardship, to suffer hardship, maruštu
hardship, trouble, difficulty, left side, maruštu
hardship, weariness, fatigue, tānīḥu
hardship, with great hardship, at great pains, adv., šūnuḥiš
hard times, difficulties, detainment, imprisonment, mēsiru
hard times, famine, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
hare, arnabu
harem, woman in charge of a royal harem, woman manager, šakintu
harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu
harm, damage, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, ḥiṭu
harm, fraud, wrong, pirku
harm, to do harm, to make trouble, šalā'u
harm, to intend harm, qâpu
harness, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, şimittu
harness, a leather part of a harness, šardappu
harness, metal parts of a harness, trappings, tullultu
harness or part of it, ḥušukû
harness part, a bronze part of the harness or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē'u
harness part, a constellation, nattullu
harness part, of a donkey, alû

harness, part of a harness, gišgišu
harness, part of a harness or pack, mekkû
harness, part of the harness of a chariot horse, pagūmu
harness, team of draft animals, a band, naşmadu
harness, textile used for harnessing, (Kassite word, massiš)
harness, to tie, snare, ḥabālu
harness, to harness, equip, tullulu
harness, to harness, to hitch, to bind, harness, to join, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
harness, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, şamādu
harness, trappings, tillû
harness, wooden part, amûdaju, amûdu
harnessed, adj., şamdu, şendu
harnessed, yoked, şummudu
harp, dilītu, şibātu
harp, an element of a piece of jewelry, a cricket or locust, timbuttu
harp, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu
harp player, timbuttu, in ša timbutti
harp string, second string (of a nine-string harp), şamūšu
harrow, maškukātu
harrow?, a box, naspanu
harrow, a harrow, basket for shipping barley, napšāru
harrow part, da'ipu
harrow, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, şebēru
harrow, to harrow, to thread, string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to string, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, şakāku
harrowed, adj., şakku
harrowed for the second time, broken, şebru
harrowed land, şikkatu
harrows, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, imperative, dannu
harsh, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, darāsu
haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tērtu

harvest, ebūru

harvest, harvest time, turēzu

harvest, manipulation, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, şibtu

harvest time, season, year, şattu

harvest, to harvest, ebūru, eşedu

harvester, reaper, ēşidu

harvester (Literally, plucker of ears), hāmimu

harvesting, harvest, eşedu

hasp, door hasp (lit. which holds the door), mukīl dalti

hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, to be or deliver in good time, hamātu

hasten, to hurry, arāhu¹⁰⁸

hasty, to be hasty?, to act precipitately, šuteburû

hatch, blinkers, spy hole, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu

hatch, to hatch, to skin, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, qalāpu

hatch, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

hatchet, plates of armor, a snake, kurşindu

hatchet, or axe, pāšu

hate, hatred, a designation of a type of magic, zīru

hate, to dislike, to avoid, to be disliked, zēru

hated, zīru

hated, to cause to be hated, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to make detestable, nazāru

hater, şannā'u

hatred, hate, a designation of a type of magic, zīru

hatred, hostilities, zérāti

hatred, hostile magic, hostility, zérūtu

hauberk, leather hauberk covered with metal scales (as part of armor for soldiers and horses), gurpisu

haughty, raised (said of facial features), adj., tubbû

haughtily, imperiously, in triumph, triumphantly, adv., şaltış

haul, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water

¹⁰⁸ Akkadian, **arāhu**, to hasten, hurry, **erhu**, quick, rash, **erēhu**, to be quick, Armenian, **arag**, swift, quick, Hittite, **leliuahh**, **leliwah**, hasten, to make haste, hurry, Scots-Gaelic, gu **luath**, swift, quick, Romanian, pentru a **accelera**, to accelerate, Latin, **celero-are**, to accelerate, make quick, Italian, **accelerare**, to accelerate, French, **accélerer**, to accelerate, English, **accelerate** [Lat. **accelero-are**], Etruscan, **CILeR**, **CILeRII**, (probable name), **CILeReS**, Romainian, rapid, swift, quick, French, **rapide**, swift, quick, English, **rapid**, [<Lat. **rapidus**].

for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
haunch, thigh, loin, rapaštu
haunted place, zaqīqu, in bīt zaqīqi
haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
have, to have, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), išū
hay, grass, plant, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu
haze?, ripsu
he, pron., iššū¹⁰⁹
he, pron. m. singl. Nom. šū
he has hidden, hīhbē
he holds back?, haziri
he of, pron., m. sing. dat., šu
he, m. sing., that, the aforementioned, šūt
head, kaqqadu,¹¹⁰ rūšu
head, a part of the head or face, šur'u
head (as part of the body), head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal, a stone, qaqqadu
head, back of the head, nape of the neck, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu
head covering, qaqqadu, in ša qaqqadi
head covering, a skin disease, hazīqatu
head, cutting off the head, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karē*), cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu
head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdū
head louse, mutqu
head of family status, hammūtu
head of the assembly, puħru, in rabi puħri
head of the kāśiru-officials, kāśiru, in rab kāśirī

¹⁰⁹ Akkadian, iššū, he, išši, she, aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, they, **Georgian**, ისინი, they, **Persian**, isâñ, ânhâ, they, **Italian**, esso, it, suo, her, essi, they, **French**, sa, her, **Hittite**, -sse, he, -as, he-, ū, his, her, **Latin**, is, he, **Etruscan**, is.

¹¹⁰ Akkadiain **kaqqadu**, head, **qaqqadu**, head, head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, **Albanian**, kokē, head, **Armenian**, գլուխ, **glukh**, head, **Georgian**, ლიდერი, leader, **Belarusian**, лідэр, **lider**, leader, **Latvian**, **līderis**, leader, **Romanian**, **lider**, leader, **Welsh**, blaenor-iaid, leader, elder, deacon, **English**, **leader**, [OE Laeden], **Belarusian**, камандзір, **kamandzir**, commander, **Latvian**, **komandieris**, commander, **Romanian**, **comandant**, commander, **Finnish-Uralic**, **komentaja**, commander, **Armenian**, հրամանատար, **hramanatar**, commander, **Albanian**, **komandant**, commander, head, **Italian**, **comandante**, commander, **French**, le **commandant**, commander, **English**, **commander**, [OFr. **comander**], **Tocharian**, **kākmart** [B **kamarto***] master, sovereign, **Croatian**, **glava**, head, **Latvian**, **galvu**, head, **Tocharian**, **kālā-**, lead, to bring, **Hittite**, **GAL**, chief, great, **Latin**, **caput-it is**, head, leader, **Italian**, **capo**, head, top, end, **French**, **capote**, hooded greatcoat, **capot**, cloak bonnet, cover, **Etruscan**, **caputis** (CAPVTIS), **caputo** (CAPVTV), **Hurrian**, **pāgi/e**, head, **Finnish-Uralic**, **pää**, head, **Greek**, πηγή πηγή **pigi**, source, **Hurrian**, **šarri**, **šarr=a=še**, king, **Avestan**, **jAR**, mighty, **Persian**, **sar**, head, **išah**, lord, **Avestan**, **xshi** [-], to govern, rule.

head, part of the head, ru'udu
head, servant, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
head, top of the head, skull, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥħu
head, with large head, important, influential, qaqqadānu
head, with large head, large bulb, *qaqqadanū
headband, arū, eru, mukīl qaqqadi
headband?, half, halfpack, muttatu
headband, diadem, pitūtu
headband, circlet, battlements, kilīlu
headband, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu
headdress, aparakku, kutabšu, nammū, nargītu, paskāru, *qaqqadū, šabikū, upru, upurtu,
headdress, zirqūtu
headdress, a type of headdress, šašuru
headdress, cap, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu
headdress, a divine headdress, šukūsu
headdress, or part of it, nadū
headdress, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu
headdress, perhaps a headdress or sash, an article of clothing, patinnu
headdress, to put on a head covering, headdress, apāru
headdress, to put on a *kubšu*-headdress, kabāsu
headgear, a bandage, agittū, agiddū
headgear, a headgear, paħussu
headgear, a piece of headgear, kusiu
headgear, a piece of linen headgear for soldiers, karballatu
headgear, royal headgear, crown, menu
headgear, to take off headgear, a garment, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šahātu
headman, mayor, rabiānu
headman, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, ḥazannu
headman of a farm, kapru, in rab kapri
headman of the grooms, kizū, in rab kizī
headrest, uruššu
headrest, rēšu, in ša rēši
headware, craftsman making headware, kubšuhuli
heal, to heal, hesū
heal, to heal a disease, bultū
heal, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

healing, life-giving, nablātu

health, gift, gratuity, retaining fee, present, well-being, šulmānu

health, glow of good health, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu

health, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

health, (physical) wellbeing, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu¹¹¹

health, proportions, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), minītu

health, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be pleasing, to make rich, nahāšu

health, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

health, well-being, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu

healthy, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru

healthy, prosperous, lusty, nahšu

healthy, sound, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

heap?, tubku

heap, mound, gurunnu¹¹²

heap, mound, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku

heap, ruin heap, ruin, karmu

heap up, to pile up, to have earth heaped up, piled up, to heap up stores, make piles, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp,

¹¹¹ Akkadian, šalāmu, health, well-being, untruth, welfare of a country, etc., šulmānu, health, gift, well-being, retaining fee, etc., šalmu, healthy, sound, in good condition, correct, safe, etc., šulmu, health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, peace, safety, etc., Persian, sâlem سالم healthy, tandorosti, sâlamat, سلامت health, Romanian, ÎNSĂNĂTOȘI, to heal, SĂNĂTOS, healthy, Latin, sannus, healthy, sano-are, to heal, cure, restore, repair, Irish, sláintíúil, healthy, Scots-Gaelic, slàn, adj. whole, sound, healthy, slànaighear, saviour, healer, Italian, sano, salutare, healthy, sanare, to cure, heal, reclaim, French, sante, health, sain, healthy, Etruscan, sains, sana, sani, sano (SANV), sans, sanvos (SAN8VS), sanim, Sanskrit, bhisajy, -iyati, to heal, cure, Georgian, ჯანსაღი, jansaghi, healthy, Albanian, shëroj, to heal/cure, i shëndoshë, healthy, Basque, sendatu, to heal, cure, Sanskrit, arogah, aruj adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well, aroga, health, healthy, viroga, health, healthy, Armenian, արող, arroghj, healthy, Greek, υγής, ygís, ygieinos, healthy, Welsh, iach, healthy, Belarusian, для лячэння, dlia liačennia, to cure, Irish, leigheas, to cure, Scots-Gaelic, airson leigheas, to cure, Hittite, Iatsiah, cure, to make right, to repair, to give a favorable sign.

¹¹² Akkadian, gurunnu, heap, mound, Croatian, Cairn, cairn, Irish, gcarn, heap, cairn, cairn, Scots-Gaelic, crann, heap, càrn, cairn, Welsh, cairn, cairn, French, cairn, cairn, Sanskrit, rAzi, heap, mass, Finnish-Uralic, rajapyyki, cairn, Georgian, მასა, masa, mass, Belarusian, maca, masa, mass, Croatian, masa, mass, Polish, masa, msza, mass, Latvian, masa, mass, Romanian, masa, mass, Finnish-Uralic, massa-, mass, Belarusian, máča, máza, mass, Albanian, masë, mass, Irish, mais, mass, Italian, massa, mass, French, masse, mass, masser, to mass, English, mass [<Gk maza], Etruscan, masa, masan, MaSaN, maso (MASV), masnial or masni al (inscription on Tanquil's tomb), Belarusian, паля, palia, pile, English, pile [<Lat. pilus-i?].

šapāku

heap up, to pile up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

heap, to heap food on a table or fuel on a brazier, to load a boat, to load cargo on a boat, şēnu

heap up, to stock, to pile up, to store, nakāmu

heap up, to be heaped up, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

heaped up, amassed, adj., nakmu

heaped up, deposited, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

heaped-up earth, silt accumulations, šapīku

heaped up, piled up, cast metal, šapku

heaped up, to have heaped up, stored, šutagrunu

hear, to hear, to let someone hear, to be heard, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

heared, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

hearer, he who hears, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

hearing, favor, nešmû

hears, he who hears, hearer, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

hearsay witness, šāmeānu

heart, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, libbu

heart, insides of the human body, center of an object, şurru

heart, mind, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu

heart, mood, nupāru

heartache, anguish, refining, şurpu

heartbreak, kuspu

heat, emmūtu, şuhnu, umšu,

heat, fever, name of a month and a festival, һumtu

heat, fever, summer, ummu

heat, scorching heat, һimittu

heat, to burn, be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, һamātu

heat, to heat, to scorch, to be hot, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, to become hot, şarāhu

heat, to heat, to become warm, to warm oneself, to warm, şahānu

heated, to be or become hot, to heat, emēmu

heater, a type of heater, person scarred with burns, išātu, in sa išāti

heating, şubşulu

heave, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

heaven and earth, of heaven and earth, epithet of Istar, *ankībitu*

heaven, a poetic word for heaven, *ašratu*

heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ceiling, *ermu*

heavens, like the heavens, adv., *šamāmiš*

heaven (as a realm of the gods), sky (region above the earth), canopy, top part, *šamû*

heavy, dense, abundant, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, *kabtu*

heavy, fat, thick, *kabbaru*

heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, *dannu*

heavy of movement, *eşlu*

heavy, thick, squat, honored, *kubbutu*

heavy, to be heavy, tongue-tied, *eqēqu*

heavy, to become fat, thick, strong, to make thick, strong, to be constantly puffed up, *kabāru*

heavy, to become heavy, to make heavy, massive, fat, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, *kabātu*

heed, to be attentive to, to be concerned, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, *puqu*

heed, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to

extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, Šadādu

heed, to heed, to make heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, qâlu

heed, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

heed, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to be pious, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, h̄asāsu**heel**, hoof, eqbu

heel, hoof, eqbu

heel of human being, as ī du

heifer, adult cow, *ummānatu

height, *gab'u

height, (as astron., technical term), maximum (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, šuqu

height, at a great height, high, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqīš

height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

height, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlū

height, hill, high ground, ascent, mūlū

height, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu

heir, ewuru, warrāšu

heir, oldest son, son, aplu

heir, position of son or daughter, aplūtu

heir, rights of an heir, ewurūtu

heirless, status of being without heir, munutukûtu

heirless, without heir, unlabeled?, adj., munutukû

hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû

held, seized, captive, prisoner, deposited, şabtu

held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to detain, to send back, naḥāsu

heliacal rising, confrontation, nanmurtu

helmet, elû

help, kunnûtu?, ajalu, izirtu, rîsu, rûsu, talimâtu, tuklu

help, a synonym for “help,” şînu

help, always quick to help, adj., muştezzibu

help, assistance, a type of loan, usâtu

help, auxillary troops, military aid, nârâru

help, helper, trust, tiklu

help, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, alliance, tapputû

help of a god, rêsûtu

help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

help, rescue, helper, auxiliary force, ȳamatu

help, support, rêsûtu

help, to help, support, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzu

help, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, raşû

help, to come to help, to come, to let go, râşu

help, to forgive, azâru

help, to give help, usâtu

help, to help, rêsü, kâšu

help, to help, to come to aid, na'arruru

help, to help, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to

build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
helper, šābit qātē, hāziru?,
helper, assistant, sā,b qātē
helper, help, trust, tiklu
helper, protector, kitru, in bēl kitri
helper, rescuer, cover, protector on furniture, mušēzibu
helper, supporter, ally, rēṣu
helpers, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū
helpless, powerless, pisnuqu
hem, fringe, qannu
hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû
hem, ziziqqtu
hem, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
hematite, magnetite, lodestone, šadānu
hemorrhage, naḥšātu
hemorrhoid or pimple, uršu
her, to her (fem. sing. dat.), šiāsim
her, to her, that, the aforementioned, šâši, šiāti
her, to her, to him, that, the aforementioned, šâšu
her, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti
herald, ālik mahri, nāgirtu
herald, a high official in Assyria and Elam, nāgiru
herald, chief herald, nāgiru, in rabi nāgirī
herald, profession of the herald, nāgirūtu
herald, to herald, announce a royal message, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to

make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

herb and shrub, tijatu

herb, aromatic herb, ziqqu

herb container, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu

herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu

herb for māštu-disease??, female twin, a disease, māštu

herbage, pasture, fodder, right of pasturage, ritu

herd, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

herd, cattle herd, rašāšu

herd manager, position of herd manager, utullütu

herd, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

herding, re'itu

herds of wild animals, nammaštu

herds of wild animals, settlement, people, nammaššu

herds, manager of herds, herdsman, , utullu

herds, property, maršītu

herdsman, namattanni, nāqidu

herdsman, great herdsman (an epithet of Anu), utulgallu

herdsman?, groom, personal attendant, kizû

herdsman, manager of herds, utullu

herdsman, office of herdsman, rē'ī-alpūtu

herdsman overseer, nāqidu, in rab nāqidī

herdsman, position as herdman, pastorship, nāqidūtu

herdsman, shepherd, protector, a bird, gall bladder, rē'û

here, annukā, annukanna, akanna, akannu, akanni, annakam

here is, here are, anummē

here, from there, there, to there, ašrānu

here is, now, then, adv., inūma

here, now, annuma

here, then, now then, adū¹¹³

¹¹³ Akkadian, **adū**, here, then, now then, Avestan, **adha** [-] then, thereupon, thus, now, **aya** [aem] (fi), this, Greek, εδύ, **edo**, here, Latin, **hic** [and **heic**]; **hice** and interrog., **hicine**, Italian, **qui**, **ecco**, here now, French, **ici**, here, **ici** maintenant, here now, Etruscan, **ic**, **ik**, Georgian, ძე, სხლა, **ak**, **akhla**, here now, Hittite, **kā**, here, Hurrian, **ḥenni**, **ḥenə**, now, this, Persian, **aknun**, اکنون now, present, **kinun**, now, Akkadian, **annik'ām**, here, Croatian, **sada**, here now, Latvian, **šeit**, here now, Akkadian, **anniš**, here, hither, Irish, **anois**, here, now, Scots-Gaelic, **a-nis**, here now,

here, from here, annānum
here, hither, annikī'ām, anniš
heritage, inheritance, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridūtu
hero, a word for hero, pijāmu
hero, man, mu'āru, murušû
hero, to make into a hero, qurrudu
hero, warrior, qarrādu, qurādu
heroic, adj., šakadu, taqrīdu
heroic behavior, *qarittu
heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdū
heroic, illustrious, šanūdu
heroic, strong, alru, datnu
heroic, martial, ferocious, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu
heroic, valiant, adj., qardu
heroism, qurādūtu
heroism, bravery, heroic deeds, a song, qurdū
heroism, manliness, masculinity, zikrūtu
heroism, position of a husband, masculinity, mutūtu
heroism, valor, qardūtu, uršānūtu
heroism, valor, bravery, qarrādūtu
heron, igirû
hesitate? to think, katāru
hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
hew, to hew, to fell trees, to be felled, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
hewn, adj., gaşsu
hewn, broken, crumbled?, ḥuppû
hiccup, to hiccup?, to chuckle, nuḥħuṭu
hidden, completely hidden, secret, adj., puzzuru
hidden, hidden region, hidden object, katimtu
hidden, inaccessible, adj., pazru
hidden knowledge, secret, kitimtu
hidden meaning, interpretation, pišru
hidden place, hidden things, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
hidden things, hidden place, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
hide, gildu
hide (leather), šiħtu

