

Copeland — English-Akkadian Dictionary,  
(with Concordance)  
Book I, Part I: A-L  
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 1-9, A-M)

February 24, 2020  
  
The ”Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary” was compiled from the University of Chicago work:  
 “THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J.Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

| **Volume** | **Pagination** | **Date** | **ISBN** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [***Volume 1, A, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_a1.pdf) | xxxvi +392 | 1964 | 0-918986-06-0 |
| [***Volume 1, A, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_a2.pdf) | xx + 531 | 1968 | 0-918986-07-9 |
| [***Volume 2, B***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_b.pdf) | xviii + 366 | 1965 | 0-918986-08-7 |
| [***Volume 3, D***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_d.pdf) | xiv + 203 | 1959 | 0-918986-09-5 |
| [***Volume 4, E***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_e.pdf) | xiv + 435 | 1958 | 0-918986-10-9 |
| [***Volume 5, G***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_g.pdf) | xii + 158 | 1956 | 0-918986-11-7 |
| [***Volume 6, H [Het]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_h.pdf) | xiii + 266 | 1956 | 0-918986-12-5 |
| [***Volume 7, I/J***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_i-j.pdf) | xv + 331 | 1960 | 0-918986-13-3 |
| [***Volume 8, K***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_k.pdf) | xix + 617 | 1971 | 0-918986-14-1 |
| [***Volume 9, L***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_l.pdf) | xx + 259 | 1973 | 0-918986-15-X |
| [***Volume 10, M, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_m1.pdf) | xxiv + 441 | 1977 | 0-918986-16-8 |
| [***Volume 10, M, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_m2.pdf) | xx + 324 | 1977 | 0-918986-16-8 |
| [***Volume 11, N, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_n1.pdf) | xxiii + 382 | 1980 | 0-918986-17-6 |
| [***Volume 11, N, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_n2.pdf) | xxi + 357 | 1980 | 0-918986-17-6 |
| [***Volume 12, P***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_p.pdf) | xxx + 559 | 2005 | 1-885923-35-X |
| [***Volume 13, Q***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_q.pdf) | xxiv + 332 | 1982 | 0-918986-24-9 |
| [***Volume 14, R***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_r.pdf) | xxx + 441 | 1999 | 1-885923-14-7 |
| [***Volume 15, S***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s.pdf) | xxiv + 428 | 1984 | 0-918986-40-0 |
| [***Volume 16, S [Tsade]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_tsade.pdf) | xv + 262 | 1962 | 0-918986-18-4 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin]****,* ***part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_1.pdf) | xxviii+492 | 1989 | 0-918986-55-9 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_2.pdf) | xxviii+453 | 1992 | 0-918986-78-8 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_3.pdf) | xxxiv +420 | 1992 | 0-918986-79-6 |
| [***Volume 18, T***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_t.pdf) | xxx + 500 | 2006 | 1-885923-42-2 |
| [***Volume 19, T [Tet]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_tet.pdf) | xxxii + 167 | 2006 | 1-885923-43-0 |
| [***Volume 20, U/W***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_u_w.pdf) | xxxi + 411 | 2010 | 1-885923-78-3 |
| [***Volume 21, Z***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_z.pdf) | xv + 170 | 1961 | 0-918986-19-2 |
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These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. “eŝqu”).   
 My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European leximes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, Uralic and Kartvelian, then finding a need to expand the listing of concording leximes to Hurrian/Urartian and subsequently Akkadian. I refer those who are interested to begin with our Indo-European Table, Part 1, available at academia.edu or at maravot.com Etruscan Phrases, which is at: http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European\_Table.html.  
 Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, ”gaṣṣu.”  
 A note on the special letters used by oi.chicago.edu.: ṣ = ”sh,” ṭ = a hard “t,” and ḫ =“ch.” Other more common characters are: š, ŝ, â, ā, ê, ē, ī, î, ū, û.   
 This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age--involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American* English-Akkadian Dictionary is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [<ancient.eu]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)   
 We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit www.aina.org.  
  
Mel Copeland  
8.05.18

**Usage**

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian)Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.  
 There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.   
 To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semetic, East Semetic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.  
 Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.  
  
**Regarding the footnotes**   
  
 It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.  
  
(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, **zarû**, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, **\*zaru**, grown from seed (said of the date palm), \*zārû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, sermer, sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, serm ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV),serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, **sēr**, to scatter, to throw,   
  
The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:  
  
(Part I, 51) **Persian**, bronz, برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronza, bronze, **Croatian**, bronza, bronze, **Polish**, brązowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronza, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, բրոնզե, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, bronzo, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [<Ital. bronzo],  
Crossover words**:  
  
Sanskrit**, ka.nsya, made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kasaje, brass,  **Gujarati**, Kānsya, કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, kśāñ, B kuśāne\*, copper coins, **Croatian**, kositar, tin. **Akkadian**, **anu**, tin, **Albanian**, անագ, anag, tin, **Latin**, aeneus, aenus, adj., of bronze, **Persian**, qal', قلع tin, **Uzbek**, qalay, tin, **Georgian**, ქილა, kila, tin, **Albanian**, kallaj, tin, **Hittite**, **dnkuli**, adj., tin, **Polish**, cyna, tin, **Romanian**, staniu, tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, tina, tin,  **Latin**, stannum-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, stáin, tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, staoin, tin, **Welsh**, tun, tin, **Belarusian**, latuń, brass, **French**, laiton, brass, **Basque**, letoi, brass, **Italian**, latta, tin, **Spanish**, latón, brass, **French**, étain, tin, **Spanish**, estaño, tin, **German**, Zinn, tin, **Turkish**, teneke, tin, **Gujarati**, Tina, ટીન tin, **English**, tin [<OE], **Belarusian**, волава, volava, tin, **Latvian**, alva, tin.  
  
The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.  
 Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even ‘til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.   
 We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.  
 Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.  
 Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.   
 The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.   
 While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary. It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.,) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.   
 Enjoy!  
  