Hittite, [nū-](#), now, English, [now](#) [<OE [nu](#)], Welsh, [nawr](#) here, now, Finnish-Uralic, tässä [nyt](#), here now, Polish, [teraz](#) gdy, now, Greek, [τώρα](#), [tora](#), now.

hide, a soft leather hide, mušarbidu
hide, disappear, to sink, napāgu,
hide (raw), skin, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, mašku
hide, skin, kūšu, pāru
hide, tanned hide, a type of barley, şallu
hide, to conceal, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
hide, to cover up, hesû
hide, to hide, marqītu, puzru, şapānu
hide, to hide, to remove oneself, to remove, to conceal, to run away, raqû
hide, to hide, to roll up, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, qebēru
hide, to hide, to veil the face, to conceal, to cover, to veil oneself, cover oneself, pasāmu
hide (used for wrapping), leather bucket, maşlû
hiding place, inside corner, side, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, şahātu
hiding, to go into hiding, to abscond, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru
hiding, to go into hiding, to disappear, şerû
hiding place, refuge, marqītu
high, as high as, solid as, a mountain, adv., şadâniš
high, at a great height, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., şaqîş
high, elevated, adj., šûlû
high, exalted, proud, tall, elû
high ground, hill, height, ascent, mûlû
high-handed, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, improper, pahâzu
high-handedly, to act high-handedly, to act on one's own authority, independently, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, şalâtu
high, high up, high-lying, held high, tall, prominent, eminent, sublime, şaqû
high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elîtu
highlander, mountain rubble?, mountain dweller, şaddû'a
high-mettled, raging, impetuous, şitmuru
high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mêlû
high priest, to appoint a high priest, našût ēni
high priest, to be a high priest, şangûtu
high priestess, ēntu, zirru
high rank, honored, alimu
high, raised, exalted, levied, ullû
high, steep, tall, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru
high, tall, stately, şîhu
high temperature of water or human body, (describing) adj., hâhhašu
high, to be high (said of prices), utturu
high, to build high, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqâru

high, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

higher, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

highest rank (of gods and goddesses), executive power, illilūtu

highway, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

hill, height, high ground, ascent, mūlū

hilt of a dagger, gumūru

him, to him, to her, pron., that, the aforementioned, šâšu

him, to him, to her, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti

hind, deer, ajalatu

hind or front, ḥapte

hinder, to hinder movements, to make immobile, to be lame, to be paralyzed, kabālu

hinder, to prevent, to constrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū

hinder, to slow down, karamu

hinterland, against, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), şēru

hinny, mule, parû

hip, flank, gilšu

hips, center, middle part, middle, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu

hire, agrūtu

hire, rent, wages, idū, igru

hire, to hire, rent, agāru

hired, joined, attached, tied, adj., raksu

hired man, agru, agirtu

hirer, āgiru

hiss, buzz, zizzu

hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to

glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāhu

hiss, to hiss, hazû¹¹⁴

hiss, to hiss, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, nazāqu

hissing, adj., nazzizu

hit, blow, nikiptu

hit, blow, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku

hit, broken, crushed, settled, adj., napşu

hit, to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabātu

hit, to hit, to beat, to be beaten, naṭū

hit, to slay, to kill, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

hitch, to hitch (animals in) a team, assemble, to collect, to prepare, from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, šabātu

hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be

¹¹⁴ Akkadian, [hazû](#), to hiss, Welsh, [hisian \(hisi-\)](#); [hysian hysio](#), to hiss, set on, incite, English, [hiss](#) [<ME [hissen](#)], Sanskrit, [zus](#), [zusati](#), to blow, hiss, Akkadian, [zizzu](#), hiss, buzz, Persian, [sut](#), سوت whistle, Croatian, da [zvižde](#), to hiss, Polish, [syczeć](#), to hiss, Basque, [txistu](#) egin, hiss ([txsistu](#), whistle), Latvian, uz [zagļiem](#), to hiss, Armenian, զգալով, [zgalov](#), to hiss, Latin, [sibili-are](#), to hiss, whistle, Irish, le [sliabh](#), to hiss, Italian, [sibilare](#), to hiss, French, [siffler](#), to hiss.

attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu
hither, annišam
hither, here, annikī'am, anniš
hitting, beating, *niṭū
Hittite, ḥattū
hoard?, refuse, sweepings, collection of laws, etc., ḥimmatu
hoard, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu
hoarfrost, shivers of fear, chills, ḥurbāšu
hobble, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
hock or hoof of an animal, larsinnu
hod-carrier, tupšikkānu
hod for carrying bricks, basket for carrying earth, corvée labor, tupšikku
hoe, allu, kullu, narbaqu
hoe, a light hoe, ḥapūtu
hoe, a thin hoe, ahzū, ehzū
hoe, a type of hoe, šelliptu
hoe, to dig with a hoe, ḥarāru¹¹⁵
hoe, to break up the soil, rapāqu
hoe-wielder, allu, in ša alli
hoe with a wide blade, shovel, narpasu
hoed or broken ground, adj., rapqu
hoer, one who hoes, rāpiqu
hog, ḥuzīru
hoeing?, song, ripqu
hoist for drawing water from well, dilute
hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu
hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalū
hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif's possession, correct behavior, şibittu
hold, position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child, kirimmu

¹¹⁵ Akkadian, **harāru**, to dig with a hoe, Sanskrit, **uddharati**, to weed, Luvian, **hatara**, hoe, Persian, **harze**, واش هرز vash, to weed, Scots-Gaelic, gu **hàrd**, to hoe, English, **harrow** [<ME **harwe**], a farm implement to break up ground, Georgian, ზოვე, **hou**, to hoe, Irish, go **hoe**, to hoe, Welsh, i **hoe**, to hoe, French, **houe**, to hoe, English, to **hoe** [<OFr. **houe**, of Gmc. origin], Croatian, na **korov**, to weed, Albanian, pér tē **korrur**, to weed, Latin, **sario** [sario]-ire, -ui and -ivi, to hoe, Italian, **sarchiare**, to weed, French, **sarcler**, à l'herbe, to weed, Hittite, **sarra**, to separate, **sarpa**, a sickle; **sarh**, to attack, Etruscan, **sar**, **sari**, **saris**, **saro** (SARV), **sarrom** (SARRVM), **sarroms** (SARRVMS), SaRAN?

hold, to hold responsible, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

hold, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

hold, to hold, to hold an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru

hold, to take hold of, seize, to take up, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāhu

holder of a share of the income of a temple office, isqu, in bēl isqi

holding, subsistence holding, allotment of land, šukūsu

holding?, tenure, šibātānūtu

hole, ḥurru, šatakku?, uppu,

hole, air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu

hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu

hole, cavity, ḥuptu, miqqu

hole, depression, ḥuppu

hole (of a kiln), eye, interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu

hole, pit, grave, ḥaštu

holes, with holes, perforated, adj., *pathu

hollow (said of months), midday?, adj., turru

hollow, to hollow, to groove, šatāpu

holy, adj., qašdu, quddušu

holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, ebbu

holy, sacred, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu

holy, sacred, royal, adj., quššudu

holy water, basin for holy water, egubbû

homage, glory, glorification, vainglory, boast, tašriḥtu

homage, to pronounce formulas of homage, adoration, praise, and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu

home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

homebred animal, houseborn slave, native, umzarhu

home country, open country, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), mātu

homer, donkey, male donkey, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru

homestead, to establish a homestead, to make a nest, to nest, qanānu

homestead, to make a homestead, qinnu

honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

honest, loyal, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

honest, to be honest, to be right, just, pleasing, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

honey, dišpu

honey, a variety of honey, mardanu

honeybee, nūbtu

honey-like, adv., lallāriš

honey, white honey, lallāru

honor, dignity, important position, takbittu

honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, loyalty, tābtu

honor, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

honor, to honor a deity, to treat with honor, to treat a person kindly, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to be spoiled, smoothed, beloved, *kunnû*¹¹⁶

honor, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, to show respect to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, *kabātu*

honor, to honor, venerate, respect, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, *palāħu*

honorable, content, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, adj., *tābu*

honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, fee, compensation, *qīštu*

honored, adj., *kanū*

honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, *kabtu*

honored, heavy, thick, squat, *kubbutu*

honored, high rank, *alimu*

honored person, *karūbu*

honored, worshipped, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), *kanūtu*

honors, *kubātu*

hoof, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, clove of saffron, *şupru*

hoof, heel, *eqbu*

hoof or hock of an animal, *larsinnu*

hook, or a fork, *mazlagu*

hook or peg, *nasru*

hoop, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, *kippatu*

hoop stick, driving stick for a hoop, *mekkû*

hoot, to hoot, *qadû*

horizon, *nabṭû*

horizon, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, *išdu*

horizontal, *nasiktu*

horn, *garnu*¹¹⁷

¹¹⁶ Akkadian, *kunnû*, to honor, treat with honor, treat kindly, Polish, *ku czci*, to honor, Latvian, *cienīt*, to honor, Finnish-Uralic, *kunnioittaa*, to honor, Latvian, *cienīt*, to honor, Sanskrit, *pūjayati*, to respect, Georgian, პატივი, to honor, Armenian, պատվի, *patvin*, to honor, Belarusian, у гонар, u *honar*, to honor, a ONORA, to honor, per te nderuar, to honor, Latin, honore-are; *honos*, honor-oris, to honor, respect, Irish, chun *onóir*, to honor, i *anrhayeddu*, to honor, Italian, *onorare*, to honor, French, *honoré*, à l'honneur, to honor, English, to honor, [*< Lat. honorēr*], Etruscan, *onom* (VNVM), *onoman* (ONOMAN), *onor* (VNVR), Latin, *valere*, force, *valeo-ere*, to be strong, vigorous, in good health, well, to have force, Tocharian, *walo*, king, Hittite, *wala/i*, to honor, Etruscan, *Fel*, great, worthy.

¹¹⁷ Akkadian, *garnu*, *qarnu*, horn, *qarnānû*, *qarnû*, adj., horned, Sanskrit, *kūṇikā*, the horn of any animal, Romanian, *corn*, horn, Latin, *cornu-us*, horn, Welsh, *corn*, horn, Italian, *corno*, horn, French, *corne*, horn, Etruscan,

horn, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu

horned, adj., qarnānū, qarnū

horned animal, ajigalluḥu

horns, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

horns, with large horns, sprouted, adj., qarnānu

horse, administrative term referring to horses, azukaraštum

horse armor, (part of the armor of a horse), milu

horse bit, iškamdi, širinnatu

horse bit, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

horse (describing a horse), adj., meşirānu

horse, draft horse, adj., rakkasu

horse feeder (official) (that feeds garden plant aspastu?), aspastua

horseman, elija ša sīsē

horse marking or color, ḥulalam

horse marking, stripe (as a marking on a horse), mikru

horse, part of the body of a horse, kabûtu

horse spongedown, to sponge down a horse, rasīnu

horse, thoroughbred horse, mūr nisqi

horse, thoroughbred horse, noble, ḥiššamū¹¹⁸

horsetrainer, groom (for horses or other animals), member of a class of state dependents, šušānu

horsetrainer or charioteer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti

horse trappings or some parts of them, šinuzza

horses, a breed or way of training horses, šullāmu

horses, a color describing horses, adj., irginu

horses, a color of horses, timiraš

horses, a color or breed of horses, adj., tuānu

horses and donkeys breed, (a breed or color of horses and donkeys), harbakannu

horse's bit, cover, lid, naktamu

horses (color and designation of horses), adj., kilidar

horses, describing horses, adj., mariwata¹¹⁹

cornas (CVRNAS), English, **horn** [<OE], Belarusian, por, **roh**, horn, Croatian, **rog**, horn, Latvian, **rags**, horn, Greek, κέρατο, **kérato**, horn, Hittite, **karāwar**, horn.

¹¹⁸ Akkadian, **hiššamū**, thoroughbred horse, noble, Sanskrit, **ashva haya;yayu**, horse; **hayin**, horseman, Avestan, **aspahē**, horse, **aspā**, mare, Persian, **asb**, اسب horse; **savâri**, horsemanship, Armenian, ասպետ, **aspet**, knight, Hittite, **asu, aswa**, horse, Lycian, **esb**, horse, Luvian, **asu/atsu**, horse.

¹¹⁹ Akkadian, **mariwata**, describing horses, Armenian, մարգարին, **margarit**, mare, Welsh, **march (meirch)**, horse, English, **mare** [<OE **mere**], Sanskrit, **ashva haya, yayu**, horse, Avestan, **aspahē**, horse, **aspā**, mare, Persian, **asb**, اسب horse, Romanian, **iapă**, mare, Armenian, ասպետ, **aspet**, knight, Hittite, **asu, aswa**, horse, Akkadian, **azukaraštum**, administrative term referring to horses, Hittite, **ANŠE.KU.RA**, horse, Belarusian, **кабыла**, **kabyla**, mare, Croatian, **kobila**, mare, Albanian, **kalë**, horse, Irish, **capall**, horse, Welsh, **ceffyl -au**, horse, gelding, mount, Breton, **collioù**, horse keeper, Italian, **cavallo**, horse, **cavaliere**, knight, French, **cheval**, horse, **chevalier**, knight, Romanian, **cavaler**, knight, Latin, **equa-ae**, mare **equus-i**, (older forms **equos** and **ecus**), horse, Scots-Gaelic, **each**, pl. **eich**, horse(s), Tocharian, **yuk**, horse, **yakwe**, knight, Etruscan, **iuce** (IVCE), **iuces** (IVCES), **iuci** (IVCI), **ioci** (IVCV), horse? **Ivcie** (IVCIE), knight, Hittite, **eku**, horse.

horses, occupation dealing with horses, taşrāḥu
horses, referring to a breed of horses, adj., ḥaršâ
horses, referring to horses, adj., (Hurrian word, ḥaptarannu)
horses, qualification of horses, lillu
horses, qualifying horses, aštikittišu, pinkarannu
horses, to drive horses, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
horticulture, date culture, date cultivator profession, nukaribbūtu
hospitality, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû
host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu
host, commensal host, akalu, in bel akali, bēl akli
hostage, condition of being a hostage, līṭūtu
hostage, pledge, līṭu
hostel, tavern, aštammu
hostile, enemy, adj., nakkaru, zā'irānu, zā'iru
hostile, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, strange, nakru
hostile, inimical, adj., ajābū, šāru
hostile, inimical word or matter, šanītu
hostile land, kibalū
hostile magic, hostility, hatred, zērūtu
hostile, quarrelsome, choleric, muṣṣālu
hostile, to act in a hostile way, nukurtu
hostile, to be hostile, nakrūtu
hostile, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, start a lawsuit, to make war, to quarrel, gerū
hostile, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be or become an enemy, to make into an

enemy, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to cause enmity, nakāru

hostile, to turn hostile, lemuttu

hostilities, tagriātu

hostilities, hatred, zērāti

hostility, za'erūtu, zajārūtu

hostility, enmity, ajābūtu, nakrūtu

hostility, hatred, hostile magic, zērūtu

hostility, war, act of war, nukurtu

hostler, stableman, (Egyptian word), guzi

hot, emmu

hot, adj., ḥamṭu

hot dish, fiery hot, adj., şarḥu

hot, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to scorch, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, şarāḥu

hot water, egumû

hot water bearer, emmu, in ša emmi

house, abandoned house, house in ruins, ušubbû

house, a word for house, kungu¹²⁰, ulhi

house breaking, sherd? ḥipītu

house builder, itinnu

housebuilder, chief housebuilder, šitimallu

house builder craft, itinnūtu

house (describing a house), adj., tugguru

house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body, dūru

house, inner quarters of a house, storeroom, qarab

house in ruins, abandoned house, ušubbû

house of distraintment, kissātu, in bit kissāti

house, location or object in a house, ḥazūru

¹²⁰ Akkadian, **kungu**, house, a word for house, Persian, **xune**, خونه house, Croatian, **kuća**, house, Avestan, upamaitīm [upa-maiti] abode, residence, Latvian, **māja**, house, mājas, home, mājoklis, dwelling, French, **maison**, house, home, Belarusian, дом, **dom**, house, дома, **doma**, home, Croatian, **dom**, home, Latin, **domus-us; domo**, home, Italian, **dimora**, dwelling, French, **demeure**, dwelling, Etruscan, **domo** (DVMV), Script, Romanian, **casă**, house, **Acasă**, home, Latin, **casa-ae**, cottage, hut, cabin, Italian, **casa-ae**, cottage, hut, cabin, Sanskrit, **avasthitih**, residence, **astatāti**, home, Akkadian, **tugguru**, describing a house, Irish, **teach**, house, **teaghais**, dwelling, Scots-Gaelic, **taigh**, house, Welsh, **tŷ**, house, Finnish-Uralic, **Koti**, home, Greek, κατοικία, **katoikía**, dwelling.

house, part of a house, libburšu, mūašbtu

house, part of a house contruction, chariot pole part, ḥurdatu

house, winter house, kuşsu, in bīt kuşṣi¹²¹

housebreaker, burglar, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pallišu

household, a small household item, kipunannu

household belongings, goods, uṭuptu

household furnishing, kursū

household goods, belongings, uṭuptu

household goods, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, equipment, sack, container, udû

household implement, šamašišu

household item, rištu, urunzannu

household object, *ḥuruḥartu

household object, a metal household object, šalinnu

household object or tool, kanakku

household object, raqndu

household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

household status, of a person who enters a household, errebûtu

household utensil, awatamulušhe, ḥabaštu, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussaḥru, šapraku,

household utensil, (Hurrian words, takulathu, taruallinnu), *zamaltu,

household utensil made of wood, kannulathu, maššānu

household utensil or weapon, zamirītu

household utensil, spear, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru

household utensils, furnishings, numātu

housekeeper, (lit. prudent woman), emuqtu

housework, to do housework, bītu-a'

house in the city, ālu, in bīt āli

house maintenance, repair, performance of duties, ēpišānūtu

house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, wedding, emūtu, in bīt emūti

house, part of a house, appannu, durinnu

house, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru

¹²¹ Akkadian, kuşsu, in bīt kuşṣi, winter house, Persian, kušk, كوشك mansion, palace, castle, Georgian, ქოში, k'okhi, hut, Serbo-Croatian, ku'ca, stan, dwelling, Croatian, kuća, house, Finnish-Uralic, Koti, home, kotipaikka, domicile, kota, hut, Romanian, casa, house, *Acasă*, home, Latin, casa-ae, hut, house, Italian, casa, house, building, French, case, hut, small house, Etruscan, casa, CaSA, Serbo-Croatian, koliba, hut, Croatian, koliba, hut, Romanian, colibă, hut, Albanian, kolibe, kennel, Greek, καλύβα, kalyba, hut, Sanskrit, dama, house, home, Avestan, dama, house, home, Belarusan, dama, house, home, Belarus, dom, house, home, Serbo-Croatian, dom, house, Croatian, dom, home, dhomē, room, chamber, apartment, house, Armenian, unnlu, tun, (dun, dan) home, unnlu, tuni, house, Latin, domiciliu-i, place of residence, dwelling, Scots-Gaelic, tuineach, dachaigh, home, English, domicile [<L.domicilium-i], Sanskrit, zala, hut, Akkadian, tugguru, describing a house, Irish, teach, house, teaghais, dwelling, Scots-Gaelic, teach; tigh, house, Welsh, tŷ, house, Breton, ti, house, Hittite, é, house, Akkadian, ālu, in bīt āli, house in the city, Sanskrit, ālaya, dwelling, house, Polish, mieszkanie, dwelling, Latvian, māja, house, mājas, home, French, maison, home, Avestan, nmâna [-], house home, mansion, Baltic-Sudovian, namai, dwelling, Lydian, bira, house, Albanian, barakë, hut, English, barracks, barracks, [<Catalan, barraca] abode, Hittite, pēr, parn, per/prn, pir, house.

house, type of house, arpani

housing, socket, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

how? interj. akkā'i, kī¹²²

how, conj.?, tuma

how, thus, in this manner, adv., kīam

howl, roar, rimmatu

howl, to groan, bellow, roar, rumble, ramāmu

howl, to growl, groan, cry out, labû

howl, to howl?, laḥābu

howl, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to grumble, nazāmu

howling, bleating, adj., lābû

howling, roaring, raging, adj., nā'iru

howling, whining (said of wind), squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqu

how much? interr., akkā'iki, kīma'

hub (of a wheel), net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu

huge, adj., gitpāšu

huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

huge, overbearing, proud, gapšu

huge, to be huge, massive, gapāšu

hulled?, barley, šebirbirredû

huller, a man who hulls barley, quliptu, in ša qulipti

hum, to hum, to murmur (said of water), low, chirp, ḥabābu

human being (in contrast to gods and animals) amīlu

human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, people, amīlūtu

human beings, mankind, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

human body part, gubgubu, *ḥaltappātu, ḥišû

human body part, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

human body part, shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, dādu

human body part, possibly the waist, ḥansātu

human body parts, house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, dūru

¹²² Akkadian, akkā'i, how?, kī? how, Belarusian, хяк!, jak?, how!, Croatian, kako?, how!, Polish, wjaki sposób!, how!, Latvian, kā? how!, Sanskrit, anusanda-, to enquire, consider, Hurrian, īnu-, unu-, conj. how, Romanian, cum?, how!, Irish, conas!, how?, Scots-Gaelic, iamar? how!, Italian, come? how!, French, comment? how!, Tocharian, kos-ne (conj.), how, how much, as much, Hittite, kmme/i, kmmet(i), however many, Greek, χπως! pos!, how!, Armenian, ինչպէս: how!, Latin, ut, how, Welsh, sut? how!, Etruscan, ut (VT).

human characteristic or profession, ûtānu
human defect, describing a defect of the human body, adj., ḥabšu
human-like, adv., nišš
human or animal body part, ḥamurītu
human profession or characteristic, ûtānu
human stomach, omasum (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), riqitu
Humbaba god, reptile with head like that of the god, ḥumbabītu
humble, to humble, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to force into submission, rabābu
humble, to humble oneself, damāšu
humble, adj. *damṣu, ḥanšu
humble, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, small in size or quantity, maṭū
humble, reverent, šaḥtu
humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, miṭītu
humble, to be humble, ašāru, adj., ašru
humble, to humble, humiliate, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humble, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭū
humbled, to become humbled, to humble, humiliate, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humblly, ašriš
humblly, reverently, adv., šaḥtiš
humblly, to beg humblly, to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu)
humiliate, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
humility, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to beg humbly), to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu)
humming, ḥubbu
hump, asqubbītu
hunched, bowed, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš
hundred, meat, meru¹²³

¹²³ Akkadian, *meru*, hundred, Hurrian, *eman*-am-h-a?, hundred, Hittite, *MĒ*, hundred, Sanskrit, *shataM*, Avestan, *saite* [*sata*], *satem*, hundred, Persian, *sad*, ۱۰۰ hundred, Belarusian, *сто*, *sto*, hundred, Serbo-Croatian, *sto*,

hunger, šagarû, tebrītu?, umşu

hunger, famine, nibrītu

hunger, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

hungry, adj., emsu

hungry, to be hungry, emeşu

hunt, to hunt, ba'aru, bu'ru, şēru

hunter, stalking (hunter), stalker, şajādu

hunter or fowler using a net, šešû, in ša šešî

hunter or fowler using nets, šētu, in ša šēti

hunter, trapper, hābilu

hunting dogs keeper, kalbu, in ša kalbē

hunting expedition, *dajāitu

hurl, to hurl, to shoot, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to reject, throw away?, šalū

hurriedly, in a perturbed mood, dulluhiš

hurriedly, in an instant, quickly, adv., zamar

hurry, concern, duluhu

hurry?, to devastate, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, raħāsu

hurry, to dispatch quickly, şarāhu

hurry, to hasten, arāhu,

hurt, to hurt (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, to sting (said of a scorpion), zaqātu

hurt, to consume? to sting, kasāsu

hurt, to hurt, bother, to strike, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, evil- portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to

hundred, **Croatian**, stotina, hundred, **Polish**, sto, hundred, **Latvian**, simts, hundred, **Romanian**, sută, hundred, **Finnish-Uralic**, sata, hundred, **Etruscan**, sto (STV)?, satan, satane?, **Greek**, εκατό, ekatō, hundred, **Albanian**, njëquind, quind, hundred, **Latin**, centum, hundred, **Irish**, céad, hundred, **Scots-Gaelic**, ceud, hundred, **Welsh**, cant (can), cannoedd, cantoedd, hundred, **Breton**, kant, hundred, **Italian**, cento, hundred, **French**, cent, hundred, **Tocharian**, känt,[B kante] hundred, **Etruscan**, cuetu (CFENTV)?, **Armenian**, հարյուր, haryur, hundred, **English**, hundred [<OE hundred].

overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, *lapātu*
hurt, to injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, *hepû*
husband, lover, *išhû*
husband, man, warrior, *mutu*
husband, position of a husband, heroism, masculinity, *mutūtu*
husband's family, *emūtu*
husk, chaff, awn, *iltu*
husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, *quliptu*
husker, barley husker, *muqallipu*
hut, shepherd's reed hut or shelter, *mashallu*
hymn, final part of a hymn, *kišubû*
hypogastric region (lower stomach), wooden part of implement, stone bead, *emšu*
hypotenuse, diagonal, *şiliptu*

I, pron., *anāku* (OAk., on)
I, pron., *anuki*
ibex, *turāḥu*
ice, *qarḥu*
ice, frost, *šurīpu*
ice, like ice, adv., *šurīpiš*
ice, snow, cold, *kuppū*
iced, to become iced up, *qarāḥu*
icehouse, *šurīpu*, in *bīt šurīpi*
idea, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, *nikiltu*
identify, assign, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, *idû*
identify, to find out, to distinguish, to be distinguished, *mussû*
identification, *massûtu*
idle, *mēkû*, **mušta'u*
idle, empty, without work, *rīqu*

idle, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to be free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, so that, conj. kîma

if indeed, conj., ištuma

if not, conversely, jānumma

if not, or else, jānû

if only, were it, šummaman

if, whether, either-or, šumma

ignorance, mudānūtu

ignorant, foolish, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû

ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu

ill, critically ill, critical, reverent, adj., nakdu

ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

ill-smelling oil, ikūku¹²⁴

ill-smelling substance, an, kuzublatû

ill tempered?, angry?, adj., *nazziqû

ill, to fall ill, to bring illness upon someone, to have a disease, to be diseased, to be concerned, to be cause for annoyance, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, troublesome, to become angry, displeased, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to cause trouble, difficulty, to make someone worry, to make someone or something displeasing, to be troubled, annoyed, to concern oneself, to take trouble, marâşu

ill-wisher, hâdi'ānu

ill-wisher, gloater over other's misfortune, hâdû

illegitimate claims, to make illegitimate claims, to wrong, ruggû

illness, an illness, šalattinnu, šamagu, šawinu

illness, an illness, a female demon, a constellation, pâšittu

illness, an illness, (lit. "hand of god"), šudingirakku

illness, an illness, (lit. "hand of the oath"), šunamerimmakkû

illness, an illness, worm, urbatu

illness, name of an illness or demon, persecution, *ṭerdu

illness, name of an illness, persecutor, ṭârîtu

illness, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

illness, worry, preoccupation, murşu

illuminate, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

illuminate, to illuminate, light, to brighten, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to

¹²⁴ English word "icky,": (Oxford Dictionary, "nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child's word 'ickle.'" Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian?)

have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

illuminated, to become Illuminated, bright, illuminate, brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

illustrious, heroic, šanūdu

image, maṭṭalātu

image, cultic image, šarrena

image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, a pair of gods, ilu

image maker, ēpiš šalmi

image's apparel, an article of apparel for images, ḥurābu

imbecile, like an imbecile, lē̄š, in la lē̄š

imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatū¹²⁵

imbue, to endow, to set in place, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû

immediacy, nearness, qerbūtu

immediately, adv., ḥamuttiš, qātaqāti

immediately following, suddenly, adv., radpi

immediately, quickly, suddenly, adv., ḥantis

immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû

immerse, immersed, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku

immersion, submersion, ḥibū

immeasurable, unsurpassed in number, narbâtu, in la narbâti

immigrants, errebtu

imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring

¹²⁵ Akkadian, **šatû**, to drink, to drink repeatedly, imbibe, absorb, swallow medicine, receive libations, to suck, be watered, irrigated, etc., Romanian, **sătura**, to fill, satiate, sate, suffice, soak, gorge, sätul, satiated, full, replete, Armenian, uuhtgntg, **bsahets' rets'**, sated, Basque, **esaten**, sated, Latin, **satio-are-avi-atum**, to satisfy, appease, to fill, statural, to glut, cloy, disgust, Irish, **sásta**, satisfied, Italian, **soddisfatta-o**, satisfied, French, **satisfait-e**, satisfied, English, **sate**, be sated, [<OE **sadian**]; see also [<Lat. **satiare**, to satisfy completely], Etruscan, **SAT, SATE, SATI, SATO** (SATV), **SATARO** (SATARV)

repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

immobilize, to make immobile, to be lame, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu

impact, overwhelming impact, frightful aspect, awesomeness, rašubbatiu

impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

impending, adj., itkupu

imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, dannu

imperiously, in triumph, triumphantly, haughtily, adv., šalṭiš

impetuous?, adj., šammaru

impetuous, goring (bull), wild, proud (deity or person), kadru

impetuous, raging, high-mettled, šitmuru

impetuous, strong-willed, šitmāru

impetuosity, irħūtu

impetuously, fiercely, furiously, adv., šamriš

impetuously, vehemently, adv., šitmuriš

implement, an implement, kanassarru, kurādu, mazarunu

implement, a tool, aripše

implement, a wooden implement, markutu, namullu

implement, agricultural, amandēnu?, argukku, amandēnu?, ḥahħaru,¹²⁶ mašlaħu, mašqartu

implement, an implement, manza'tu, mukillu, pašultu, pattarānu

implement, an implement, loom part, musabbitu

implement, an implement for lifting or climbing, a kind of offering, merdītu

implement maker, of, ampannus, ampannuħju

implement metal tip, appatu

implement, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), commerce?, a

swinging door?, muttalliktu

implement or object, ḥassapu

implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, dual, rittu

implement, small metal implement, daššu

implement used in eating, mušakilu

implement used in the fabrication of bricks, murammû, mutaqqinu

implement, wooden, ampannu, namušu

implement, wooden implement or furnishing, papatu

implement, wooden implement or utensil, nasrāmu

¹²⁶ Akkadian, [ḥahħaru](#), agricultural implement, English word “[harrow](#)” [<ME harwe]: a farm implement having a heavy frame with teeth or upright disks, used to break up plowed ground, to break up soil with a harrow, to distress greatly, torment.

implement wooden part, stone bead, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu
implements, utensils, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, nēpešu
import duty, income, gifts, presents (to a god or king), offering, amount, irbu
importance, to lose importance, to become weak, light, thin, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu
important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu
important, main body of an army, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu
important, prince, ruler, influential person, nobleman, rubû
important, serious, strong, dunnunu
important, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
important, with large head, influential, qaqqadānu
imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu
impotent, impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, isaru, in išaru
impoverish, to become poor, lapānu
impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu
impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, erû
impregnate, overcome, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, reḥû
impress clay, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru
impression on clay, mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu
imprison, to imprison, to keep prisoner, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu
imprison, to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a

city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *şabātu*

imprison, to make prisoner, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., *kašādu*

imprisoned, locked, *edlu*

imprisonment, *pīdu?*, (Hurrian word, *wurupatħam*),

imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, *şibtu*

imprisonment, captivity, finale of a song, *kīlu*

imprisonment, confinement, *usurtu*

imprisonment, detainment, difficulties, hard times, *mēsiru*

imprisonment, fetters, *şibtētu*

imprisonment, prison, *ḥušaurūtu*

imprisonement, prison, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif's possession, correct behavior, *şibittu*

improper, adj., **purrū'u*

improper actions or words, falsehoods, *šināti*, in la *šināti*

improper, high-handed, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, *pahāzu*

improper matters, malicious, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, *nullātu*

improper, unlawful, seizure or action, *şigiltu*

improve, prepare, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, *ṭābu*

improve, to prosper, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, *damāqu*

impudence, to commit an act of impudence?, *şalālu*

impudent, fearless, *la ādiru*

impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, *isaru*, in *išaru*

impurities, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, *zakû*

impurity, šagiru?,

in (prep., among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, *libbu*

in accordance with, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, in consideration of, prep., *tarṣu*

in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, *pūtu*

in a group, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), *mithāriš*

in addition, adv., *ittî*

in addition, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, *appūna*

in addition to, apart from, above, over, upstream, prep., *elēn*, *elēnu*

in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), towards, to, against, hinterland, *şeru*

in addition, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, *appūna*

in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, so that, conj. *kīma*

in consideration of, in accordance with, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, prep., *tarṣu*

in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, *kīniš*

in either case, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), whether or not, conj., *puḥtu*

in every country, everywhere, all countries (as a collective), adv., *mātitān*

in every respect, all, everywhere, anywhere, adv., *kališ*

in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, all together, *ištēniš*

in front, before, adv., *muttiš*, *paniš*

in front, in the past, formerly, adv., *pana*

in front of, on account of, by, from, before, *lapani*

in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, *pūtu*

in good contition, safely, securely, adv., *šalmiš*

in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, *šalmu*

in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, prep., *kīma*

in, on, from, through, prep., *ina*¹²⁷

¹²⁷ Akkadian, *ina*, prep., in, on, from, through, Scots-Gaelic, *ann*, in, Tocharian, *ane*, adv., inside, into, Belarusian, *y*, u, in, Latvian, *in*, in, Romanian, *îN*, in, Armenian, *hlu*, in, in, Albanian, *në*, in, Latin, *in*, in, into, etc., Irish, *i*, in, Scots-Gaelic, *ann*, in, Welsh, *yn*, in, Italian, *in*, in, French, *in*, prep. in, at, to, within, etc., English, *in*, into, on to, towards, against, etc., Etruscan, *en*? Persian, *andar*, اندار in, inside, into, on, within, Hittite, *andan*, in, to, Georgian, გვერდი, *shemosuli*, in, Finnish-Uralic, *sisääն*, in, Greek, *σε*, *se*, in.