Mel Copeland  
August 20, 2019

**Dictionary**

A

**abandon**, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu **abandon**, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**abandon**, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**abandoned (child**), ezbu, ezību  
**abandoned child**, foundling, uzību  
**abandoned house**, house in ruins, ušubbû  
**abandoned**, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, labīru  
**abandoned**, to be abandoned, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to lay waste, to become waste, namû  
**abandoned**, uninhabited, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**abase**, **to abase**, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu  
**abandonment**, uššurtu  
**abase**, to demean, \*šadû  
**abate**, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**abate**, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**abbreviation for *ziqpu* in math**, zi, ziq,  
**abdomen**, heart, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**abduct**, **to abduct**, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u  
**abductor**, museppû **abscess**, inflammation, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, išātu  
**ability**, imqūtu  
**ability to see**, eyesight, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**ablaze**, adv., isātiš  
**able**, capable, skilled, lē’û[[1]](#footnote-1)  
**able**, experienced, tele’û  
**able**, **to be able to**, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**able, to be able to do something**, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**ablution**, lotion, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, marḫaṣu  
**abnormal**, anomalous (said of ominous features),to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**abnormal condition of parts of the body**, a process performed on barley seeds, ḫamāšu  
**abnormal**, irregular, unjust, polluted, impure, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išar  
**abnormality or dermal patch**, urāšu  
**abode**, dwelling, residence, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**abode**, rank, office, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**abolish**, **to abolish the rule of a king**, , to remove a person from office, to undo, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to clear away rubble, etc.,to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**abolish**, to remove, šuḫḫû  
**abomination**, villany, anzillu  
**abort**, **to abort**, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to throw off, to put downor back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**above**, on, beyond, el  
**above (on a tablet)**, adv., lalēnu  
**above**, on, upon, over, to, towards, against, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli  
**above**, over, upstream, apart from, in addition to, elēn, elēnu  
**above**, upward, elâniš **abscess** or boil, ummedu **abscond**, **to abscond**, go into hiding, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru  
**absent**, adj., laššu  
**absent oneself**, to expel a person, go away, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru  
**absolution**, tapširtu  
**absolved**, **to be absolved**, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be cleared away, to be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**absorb**, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**abundance**, ḫenunnu, šumḫu, ṭupšu  
**abundance**, abundant yield of fauna and flora**,** productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḫegallu  
**abundance**, abundant, rich gift, kubuttû  
**abundance**, attractiveness, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu  
**abundance**, glamor, splendor, lulu  
**abundance**, plenty, prosperity, nuḫšu  
**abundant**, duššû  
**abundant**, extensive, of great expanse, wide, šuddulu  
**abundant**, heavy, dense, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu   
**abundant**,adj., luxuriant, ḫabṣu, uššubu  
**abundant**, numerous, dešû, deššû  
**abundant**, plentiful, napšu **abundant**, **to be abundant**, ḫabāṣu   
**abundant**, **to become, make or be abundant,** fertile, to provide abundantly, lavishly, dešû  
**abundant**, **to make abundant**, to provide abundantly, šuparzuḫu  
**abundant vegetation**,pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, sumptuous decoration**,** prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû  
**abundant yield of fauna and flora,** abundance, productivity, emblem symbolizing fertility, ḫegallu  
**abundant yield**, produce, vulva, ḫiṣbu  
**abundantly**, **to provide abundantly**, to make abundant, šuparzuḫu **abuse**, denunciation, harassment, purū’u  
**abuse**, **to abuse**, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru  
**abuse**, **to abuse**, to behave aggressively, to mistreat, ukkudu  
**abut**, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu  
**abut**?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**acacia**, a kind of acacia, ašāgu  
**acacia**, **a variety of *ašāgu* acacia**, ulḫaḫ  
**acacia bush**, shrub, ebītu  
**acacia**, (foreign word), šamṭu  
**accept**, **to accept**, qubbulu  
**accept**, **to accept or take objects**, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**accept**, **to accept gifts, bribes**, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**accept,** **to accept prayers**, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû  
**accept**, **to accept**, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**acceptance**, expressing acceptance of an order, jājaja[[2]](#footnote-2)  
**acceptance of a case by a court**, didibbû  
**accepted**, **to be accepted**, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû  
**access**, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**access**, person, self, leg, foot, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**access to** **(secret) temple room**, pirištu, in ērib-bīt-pirištu,  
**access**, **to have access to**, to make accessible, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru  
**accessible**, **to make accessible**, to have access to, permit, to allow, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to be sent, uššuru  
**accessory of women**, uḫḫu  
**accident**, unfortunate, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, miḫru  
**accompany**, to go with each other, to go parallel to each other, nentû  
**accomplish**, **to accomplish**, to complete, to provide in full, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu **accomplished**, appropriate, attained, sufficient, successful, kašdu  
**according to**, accordingly, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu  
**according to**, as much as, conj., maṣi, in kī maṣi, issu maṣi  
**according to**, as soon as, when, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma  
**according to**, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, in view of, zīmu  
**according to expectation**, duly, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš  
**according to**, instead of, because, conj., kīmū  
**according to**, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, corresponding to, prep., kīma  
**according to**, (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**accordingly**, additionally, instead, adv., kīmū  
**accordingly**, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, correspondingly, pittu  
**accordingly**, thus, just as, appitti  
**accoucheur**, man midwife, šabsû  
**account**, accounting, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**acccount**, deposit, storehouse, maškattu  
**account**, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**account**, **on this account**, in this respect, adv., skull**,** top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muḫḫu  
**account record**, accounting, account, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**account**, **to account for**?, to count?, zamāru   
**account**, **to call to account**, in readiness, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, qu’û  
to hold responsible, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to to **account**, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**account**, **to call to account**, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**account**, to make a final accounting?, ahirtu  
**account**?, to wish? to plan, make plans, keṣēpu  
**accountant**, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), an administrative official, chief temple administrator, šatammu  
**accounting**, account, account record, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**accounting**, amount, number, count, computed share, munûtu  
**accounting**, amount, number, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu  
**accounting office**, nikkassu, in bīt nikkassi  
**accounting**, **to obtain clearance through an accounting**, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**accounts**, **chief of accounts**, nikkassu, in rab nikkassi  
**accrue**, **to accrue** (said of interest), to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**accumulate**, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**accumulation**, šakittu  
**accumulation**, heap, mound, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku  
**accursed man**, adj., ḫalpu   
**accursedness**, ḫalpūtu  
**accursed person**, curse, arratu  
**accursed person or animal**, curse, nizirtu  
**accursed**, rebellious (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), zēr ḫalgatȋ  
**accuse**, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, mix, add up, meet, emēdu  
**accuse, to accuse**, denounce, ḫullu  
**accusation (unfounded)**, calumny, karṣu  
**accusations**?, šanunātu  
**achieve**, to succeed, kašāru  
**achievement**, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu  
**achievement**, success, kašittu  
**acknowledgment**, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, written proof, ittu  
**acknowledgment**, reminder, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, taḫsistu  
**acquaintance**, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), mudû  
**acquire**, **to acquire**, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, to obtain a protective deity, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**acquire on credit** to assume financial obligation, borrow, to owe, ḫabālu  
**acquire**, **to acquire**, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**acquire**, **to acquire**, to buy, ṣarāpu  
**acquire**, **to acquire**, to buy, to keep, qanû  
**acquisition**, assets, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišittu  
**acquisition**, assets, boundary, limit, kišdu  
**acquisition**, property, qinītu  
**acreage**, seed of cereals and of other plants, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru  
**acrobat**, ḫuppû, in ša ḫuppȋ  
**acrobat**, a type of weaver, ḫuppû  
**acrobat**, or a **juggler**, mubabbilu  
**act,** activity, evil magic, work, epēšu  
**act**, deed, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu  
**act of negligence**, crime, harm, damage, sin, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, ḫiṭu  
**act of war**, war, hostility, nukurtu  
**act**, **ritual act**, kikkiṭṭû  
**act**, to act, be active, proceed, to permit (said of gods), is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu  
**act**, to act or do epēšu  
**act**, **to act on one’s own authority**, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu   
**act**, to perform an act, dibbu  
**act**, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, epištu  
**act**, **unjust act** or word, complaint, têkītu  
**acting**, **way of acting**, march, path, course, a mathematical term, tāluku  
**acting**, **way of acting**, pressing of dates**,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**action**, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**active**, handling, who fetches and carries, servant, muttabbilu  
**activity**, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**activity** or profession, šaškillulu  
**activity**, **to begin an activity**, to proceed to do something, ratābu  
**activity**, undertaking, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**actor**, member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar), performing dances and music, kulu’u  
**actor**, performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music, kurgarrû  
**actor**, player, mēlulû  
**actor**, player, dancer, mummillu  
**Adad**, **cultic or ritual place** dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu  
**Adad**, **thunderer**?, a name of the god Adad, murta’imu  
**adage**, proverb, popular saying, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu  
**add (as a math term)**, accumulate, accumulated, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up to be heaped up, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**add**, **to add**, attach, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû  
**add**, **to add** (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû  
**add**, **to add to**, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**add**, **to add to**, to approach, come close, to come near, to conduct, bring into someone’s presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû  
**addition**, attachment, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, ṭipu   
**addition**, in addition, excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, eliš  
**addition**, increment, šuṣubtu  
**addition**, increase, reinforcement, delivery consignment, terdītu  
**additional amount**, excess, additional payment, fee, atru  
**additional**, in reserve, in excess, oversize, excessive, foremost, excellent, exaggerated, untrue, atru  
**additional**, increased, adj., ruddû  
**additional payment**, increase, rubbû  
**additional payment**, present, nūptu  
**additionally**, exceedingly, in addition, atriŝ  
**additionally**, in addition to, beyond, besides, apart from, prep., elat  
**additionally**, instead, accordingly, adv., kīmū  
**address to a god**, statement, speech, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**address**, **to address a person**, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**address**, **to address**, to submit a petition, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**adjacent region**, side, area of responsibility, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu  
**adjacent to**, border, border line, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû  
**adjacent**, **to be** **adjacent**, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**adjust**, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to cut off, ḫarāṣu  
**adjusted**, cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, epšu  
**adjustment**, deduction, \*šumqutu  
**adjustment** or equalizing payment, \*takpurtu  
**administer**, **to administer a temple**, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**administration**, office, têrtu, in bīt têrti  
**administrative center**, residence of the crown prince, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti  
**administrative official**, clerk(a low-ranking functionary), accountant, chief temple administrator, šatammu  
**administrative official** (lit. **chief of the tents**), zaratu, in rab zarāti  
**administrative** or judicial official, \*patiprāsu  
**administrative** or legal title, (Hurrian word, peniḫuru),  
**administrative** **or military official** in Achaemenid Babylonia  
**administrative term**, piqdu, šukunu  
**administrative term**, referring to persons, piqdānu  
**administrator**, **chief administrator of a temple**, šangû  
**administrator**, **chief temple administrator**, an administrative official, clerk(a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu  
**administrator**, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**administrator of a region**, a city, a temple, official, qīpu  
**administrator** of **date orchards**, šandanakku  
**administrator** of or participant in rites, parṣu, in bēl parṣi  
**administrator of temple property**, especially of orchards, rab banȋ  
**administration building**, edulû  
**administrative term**, (Hurrian word, wa**s**aššiwa),  
**admirable**, splendid, magnificent, noble, proud, šarḫu  
**admiration**, nocturnal vision, tabrītu  
**admired**, **to be admired**, to appear, to show**,** to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**admitted**, coming, ēribu  
**admonish, to admonish**, to put pressure on somebody, \*lâmu  
**adolescence** (an age group), profession or class, ṣuḫurtu  
**adolescent**, male child, servant, subordinate, employee, ṣuḫāru  
**adopt**, to adopt a son, māru  
**adopted child**, adoptee, leqû  
**adopted**, **status of a natural or adoped son or daughter**, status of a vassal, sonship,mārūtu  
**adoption**, liqītu  
**adoptive child**, liqûtu  
**adore**, to praise, mu’û  
**adoration gesture, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration**, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu  
**adoration,** **to pronounce formulas of adoration**, praise,homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu   
**adorn**, to calm, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, taqānu  
**adorn**, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu[[3]](#footnote-3)  
**adorn**, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**adorned**, adj., širgû, ulluḫu  
**adorned,** decorated, beautiful person, zu’unu  
**adornment**, **decoration**, zu’untu **address**, **to address someone**, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**adult cow**, heifer, \*ummānatu  
**adult**, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**adult**, to become mature, eṭēlut[[4]](#footnote-4)  
**adultery**, fornication, nīku  
**adulthood**, rūbu  
**advance**, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu   
**advance**, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, turn against person, confront, order, **âru**  
advance, to advance against, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru  
**advance march**, road, mēteqtu  
**advance on or continue a journey**, to march in review ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**advance**, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**advance toward**, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**advancement**?, meḫrû  
**adversary**, gērânu, kammālu?  
**adversary**, foe, gērû  
**adversary**, gērû, in bēl gērȋ  
**adversary**, ṣerru, in bēl ṣerri  
**adversary in court**, dabābu  
**adversary to a lawsuit**, enemy, opponent, ṣaltu, in bēl ṣalti  
**adversary** who overpowers, subdues, muniḫḫu  
**advice**, counsel, tamlaku  
**advice**, **full of good advice**, considerate, adj., mitluku  
**advice**, instruction, muster, aširtu  
**advice**, instruction, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**advice**, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**advice**, opinion, miliktu  
**adviser**, counselor, tamlāku  
**adviser**, informer, mušēdû  
**adze**, **an adze**, quddu  
**aegis**, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu  
**aegis**, patronage, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, ṣillu  
**affect, to affect**, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**affect**, **to affect** (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**affect**, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**affection**, friendship, love, rā’imūtu  
**affection**, seductiveness, charm, lovemaking, love, ru’āmu  
**affectionate**, adj., rā’imānû  
**affix**, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to attach securely, rašādu  
**affix**, to fasten, to have something fastened, pâdu  
**afflict**, **to afflict**, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**afflict**, **to afflict**, to be afflicted,to infect, said of *li’bu*-disease, to infect with *li’bu*, infected, la’ābu  
**afflict**, **to afflict**, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**afflict**, to persecute, to persue, to drive away, radādu  
**afflicted**, distressed, painful, adj., šumruṣu  
**afflicted**, slain, ruined, adj., šagšu  
**afflicted**, **to cause to be afflicted with a disease**, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**affliction**, \*šurḫungû, tirratu  
**affliction**, **a state of affliction**, ruqbūtu  
**affliction by disease**, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, šipru   
**affliction**, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu   
**affluent**, adj., gitrunu  
**affray**, quarrel, disagreement, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, that, he, m.sing., šūt  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, that, she, pron., šȋ, šīt  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, to her, that, šâši, šiāti   
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, those, pron. fem. pl. sasina  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, to him, to her, that, šâšu,  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, that, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti   
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, those, them, for them, to them, as for them, masc. pl., šâšunu  