in place of, instead of, for, prep., kīmū
in secret, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu
in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, level with, miħirtu
in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma
in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kīma
in the power of, under the charge of, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., šaplu
in this manner, as follows, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna
in this manner, how, thus, adv., kīam
in the past, formerly, in front, adv., pana
in this respect, on this account, adv., skull, top of the head, topside, alone and with, upper part, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muħħu
in this way, kīakī
in view of, according to, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, zīmu
inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu
inaccessible, hidden, adj., pazru
inaccessible place, safekeeping, deposit, nabšū
inactive, to be inactive, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu
inactive, to remain inactive, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, şalālu
inadvertence, error, rasibtu
inadvertently, stupidly, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., mudū, in la mudū
inattentive, careless, to be negligent, šelū
inaugurate a building, to begin, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrū
incantation, tuduqqū
incantation formula, zipadū
incantation magic formula, dihun dihun
incantation magic formula, ḥaltib, in ḥaltib ḥaltib
incantation magic formula, ḥatib, in ḥatib ḥatib
incantation magic formula, ḥubba, in ḥubba ḥubba
incantation magic formula, ḥulqi, in ḥulqi ḥulqi
incantation magic formula, ḥušria, in ḥušria ḥušria
incantation magic formula, ḥutul, in ḥutul ḥutul
incantation priest, dimmaħħu
incantation priest, dimmaħħu
incantation, recitations of an incantation, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minute
incantation, spell, šiptu, tū, tutū
incapable, emūqu in la emūqā

incendiary, adj., muttaphu
incense, lubbunû?, qatâru, zîbu
incense, (a synonym of incense, lit. the heaped up), şijânu
incense burner, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, şêhtu
incense, censer, qutrînu
incense, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatâru
incense used for libanomancy, muşsakku
incise a relief, to apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, esêqu
incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ħarâšu
incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for rebuilding), scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqâru
incised, deeply incised, adj., *ħurruru
incised, engraved, drawn, adj., uşşuru
incision, to make a deep incision, ħuddudu
incision, to make an incision, to dredge a river, to excavate, to make a ditch, haṭâṭu
incision, to make an incision, to slit open, to tear out, to tear down, neşû
incite, to incite, šuppuħu
incline, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, kanâšu
incline, to incline, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to prostrate, qadâdu
incline for shedding rain water, kinšu
inclined, favorably inclined, observer, muppalsu
including, together with, with, prep., qadi
income, appeal to a deity, encounter with a deity, miħirtu
income, benefit, share, return, profit, tajâru
income from a prebend, tešqîtu
income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu
income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu
income, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, offering, amount, irbu
income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru
income paid to holders of borbards, a porridge, pappasu
income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, receivables, present, šûrubtu
income, revenue, a type of loan, melqêtu
incomparable, to be incomparable, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, şanânu
incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû
inconsiderate behavior, taršiātu

incorrect behavior, untruth, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu

increase?, namattu

increase, additional payment, rubbû

increase?, excess?, remaining greater part, majority, nam'adu

increase, reinforcement, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu

increase, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu

increase, to increase fourfold, rubbu'u

increase, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

increase, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

increase, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

increased, additional, adj., ruddû

increaser, mušmīdu

increment, addition, šušubtu

incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, inset, decoration, tamlû

incrustation (made in a special technique), iħzētu

incubation, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

incubus, inseminator, rāħû

incumbent, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to

reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

incurable, unremitting, adj., *tēbû*, in *la tēbû*

incursion of an enemy, *razzia*, *išhiṭu*

incursion, to make an incursion, move across, a *razzia* into enemy territory, to make move across, *ḥabātu*

indecisive, equivocal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), *mithāru*

indeed, be it, or, *lu*

indeed?, forthwith?, promptly?, *šurrumma*

indeed, is it not so? *jānū*¹²⁸

indeed?, surely?, adv., *ra'i*

indeed, yes, *anna*, *anni*, *annū*

indemnity (for a lost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, replacement (for a distrained person), *kiššatu*

indemnity, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, *zaqāpu*

indented, deeply cut, adj., *ḥuddudu*

indicate, to indicate, designate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, *qabû*

indifference, indifference moveing, wander aimlessly, prowl, wander in despair, move unnaturally, *dâlu*

indigent, powerless, adj., *lalânû*

individual, solitary, single person or object, *ēdu*

individual line, isolated, *mudidlu*

individually, one-by-one, adv., *īdišam*

inebriated, to become inebriated, drunk, to make someone drunk, *šakāru*

infant child, *ginû*

infant (suckling), *dumugabû*

infant, suckling child, act of suckling, wet nursing, *tēnīqu*

infant, young child, baby, *šerru*,

infant, young, suckling, suckling child, *lakû*

infantry, *zūku*

infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet,

¹²⁸ Akkadian, *jānū*, indeed, Latin, none, indeed.

emēdu

infect, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, infected, to afflict, to be afflicted, *la'ābu*

infected, to infect, said of *li'bu*-disease, to infect with *li'bu*, to afflict, to be afflicted, *la'ābu*

infectious, contagious, adj., *mūštahhīzu*

inferior, of inferior quality, little, small, adj., *qallalu*

inferior, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, *šaplû*

inferior, small, *dallu*

inferior, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to

become discredited, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, *qalālu*

infestation, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, *ukultu*

infestation with vermin, *ḥatātītu*

infested, person infested with vermin, adj., *ḥatitan*, *ḥattītu*, *ḥuttutu*

infixed, to be infixed, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, *retū*

inflammation, anger, *ṣirīḥtu*

inflammation, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, *išātu*

inflamed, to heat, to burn, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, *ḥamātu*

inflate, blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to blow away spirit from dead body, *edēpu*

inflated, to be thick, *ḥašāšu*

inflation, *hiššatu*

inflict, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or

someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

influence, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to be concerned, şarāmu

influential, important, with large head, qaqqadānu

influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, kabtu

influential person, important, prince, ruler, nobleman, rubû

inform, to inform?, şapātu

inform, to become informed, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, şemû

inform, to give information, to command, to give orders, tēmu

inform, to know, understand, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ɬakāmu

inform, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

informant, captured informant, person (captured) able to give information, person or people speaking a foreign language, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

informant, person able to give information, lisānu, in ša lišāni

information, clear and definite information, exemption, cleanliness, zakutû

information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

information, knowledge, wisdom, mudûtu

information, message, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu

information, news, report, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

information, notice, di'atu

information, notification, ta'ittu

information, to give information, inform, to command, to give orders, tēmu

information, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts,

tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

informed, knowledgeable, adj., *puttû

informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

informed, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû

informer, kašudû

informer, adviser, mušēdû

informer, spy, denouncer, munaggiru

infusion, to make an infusion, decoct, rabāku

ingenious, clever, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu

ingenious or clever idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu

ingenuity, naklütu

ingenuity, skillful work, ingenious or clever idea, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu

ingenuity, trick, deception, niklu

ingot, gubāru

ingot, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, lišānu

ingot (lit. melted-down object), *sīdu

ingot (metal cast in a specific form, i.e., bar or the like, to be used by the smith to manufacture certain objects), kušru

ingot or weight, ganūnu

ingredient, medicinal ingredient, urrimitu

ingredients, delivery, maššītu

ingredients intended, for *garıştu*-bread, *gurruşu

ingredients, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu

ingredients, raw materials, maškantu

ingenious, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu

- inhabitant of town**, present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, ašbu
- inhabitants**, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū
- inhabited**, ašbu
- inherit**, to enter into possession, warāšu
- inheritance assets, totality of the assets of an inheritance**, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
- inheritance, division of an inheritance**, zīzūtu
- inheritance, division of an inheritance**, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
- inheritance**, heritage, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridûtu
- inheritance, share of an inheritance**, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu
- inherited**, owned for a long time, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
- inimical**, evil, strange, šanū
- inimical**, hostile, adj., ajābû, šāru, zāmānû,
- inimical word** or matter, hostile, šanītu
- initiative**, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu
- injunction**, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, prognosis, prognostication, qību
- injure**, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, hurt, to break into, ḥepû
- injure**, to cause an eye injury, perhaps to blind, ḥuppudu
- injure**, to fail, to sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, ḥatû
- injure, to injure**, nasāku
- injure, to injure severely**, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
- injustice**, lie, pariktu
- inlay, stone inlay**, terrace, filled platform, fill, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû
- inlay, to apply ornaments, inlay**, šamādu

inlay, to inlay, mout a precious material, ra'āzu

inn, qerītu, in bīt qerīti

inner, adj., qerbû

inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

inner, of the inner part, inside, libbānu

inner part, inside, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

inner part, middle part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu

inner side, inner face, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

innumerable, almīn

inquire, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

insane, to become insane, deranged, to drive someone insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanū

inscribe, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru

inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), inscribed, written, (name or titular), written down, recorded, adj., šaṭru

inscribed, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narū

inscription, flat surface, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), tuppū

inscription, foundation document, foundation, foundation platform, temmennu

inscription, object bearing a royal inscription, musarū

inscription, text, maštaru, šitirtu

inscription, text, document, šitru

inscription, text, exemplar, copy, writing, šaṭāru

inscription, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in

hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

insect, a biting insect, kuzāzu

insect, a destructive insect, kazazakku

insect, a green winged insect, a bird, ɬanzizītu

insect, a small insect, ibħu

insect, a small insect, female snake charmer, mušlaħħatu

insect, an insect, dimānu, kalab Šamaš, kuluppu, nenegallu, pilakki īštar, pispisu, qanduppu

insect, an insect, rubatu, šassūru, šīħu, šubaabītu, tambukku, tanpaħu, tarmašu

insect, an insect, female demon, a plant, ɬallulaja

insect, an insect, a cereal, kulilitu

insect, an insect, a demon, aburrisānu, burrisānu

insect, an insect, a disease, qūqānu

insect, an insect, a field pest, mubattiru

insect, an insect, calf, foal (donkey or horse), mūru

Insect, an insect, (lit. hog of the ground), šah qaqqari

insect, an insect (Lit. lion fly), labbu, in zumbi labē

insect, an insect, (lit. reaper of the surface of the water), ēśid pān mē

insect, craftsman working in wood and metal, gurgurru

insect larva, ɬarsapnu

insect (lit., sow), ħuzīrtu

insect, or an animal, adaru

insect, water insect or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu

insect, plant, dajae, ilqitu

inseminate, to beget, to sire, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reħû

inseminator, incubus, rāħû

insert into a center, to become severed, sting, to pierce, dakāšu

insert, to insert, to drive in, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixd, retû

insert, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc.,

to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû
inset, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, decoration, tamlû
inside, adv., qerbâ
inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
inside, bottom part, šaplîtu
inside corner, side, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šahâtu
inside, in close contact, nearby, promptly, qerbiš
inside information, omen, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, ittu
inside, inner part, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
inside, inward, intestinally?, adv., qerbênu
inside, of the inner part, libbânu
inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, pith of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
insider, palace insider, qereb-ekalli
insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
insides of the human body, heart, center of an object, şurru
insigne, an insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, palû
insignia, ornament, embellishment, tiqun
insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, parşu
insignificant, negligible (person or thing), adj., itnušu
insincere words, untruthful, šalimtu, in la šalimtu
insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elîtu
insolence, irħu, mēreħtu
insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, insult, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu
insolent?, nuħħubu
insolently, ekšíš
insolently, rashly, adv. erħāniš
inspect, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to

become clear?, naṭālu

inspect, to inspect, to check, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pâru

inspect, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, behold, palāsu

inspect, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiousl, paqādu

inspection, control, provisions, provisioning, muster, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

inspection, supervision, tāšertu

inspection, to make an inspection, minūtu

inspector chief, dajālu, in rab dajāli

inspector, controller, muttapisu

inspector, scout, dajālu

inspector, spyhole, watchful, said of gods and demons, ḥa'āṭu

inspector, slave inspector?, mumassû

inspiring?, fear, kummusu

install in a place of residence, to settle, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû

install, to install in office, to appoint to a task, a position, to posit, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, placeto be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a

case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

install, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

installed, loyal, legitimate, established, adj., kunnu

installment, first installment, first fruits, first part, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu

installment, withdrawal, nišru

instant, in an instant, quickly, hurriedly, adv., zamar

instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, şibtu

instantly, together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš

instead, additionally, accordingly, adv., kīmū

instead, correspondingly, as a replacement, kūm

instead of, prep., pâḥ

instead of, because, according to, conj., kīmū

instead of, from, before, with, in the presence of, aśar

instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, prep., kīma

instead of, in place of, for, kīmū

instead of, (prep., like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

instigate, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, *kullumu*

instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), *pû*

instigator, *mudekkû*

instigator, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, one who misleads, *mušadbibu*

institute, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, *šakānu*

instruct, check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, be mustered, *aśāru*

instruct, inform, to know, understand, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars)

ḥakāmu

instruct, to teach, šūrû

instruct, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

instructed, experienced, broken in, adj., lummudu

instruction, advice, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

instruction, knowledge, precepts, iħżu

instructions, wa'eru

instructions, command, order, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

instructions, display of the body before burial, orders, offerings, taklimtu

instructions, message, letter, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

instructions, report, information, message, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

instructor, trainer, mušahīzu

instrument, man working with a threshing instrument, narpastu, in ša narpasti

instrument, metal instrument, or container, nunnu

instrument, metal instrument or utensil, nalbītu

instrument, musical, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski'u, mindiu, mirītu, ni'u?, paraħšītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu

instrument, musical, urzababītu

instrument, musical instrument or a part of it, lusānu

instrument, percussion instrument, pair, set of two, tāpalu

instrument, stringed instrument, pagû, ħarħarru

instrument, stringed instrument, a song, tigû

insufficient, to be insufficient, to be too small, māṣu

insult, pištu, tupultu

insult, disrespect, ḥapultu

insult, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu

insult, insulting speech, parūtu

insult?, malicious talk?, taslimtu

insult, scorn, tiplu, tuplu

insult, to insult, wapāšu

insult, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru

insult, to insult, to behave insultingly, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

insult, to insult, to speak insultingly to, parû

insulting speech, insult, parūtu

insultingly, to behave insultingly, to insult, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu

insultingly, to speak insultingly to, to insult, parû

insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

insurgent, rebel, nābiḥu

intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

intact, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

intelligence, large in intelligence, stature, spirit , far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

intelligence, practical intelligence, prudence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

intelligent, sensible, clever, adj., ṭēmānū

intent, anxious, adj., tişmuru

interest, a kind of interest?, tamkārašši

interest, assistance, common cause, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû

interest collector, usuttabarra

internal organs, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unūtu

interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

intestine, large intestine, paunch?, belly?, šammāḥu

intestines, coil of the intestines, tīru

intestines, part of the intestines, šaluppû, šalussû

intimacy, to be in intimacy with someone, to be involved, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to

approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

intelligence, understanding, mention, notification, divine grace, ḥissatu

intelligent, adj., ḥāsisu, ḥassu

intelligent, to be intelligent, understanding, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

intelligently, adv., emqiš

intelligible, clear, murruqu

intelligible, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

intend, to intend harm, qâpu

intensely, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

intent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku

intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

intention, fraudulent intention, evil, nullanu

intention, merchandise consignment, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, mēreštu

intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

intention, thought, mind, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

intercede, to intercede, abbûtu, abbûtu

intercourse, person who has had intercourse, nā'ikānu

intercourse, to have illicit sexual intercourse, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, to fornicate, nāku

interdicted, forbidden thing, place or action, ikkibu

interest, rubû

interest, a part of the liver, a garment, a type of bread, şibtu

interest, debt, obligation (with interest), ȝubullu

interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû

interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, become troubled, dalāhu

interferer, mupallisu

interior, womb, qerbîtu

interlaced, ȝutputu

interlocked, embracing each other, nanduru

intermingle, to intermingle, to be collected, to direct one's attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

interpret, to relate, to recount, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

interpreter, dragoman, targumannu

interpreter of dreams, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu
interpretation, hidden meaning, pišru
interpretation of an omen, šutābultu
interrogate, to ask, to question, to investigate carefully, uşşusu
interstice of a net, itannu
intertwine, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to be done promptly?, karāku
intertwined, convoluted, adj., patlu
intertwined, entangled, crossed, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru
intertwined trees, to be intertwined (said of trees) to coat with bronze, cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, ħalāpu
intertwined, twisted, adj., puttulu
interrupt, to cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, kašātu
intervene, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maşû
intestinal disease?, musarû
intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom, şinnaħ tīri
intestinal cover, (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body which covers the intestines), kutmu
intestinal fatty tissue, a growth on the skin, ħimṣu
intestinal trouble, to have intestinal trouble, emēru,
intestinal trouble, afflicted with intestinal trouble, adj., şaršu
intestinally?, inward, inside, adv., qerbēnu
intestines, a part of the intestines, buttocks, a stand or base, šuhħu
intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
intimidator, troublemaker, adj., mugallitu
introductory word, particle introducing direct speech, enma
intruder, newcomer, person accepted into the family, errebu
inundation, šurdūtu
invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erēbu
invalid, not binding, naħru

invalid, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to die, to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mâtu

invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, ḥepû

invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

inventory, list, copy of a written document, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

invert, to alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

inverted, in an inverted position, enīta

invest, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

investigate carefully, to interrogate, to ask, to question, uṣṣuṣu

investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, to weight out, pay, ḥâṭu

investigate, to examine someone's mood, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

investigate, to inquire, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, ūlū

investigate, to investigate a case, dibbu, kutaliu

investigate, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

investigate, to investigate an affair, amatu-a

investigate, to make an investigation, dinu-a

investigate, to study, to remind, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu

investigation, search?, teb'itu

investigator, searcher, mubē'û

investment?, ummiānītu

investment, a type of investment, goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield, tadmiqtu

investment, initial investment, mother, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu

investments, pile, mound, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu
investor, financier, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu
invisible, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay rising, to be outstanding, to remain, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uḥħuru
invitation, *šasūtu
invite, to invite, to take away, along, to lead away, qerû
invite, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
invited, adj., *qarû, *šasû
invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
invoke, to proclaim, to speak, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru
invoke, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû
invocation of a deity, fame, zakār šumi
involve, to involve someone, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to make someone concerned, ṭehû
involved, to be involved, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu
inward, inside, intestinally?, adv., qerbēnu
inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, in secret, adv., šaplānu