**aforementioned**, **the aforementioned**, those, they, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)  
**those**, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti  
**afraid**, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to frighten, to frighten one another, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu[[5]](#footnote-5)  
**afraid**, **to become afraid**, to stand in awe of, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, šaḫātu  
**after**, aḫrūn\*arkat, arki  
**after**, behind, dāt[[6]](#footnote-6) **afterbirth**, blinkers,film**,** membrane, ipu  
**afternoon**, **late afternoon**, dejection, downward direction, downstream, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu  
**afternoon**, **late afternoon**, late afternoon meal, kinsigu  
**afternoon**, midday, siesta time, muṣlalu  
**afterward**, arkīnišu  
**afterward**, backward, behind, arkiš[[7]](#footnote-7)  
**afterward**, behind, to the rear, arka  
**afterward**, later-on, arkāniš, arkānu**afterward**, soon after, arkītam  
**afterward**, soon after, arkītam  
**afterwards**, dātu  
**afterwards**, at that place, over there, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš  
**after**, when, conj., innanu  
**again**, anew, adv., šanā’iš, turram  
**again**, a second time, similarly, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanȋš  
**again**, **a second time**, another time, šanītam  
**again**, furthermore, adv., tūra  
**again**?, moreover?, adv., mašištu  
**against**, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli  
**against**, for, to, up to, toward, upon, from, ana  
**against**, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), hinterland, ṣēru  
**against**, towards, prep., ṣēriš  
**agency**, agent, representative, šazzuztu  
**agent**, šumna?,   
**agent**, agency, representative, šazzuztu  
**agent**, ālik našparti, mutīr ṭemi  
**agent of a merchant**, trading agent, assistant, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, šamallû   
**agent**, **collecting agent** (of dues, taxes and other payments), collector, mušaddinu  
**age**, old age, long duration, labīrūtu  
**aged**, ancient, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru  
**agency**, business, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, našpartu  
**agent**, ālik našparti  
**agent chief**, musaḫḫiru, in rab musaḫḫirī  
**agent**, deputy, representative (of a higher official), musaḫḫiru  
**agent, forwarding agent**, carrier, ḫarrānu, in ša ḫārrānati  
**agent**, messenger, envoy, deputy, mār šipri  
**agent provocateur**, troublemaker, mušamḫiṣu  
**agitated**, **to be agitated**, šêḫu  
**agitated**, **to be agitated**, nervous, wamālu  
**agitated**, to fear, arāru  
**agglomerated**, collected, joint, itmudu  
**agglomerated**, **to become agglomerated**, fused, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepû  
**aggravate, to aggravate**, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu   
**aggressive**, fierce person, ukkudu  
**aggressively**, **to behave aggressively**, to mistreat, abuse, ukkudu  
**agreement**, dibbātu, da, šikittu, tamgirtu, tamgurtu,  
**agreement**, a type of formal agreement, adû  
**agreement**, consent, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu  
**agreement**, consent, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migru  
**agreement**, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**agreement**, decree, contract, regulations, treaty, consipiracy, rikistu  
**agreement**, **final agreement**, totality, gummurtu  
**agreement**, gossip, lawsuit, legal case, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu  
**agreement**, **peace agreement**, peace treaty, nasiamu  
**agreement**, rental contract, šūṣûtu  
**agreement**, **to bring into agreement**, to make a mutual agreement, to be accepted, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, šemû  
**agreement**, **to come to an agreement**, puāšu  
**agreement**, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to spare, save, gamālu  
**agreement**, to make an agreement, šalmu,   
**agreement**, **to make an agreement,** \*ḫilu, in ḫilumma epēšu **agreement**, **to conclude an agreement with someone**,to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**agrees**, **he who agrees**, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû  
**aggressively**, war-like manner, dapniš  
**agricultural activity**, exorcism, dispelling of evils, piširtu  
**agricultural holding** in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**agricultural implement**, amandēnu?, argukku, mašlaḫu, mašqartu amandēnu?, ḫaḫḫaru  
**agricultural implement part**, a part of the viscera, uzuntu  
**agricultural land**, **a type of agricultural**, **especially irrigated**, **land**, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu  
**agricultural metal implement**, šūrû  
**agricultural occupation**, **an agricultural occupation**, muzaqqipu, nāsiku  
**agricultural product**, (**possibly a weed**), ṣapītu  
**agricultural profession**, lāginu  
**agricultural settlement**, **small agricultural settlement**, empty lot, threshing floor, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**agricultural tax**, šibšu  
**agricultural tax, on agricultural produce**, especially on barley, nusāḫū  
**agricultural tool, an agrigultural tool**, mirtu, naḫpû  
**agricultural tool**, an emblem of Ištar, išqarrurtu  
**agricultural work**, handywork, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu  
**agricultural work**, plowing, ikkarūtu  
**agricultural worker**, **an agricultural worker**, muštablakkitu  
**agricultural worker**, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni  
**agricultural worker**, ḫalumāsu, in ša ḫalumāsi  
**agricultural worker**, ḫabazû, in ša ḫabaz  
**agricultural worker,** clod-breaker, ḫēpû  
**agricultural worker**, **doing agricultural** and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu  
**agricultural worker using a maul**, rakinû  
**agricultural worker using a net**, a net for carrying straw, barley, etc., šaḫarru  
**agricultural worker using a** **net for transporting barley** or straw, šaḫarru, in ša šaḫarri  
**agricultural yield, estimated yield** of a garden or field, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu  
**ague (as disease)**, chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, kuṣṣu  
**ahead of**, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**ahead**, to move forward, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû  
**aide-mémoire**, memorandum, private note, reminder, acknowledgment, taḫsistu  
**aid (military)**, auxiliaries, auxiliary force, kitru  
**aid**, **military**, auxillary troops, help, nārāru  
**aid**, **to come to aid**, to help, na’arruru  
**ailing**, sick, muqqutu  
**ailment**, **an ailment**, šimertu  
**aim,** to take aim, wait for, own, attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu  
**air**, cardinal point, wind, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru **air hole**, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu  
**air**, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, ṣētu  
**air vent**, small window, archer’s loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu  
**airing**, nupūšu **Akkadian**, akkadû, akkaditu (f.)  
**alabaster**, gišnugallu  
**alabaster**, **a type of alabaster**, parūtu  
**alacrity, to do so with alacrity**, to be prompt, ḫašāšu  
**alas**, aja, aji, aju  
**alas!**, interj., inimma  
**alas**?, now, interj., luman  
**alas**, woe!, interj., ahūla, aḫūlamma, uzum **alabastron**, **an albastron**, maziqda  
**albastron** **of Egyptian manufacture**, namša  
**alert**, awake, dalpu, dalbu   
**alert**, **to alert**, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, na’ādu  
**alert**, to be alert, to alert, watchful, etēku  
**alert**, **to be alert**, wake up, to keep watch, ḫarādu  
**alert**, **to be on the alert**, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, naṣāru  
**alert**, **to be on the alert**, to watch out, to be watched over, to be under surveillance, kuddu  
**alertness**, ḫarduttu  
**alien**, foreign, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru  
**alien**, **resident alien**, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru  
**alien**, **to be an alien**, an outsider, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**alienate**, **to alienate**, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**alienated**, **to be alienated**, annulled, to be reconciled, to relent, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**alive**, adv., ḫaja  
**alive**, **to stay alive**, to keep alive, to live, to recover, nêšu  
**alkali**, potash, idrānu  
**all around**, completely, adv., nalbân  
**all countries (as a collective)**, everywhere, in every country, adv., mātitān  
**all day long**, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam  
**all**, every, entirety, any, gabbu  
**all**, every, entirety, any, gabbu  
**all**, everything, kalama  
**all**, everything, whatever, minummê  
**all**, everywhere, anywhere, in every respect, adv., kališ  
**all**, expenses,universe, totality, gimru  
**all**, totality, kullatu, nagbu  
**all**, totality, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, puḫru  
**all over**, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), in a group, mitḫāriš  
**all right**, to be or become all right, to set aright, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper,clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to give correct decisions, ešēru  
**all-seeing**, \*atmaru  
**all the time**, eventually, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, mati  
**all together**, at the same time, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, ištēniš  
**all totality**, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiššatu  
**allay**, **to allay (a pain, an illness)**, tostanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**alleviation**, reprieve, relief, pīdu  
**alliance**, help, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, tapputû  
**alliance**, **to conclude an alliance**, escort**,**  to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**allot**, **to allot fields to settlers**, guru  
**allot**, **to allot power**, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**allotment**, esiktu, pardeksu  
**allotment**, food, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu  
**allow**, **to allow or help someone to acquire**, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**allowance**, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates**,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, kibsu  
**allow time to elapse**, to allow persons or boats to pass, delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, etēqu  
**allow**, **to allow**, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**allow**, to permit, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**allow**, **to permit**, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**alloy** or metal, ṣippatu  
**alloy or metal used for weapons**, ḫabalginnu  
**alloy**, **silver alloy**, zaḫalû,  
**alluring**, **to be alluring**, to laugh, to smile, to act coquettishly, ṣâḫu  
**ally**, supporter, helper, rēṣu  
**ally**, **to ally**, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**almighty**, dandannu  
**almond**, šiqittu  
**almond**, almond tree, šiqdu  
**almond**, **sweet almond (the tree and its fruit)**, lupānu  
**almond tree**, almond, šiqdu  
**almond tree**, sapling, lammu  
**alone**, ēdekku  
**alone**, single, adv., udē  
**alone and with**, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull**,** upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this   
**aloneness**, ēdiššu  
**aloneness**, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu  
**aloneness**, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu  
**alongside**, adjacent to, border, border line, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû  
**along with**, now then, annūrig  
**aloud**, loudly,in an exalted position, high, at a great height, adv., šaqȋš  
**aloud**, to boot, elītam  
**already**, from the beginning, over there, there, adv., ullānu  
**altar made of reed**, guḫšu  
**alter** (the wording), to change, to modify a structure, to exchange, puḫḫu  
**alter**, **to alter**, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**alteration**, \*sunnûtu  
**alternate**, to change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**although**, whereas, conj., iššā  
**altitude** (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**alum**, gabû, in aban gabȋ  
**always**, all day long, during daytime, adv., uddakam  
**always**, constantly, adv., kajan, kajāniš  
**always**, constantly, normally, adv., ginâ  
**always**, customarily, constantly, adv., kajamānu  
**always**, regularly, constantly, adv., kajāna  
**always**, until today, adv., ūmšum  
**always**, usually, kajamāniu  
**amassed**, heaped up, adj., nakmu  
**amassed**, readied, adj., šutakṣuru  
**ambiguous**, adj., pitrusu  
**ambiguous omen** **or feature**, pitruštu  
**ambition**, competition, contention, tašnintu  
**ambush**, ušubtu  
**ambush**, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**ambush**, stool, seat, šūšubtu  
**amity**, friendship, ṭābūtu  
**among**, (prep., in, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**Amorite**, amurru, amurrītu (f.)  
**amount due**, **amount or item due** to creditors, creditor’s claim, rašûtu  
**amount**, **in large amount**, quantity**,** adv., \*mu’dû, in ana mu’dê  
**amount left over**, surplus, tēḫirtu  
**amount**, **measured amount**, ration, measurement, mindu  
**amount**, number, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu  
**amount**, number, count, accounting, computed share, munûtu  
**amount**, number, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību  
**amount**, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.),string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minûtu  
**amount**,offering, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, irbu  
**amount**, **original amount**, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**amount**, **original amount**, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, principal, šimtu  
**amount specified by contract**, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**amount**, **to amount to**, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**amount**, **to amount to**, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**Amorites’ overseer**, high military official, general, ugulamartû  
**amorous dalliance**, delight, laughter, smile, fraud, ṣīḫtu  
**amphora**, an amphora, akūnu  
**amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand**, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu  
**amulet** or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**amulet**, **string of amulet stones**, takṣīru  
**anarchy**, disarray, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû  
**Anatolians**, **native (designation of the Anatolians)**, brute, uneducated, stupid, rude, nû’u  
**ancestor**, progenitor, father, zārû  
**ancient**, old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru  
**ancient**, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**and**, aššu[[8]](#footnote-8), uškû  
**and**, adv., kūmu  
**and**, or, conj., u  
**anew**, adv., eššiš, edišimma, ešsišamma, eššitamma  
**anew**, again, adv., šanā’iš  
**anger**, šuḫṭu, zinûtu  
**anger**, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi  
**anger**, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain astness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**anger**, fury, uzzatu  
**anger**, fury, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu  
**anger**, inflammation, ṣiriḫtu   
**anger**, **outbreak of divine anger** against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu  
**anger**, wrath, libbātu[[9]](#footnote-9), nuggatu, ra’ibu, rubû,šibsātu, tēgimtu  
**anger**, wrath, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), uggatu **angles**, **at angles**, edge to edge, šaḫâ  
**angrily**,adv.,ra’bāniš, šabsiš **angrily**, **to look angrily**, with disfavor, nekelmû   
**angry**, adj., agāmu, aggu, \*ibzu, kitmulu, rê’u, šabsu, uggugu, uggumu, zenû  
**angry**, furious, overbearing, adj., ra’bu  
**angry**, furious, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu **angry**?, ill tempered?, adj., \*nazziqu  
**angry-looking**, mutteklemmû  
**angry person**, foe, ra’ību  
**angry**, terrifying, adj., galtu  
**angry**, **to be angry**, \*qaṣāpu   
**angry**, **to be angry**, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to keep warm, ṣarāḫu  
**angry**, **to be angry**, to cause to be angry, zenû  
**angry**, to be angry, to flare up in anger, fuming with rage, agāgu, uggugu   
**angry**, **to be angry**, to make angry, šabāsu  
**angry**, **to become angry**, šaḫāṭu **angry**, **to become angry**, to anger, become furious, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra’ābu  
**angry**, **to become angry**, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**angry**, **to become angry**, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**angry**, **to become angry**, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**angry**, **to become angry**, wrathful, to be irascible, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu  
**angry**, **to make angry**, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu  
**angry**, **very angry**, zunnû  
**angry**, wrathful, kamlu  
**angrily**, aggiš  
**anguish**, hardship, straits, šapšāqu  
**anguish**, refining, heartache, ṣurpu  
**anguished**, **to be anguished**, to suffer difficulties, to become constricted, to become narrow, pašāqu  
**anguished**, wretched, adj., nassu  
**animal**, darūbu, imru, kissugu, kuṣu’u, lulūtu?, muš’u, pašru?, tumānû, utabru  
**animal**, **a domestic animal**, ṣupru  
**animal,** **a predatory animal**, larandu  
**animal, a small animal**, kakkišubi, pušḫu  
**animal**, **a small animal**, **rodent**, kakkišu  
**animal**, a wild animal, dumāmu  
**animal**, **an aquatic animal**, amēl nāri, girītu, ḫammu, kušû  
**animal**, beast, umāmu  
**animal body part**, ḫani, in DIŜ-ḫāni  
**anima**l, **breed animal**, stud**,** puḫālu  
**animal fattener**, fattener of fowls, mārû  
**animal**, **female animal**, umāmtu  
**animal hair**, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu  
**animal**, **homebred animal**, houseborn slave, native, umzarḫu  
**animal** **identification mark**, nīru  
**animal or human body part**, ḫamurītu  
**animal pen**, purrusātu  
**animal**, **plow animal**, farm bailiff/overseer, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, ikkaru  
**animal shed**, **a place where domestic animals are kept**, nagabtu  
**animal shed**, stable, barn, fattening shed, urû  
**animal stall**, umāmu, in bit umāmi  
**animal waterer**, **person who gives water to animals**, mušaqqû  
**animals**, ašû  
**animals counted in a herd, body**, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**animals**, **feeding of animals**, mušākilūtu  
**anise**, urānu  
**ankle bone**, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kiṣallu  
**annex to a property allotment**, supplement, payment of balance due, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu  
**annihilate**, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**annihilate**, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**annihilate** to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, qamû  
**annihilate**, to defeat, kamāru  
**annihilation**, catastrophe, slaughter, karašû  
**annihilation**, divine overpowering weapon, crushing defeat, kašūšu  
**annually**, every year, šanassu  
**annul obligations**, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**anoint**, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, pašāšu  
**anointed**, adj., paššu[[10]](#footnote-10)  
**announce a royal message**, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**annex**, **to annex**, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one’s own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**announce**, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**announcer**?, member of the temple personnel who presents offerings, mubarrû  
**announcement**, report, tebrītu  
**annoy**, **to annoy**, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu  
**annoy**, to frighten, šūduru  
**annoyed**, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to cause annoyance, difficulty, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**annoyed, to be annoyed**, compress, constrict, to strangle, ḫanāqu  
**annul**, **to annul**, to be annulled, overturn, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**annul an order**, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**annul**, **to annul**?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**annul**, **to annul**, to obliterate, to be annulled, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, pasāsu  
**annulled**, **to be annulled**, to be reconciled, to relent, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**anomalous**, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**anomalous**, damaged**,** plucked (string), laptu  
**anomalous**, freakish, monstrous, adj., uzzubu  
**another**, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, šanû  
**another time**, a second time, again, šanītam  
**answer**, copy of a document, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**answer**, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**answer**, return?, restitution, an eye disease?, tūrtu  
**answer**, satisfaction, napāltu  
**ant**, kulbābtu, kulbābu, namalu  
**ant’s egg**, tumurtu  
**ants, like ants**, kulbābiš  
**antichresis**, **transaction with antichresis**, tidennūtu  
**antimony**, lulû  
**antimony paste**, egû, šimbizidû  
**antimony**, **the mineral antimony**, antimony pigment, ṣadīdu  
**antimony (used as eye paint)**, guḫlu  
**antiphony**, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, reply, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**Anu temple structure in Uruk**, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, paramāḫu  
**anus**, buttock, rear, qinnatu  
**anus**, buttocks, rectum, rear, bottom, šuburru  
**anus**, rectum, rump, ṭurru  
**anvil**, šapiltu  
**anxiety**, break, gully, cut-off piece, panic, ḫīpu  
**anxiety**, concern, fear, worry, distress, nakuttu  
**anxiety**, fever, scorching, ḫimṭu  
**anxiety**, **to incure anxiety**, fear, distress, to let someone acquire,find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû  
**anxious**, intent, adj., tiṣmuru  
**anxious**, **to be anxious**, to be concerned, to be attentive to, heed, to be constantly attentive, puqqu  
**amxious**, **to be anxious**, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na’ādu  
**anxious**, **to be anxious about**, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**any**, ja’umma  
**any**, all, every, entirety, gabbu  
**any**, because of, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu[[11]](#footnote-11)  