Iraq, in Iraq, *muzzakru

irascible, to be irascible, to become angry, wrathful, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu

irate, recalcitrant, adj., šabbasū

iron, iron stone, stone or bead, parzillu

iron implement, an iron implement, ḥaḥju

iron object, *laḥšu

iron smelting, to smelt iron, parzillu

iron tool, ḥalilu, nanšahū

iron tool, needle, pin, thorn, şillū

ironsmith, parzillu, in ša parzilli

irascible, adj., zenēnū

irregular, impure, abnormal, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru

irregularly, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šahātu

irresistible, adj., tebū, in la tebū

irretraceable, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

irreversible, to be irreversible, irretraceable, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take

back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

iridescent, adj., šit'āru

iridescent (lit. colored like a dove's neck) lapis lazuli, zagingutukku,

irrigable land, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu

irrigate, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū

irrigate (a field), to soak, to flood, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, şabû

irrigated, šaqû

irrigated terrain, tamkiru

irrigation, šāqūtu, šiqītu, *zuriqtu

irrigation apparatus, primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation, zirīqu, zuruqqu,

irrigation ditch, levee?, boat's beam, šaburru

irrigation regulation (lit. opener), adj., mupettû

irrigated area, šaqītu

irrigated field, irrigation, dālu

irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu¹²⁹

irrigated land, irrigable land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu

irrigation, ūqu

irrigation canal, namkaru

irrigation dike, dam, kilâtu

irrigation ditch, canal, palgu

¹²⁹ Akkadian, daluwātu, irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, (dālu, irrigated field), Sanskrit, udan, water, udavAha, bringing water, Latvian, ūdens, water, Greek, ὕδωρ, water, Armenian, ջուր, jur, water, to water, Welsh, i ddŵr, to water, dŵr, water, Hittite, wadr/widen, wētt-, water, wida, wet, Sanskrit, apas, wet, Avestan, âpa [ap], (duNA) âfsh, water, Persian, âb, اب water, Latvian, aplaitīt, to water, Romanian, la apă, to water, apă, water, Greek, ὕδωρ, ýdor, water, Basque, ura, to water, English, water [<OE waeter], Hittite, watar (Gen. sing.), wetenas, water, warsa, dew, Belarusian, ў вадзе, ў vadzie, to water, вада, vada, water, Croatian, zalijevati, to water, voda, water, Polish, do wody, to water, woda, water, Finnish-Uralic, veteen, to water, vesi, water, Albanian, vadit, vadis, water, Gothic, wato, water, Hurrian, šije, water, šije, water, river, Georgian, წყალი, ts'q'ali, water, Albanian, në ujë, to water, ujë, Latin, aqua-ae, water, Italian, ad acqua, to water, acqua, water, Irish, chun uisce, to water, uisce, water, Scots-Gaelic, gu uisge (to water, uisge, water, French, eau, water, Basque, ureztatze, irrigation, ureztatzeko, to irrigate, Latin, rigo-are, to water, Italian, irrigare, to irrigate, English, irrigate, to irrigate, Etruscan, riges (RibES?), rigo (RIBV)?, ricu (RICF)?.

irrigation, flooding of fields, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru
irrigation, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû
irrigation, using water from a well, dālu, dīlu
irrigation outlet, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu
irrigation system part, ravine, gully, natbaktu
irrigator, mēkiru
irrigator, water drawer, gardener, dālū
irrigator, worker on irrigation ditches, ēsip iki
irritate, to irritate the throat, to obstruct, to suffuse with, šanā'u
irritability, temper, ikku
irritation, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
is it not so? indeed, jānū¹³⁰
is, happens, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
isolated, unattached, lone person, aloneness, ēdēnu
island, province, district, nagû
isolate, to isolate, segregate, early, parāqu
isolated, individual line, mudidlu
issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, šiknu
Ištar, an epithet of Ištar, *itburu, *kadriu
Ištar, an epithet of Ištar, (lit. the Divine), ištarītu
Ištar epithet, light (as poetic term, an **epithet of Ištar** and the moon god), luminary, nannaru
Ištar of Kiš, kiššitu
Ištar, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, performing dances and music, kulu'u
it may be that (epistolary expression), perhaps, adv., pīqat
itch, tākulû
itch, to itch, ḥarāsu, rašû, rēsu
itch, to make itch, rub, kadādu
Ištar, an emblem of Ištar, mašraḥtu
Istar's cult attendant, assinnu
Istar cult attendant's position, assinūtu
item entry, line, offspring, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu¹³¹
item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, a unit of measure, qātu
ivory, a qualification of ivory, gilāmu

¹³⁰ Akkadian, jānū **is it not so?**, indeed, Latin, nonne.

¹³¹ Akkadian, šumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, sum, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, սի քանի, mi k'ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, cui acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, cuid, some, Italian, alcuni, some, French, aucun, any, Hittite, kuiesqa, some, kuisk-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, cei, who, some?

ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

J

jackal, vulture, z̄bu

jailed man, prisoner, kīlu, in ša kīli

jasper, jašpū

jar, a jar, kulmittu, tilimtu

jar for liquids used in libating, *pagalu

jar of two seahs, kaptukkū

jar, storage jar, ḥuttu, namṣartu

jar, storage jar or bin, produce of a field, yield, išpikū

jar, storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

jaundice, a name for the sparrow, amurriqānu

jaundice, god of jaundice, aḥḥāzu

javelin, a thrusting weapon, *jakītu

jaw, laḥū

jaw, inner jaw, laš̄u

jaw (upper and lower), cheekbone, isu

jealous, to be jealous, envious, qenū

jerk, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

jerkily, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šahāṭu

jest, joke, namūtu

jester, ēpiš nu'ūti, uddatušū

jeweler, craft of the jeweler, kabšarrūtu

jeweler, stone mason, kabšarru

jewelry, dumāqu, šukuttu, taškuttu

jewelry, a kind of jewelry or ornament, kamītu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, allu, annuqu, (Hurrian word:), aqarhu, atannu, ediptu, gamagallu, ḥindu, gungupinnu, ḥarhašakku, ḥarušu, igbaru, ituzarri, izziḥu, (Hurrian word kapissuhhe), kizzu, maš̄u, rīmu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, šubulu, tamḥātu, utuppu, waš̄hazu,

jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, a cricket or locust, timbuttu

jewelry, cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu

jewelry, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, necklace, neck, throat (of a

human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), string of beads, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or a stone, maškartu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry, probably a necklace, marbiqatu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or ornament, dašannu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry set with stones, gusigu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or ornament consisting of a precious stone, guggubu

jewelry, a piece of jewelry or tag, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu

jewelry, a small piece of jewelry, karadnannu

jewelry, a type of jewelry, wizza

jewelry, ornament, šukānu

jewelry plaque, a square plaque of gold or precious stone used as a piece of jewelry, gištuppu

jewelry, possibly a piece of jewelry, gold object, tarrawānu

jewelry, ring, as a piece of jewelry, royal seal, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu

jewelry setting, turunnu

jewelry, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

joke, jest, namûtu

join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to **lean against**, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu

join, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to demand payment, kasû

join, to join together?, ratāqu

join, to tie, bind together, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

joined, adj., rukkusu

join, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḥû

joined, attached, tied, hired, adj., raksu

joined, linked, girt, braided, kişşuru

joined, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc.,

for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *šabātu*

joining forces, banding together, adj., *muttetendu*

joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, *riksu*

joint, collected, agglomerated, *itmudu*

joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, *kişru*

joint ownership, undivided (held in joint ownership), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., *zīzu*, in *la zīzu*

jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, *ištēniš*

journey, march, military campaign, path, road, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, *girru*

journey, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, *rakābu*

journey, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., *kašādu*

journey, to undertake a journey, *ḥarrānu*

journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), *ḥarrānu*

joy, *ebiru*, *elṣu*, *ḥabṣūtu*, *ḥadḥtu*, *ḥašāšu*, *ḥidātu*, *ḥudātu*, *ḥudūtu*, *išūtu*, *kadāšu*, *mēlešu?*

joy, consent, ḥadû
joy, delight, ulṣu
joy, delight, festiveness, splendor, tašīltu
joy, exclamation of joy, ḥidâtu, in ša ḥidâti
joy, happiness, ḥudû, ḥūdu
joy, jubilation, nūgu
joy, merry-making, ḥidūtu
joy, swelling of heart, ulluṣu
joyful, elṣu
joyful exclamation, ellēa ellēama
joyful music, merry-making, nigûtu
joyfully, adv., elṣiš, rišiš
joyous, pleasant things, nasmahātu
joyous, to become joyous, cheerful, pleased, cheer up, cheerful, to become illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû
joyously sing, nagû
jubilation, elēlu
jubilation, joy, nūgu
jubilation, rejoicing, exultation, rištu
judicial official of high status, dātabara
judicial official of high status, dātu, in ša muḥhi dātu
judicious, counselor, deliberate, muntalku
judge, dajānu
judge, high administrative official, district governor, šāpiṭu
judge, to act as a judge, dajānūtu
judge, to be visible, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start a lawsuit, to start litigation, to be judged, dānu
judge, status of a judge, dajānūtu
judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu
judgment, opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, niṭlu
judgement, verdict, punishment, threat, šiptu
judgment, wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, tašimtu
judgeship, dā'inūtu
judicial, a high judicial official, kiparu
judicial or administrative official, *patiprāsu
judicious, thoughtful, circumspect, deliberate, full of concern, muštālu
jug, a beer jug, laḥangiddû
jug, a metal jug, kunaggu
jug, a small earthen jug for storage, ḥābû
jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu
jug, a standard-capacity jug of beer, pīḥu
jug, snake, şēru
juices and wine, to process wine and juices (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, şahātu

juicy part, moist spot, tender, nurbu

juggler or an acrobat, mubabbi lu

jump, to jump, leap, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to leap up and down, to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šahātu¹³²

jumper, dancer, raqqidu

Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, martial, dāpinu

Jupiter, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, crossing, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, nēberu

jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

just as, accordingly, thus, appitti

just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

just person, kittu, in ša kitti

just, right, adj., şaduq

just, to be just, pleasing, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

justice, mīsarūtu

justice, an outcry for justice, iutū

justice (in general), name of a month, redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru

justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

justice, right, mīšartu

justice, to obtain justice, mišarūtu

justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

justice, correct behavior, correct measure, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu

justly, in righteousness, mīšariš

¹³² Akkadian, **šahātu**, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., Romanian, **SALT**, jump, Latin, **salto-are**, to dance, Italian, **saltare**, vi. to jump, vault, French, **sauter**, to jump, leap, bound, Etruscan, **salt**, Akkadian, **raqqidu**, jumper, dancer, Persian, **raghs**, رقص dance, **raqsidan**, دنی رقص to dance, Polish, **tańczyć**, to dance, Baltic-Sudovian, **dainot**, to dance, Latvian, **dejot**, to dance, Romanian, să **dansezi**, to dance, Finnish-Uralic, **tanssimaan**, to dance, Irish, **damhsa**, to dance, Scots-Gaelic, **danssa**, to dance, Welsh, i **ddawnsio**, to dance, Italian, **danza**, dance, French, **danser**, to dance, **danse**, dance, English, to **dance** [<OFr. **danser**], Hurrian, **pid-**, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, Greek, ια να πηδήσει, gia na **pidísei** to jump.

kassibu, like the *kassibu*-plant, *kassibānū*

Kassite, *kaššu*

keel of a ship, backbone, spine, battering ram part, *eşenşēru*

keep, to keep, to buy, to acquire, *qanû*

keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, *naşāru*

keep away, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to drive away, *nesû*

keep away, to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to remove, *rêqu*

keep back, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, *šeþû*

keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalû*

keep, to pile up, to store, *karāmu*

keeper, wine cellar keeper, *kannu*, in *şa muħħi kanni*

keeping in good order, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., *muštēširu*

kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, *uṭṭatu*

kettle, *düdu*, *namû*

kettle, cauldron, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, *ruqqu*

kettledrum, *lilissu*

kettle stand, *naħmaṣu*

key, *namzaqu*

key keeper, person in charge of keys, *namzaqu*, in *şa namzaqi*

key, small saw, naptētu

kick, to trample, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḥāṣu

kick?, twitch?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipşu

kick up dust, turn upside down, to tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, napāu

kick up dust, to whirl up, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū

kid, lalū

kid, like a kid, adv., lalā'iš

kid, male kid, gadû

kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, small of the back, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu

kill, to kill, *hadu, in ḥadumma epēšu

kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dâku

kill, to kill animals in a hunt, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

kill, to kill, slaughter, to cause to slaughter, qatālu

kill, to kill, slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, nakāsu¹³³

kill, to kill, to slay, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

killed, slain (said of persons, animals and trees) diku

kiln, adūgu. Atūgu

kiln, brazier, crucible, for metal and glass, kūru

kiln fire box, našrapu

kiln for lime and bitumen, kīru

kiln, furnace, smith, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû

kiln, hole (of a kiln), bubble, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, īnu

kiln, oven kiln, constellation or star, a tinūru

kiln, stove, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

kiln, apart of a kiln, šipħu

kiln, oven, furnace, utūnu

kilt, loincloth, adadu, anabu, ešū

kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, damu

¹³³ Akkadian, nakāsu, to slaughter, to fell trees, to be cut off, to diminish the size of real estate, to sever, etc., Romanian, îNEC, îNNEC, kill by drowning, Latin, eneco (enico)-necar- necui- nectum; to kill, wear out, Etruscan, enac, enak, enek, Sanskrit, sūdayati, to kill slay, beat, vex, afflict, Romanian, să ucidă, to kill, Italian, uccidere, to kill.

kin, family, kimtu

kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru

kinfolk, entourage, taḥūtu

kingship, an insigne of kingship, term of office, rotation in office, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palū

kinship group, clan, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu

kingship, royal status, royalty, reign, rule, šarrūtu

kind act, favor, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu

kind act, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu

kindle, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrū

kindle, to kindle, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, to burn, to burn down, qâdu

kindled, blazing fire, shining, rising sun, star, anphū

kindled, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

kindling, reeds used for kindling, maṭṭalu

kindling wood, ešše'u, giškibirru, maqaddu

kindling wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu

kindly, to treat a person kindly, to honor a deity, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnû

kindly, to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

kindness, damāqu

kindness, divine kindness, gamālu

kindness, good fortune, good luck, damqu
kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, loyalty, tābtu
kindness, returning kindness, avenger, mutīr gimilli
king, zukkir
king, (Kassite word, janzi)
king, daughter of a king, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri
king, greeting formula used in addressing a king, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu,
king, son of a king, prince, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri
king, sovereign, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), šāpiru
king, to make somebody king, šarru
king, to rule as king, to be king, šarrūtu
king (usurper?), hammāmu
king, usurper king, rebel, hammā'u
king, (when referring to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), Regulus, šarru
king's representative, šarru, in ša šarri
kingship, mulku
king's service obligation, serfdom, sāb-šarrūtu
kinsman, clan, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu
kiss, to kiss, to kiss each other, to make a kiss, našāqu
kitchen, nuhatimmu, in bīt nuhatimmi
kitchen, tinūru, in bīt tinūri
kitchen, official in charge of the kitchen, a court dignitary, nuhatimmu, in rabi nuhatimmī
knead, to knead, lāšu
knead, to knead, to mold clay, ḥarāšu
knead?, to smear, to rāku
knee, shin, calf of the leg, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimşu
kneel, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone kneel down, to squat, kamāsu
kneeler, one who kneels, kāmisu
kneeling, kamsu, nakmasu
knife, mašraṭu
knife, a knife, arītu, masdaru, quppū, tangagtū?,
knife, a kind of knife, egataktu¹³⁴
knife or part of a knife, šuršurru
knife?, perhaps a knife, a sharp tool, patarru
knife, barber's knife, razor, naglabu
knife, butcher knife, slaughter bench, naṭbahu

¹³⁴ Akkadian, [egataktu](#), a kind of knife, Sanskrit, [taka](#), stem, shoot, Persian, [tigh](#), تیخ sword, French, [tic](#), tige, stem, shoot, trunk, Etruscan, [TIK](#), [TIKAM](#), [TIC](#), [TICNeR](#), [TIGA](#) (Tlba), [TIGE](#) (Tlbe), [TIGI](#) (Tlbl), [TIGLO](#) (TlbLV), Akkadian, [šuršurru](#), knife or part of a knife, Sanskrit, [śarah](#), arrow, shoot an arrow, Hittite, [GÍR](#), knife, dagger, Armenian, սրբ, [sury](#), sword, Tocharian, [ksur](#), knife, cutting, [ksursi](#), of a knife, cutting, English, [sword](#) [<OE [sweord](#)], Belarusian, меч, [mieč](#), sword, Croatian, [mač](#), sword, Polish, [miecza](#), sword, Finnish-Uralic, miekka, sword, Akkadian, [patarru](#), knife or a sharp tool, [patru](#), knife, dagger, sword, Greek, σπαθί, [spathí](#), sword, Albanian, [shpatë](#), sword, Basque, [ezpata](#), sword, Italian, [spada](#), sword, Latin, [gladius-i](#), sword, Irish, [cláomh](#), sword, Scots-Gaelic, [cleddf-au](#) ([cledd](#), [cleddau](#)), sword, brace, Etruscan, [glatau](#), [glatab](#) (bLATA8), Georgian, დანა, [dana](#), knife, Armenian, դանակով, [danakov](#), knife, carver, Belarusian, нож, [ноž](#), knife, Croatian, [nož](#), knife, slice, Polish, [nóż](#), knife, blade, cutter, Latvian, [nazis](#), knife, carving knife

knife, butchering knife, naplaqu, naplaqtu
knife, dagger, sword, patru
knife for cutting reeds, mašlatu
knob, cap, finial, pingu
knock down, dapānu
knock down, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, nakāpu
knock down, to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadū
knock over, push, press, da'āpu
knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kışru
knot, to knot, net, ḥadālu
know, to know, edū
know, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
know, to know something or somebody, to be experienced, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū
know, to know, understand, inform, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḥakāmu
knowing one, wise, tāmu
knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), expert, expert in a specific craft, wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudū
knowledge, edūtu
knowledge, experience, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ
knowledge, hidden knowledge, secret, kitimtu
knowledge, information, wisdom, mudūtu
knowledge, instruction, precepts, iħzu
knowledge, measuring rod of twelve cubits, nindanu
knowledge, specialized knowledge, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, inner council, pirištu
knowledge, technical lore of a craft, inu
knowledge, wisdom, mērešu

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knowledgeable, informed, adj., *puttû

known, adj., medû

known, as is known, as a matter of fact, adv., nindû

known, to make known, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

label attached to a tablet container, or tablet container, pisanduppu

labor contingent overseer, pirru, in bēl pirri

labor detachment, work force, laborer, pirru

labor pains, ḥīlū

labor, to be in labor, ḥâlu

labor unit, whip, qinnazu

laborer, labor detachment, work force, pirru

lack, need, needed materials, supplies, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḥišiḥtu

lack, scarcity, famine, need, requirement, a disease, ḥuṣaḥḥu

lack, to lack, miss, to be deprived of, to cause to miss, to deprive, zummû

lack, want, mēkûtu

lacking strength or power, adj., kiššû, in la kiššû

lacking, to be lacking, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, leqû

ladder, a small ladder, mašhaṭu

ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

laden, adj., şēnu

lady, mistress, šāpirtu, šu'ētu

lady's attendant, woman hairdresser, müşappirtu

lag, to lag behind, to stay behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû

la'ibū, affected by *li'bu*, la'ibu

laid, to have laid out, lay out, to spread out, šeṭû

lair?, qubirtu

lair, bedding place, litter, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu

lair (of an animal), resting place, narbaṣu

lair, nest of a bird or snake, family, clan, kinsman, qinna

lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, a mythological or deified locality, a

deity, tāmtu
lamb, gūratu¹³⁵
lamb, female lamb, kalūmtu
lamb/kid, spring lamb/kid, adj., ḥurāpu
lambs, like lambs, adv., kalūmiš
lamb, male lamb, the young of an animal, kalūmu
lamb, milk-fed lamb, šizbānu
lamb or goat covered with abundant fleece, taḥlapānu
lamb, young female lamb, parratu
lamb, young lamb, parru
lamb, young male sheep, a fish, puḥādu
lame, arrested, connected, collected, adj., ṣubbutu
lame, limping, ḥuzzū
lame, paralyzed, crippled, kubbulu
lame, to be lame, to make immobile, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu
lame, to be lame, to limp, ḥuzzū
lame, to lame, to become lame?, paralyze, to numb, šamāmu
lame, to lame, to paralyze, immobilize, to become heavy of movement, eṣēlu
lameness, weakness, adj., ḥubbudu
lament, a lament, irarazakku, irkatardudū, irkitušakku, irnamtaggadū, irtsaharḥubbakku, irtsipittu
lament, a lament, irtsizkurakku, iršabadar
lament, cry, tanūqātu
lament, to lament, qubbū
lament to the accompaniment of a flute, irgididakku, irgididakku
lament, to wail, nabū
lament, to wail, to sob, nahāsu
lamentation, şırıhtu, qubbū, šallurānu?
lamentation, a type of prayer, ṣigū
lamentation chief, chief of the lamentation priests, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḥu
lamentation-priest, kalū
lamentation-priests college, craft of the *kalū*, corpus of texts used by the *kalū*, kalūtu
lamentation prayer, iršannišakku
lamentation, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, to utter cries of mourning, şarāḥu
lamentation, wailing, nubū,
lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmū
lamenter, šassā'u
lamp, nūru, in bīt nūri
lamp, nūru, in ša nūri
lamp-bowl, bowl usable as a lamp-bowl, ḥubunnu
lamp, light, fire, bright spot?, nūru
lamp, lighting device, mušanmirtu

¹³⁵ Akkadian, gūratu, lamb, Persian, barre, lamb, Armenian, qwn, garr, lamb, Sanskrit, ajāvi, sheep, cattle, Romanian, oăie, oi sheep, sheeps, owieczka, lamb, Latin, ovium, sheep, English, ewe, female sheep [<OE eowu], Luwian, hawi, a sheep, Hittite, UDU, sheep, Lycian, xabwa, a sheep, Latin, agnae-ae (f), agnus-i (m), lamb, anninus-a-um, of a lamb, Etruscan, acne, akne, aknem, AKNEV, akni, aknesem, angina, Akkadian, kimru, a designation of sheep, Baltic-Sudovian, kame, lamb, Basque, arkume, lamb, Albanian, gengj, gingj, lamb, dhen, sheep, Irish, uan, lamb, Scots-Gaelic, uan [m], lamb, Welsh, oen, lamb, oena, to lamb, English, to wean [OE wenian], Finnish-Uralic, lammas, lamb, English, lamb, lamb.

lance, azamrūtu, esmarû
lance, a lance, kutāḥu
lance, a kind of lance or spear, imittu
lancer, lance bearer, aštabarru
lancet or scalpel of a physician, karzillu
lance, azamrūtu, esmarû
lancer, lance bearer, aštabarru
land, unnātu
land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
land, a kind of land, kubsāti
land and tenants granted by the king of Kaniš to high officials, acting as a legal corporate body, ubadinnu
land, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, ugāru¹³⁶
land, area, field, region, terrain, eqlu
land, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu
land, a type of land, expenses, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, tēlītu
land, a type of land-holding conferred by the king on temples or individuals, rittu, in bīt ritti
land allotment, subsistence holding, šukūsu
land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, flat country, flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu
land (as a political term), territory, border, border line, region, march, mišru
land, barren, fallow land, kikallû
land, crown land, uzbarra

¹³⁶ Akkadian, **ugāru**, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, Sanskrit, **agrahara**, land held by Brahmins, Hurrian, **avari**, earth, Belarus, **kra**, land, Romanian, **agrar**, agrarian, Greek, ὄρπός, **agrós**, field, Latin, **ager, agri**, land, territory, Irish, **cré**, earth, Italian, **agro**, land, field, French, **agricole**, adj. agricultural, English, agricultural, cultivated field, Etruscan, **aker, akro** (AKRV), **akrare, akrara**, Avestan, **zam [-]zå, zem**, earth, land, ground, Persian, **zamin**, زمین field, dirt, earth, land, Belarusian, зямля, **ziamlia**, land, earth, ground, Croatian, **zemljiste**, land, plot, lot, terrain, field, **zemlja**, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, Polish, **zemia**, land, earth, ground, world, country, district, Latvian, **zeme**, land, earth, ground, country, soil, dirt, Akkadian, **gerbetu**, pasture land, field, district, environs, Sanskrit, **ku**, earth, soil, land, Persian, **arz**, earth, globe, ground, land, soil, territory, Armenian, Երկիր, **yerkir**, country, land, earth, ground, world, Greek, χώρα, **chóra**, country, land, realm, territory, Hittite, **KUR**, earth, Croatian, **lair**, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, Basque, **lur, lurak**, land, earth, soil, Welsh, **llawr** (**lloriau**), floor, ground, earth, English, **floor**, OE **flōr**], Persian, **xoski**, یخشک, arid, dry land, barrenness, mainland, terrestrial, Romanian, **glie**, land, earth, Armenian, հող, **hoghy**, land, Greek, γη, **gi**, land, earth, Hittite, **KL**, earth, world, Albanian, **tokë**, land, vend, place, country, seat, nation, location, Tocharian, **tkam**, B. **kem**, earth, Luvian, **tiam(i)t, tgam**, earth, Hittite, **tēkan**, earth, **tēkan, takama, tegan, tgn**, ground, **tgantespa**, earth, Sanskrit, **dharani** avanim, earth, Akkadian, **tēritu**, mud, silt, a bread, Romanian, **teren**, land, field, ground, terrain, site, soil, **tară**, country, land, nation, region, realm, province, Albanian, **terren**, ground, turf, location, land, Latin, **terra-ae**, dry land, earth, ground, soil, land, country, Welsh, **tir ar**, arable land, **tir, thir**, land, ground, **ddaeар**, Earth, earth, land, ground, Italian, **terra**, earth, ground, soil, world, la campagna, country land, country side, French, **terre**, earth, land, ground, English, **terra**, earth, Etruscan, **tera, teri, terim**, Akkadian, **pūru**, land, parcel, plot, portion, lot, Hittite, **purut>, porut**, soil, earth, mud, plaster, Latvian, **apmetums**, plaster, Romanian, **pământ**, earth, land, ground, soil, clay, dirt, Italian, **campagna**, country land, country side, French, **pays**, country, land, nation, home, Croatian, **gips**, plaster, Polish, **gips**, plaster, Romanian, **ghips**, plaster, Finnish-Uralic, **kipsi**, plaster, Greek, γύψος, **gýpsos**, plaster, Armenian, զիպս, **gips**, plaster, Italian, **gesso**, plaster, Sanskrit, **ksauni**, earth, land, Albanian, **suva**, plaster.

land, cultivated land, cultivation, mērešu
land, cut off a piece of a land holding, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru
land drained by ditches, kaslu
land, drilled land, meršu
land, dry land, parattu, tābalu, wadi, ublītu
land, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
land, expropriated land, reduction, deduction?, niširtu
land, fallow land, karaphu
land grant, to make a land grant, make a donation, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu
land, harrowed land, šikkatu
land, hostile land, kibalû
land, inarable land, apītu
land, irrigable land, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu
land made ready for cultivation, šabburtu
land measure, šukuku
land parcel, zu'uzu
land, pasture land, field, district, environs, qerbetu
land, plot of land, ašlu, irmû, qutānu
land, plot of land surrounded by a dike, dike, iku
land, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, lottery, pūru
land, plowed land, waterlogged land, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḥṣu
land registrar, recorder, šassukku
land, small plot of land, tetentu
land suitable for flood irrigation, bath house, mû, in bīt mē
land, uncultivated plot of land, nidītu
land, uncultivated land, worthless stuff?, uninhabited land, nidūtu
land, wet land, ruṭubtu
land worked with a spade, marru, in bīt marri
landholder with *unuššu* obligations, unuššuhuli
landholding, a type of landholding, imertu
landlord, outlet canal, mušēšû
landfill, replacement, full payment?, decoration, mountings, tamlītu
lands, far-away lands, nasīkātu
language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and

tongue), pû

language, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

lantern, metal part of or accessory for a lantern, šašītu

lap up, to cause to lap up, šutelū'u

lapidary, zadimmu

lapidary, stone cutter, stone carver, purkullu

lapis lazuli, zagin, zagīnnu

lapis lazuli, greenish lapis lazuli, zagindurû

lapis lazuli, iridescent (lit. colored like a dove's neck) lapis lazuli, zagingutukku,

lapis lazuli, lapis lazuli color, a plant, uqnû

lapis lazuli, beautiful as lapis lazuli, adj., uqnītu

lapis lazuli bowl, nazaginakku

lapis lazuli color, lapis lazuli, a plant, uqnû

lard, nāḥu, nuḥḥu

larder, storehouse, ḥuršu

large, adj., (Hurrian word, talmu),

large, great, adj., rabbû

large, in large quantity, amount, adv., *mu'dû, in ana mu'dê

large in stature, spirit, intelligence, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

large, main, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

large, plump, thick, fat, fattened, kabru

large, to become large in size, to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

Larsa, from Larsa, larsūa

larva, insect larva, ḥarsapnu

larynx, throat, trachea, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

lascivious, delightful, adj., şajāḥu

lash, halter, dirratu

lash, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

last night, tonight, at night, yesterday, adv., mūša

last, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to live to an old age, to prolong, to live long, to endure, to live long, to prolong, to keep going, labāru

last, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of

ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

lasting, to last long, arâku

lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, dârû

last year, išsaddagdiš

late, adj., aplu?, uppulu

late afternoon, late afternoon meal, kinsigu

late arrival, uppultu

late part (of the year), later time, replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu

late, to be late, ahâru

late, to be late, delayed, postponed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uhhuru

late, to be late, tarry, kâšu

late, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû

late, to make late, delay, uppulu

later, adj., aharrû, urku

later, adj., or adv., ḥawir

later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, rear, arkîtu

later, future, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû

later on, afterward, arkâniš, arkânu

later on, dawn, morning star, morning, in the future, šêru

Later, some days later, adv., ullalliassu

lath, or pole, multaškinu

latitude, maximum, (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), šuqu

laugh, to laugh, to smile, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, şâhu

laughing (said of the face), smiling, fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., şuhu

laughingly, adv., şihîš

laughingstock, laughter, şuhetu

laughter, şihu

laughter, laughingstock, şuhetu

laughter, mirth, lovemaking, şuhu

laughter, smile, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, şihetu

launch, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to

leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

launder, to launder, to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, peşû

laundrer, pūṣaja

laundring craft, pūṣammūtu

laundrer's wringer, mazūru

lavatory, washwater, musātu

lavish, luxuriant, šummuḥu

lavish, luxurious, adj., ṭuḥħudu

lavish, preeminent, supreme, arrogant?, šurruḥu

law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu

lawgiver, ruler, muṭe'emu

lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu

lawsuit, litigation, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, şaltu

lawsuit, to bring a lawsuit, to move, to set out, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, to quarrel, gerû

lawless, evil person, evil, said of demons, adj., ḥabbilu

lawlessness, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqti

lawlessness, oppression, ḥabālu

lawlessness, violence, damage caused by illegal action, *ḥabaltu

lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start litigation, to be judged, dânu

lawsuit, present a lawsuit, amatu,

laxity, procrastination, nīdi ahī (nīdu)

lay across, to make a pavement, to block, dam a river, kesēru

lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

lay a hand on, ḥarû

lay a hand on, to reach forth, qātu

lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu

lay out, to have laid out, to spread out, şetû

lay out, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses,

staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

layer of bricks, taddītu?,

layer, to layer, to upholster, to pad, šē'u

layers, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

lead, (ore) abāru

lead, a special shaped piece of lead or leaden object, ḥumirtu

lead (animal), first, foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu

lead away, to lead away from, to invite, to take away, along, qerû

lead away, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

lead away, to bring along, to fetch, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

lead away, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to be removed, tabālu

lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu

lead, to lead, escort, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

lead, to rule, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

leader, adû, geštû, igistû, massû, ussangu,

leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, ašaridu

leader of of a workforce, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni

leader, superior, a member of a class of workers, ālik pani

leadership, ālik-panūtu, maššūtu?
leadership, command, mu'irrūtu
leadership (in battle), prowess, highest rank, aśaridūtu
leadership of the army, ālikūt mahri
leadership, to exercise leadership, mu'irrūtu
leading ox, ox driver, ox used for plowing, kullizu
leading the way, muttallik panī
leaf, also heart, offshoot, bud, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (libbu)
leaf, offshoot, shoot, offspring, descendants, pir'u
leg, foot, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
leak?, driving, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, ridu
leaking, adj., mušardū
leaking, flowing, şarru
leaky, adj., gurruru
lean, powerless, weak, enšu
lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, to land (a boat), take cover, refuge, to place lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
lean, to lean?, to lay flat?, šerû
lean, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru
juggler or an acrobat, mubabbilu
leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šahātu
learn, to hear, to let someone hear, to be heard, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû
learn, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
learn, to find out, qātu
learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, acquaintance, mudû
learned, extensive, broad, vast, wise, palkû
learning, lore, tāhīzu
lease, date palm lease (includes the lessee's obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu

leash?, reins, appatu, šītu
leather, a kind of leather or a leather object, šinuntu
leather, a type of leather, parūtu, šidapu
leather, a type of leather, cast, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, šipku
leather, a type of leather, tanned hide, şallu
leather and leather objects (qualifying), coming from ḥamban, adj., ḥambanû
leather, an object of leather, wool uppasannu
leather bag, ḥimtu, kunzu, luppu, namšaḥu, naštuk
leather bag, marīnu, tukkantibalā'u,
leather bag and cover, gusānu
leather bag, scrotum, tukkannu
leather bearing (of a pivot stone), eau
leather bag, container, īlu
leather bag for holding wool, patīru
leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu
leather bags, eight leather bags, **pisruqātu
leather bearing (of a pivot stone), eau
leather belt, a type of leather belt, ḥuzītu
leather bottle, gūdu
leather bucket, hide (used for wrapping), mašlū
leather coat, ulpānu
leather coat or cover, ullulu
leather cloak, *taḥlaptu
leather container, kabkūru, nūṭu, patīḥatu, patīḥu
leather container, container made of leather, clay, or reed, nusḥu
leather container for liquids, nakrimu
leather cover or coat, ullulu
leather cover or garment, ullupu
leather enema bag, mašqītu
leather hauberk, kūrapānu
leather garment or cover, ullupu
leather lash of a whip, tamšāru
leather object, anuššu, dabiru, *ḥimītu, ḥulūlu, išḥu, kapilu, libbu, mazā'u, šattū, šattūtu, šešimtena,
leather object, takkitu,
leather object or a kind of leather, šinuntu
leather object used to adorn horsewheels or chariots, uḥātātu
leather or metal armor, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, nahlaptu
leather or wood object, kiškittu
leather part of the harness or equipment of a chariot, šulummu
leather part of the plow, female dog, bitch, kalbatu
leather pouch for precious metals, waterskin, nadū
leather sack, kursinnu
leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, hide (raw), skin, rind, mašku

leather strap, ḥalīṣu, lallartu

leather strap, of leather or metal, kurussu

leather strip, qiršu

leather strip, sternum, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, šitqu

leather tanner of colored leather, šārip dušē

leatherworker, aškāpu

leatherworker, craft of, aškāpūtu

leave alone, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

leave, to depart, to set out, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

leave, to go away, to expel, marāru

leave, to go away, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu

leave, to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, rāḥu

leave, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

leave, to leave behind, to leave something for someone, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, ramû

leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

leave, time off, šēzubtu

leave?, to escape, to be left over, to remain, šētu

leave, to leave, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû

leave, to leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), paṭāru

leaves, green leaves, foliage, ḥashallatu

leaving, act of leaving, departure, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, šītu
led, to have something led, sent, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

leech, ilqu

leek, a large variety of leek, giršānu

leek, a stone, karašu

leek, a type of leek, dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, šinītu

leek, a variety of leek, zibû

leeks, qualifying leeks, adj., šušrātu

left hand, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, grave matter, important, main body of an army, kabittu