**anybody**, ammannâ  
**anybody**, nothing, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, indef. pron., memēni  
**anything**, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, mimmû  
**anything**, whatever, nothing, mimman, indef. pron., mimman  
**anywhere**, everywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ  
**apart from**, akla  
**apart from**, prep., ezib  
**apart from**, above, over, upstream, in addition to, prep. Elēn, elēnu  
**apart from**, besides, ela  
**apart from**, in addition to, beyond, besides, prep., elat  
**apart from the fact that**, conj., ezib  
**apart from**, without, far from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu  
**apart**, **to be apart** (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu  
**aperture**, breach, tunnel, opening, hole, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu  
**aphasia**, speech disorder, kadibbidû  
**apocopated**, šešannu  
**apotropaic figure**, lamamāḫu  
**apotropaic ritual**, apotropaion, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbū  
**apotropaion**, apotropaic ritual, ritual for warding off a portended evil, namburbū  
**apparel**, **an article of apparel**, (Hurrian word, ḫarbiwû), ḫidumū  
**apparel**, **an item of apparel**, **double pack sack made of goat hair**, zurzu  
**apparel, an article of apparel for images**, ḫurābu  
**apparel**, **describing an article of apparel**, adj., ḫesīru  
**apparel**, **mourning apparel**, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru  
**apparel, part of a woman’s apparel**, ḫaštaru  
**apparel**, **piece of apparel**, gadaru, ḫalūpu, ḫuppu, (Hurrian word, kazurḫu), kiššatu  
**apparel**, **a piece of apparel covering the hips** or to wear around the waist, qablu, in ša qabli  
**apparel**, **piece of apparel**, part of the divine wardrobe, mēṭu   
**apparel, specific piece**, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu  
**appeal**, **to appeal**, complain, to bring to someone’s attention, šu’udu  
**appeal**, **to appeal to somebody**, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû  
**appeal to a deity**, income, encounter with a deity, miḫirtu  
**appeal**, **to** **appeal to**, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**appear**, to become visible, apû  
**appear**, **to make appear suddenly**, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šaḫāṭu   
**appear**, **to appear**, to show**,** to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**appear**, to see the light, šamaš  
**appearance**, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu  
**appearance**, living creature, place of growth, habitat,product, progeny, offspring, stature, features, nabuītu  
**appearance**, looks, countenance, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu  
**appearance**, looks, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**appearance**, make-up, manufactured object, nigdimdimmû  
**appearance**, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**appearance**, **pleasant appearance**, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation,sumptuous decoration**,** prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû  
**appearance**, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**appearance**, structure, stature, figure, establishing, appointing, šikittu  
**appearance**, **outward appearance**, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, arrangement, establishing, appointing, issuing, šiknu  
**appease**, **to appease**, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**appease**, to be appeased, to appease (an angry god or demon), to relent, to be still, slow, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to find relief, nâḫu  
**appease**, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**appeased**, **to be appeased** (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be absolved, removed, to be cleared away, to be broken, to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**appeasement**, šaḫunnu  
**appeasing**, relief, relaxation, quietening, tanīḫtu  
**appellative** or a gentilic, šerdanu   
**append**, to attach, to add, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû  
**applaud**, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, šaqû  
**apple**, a kind of apple, a cereal, arsuppu  
**apple,**  **a kind of apple tree**, a cereal, šeguššu  
**apple tree**, apple, “apple Plant,” a cut of meat, ḫašḫūru  
**apply**, **to apply oneself** to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to exert one’s influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, ṣarāmu  
**apply**, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû  
**appoint high priest**, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni  
**appoint**, **to appoint a person to an office**, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**appoint**, **to appoint a person to an office,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**appoint**, **to appoint to an office**, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**appointed**, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, šaknu  
**appointed**, **to be appointed**, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**appointed**, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**appointing**, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, issuing, šiknu  
**appointing**, establishing, appearance, structure, stature, figure, šikittu  
**appointment**, office, piqittūtu  
**apportion (grain into standard vessels)**, to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**apportion** (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, esēqu  
**apportion**, **to apportion persons**, animals, staples, to bar access, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**apportioned**, adj., \*zu’uzu  
**apportioned** (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), loosened (said of earth), calm, pašru  
**apprehend**, **to apprehend**, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**apprentice**?, šubulti inbi  
**apprentice**, a plow, talmīdu  
**apprentice *lagarru*-priest**, lagarturru  
**apprentice**, pupil, tarbû  
**apprentice scholar**, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, šamallû  
**apprentice**, scribe?, puḫutepi  
**apprentice scribe**, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, šamallû  
**apprenticeship *šamallû* status**, šamallûtu  
**approach**, access, person, self, leg, foot, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**approach**, access, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, in *kibis šēpi*, sole of the foot, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**approach**, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**approach**, **to approach**, qaṭû  
**approach**, **to approach (a person, an authority**), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**approach**, **to approach**, come close, to come near, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone’s presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû  
**approach**, **to approach**, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**appropriate**, attained, sufficient, successful, accomplished, kašdu  
**appropriate**, befitting, šūsumu  
**appropriate**, correct, straight, tarṣu  
**appropriate**, fitting, suitable, adj., naṭû  **appropriate illegally**, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**appropriate**, something fitting, suitable, usmu  
**appropriate time**, some time (past or future), proper notice,adv., ṭuppi  
**appropriate**, **to appropriate**, embezzle, \*pu”uṣu  
**appropriate**, **to appropriate**, to move on, depart, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**appropriate**, **to appropriate**, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**appropriate**, **to appropriate**?, to seize, šagālu  
**appropriate**, **to appropriate**, to take by force, to control, puāgu  
**appropriate**, **to be appropriate for**, available for, redû  
**appropriate unlawfully**, **to appropriate unlawfully**, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**appropriate**, very suitable, wussumu  
**appropriateness**, opportunity, suitability, convenience, rittu  
**appurtenances**? isḫu  
**aquatic animal**, **an aquatic animal**, amēl nāri, girītu, ḫammu, kušû **archetype**, magic circle, model, plan of a building, gišḫuru  
**aquatic plant**, swamp containing aquatic plants, ḫammu  
**arable land**, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, semen, male descendants, zēru  
**arable land**, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, ugāru  
**arbitrarily**, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ  
**arcana**, secret, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niṣirtu  
**arch**, **brick arch**?, \*lubbuttu  
**arch**, **supporting arch**?, mušapšiḫu  
**archer**, šanannu?,  
**archer**, tilpānu, in ša tilpānāti  
**archer**, constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, archer, qaštu,  
**archers**, **chief of the archers**, qaštu, in rab qašti  
**archer’s loop-hole**, small window, air vent, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu  
**archers protected by a wooden shield**, mušēzibu, in ša mušēzibāte  
**archery corps**, piṭātu  
**archetype**, magic circle, model, plan of a building, gišḫuru  
**architectural element**, tirtu  
**architectural element**, **top of an architectural element**, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu  
**architectural feature**, šibqu  
**architectural feature**, perhaps a courtyard or enclosure, ṭurru  
**architectural or topographic feature**, tisaru  
**architectural term**, \*šipšatu  
**architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple**, zamû  
**architectural term**, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, ṣimittu  
**architectural term, an architectural term**, kuptu  
**architrave**, ḫittu  
**archive**, **official archive**, chancery, šiprētu  
**archive**, **tablet archive**, kanīku, in bīt kanīkāte  
**area**?, empty lot?, tarpašû  
**area**, field, land, region, terrain, eqlu  
**area**, **measure of area**, šubtu, uzalāqu  
**area**, **measure of area**,length, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu  
**area of responsibility**, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu  
**area**, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**area**, **measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding**, measure of thickness, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû  
**area**, **shekel**, **a measure of area** (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu  
**area**, region, namaddūtu  
**area**, region, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku  
**arise**, **to arise**, occur, to happen, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**arm**, iziru, zāqu, zuruḫ,  
**arm**, limb, ūru  
**arm** or handle of an instrument, side, edge, border, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu  
**arm**, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**arm**, forleg, dura’u  
**arm** (human), side, flank of an