left hand, left side, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu

left, left-handed, šumēlū
left, on the left, to the left, adv., šumēla
leftover, deficit, delivery due, outstanding balance, muddū
leftover, to be left over, to remain, to escape, to leave?, šētu
leftovers, linseed residue (after pressing), wax, kupsu
leftovers, remnant, rest, remainder, rihtu, *ukālu?,
left neighbor, neighbor to the left, left wing of an army, left hand, left side, šumēlu
left side, difficulty, hardship, trouble, maruštu
left side, left hand, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu
left over, amount left over, surplus, tēhirtu
left wing of an army, left hand, left side, neighbor to the left, šumēlu
leg, a three-cubit measure, puridu
leg of furniture, kablu
leg, lower leg of animals and human beings, fetlock, kursinnu
leg, lower leg part, of the lower leg of a quadruped, *gudgudu
legacy, jāritūtu
legacy, to accept a legacy, jaritūtu
legal case, lawsuit, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu
legal complaint, request, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmū
legal claim, contention, tapqirtu
legal claim, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
legal complaint, to bring a legal complaint, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to sue one another, ragāmu
legal decision, resolution, decision, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussū
legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu
legal document, order, message, letter, work, šipirtu
legal document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatāru
legal procedure, person who initiates a legal procedure, who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu
legal term, a general term for a legal document, commentary, mukallimtu
legal or administrative title, (Hurrian word, peniğuru),
legging maker, ēpiš kapalli
leggings, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, part of a lock, kimşu
leggings, part of shoe, kaballu
legitimate, established, installed, loyal, adj., kunnu
legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, firm (in place), kīnu

leisure, multa'ītu
leisure, pleasure, multa'ūtu
lend, to lend money, to save, to be saved, set aside, to reserve, leave, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
lender, condition of a lender, qajipānūtu
lender, deputy, creditor, qajipānu
length, ariktu, urku
length, extent, māraku
length, long side of a field, nāri
length, measure of length, nikkassu, şubbān
length, measure of length, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu
length, measure of length, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanū
lengthwise, mišariš
lentil, a single lentil, kakkūtu
lentil or small bean, kakkū
Leo, the constellation Leo, lion, nēšu
leper, garbānu, gurābu
leper, garābu, in ša garābi
lepers office, office of the person in charge of lepers, garbānūtu
leprosy, epqu
leprosy, scab, garābu
leprous, adj., garbu
leprous, adj., (occasionally only as a personal name), garūbu
leprous person, adj., garṣu
lessening, losses, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, miṭītu
let go, to come to help, to come, râṣu
let go, to let go of something, to let loose, to loosen, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
let go, to drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramū
let loose, to loosen, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
let me go!, interj., gādē
let us!, interj., i
lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor,

to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

letter, imumunedukku

letter, epistle, umunnedukku, unnedukku

letter, legal document, order, message, work, šipirtu

letter, message, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

letter, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter), vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku

letter, tablet, egirtu

lettuce, hassu

lettuce, a variety, of lettuce, guzāzu

lettuce, bitter lettuce, murāru

levee, a type of levee, rākibu

levee?, boat's beam, an irrigation ditch, šaburru

level, to measure level, šēqu

level with, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, miḥirtu

lever of a loom, nanšû

lever, a lever or the like, basket or other container used for carrying, maššû

levied, exalted, high, raised, ullû

levy, ullūtu

levy of a group, marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, dikûtu

levy, setting in motion, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

levy, to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

levy, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,

to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *şabātu*

lewd person, ganzazû

liable, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

liar, parrâşu

liar, babbler, swaggart, watrû

liar, cheater, ṭullumā'u

liar, evildoer, muşallû

liar, exaggerator, atartu, in ša atrāti

liability, obligation, e'iltu

libate, to libate, to flow, to drip, pour out, *şarāru*

libation, tanqītu

libation bowl, munaqqitu

libation bowl (made of gold or silver), pouring, *maqqû*

libation, decanting, course of bricks, natbāku

libation jar, a small container of metal, glass, or clay serving as drinking flask, alabastron, and libation jar, *kukkubu*

libation, offering, maqqītu, şurāru

libation, one who makes a libation, sacrifices, *niqû*, in ša *niqî*

libation, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, *naqû*

libations, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, *şatû*

libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, *nīšu*

Libra, the constellation Libra, zibānû

Libra, the constellation Libra, a type of scale or balance, *zibānītu*

library, girginakku
lice, person affected by lice, kalmatu, in ša kalmati
lick, to lick, lēku, *walā'u,
lick, to lick, to suck, to be sucked, našābu
lick, to lick, to taste, lāšu
licorice tree, šūšu
lid, cover, naktamtu
lid, cover (for a kettle or oven), katammu
lid, cover, horse's bit, naktamu
lie, kamami, kazbūtu
lie against something, to lie flat, naparqudu
lie down, to lie down, itūlu
lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu
lie down, to sleep, utūlu
lie flat, to lie against something, naparqudu
lie, injustice, pariktu
lie, to lie, kazābu
lie, to lie, to be situated, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, şalā'u
lie, to lie down, to make like down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to cause to rest, rabāšu
lie, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
lie, to lie, cheat, šugguru
lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāšu
lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, šāru
lien, claim, rugummānū
lies, deceit, trickery, piršātu
lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), mayor of a city, laputtū
life, breath, napšu
life-giver, mudeššū
life-giver, protector, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti
life-giving, healing, nablātu
life, to preserve life, to save, šatāpu¹³⁷
life, vigor, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
lift, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have

¹³⁷ Akkadian, **šatāpu**, to preserve life, to save, **Greek**, σωτήρας, **sotíras**, savior, **Latin**, **soter-eris**, savior, **Basque**, **salbatu**, save, **Latin**, **salveo-ere**, to be well, be in good health, **salvus-a-um**, safe, unhurt, well, all right, **Italian**, **salvare**, to save, **salvatore**, savior; **sottrari**, to snatch, **French**, **sauver**, to save, **Etruscan**, **sotra**, (SVTRA), **sotris** (SOTRIS), **sotro**, (SVTRV), **Sanskrit**, **raks**, **raksati**, **-te**, to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of, **Albanian**, **ruaj**, save, **Basque**, **gorde**, to save, **Welsh**, **gwaredwyr**, savior, **English**, to **guard** [<OFr. **guarder**].

someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

lift, to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), *matāḥu*

lift, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, *šaqû*

lift up, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, *zaqāpu*

lifted, raised, adj., *našû*

lifting implement, an implement for lifting or climbing, a kind of offering, *merdītu*

lifting of the hands, lifting of the arm, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, *nīšu*

lifting, strap or stick used for lifting, a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, *mušēlū*

ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, *riksu*

light, *nimru*, *nīru*

light (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and *Īštar*), luminary, *nannaru*

light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, *napāḥu*

light, fire, lamp, bright spot?, *nūru*

light, of low standing, of little value, small, few, young, *qallu*

light, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, *ṣētu*

light, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleanse ritually, zakû

light, to become light, thin, weak, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalâlu

light, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namâru

light, to light, to set afire, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qâdu

light, to shed light, urrû

lightly, to treat something (rarely someone) lightly, to trifle, šuta'û

lighting (or lit fires), qîdâtu

lightness, brightness, namirtu

lightning, ball lightning?, meteorological phenomenon, flame, nablu

lighting device, lamp, mušanmirtu

lightning stroke, izišubbû

lightning, stroke (of lightning, of fire), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu

like a brick mold, adv., nalbanatta

like, prep., kîka

like, prep., belonging to, from, in, among, instead of, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

like, in the manner of, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kîma

like manner, in a like manner, similarly, the same, qâtamma

like (or with), an enclosure, adv., nîtiš

like, to need, require, desire, to be brought to want, to be wanting, deprive, to take away, ḥašâḥu

like that, kîašu

likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, protection, aegis, patronage, şillu

likeness (in transferred meanings), bodily shape, figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, şalmu

likeness, mirror, muššulu

likewise, similarly, akannama, kannama,

limb, arm, ūru

limbs, meşrêtu

limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), body, shape, size proportions, health, minîtu

limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects,

etc.), minute

limestone, namrūtu?, pilu

limestone, like limestone, pīlāniš

limit, boundary, acquisition, assets, kišdu

limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu¹³⁸

limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu

limp, slack, adj., ramû

limp, spilled, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku

limp, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to become weak, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

limp, to limp, to be lame, huzzû

limp, to render limp?, powerless?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

limp, to render limp?, to become limp, powerless, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku

limping, lame, huzzû

limpness, našpaku

line, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu

line, offspring, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu¹³⁹

lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu

¹³⁸ Akkadian, limītu, borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, fence, Polish, limit, limit, Romanian, limite, boundary, limită, limit, Albanian, limit, limit, Italian, limite, limit, confine, boundary, English, limit [<Lat. limesitus, path, course, boundary, Sanskrit, śimā, slma, boundary, limit, Armenian, uuhišvili, sahman, limit, Greek, Όριο, boundary, Latin, ora-ae, edge, rim, boundary, Hittite, erha, a boundary, irhai, to limit, rha, boundary, Finnish-Uralic, raja, boundary, limit, Latin, termino-are; terminus-i, boundary, Italian, termine, term, French, terminus, last stop, English, terminal, last stop, Sanskrit, maryada, limit, boundary, Persian, marz, مَرْزَ, boundary, Belarusian, мяжа, miaža, boundary, Georgian, ზღვარი, zghvari, limit, Romanian, Sfârșit, end, Armenian, վերջ, verj, end, English, verge, to border on, approach [<Lat. virga, rod], Persian, pâyân, پایان end, Finnish-Uralic, pää, end, Hittite, appa/appi, appae, appiae/a, finish, to be finished, Albanian, fund, end, Welsh, ffin-iau, boundary, limit, barrier, border, Italian, fine, end, French, fin, end, English, finish [<Lat. finire, to complete].

¹³⁹ Akkadian, šumu, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, sum, a certain one], Sanskrit, kaści, any, Armenian, մի քանի, mi k'ani, some, Latin, quae, any, some, Irish, cui acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, cuid, some, Italian, alcuni, some, French, aucun, any, Hittite, kuiesqa, some, kuisk-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, cei, who, some?

linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
linen (as material), linen towel?, kitinnû
linen-clad (designation of certain priests and persons admitted to the sanctuary), gadalallalû
linen cover, kadilû
linen fabric, a piece of linen fabric, kibsu, kîpu, šalju
linen headgear, a piece of linen headgear for soldiers, karballatu
linen, official in charge of linen, kitû, in rabi kita'âti
linen or wool blanket or wrap, þullânu, þulilû
linen or woolen article used in the temple, pišannu
linen, qualifying linen and silver?, nuħħutu
linen (thread and fabric), flax, kitû¹⁴⁰
linen towel?, linen (as material), kitinnû
linen weaver, išpar kitê
linen wrap (in cultic use), linen curtain in the temple, gadalû
linger behind, to be finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru
 finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, kalû
linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to keep a person waiting, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabâlu
linger, to linger, to make a detour, to move in a circle, mašâru

¹⁴⁰ Akkadian, **kitû**, linen (thread and fabric), Persian, **xat**, خط, line, **katân**, کاتان, linen, flax, cotton, Armenian, կոտասսի մեջ, **ktavati mej**, flax, գիծը, **gitsy**, line, Sanskrit, **kṣaumah**, linen, **kṣumā**, flax, Hittite, **ishimn/ishimen**, line, string, rope, cord, Persian, **kaside**, adj. کشادار linear, Georgian, ხაზი, **khazi**, line, Akkadian, **kisittu**, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, Akkadian, **ulinnu**, yarn, cord, Belarusian, бялізну, **bializnu**, linen, лён, **lion**, flax, лінія, **linija**, line, Croatian, **posteljina**, linen, **lan**, flax, Polish, **bielizna**, linen, **linia**, line, Baltic-Sudovian, **lina**, linen, Latvian, **lini**, flax, **līnija**, line, Romanian, **lenjerie**, linen, **linia**, line, Finnish-Uralic, **liinavaatteet**, linen, **linja**, line, **lanka**, thread, Greek, λινάρι, **linári**, flax, linen, Albanian, **lino**, linen, **linjë**, line, **li**, flax, Latin, **linea-ae; linea-are**, to make straight, **linum-i**, flax, linen, Irish, **línéadach**, linen, Scots-Gaelic, **loidhne**, line, Welsh, **llain**, **llieiniau**, linen, cloth, towel, **llin**, flax, line, lineage, **llinell**, line, Italian, **lino**, flax, **linea**, line, **lineare**, adj., linear, French, **lin**, flax, linen, **ligne**, line, English, **line**, linen, flax, linen thread, Etruscan, **lena**, **leni**, **lenia**, **lenies**, (context is "thread, line" or a gens name), LeNE (context is "you make mild"), Persian, **derâz**, line, Albanian, **dretoj**, line, Sanskrit, **rAji** or {rAjl}, streak, line, row, **rekhāmayah**, linear, Persian, **rjy**, رجی, linear, Albanian, **radhis**, line, **rreshtoj** linear.

linger, to linger, wait, to distend?**to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu

link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

link, to link, to tie, to make fast, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, şabātu

linked, adj., tişbutu

linked, joined, girt, braided, kişşuru

links, foot fetters, kurşû

linseed field, field where linseed has been harvested, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nishū

linseed residue (after pressing), wax, leftovers, kupsu

linteled, veiled, kullulu

lion, the constellation Leo, nēšu

lion, girru, labbu

lion colossus, urmaħħju

lion-dragon, ušumgallu

lion-like, labbiš

lion-man, urmaħlullû

lion-man (a composite, benevolent creature), the constellation Lupus, urdimmu

lion-shaped column pedestal (lit. big-lion), pirigallu
lioness, labbatu¹⁴¹
lioness, a constellation, nēštu
lioness-dragon, ušumgallatu
lip, utterance, speech, command, edge, rim, šaptu
liquid matter (other than water), fluid, water, basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû
liquid measure, ša'itu
liquid, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, to rape, mazû¹⁴²
liquids container, kûbu
liquids, leather container for liquids, nakrimu
liquify, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), hâlu¹⁴³
liquefy, to become soft, moist, to soften, narâbu
list, imampadû, imgarrû, imgipû, imigidû, imšugubbû, imzidû, munedû
list, copy of a written document, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miþru
list, item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, a unit of measure, qâtu
list, tablet, ridge wall, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiþirtu
list, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, kappu
list, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šatâru
list, to list, to enumerate, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

¹⁴¹ Akkadian, [labbatu](#), lioness, Belarusian, ільвица, [іўвіца](#), lioness, Croatian, [javica](#), lioness, Polish, [Iwica](#), lioness, Romanian, [leoaică](#), lioness, Finnish-Uralic, [naarasleijona](#), lioness, Greek, λέαινα, [léaina](#) lioness, Albanian, [luaneshë](#), lioness, Latin, [lea-ae](#) and [laena](#), lioness, Irish, [lioness](#), lioness, Scots-Gaelic, [leòmhann](#), lioness, Welsh, [llewes-au](#), Italian, [leonessa](#), lioness, French, [lionne](#), lioness, English, [lioness](#), [<Gk. [leon](#)], Etruscan, [lei](#), [leia](#), [leiem](#), [lena](#).

¹⁴² Akkadian, [mazû](#), liquid, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, to rape, Sanskrit, [masRNay, -yati](#), soften, smoothen, Belarusian, [вымачыць](#), [vymačyć](#), to macerate, soften, Croatian, [za maceriranje](#), to macerate, Polish, [mieknac](#), [zmiekczyć](#), soften, Romanian, [pentru macerare](#), to macerate, Finnish-Uralic, [makeroitua](#), to macerate, Albanian, [për të maceruar](#), to macerate, Latin, [macero-are](#), to soften, Italian, [macerare](#), to macerate, French, [macérer](#), to macerate, Etruscan, [mac](#), [maci](#), Latvian, [mīkstināt](#), to soften, Greek, [gia na malakósete](#), to macerate, Armenian, մեղմելի համար, [meghmelu](#) hamar, to soften, Scots-Gaelic, [maothaich, soften](#), Welsh, [meddalu](#), to soften, mollify, macerate, English, [mellow](#) [ME [melowe](#)], soft, sweet, Latin, [mollesco-ere](#), to soften, make gentle, Etruscan, [MOLAK](#), (MvLAK), [MoLAKE](#) (MvLAKE), [MvLAKAS](#) (MvLAKAS).

¹⁴³ Akkadian, [hâlu](#), liquify, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), Irish, a [mhaolú](#), to soften, Polish, [leant](#), sklaniac sie, lean, English, make [lean](#), [<OE [hlaene](#)].