animal, wing of an army, bank of a river, shore of a sea, aḫu  
**arm**, **lifting of the arm**, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, nīšu  
**arm of the scales**, kukku  
**arm** or hip, ilṣu  
**arm**, **part of the arm**, qumāru  
**arm**, **part of the arm** (lit. little mongoose), šikkukūtu  
**armpit**, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**arm**, side, a mole, kittabru  
**arm,** strength, isḫu  
**armed force**, ḫapši  
**armed forces**, army, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu  
**armhole flap** or sleeve, pāḫu  
**armie’s main force**, totality, whole, gimirtu  
**armor**, a kind made of leather, daššu  
**armor**, **a piece of armor**, paraššannu  
**armor**, **bronze fitting** **for armor** or chariots, šaḫumaš  
**armor**, coat of mail, apluḫtu  
**armor**, **leather or metal armor**, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḫlaptu  
**armor of infantry and war chariots**, plating, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, taḫlīpu  
**armor**, **part of the armor of a horse**, milu  
**armor**, **plates of armor**, a snake, a hatchet, kurṣindu  
**armored man,** ḫalpu  
**armorer**, craftsman, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, kiškattû  
**armorer**, official in charge of weaponry, tillu, in rab tilli **armory**, storehouse for weapons, tillu, in bīt tilli  
**arms**, **a place or occasion for issuing arms** (for troops, horses, and chariots), muster, māšartu  
**army**, armed forces, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu  
**army, campaigning army**, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp, karašu  
**army**, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, puḫru  
**army encampment**, expeditionary force, camp, campaigning army, karašu  
**army expeditionary force**, encampment, camp, campaigning army, karašu[[12]](#footnote-12)  
**army**, expeditionary force, highway, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**army**, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**army**, **main body of an army**, important, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu  
**army**, **main force**, main body (of an army), nakbatu  
**army**, people, uqu  
**army**, troops, military force, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu  
**army**, **rear guard of an army**, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**army reserve**, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu  
**army**, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, people, population, ṣābu  
**army**, troops, miši  
**army unit** **commander**,kiṣru, in rab kiṣri  
**army**, **unit of an army** or workforce, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu  
**aromatic**, **an aromatic**, ladinnu, kaṣiṣiḫatu, margūnu, margūṣu, pirṣaduḫḫu, puruḫlibnu, qunnabru  
**aromatic**, **an aromatic**, ṣumlalû  
**aromatic**, **an aromatic**, perhaps, opopanax or galbanum, ṭūru  
**aromatic**, **an aromatic**, squash or melon, fruit tree, tamšillu  
**aromatic**, **an aromatic wood**, nigītu  
**aromatic herb**, ziqqu  
**aromatic ingredient**, ḫamīmu **arrange**, to arrange, (with šûḫuzu), dājanûtu  
**aromatic** or a wood, mitru  
**aromatic plant**, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu**,** riqqu  
**aromatic preparation**, šulūṭu  
**aromatic seed**, zibītu  
**aromatic substance**?, nasû  
**aromatic**, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**aromatics chest**, riquu, in bīt riqqī  
**around**, (ie., in circumference), \*nakkapu  
**arrange**, **to** **arrange in order**, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**arrange**, **to arrange in place**, to build, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**arrange**, to direct, to be pointed at, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, tarāṣu  
**arrange** objects in a circle, to arrange decorations in a circular form, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**arrange**, **to arrange**, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**arrange**, to arrange, (with šûḫuzu), dājanûtu  
**arranged**, equipped, tullulu  
**arrangement**, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, regulation, ṣimdu  
**arrangement**, outward appearance, shape, structure, emplacement, setting, establishing, appointing, issuing, šiknu  
**arrayed**, clad, worn?, adj., labšu  
**arrears**, bottom, underside, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**arrears**, remainder, uḫurrā’u  
**arrears**, remainder, remnant, ribbatu  
**arrears**, **to be in arrears**, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, to delay, namarkû  
**arrest a person**, to put a person in fetters, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasû  
**arrest, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal**, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**arrested**, connected, collected, lame, adj., ṣubbutu  
**arresting officer**, mugammiru  
**arrival**, **late arrival**, uppultu  
**arrive (said of a moment in time),** to reach, to reach and equal in value, to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**arrive**, **to arrive at**, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**arrive, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.)**, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**arrive**, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to return, to go home, erēbu  
**arrogant**, da’ișu, adj., muttaššiṭu  
**arrogant**?, lavish, preeminent, supreme, šurruḫu  
**arrogant**, sneering person, muganniṣu  **arrogant**, to be overbearing, spirited, to make fierce, kadāru  
**around**, circumference, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû  
**arouse from sleep**, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû  
**arrayed**, clad, worn?, adj., labšu  
**arrest**, **to arrest a person** (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**arrogant**, **to be arrogant**, to allow to be arrogant, high-handed, improper, pahāzu  
**arrogant**, **to become excessively arrogant**, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu  
**arrow**, mulmullu, ūṣu, walwallu  
**arrow**, a fragrant reed, reed, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû  
**arrow**, **like an arrow**, adj., šiltāḫiš  
**arrow quiver**,box to hold arrows or whips, laḫaruššu  
**arrow**, the Arrow (a constellation, also the star Sirius), šiltāḫu  
**arrow**, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, šukūdu  
**arrow**, **to pierce with an arrow**, a weapon, šaqāru  
**arrow**, **trim of an arrow**, feather?, excrescence on an animal’s head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**arrowhead**, lūlītu  
**arrowhead**, arrow-shaped marking on the exta, kaksû  
**arrowhead?** (foreign word) apellu[[13]](#footnote-13)  
**arrowhead of bronze,** ḫutpu   
**arrowmaker**, ēpiš qanâte   
**arrows of some kind**, ḫurḫutūtu   
**arsenal**, māšartu, in ekal māšarti  
**arsenal**, **official in charge of the arsenal**?, tillu, in ša muḫḫi bīt tillē **art of the *kurgarrû***, prebend of the *kurgarrû*, kurgarrûtu  
**artful**, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu  
**article**, **manufactured article**, soaked malt, soaking, risittu  
**artifact**, execution, performance, handling, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**artifact**, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**artisan**, šeleppāju  
**artisan**, craftsman, financier, investor, expert, scholar, ummānu  
**artistic**, clever, ingenious, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu  
**artistic**, **to execute** **in an** **artistic**,ingenious, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu  
**artistically**, skillfully, adv., nakliš  
**as**, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma  
**as**, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, corresponding to, prep., kīma  
**as far as**, up till, up to, adi, gadu, qadu, ḫadu, ad  
**as follows**, in this manner, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna  
**as if**, in faith, perhaps, tuša  
**as is**,complete, few, little, small, too small, īṣu  
**as much as**, according to, conj., maṣi, in kī maṣi, issu maṣi  
**as much as**, whatever, ammar  
**as one group**, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, all together, ištēniš  
**as soon as**, akkā’I, anāma, ašša  
**as soon as,** apart from, other than, conj., ullānu  
**as soon as**, when, conj., undu **as soon as**, when, according to, in the manner of, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, kīma  
**as soon as**, when, whenever, mati, conj., matimê  
**as to**, concerning, on account of, prep., šuḫ  
**as well**, besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, appūna  
**ascend**, to go up, go to higher ground, travel uphill, elû  
**ascend**, **to ascend**, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**ascent**, high ground, hill, height, mūlû  
**ascent**, rungs or steps of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, height, mēlû  
**ashes**, ditallu  
**ashes**, soot, ummīnu **ashes**, soot, residue, a plant, ṭikmennu   
**aside**, off, sidewise, awry, separately, elsewhere, aḫītam  
**ask**, to be asked, questioned, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to question, interrogate, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**ask**, to interrogate, šepû  
**ask**, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû[[14]](#footnote-14)  
ask, to question, interrogate, to investigate carefully, uṣṣuṣu  