- listen**, to be attentive, uşşuru
- listen, to listen**, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, şemû
- listen**, to pay attention, uzzunu
- listen**, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to make heed, qâlu
- listen to somebody**, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ħasāsu
- listening, who keeps listening**, şemmû
- literacy**, status or employment of a scribe, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, tupšarrûtu
- literary composition**, tablet, kammu
- literary composition, a type of literary composition**, pâru
- literary composition, type of tablet**, asarru
- litigant**, adversary in court, amatu, in bēl amati **litter of leaves**, reeds, etc., ħamû
- litigate**, to make a claim, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû
- litigate**, to recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, complain, dabâbu
- litigate**, to start litigation, lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to judge, to render judgment, to be judged, dânu
- litigation**, lawsuit, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, şaltu
- litter for animals**, bedding, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu
- litter**, lair, bedding place, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubşu
- little**, small, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu
- little**, small, too small, few, complete, as is, īṣu
- liturgist**, foreman, mušepišu
- live**, moist, fresh, adj., ratbu
- live, to live long**, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to prolong, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labâru
- live**, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, aśâbu
- live**, to stay alive, to keep alive, to recover, nêšu
- livelihood**, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
- liver**, gabidu
- liver, a crease on the sheep's liver**, way, path, padânu
- liver, a feature on the liver**, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, mašqîtu
- liver, a configuration on the liver?**, naştaptu
- liver, a formation on the liver**, distance between two tones, ornament, bridge, causeway, titurru
- liver, a part of the liver**, interest, a garment, a type of bread, şibtu
- liver, a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver**, width, rupšu
- liver, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver)**, fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of

cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu

liver constriction, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu

liver, crease on the sheep's liver, oil bubble, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, šulmu

liver, duct on the liver, vein, canal, river, strip, nāru

liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu

liver mark, name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, spy hole, hatch, blinkers, nakplastu

liver mark, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu

liver, mark on the liver, uddusū

liver, mark on the liver, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

liver model, amūtu

liver, part of the liver, maşrahu

liver, part of the liver, outer corner, tubqu

liver, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru

liver, part of the liver, threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, kilzappu

liver, part of the sheep's liver, puglu

liver phenomena, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipħu

livestock, qualifying livestock, meat and wool, adj., taħû

living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištū

living beings (a term for), tirkullu, tugāgu

living quarters, maštaku

living quarters or storage room or building, ganūnu

lizard, induħallatu, şurīrītu, tašlamtu

lizard, a fish, şurāru

lizard, a lizard, (lit. "snake's bride"), kallat şēri

lizard or a snake, ħulmittu

load, gunnu, nazbaltu

load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

load, standard load (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu

load, to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow,

sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to apply medication, nadû

load, to load a boat, to load cargo on a boat, to heap food on a table or fuel on a brazier, şênu

load, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, rakâbu
loaded, to be loaded?, to be cancelled, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, nasâk

loam pit, esû

loan, a type of loan, ȝubuttatu, ȝubuttu, ȝubuttutu

loan, a type of loan, assistance, help, usâtu

loan, a type of loan, revenue, income, melqêtu

loan, of a special type, ebuṭtu

loan, to make a qîptu loan, to guarantee, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to be believed, qâpu

loans, to make long term loans, šiddu

loaves, to make dough into loaves?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarâšu

lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubânu

lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

locality characterized by pits or cavities, ȝudâdu

locality, mythological or deified locality, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tâmtu

locality or Flurname, tîru

locality, workshop?, mušêpišu

located, to be located, to settle, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit,

entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

lock, a part of a lock, naptû, napṭartu

lock, a part of a lock, log, barricade, gišru

lock, a part of a lock, leggings, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, kimṣu

lock, a part of a lock, probably the bolt or bar, neck stocks, šigaru

lock guardian, šigaru, in ša šigari

lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu

lock (lit. which holds the bolt), mukîl šulbî

lock, muzzle, ḥargullu

lock of hair, fleece, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu

lock of hair, curl, kizirtu

lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu

lock or part of a lock, šulbû

lock, part of the lock of a door or canal, strap or stick used for lifting, a plow, mušēlû

lock, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

lock, to lock, edēlu

locked, imprisoned, edlu
locked up, constipated, eslu
locust, erbu, şinnarbu, zīzānu,
locust, a large migratory locust, kallabuttu
locust, a locust, һilammu, irgilu, irgişu, zunzunu
locust, dust locust (a kind of locust), erib turbu'ti
locust, lepra-covered (kind of locust), erib garābi
locust-like, erebiš
locust, a species of locust or a bird, zibû
locust or bird, a fish, fox, a star, šēlebu
locust or cricket, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu
lodestone, magnetite, hematite, šadānu
lodge, to lodge?, šubbutu
lodger, temporary resident, emmedu
lodging, išpatalu
loft, upper room, rugbu
log?, šitmu
log, a log, a decoration, a part of the body, kiplu
log, a type of log, šullušû
log, beam, gušūru
log, part of a lock, barricade, gišru
log, thick piece of reed, a plant, kūru
loin, thigh, haunch, rapaštu
loincloth, aparu, iltepītu
loincloth, a loincloth, aparu, mukru
loincloth, a type of loincloth or girdle, enû
loincloth, or kilt, ešû
loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu
lone person, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu
long duration, old age, labīrūtu
long period, original, old copy, old times, labīru
long, to become long, elongated, to extend, stretch, šatāhu
long, very long, adj., šuhħu
lone person, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu
long side of a field, length, nāri
long standing status or possession, debt outstanding, past times, labirtu
long, tall, arku, arraku
long time, for a long time, adv., labiris
look askance, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, şabāru
look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

look, glance, imratu

look, glance, blinkers, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), naplasu

look, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

look, glance, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

look, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to have eyesight, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭalu¹⁴⁴

lookout of fowler, amar usandī

look, to look at, to face, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

look, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, dagālu

look, to look for, to search for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pâru

look, to look over, to check, *mâšu

look, to look to, look after, ana/ina muhhi

look, to look upon something from afar, to obtain a comprehensive view, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, şubbû

looking (life-like, said of the eyes of statues), dāgilu

looking, onlooker, dāgilu

looking, who keeps looking, adj., naṭtalū

looks, appearance, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

looks, good looks, number, amount, accounting, shape, figure, mīnu

looks, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, opinion, judgment, niṭlu

looks, luster, countenance, appearance, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu

loom utinsel, donkey goad, akaju

loom part, esū, ḥabbiru, mukānu, pallukku, şıştu

loom part, an implement, musabbiṭu

loom part, goad of the donkey driver, kajū

loom, part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal

¹⁴⁴ Akkadian, naṭalu, to see, to have eyesight, to look on, to witness, etc., nātilu, adj., seeing, nīlu, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, nattalu, who keeps looking, Persian, negâh kardan, كردن نگاه to look, Finnish-Uralic, nähdä, to see, Georgian, ნვევა, nakhva, to see, Belarusian, нацэліць, nacelić, to aim, Armenian, լայտ, nayel, to look, Hurrian, furi, sight, fūr-, am-, to look, to see, Irish, Féach, to look, see, Scots-Gaelic, Faic, to see, Croatian, usmjereniti, to aim, Polish, zmierzać to aim, Latvian, mērkēt, to aim, Romanian, urmărească, to aim, Albanian, marr shenjë, to aim, Italian, mirare, to aim, French, miroir, mirror, English, mirror [<>Lat. mirari, to wonder at, Akkadian, dagālu, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, dāgilu, looking, onlooker, now, Welsh, disgwyllo, to look, expect, wait, anticipate, Croatian, vidjeti, to see, Polish, widzieć, to see, Romanian, a se uita, to look, a vedea, to see, VIS, dream; VIZA, to look at, Latin, visio, visere, visi, visum, to look at, look into, see after, to go to, see, visit, call upon; visio-onis, seeing, view, appearance, Italian, visione, vision, vedere, to see, French, voir, to see, look, watch, behold, viser, to aim at, to sight, English, vision, [<>Lat. videre, to see], Hittite, auszi, (uhhi) to look, see, Etruscan, vis (8IS), vises (8ISES), visio (8ISIV), Sanskrit, ava-lokayati, to look, English, ava-lokayati, to look, Akkadian, annu, to see, Welsh, i anelu, to aim i weld.

impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru

loom part of wood, asū

loom, shuttle of a loom, a plow, ukû

loop, hoop, tendril, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu

loop, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, calamity, kippu

loose, adj., piṭru

loose, freed, released, unattached, uśšuru

loose, open weave?, adj., putturu

loose (said of the bowels), correct, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, iśaru

loose, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, śahāhu

loosen, to become soft, slacken, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

loosen, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâhu

loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, restraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uśšuru

loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to exorcise, release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), paśāru

loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties,

agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

loosen, to turn back, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nê'u

loosened (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), calm, pašru

loosened, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

looseness, detachment of soldiers, aliktu¹⁴⁵

loot, to loot (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu

loot, prisoner of war, robbery, booty, captive, ĥubtu

looter, plunderer, šālilu

looting, millatu

lord, (lit. the great one), pawuru

lord, master, šu'u

lord, prince, etellu

lord, ruler, high priest, high priestess, ēnu

lordly, adj., tetlu

lordly, in a lordly way, proudly, adv., etelliš

lordship, authority, etellütu

lordship, office of the high priestess, ēnūtu

lore, learning, tāhīzu

lore, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu

lore, technical lore of a craft, knowledge, inu

¹⁴⁵ Akkadian, **aliktu**, looseness, detachment of soldiers, Sanskrit, **lot**, let, allow, Latvian, **lauju, Jaut** to let, Romanian, a **lasa**, to let, Albanian, te **lesh**, to let, Irish, a scíth a **ligeán**, to relax, to let, a **leigéil**, to let, Scots-Gaelic, a **leigeil**, to let, Welsh, i **ladd**, to slacken, Italian, **rilasciare**, to release, **lasciare**, to let, French, **laisser**, to let, Gothic, **letan**, to let, allow, Armenian, թռլացնել, **t'ulats'nel**, to loosen, Hittite, **iae, ia, ladr/lan** to loosen, release, untie, relieve, remove, English, **let**, let, allow, release, [<OE **laetan**], **loosen** [<ON **lauss**], Croatian, **opustiti se**, to relax, **pustiti**, to let, Latvian, **atpūsties**, to relax, Hittite, **lilai**, to release, Latin, **relaxo-are**, to relax, English, **relax**, [<Lat. **relaxo-are**], relax, slacken, weaken, Etruscan, RILiS?

lose, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû

loss, ḥalqūtu

loss, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, şeħēru

loss, damage, ḥiṭītu

loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

loss, deficiency, underweight, muṭū

loss, deficit, imbû

loss, lost object, ḥulqu

loss, lowness, mīṭu

loss, reduction, ta’iṣtu, tamṭītu

loss, spoliation, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu

loss, to assume a loss, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu

loss, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, to help escape, to destroy, ḥalāqu

loss, to make up a loss, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

losses, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, lessening, miṭītu

losses (in troops and personnel), shortfall, shortage, deficit, miṭītu

losses, to incur losses, debts, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a

protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, *rašû*

lost merchandise, commercial losses, *ḥuluqqû*

lost object, loss, *ḥulqu*

lost object, missing animal or person, ruined field, *ḥalqu*

lost thing, loss, *ḥaliqtu*

lost, to be lost, powerless, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, *le'û*

lost, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to keep something away, to remove, *rēqu*

lost, to become lost or missing, vanish, to disappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, *ḥalāqu*

lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, *śimtu*

lot, portion, *ešqu*

lot, portion, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, *pūru*

lot, portion, share (a portion of land, property, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, *isqu*)

lot or device to determine a selection, *kipputtātu*

lot, portion, *ešqu*

lotion, ablution, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, *marhaṣu*

lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, *marhaṣu*

lottery, land, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, *pūru*

loud noise, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, *śiśītu*

loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, *dannu*

loud, to make a loud noise, to roar, to be overwhelming, *rašānu*

loudly, grievously, bitterly, adv., *ṣarpiš*

loudly, in an exalted position, high, at a great height, aloud, adv., *šaqīš*

loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, *eliš*

loudly, resoundingly, adv., *śigmiš*

louse, a louse, *nābu*

louse affecting cloth, animals and people, *miqqānu*

louse, head louse, *mutqu*

louse (on animals, plants, and human beings), parasite, *kalmatu*

louse, parasite, *uplu*

louse, person affected by lice, *kalmatu*, in *ša kalmati*

love, *rīmatu*

love, affection, friendship, *rā'imūtu*

love, conjugal love, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, status of a daughter-in-law,
 kallūtu
love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, consent, good will, volition, narāmu
love, lovemaking, rāmu¹⁴⁶
love, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, ru'āmu
love, mutual love, tartāmū
love, to love, ḥābu
love, to make love, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, to copulate, helū
love, to make love, ru'āmu, ulṣu
love, to love, to become fond of someone, menu
love, to love each other, to love, to be loved, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, rāmu
loveable, adj., minute
loved, adj., ra'mu
loved one, favorite, ir'emu
lovely, loveliness, mumannū
lovemaking, object of love, darling, favorite, dādu
lovemaking, laughter, mirth, šūḥu
lover, habbūbu, šudādu, unnānu
lover, close friend, rā'imānu
lover, darling, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
lover, husband, išhū
lover, husband of a hīrtu-wife, ḥā'iru
lover, (male), ḥarmu
lover, secret lover, muštarqu
lover, secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily), muštarriqu
lovers, murtāmū
loveliness, lovely, mumannū
low, pl., adj., šappalu
low in status, cheap, bad in quality, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭū
low, lower, nether, lowly person, šaplu

¹⁴⁶ Akkadian, **rāmu**, love, lovemaking, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, **ra'mu**, adj., loved, **ru'āmu**, love, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, **rā'imānu**, lover, close friend, **rīmatu**, love, **ru'āmu**, to make love, **rā'imūtu**, love, affection, friendship, Hittite, **aras**, **ra**, friend, Sanskrit, **prema**, divine love, Romanian, **amice**, friend, Albanian, **mik**, friend, Latin, **amo-are**, to love, **amicus**, **amica**, friend, Italian, **amare**, to love, **amico**, **amica**, friend, French, **aimer**, to love, like; **ami**, **amie**, friend, Etruscan, **am**, **ama**, AMaPa, AMaPEN, **amar**, **ame**, **amem**, **ami**, **amie**, **amo**, (AMV), AIMeR, Akkadian, **dādu**, love making, object of love, darling, favorite, Persian, **dust** dâštan, داشتن دوست to love, fancy, like, want, **dust** دوست friend, Irish, **cara**, friend, Scots-Gaelic, **caraid**, friend, Welsh, **cariad-au**, strong love, Breton, **karout**, love, English, **care** (<OE **cearu**), Hurrian, **tad+**, love; **tad-i**, he loves; **tad-os-sa**, he loved; **tad-os-o**, you loved, Hittite, **tksul(a)**, friendly, **tksulae**, to be friendly, to agree, to make peace, **taksur**, friendship, Akkadian, **sūhu**, lovemaking, laughter, mirth, Lycian, **asa**-: 3rd **asati**, to love, Hittite, **asi**, **atsa**, to love, **asiur**, **asiadr/asian**, love, **ass**, **assie/a**, to be loved, **asiwant**, lover, **siunesas** asiur, love of the gods, Albanian, pér tē dashur, to love, **dashuri**, love, Latvian, **mīlēt**, to love, **mila**, **mīlestība**, love, Finnish-Uralic, **mieltymys**, preference, affection, love, Armenian, սիրել, **sirel**, to love, Utę, **Ser**, love, Welsh, **serch**, affection, Serbo-Croatian, **ijubiti**, love, Croatian, **ljubav**, love, Romanian, a **iubi**, to love, Avestan, **cakana** [kan] kā [-], kam, love, affection, friendship, Belarusian, **кахаць**, **kachać**, to love, **каханне**, **kachannie**, love, Polish, **kochać**, to love.

low-lying area, depression, (prep, and adv.), beneath, šupālu
low-lying, lower, suffixed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû
low-lying place, depth, depression, mušpalu
low status, person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû
low, to become low, to reach the lowest point (said of the moon's extreme negative latitude), to bow
low, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to go deep, to go down, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu
low, to be low or short, to submit oneself?, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu
low, to low or the like, ḥatû
low, to low, to chirp, hum, to murmur (said of water), ḥabābu
lower, adj., šupālû
lower end, foot end, šēpitu
lower in rank, second, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
lower, low, nether, lowly person, šaplu
lower, low-lying, suffixed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû
lower in value, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šapliš
lower, of lower, inferior quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, šaplû
lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, second in rank, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu
lower or western border or district, šupālānu
lower part, nether world, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplâtu
lower social order member, of one of the lower social orders, ḥupšu
lowers, who lowers, adj., mušappilu
lowland, bottomland, ušallu
lowland, like lowland, adv., ušalliš
lowly person, ašpaitu, *atu'u
lowly person, lower, low, nether, šaplu
lowness, loss, mīṭu
loyal, legitimate, established, installed, adj., kunnu
loyal, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu
loyal, to be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu
loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, steadily, firmly, kīniš
loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, stability, permanency, kīnātu
loyalty, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, tābtu

loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu

loyalty, reliability, kīnūtu

loyalty, to change loyalty, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanū

lubricant, salve, lubku

lubrication oil, lubānu

luck, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqti

luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), a pair of gods, ilu

luck, good luck, good fortune, kindness, damqu

luck, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, recommendation, damiqtu

lucky, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

luckless person, ilu, in bēl ili

lucky, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

lucky, divinely protected person, lamassu, in awīl lamassi

lumber, a piece of lumber, (Hurrian word, iwaru)

lumber, thin piece of lumber, qutānu

lumber, wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, , firewood, işu

luminary, light (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and īštar), nannaru

luminosity, a sudden luminosity, flare, şirħu

luminosity, awe-inspiring, supernatural, luminosity, namrirrūv

luminous phenomenon, ħusū, kurkurru

luminous phenomenon of the sky, (of stars or a meteor?), mišħu

luminous, radiant, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

luminous, to display a luminosity, to flare up, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, şarāħu

lump, ħumbištū, kirinnu

lump, block, piece, broken piece?, šibirtu

lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, dunnu

lump, hair, tuft of hair, etqu

lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

lump of clay, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu

lump of earth, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu

lump of earth or metal, rich tribute, kubtu

lump of metal or earth, rich tribute, kubtu

lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, clod of earth, a medicinal plant, kirbānu

lump, shaped like a lump of clay, kirinnū

lump-shaped, in a block, compressed?, compacted? Kupputu
lump, to have a lump, a welt, to strike with palsyto comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
lumpy?, thick? *ħubbiṣu
lunar corona, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu
lung, a part of a lung, a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, a bird, imēru
lung, a part of the apical lobe of the lung, jewelry, cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), terinnu
lung, a part of the lung, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a constellation, nīru
lung, a part of the middle “finger” of the lung, *maskiltu
lung constriction, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, pušqu
lung, lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubānu
lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
lungs (human and animal), belly, entrails, ḥašū
lungs of an animal, ḥašūtu
lungs, part of the sheep's lungs, tarpašu
lungs, painful lungs, murkigū
lurk, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu
lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, holy, ebbu
lush, luxuriant, prosperous, šamḥu
luster, countenance, appearance, looks, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu
lusty, prosperous, healthy, naḥṣu
luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, vigor, kuzbu
luxuriant, adj., kazbu
luxuriant, adj., abundant, ḥabṣu, innabu
luxuriant, copious, prosperous, rich, šarū
luxuriant, fruitful, adj., unnubu
luxuriant, full of charm, kuzzubu
luxuriant, happy, adj., lalānū
luxuriant (in the physiological sense), adj., ḥanbu
luxuriant, lavish, šummuḥu
luxuriant, prosperous, lush, šamḥu
lavish, adj., tuḥħudu
luxury objects, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalū
lye, a lye plant, qīltu
lying, recumbent, adj., rabṣu
lynx, azaru
lynx, probably the caracal, zirqatu
lyre, kinnāru, ḥarħadū, tindū, zannaru

(Continued in Book I Part II M>Z)

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