**ask**, to request, to crave, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu[[15]](#footnote-15)  
**asleep**, **to lie asleep**,to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to put to rest, to remain inactive, ṣalālu  **aspect**, **frightful aspect**, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatiu  
**aspire**, **to aspire**, yearn, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**aspirate**, **to aspirate**, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**ass**, wild ass, araddu  
**assault**, rīsu  
**assault**, clash of weapons, combat, fight, attack, onrush, mitḫuṣu  
**assault**, to commit an assault?, rissu  
**assaying**?, pidānu  
**assemble**, to assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**assemble**, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu [[16]](#footnote-16)  
**assemble, to collect**, **to prepare**, **from several sides**, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**assemble**, to gather, collect, kupputu  
**assembly**?, ta’tamu  
**assembly**, council, unkennu  
**assembly**, council, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḫru  
**assembly**, **head of the assembly**, puḫru, in rabi puḫri  
**assembly**, ruling, ordinance, šipāru   
**asset**, **asset serving as security**, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattû  
**assets**, anything, everything, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, mimmû  
**assets**, boundary, limit, acquisition, kišdu  
**assets**, booty, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, kišittu  
**assets**, **capital assets**, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, rēšu  
**assets**, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**assets**, **to come into the possession of assets**, real estate, slaves, goods, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**asseveration**, tamāmītu  
**assiduous**, **to be assiduous toward**, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**assign**, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, mix, add up, meet, emēdu  
**assign**, to append, to attach, to add, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû  
**assign**, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, idû  
**assign**, **to assign a person**, etc., to surrender, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**assign**, **to assign a person to a task**, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**assign, to assign a person to a position**, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**assign**, **to assign a person to a task**, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**assign**, **to assign a role**, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**assign**, **to assign**, forward, to destroy a wall, a building**,** to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, maqātu  
**assign**, **to assign someone to work**, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to discard, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**assign**, to assign, to be assigned, esēhu  
**assign**, **to assign**, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**assign**, **to assign**, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu  
**assigned** (said of land holdings), occupied, valid, standing, \*ušuzzā’u  
**assignment**, assigned working material (for a crafsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), certificate of assignment, isiḫtu  
**assignment**, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**assignment tablet**, mēseḫtu  
**assignment, to give a work assignment**, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**assist**, to give assistance, qātu, tappûtu, tillūtu  
**assistance**, common cause, interest, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû  
**assistance**, help, a type of loan, usātu  
**assistance**, hiding place, inside corner, side, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**assistant**, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, apprentice scholar, šamallû  
**assistant**, helper, sāb qātē  
**assistant**, mate, tarkumassu  
**assistance**, **military assistance**, tillūtu  
**assistant**, deputy, second-in-command, šanû  
**assistant**, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu  
**association**, **member of an association**, itbārtu  
**association, member of an association of persons of the same status or profession**, itbāru  
**assuage**, **to assuage**, to ease, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**assume**, **to assume responsibility for someone,** to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**Assyria**, **a high official in Assyria** and Elam, herald, nāgiru  
**Assyrian court** **functionary**, zarīqu  
**Assyrian**, from the city of Assur, assure  
**astray**, to go astray, ḫabātu  
**astronomical feature**, ṭurru  
**astronomical term**, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, kiṣru  
**astronomical term**, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**astronomical term**, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, nēmettu  
**astronomical**, **watch (for astronomical observation)**, defenses of a city, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**at any time** (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, ever, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima  
**at every occasion**, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**at hand**, close, near, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu  
**at night**, mūšiš  
**at once**, fast, adv., kapdu  
**at once**, quickly, within a short time, adv., mīṣūtamma  
**at twilight**?, adv., mūšumma  
**at that place**, over there, afterwards, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš **at that time**, adv., inūmi, inūšu, undu  
**at the right time**, on time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kallê  
**at the same time**, as one group, in every respect, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, all together, ištēniš  
**at the time of**, prep., inūma  
**at the time of**, toward, opposite, before, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu  
**at the time that**, when, conj., šundu  
**atmospheric phenomenon**, anquilu  
**atmospheric phenomenon**, a feature of the exta, šitḫu  
**atrophied part**, ikimtu  
**atrophied part** (an ominous feature), planetary phenomenon, stunted, spoliation, loss, nēkemtu  
**attach**, **to attach (as a technical term)**, ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, kamû  
**attach**, **to attach securely**, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu  
**attach**, **to attach**, to add, append, to assign, apply, to become fused, agglomerated, ṭepû  
**attach**, **to attach**, to tie, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, ṣamādu  
**attached**, fixed by nails or pegs, retû  
**attached**, tied, joined, hired, adj., raksu  
**attachment**, ṣamittu  
**attachment**, addition, a feature of the exta, compress, poultice, ṭipu   
**attachment**, **ring** (**as attachment**), ring of office, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, unqu  
**attack**, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**attack**, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**attack**, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, onrush, mitḫuṣu  
**attack**, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**attack**, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru  
**attack** (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**attack of a disease**, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu  
**attack**, melee, qitrubu  
**attack** (referring to diseases), seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**attack**, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**attack**, strike, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḫṭu  
**attack**, to advance, advance against, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû   
**attack**, to rush against, arāhu  
**attack**, **to attack**, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), invade, to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**attack**, **to attack**, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**attack**, **to attack**, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**attack**, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku  
**attacking**, **who keeps attacking** (said of a witch), adj., šaḫḫuṭītu  
**attain**, **to attain wisdom**, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to gain strength, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**attain, to attain old age**, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**attained**, sufficient, successful, accomplished, appropriate, kašdu  
**attempt, to attempt**, to be circumspect, to investigate, to examine someone’s mood,to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, latāku  
**attend to**, aim, to take aim, wait for, own, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu  
**attendant**, companion, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, mukīl rēši  
**attend**, to watch, to watch carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, na’ādu   
**attendance**, **person standing in attendance**, attendant, courtier, station, position, nanzazu  
**attendant** (a member of the palace or temple staff), courtier, tīru  
**attendant**, **court attendant**, eunuch, mazziz pani  
**attendant**, **lady’s attendant**, woman hairdresser, muṣappirtu  
**attendant**, **personal attendant**, courtier, manzazu  
**attendant**, **personal attendant**, groom, herdsman?, kizû  
**attendant**, third man of a chariot crew, tašlīšu  
**attendant**, witness, muzzazu  
**attendants to the person of a king**, girseqû  
**attendants to the person of a king**,domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as   
**attention**, ear, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu  
**attention**, **to bring to someone’s attention**, complain, to appeal, šu’udu  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, uznu, nuppuqu, \*qadû  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, listen, uzzunu  
**attention, to pay attention**, to give information, investigate, to study, toremind, to worry, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to take care, to do something carefully, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na’ādu  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to listen, to make heed, qâlu  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**attention**, **to pay attention**, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**attentive**, **to be attentive**, await, to wait, waqû  
**attentive**, careful, muttādu  
**attentive**, pious, careful, trustworthy, adj., na’du  
**attentive**, piou**s**, taciturn, eager, adj., qajalu  
**attentive**, **to be attentive to**, to be constantly attentive, heed, to be concerned, to be anxious, puqqu  
**attentive**, **to be attentive to**, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to let see, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**attentive**, to listen, uṣṣuru  
**attentive**, to pursue something, tâpu  
**attire**, **festive attire**, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu  
**attire**, **to attire oneself with**, to outfit oneself, šitpuru  
**attitude**, **proper attitude**, common sense, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**attorney**, **office of attorney**, representative, position of guardian, rābiṣūtu  
**attorney**, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, a demon and protective genius, rābiṣu  
**attractive**, adj., kuzbānītu  
**attractiveness**, abundance, luxuriance, charm, vigor, kuzbu  
**attractiveness**, splendor, mašraḫū  
**audience gift**, gift, nāmurtu  
**august**, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), excellent, ṣīru  
**august**, supreme, adj., tizqaru  
**augur**, diviner, observer of birds for divination pirposes, dāgil iššūre  
**augur**, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru[[17]](#footnote-17) **aunt**, aḫat abi  
**Auriga**, **the constellation Auriga**, chariot, narkabtu  
**aurochs**, a fish, ditānu  
**auspicious day**, uttukku  
**auspicious**, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**authoritative**, in authority, having right of disposition?, šalṭu  
**authoritative**, **to be authoritative**, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**authority**, **divine authority**, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**authority**, **in authority**, authoritative, having right of disposition?, šalṭu   
**authority**, lordship, etellūtu  
**authority**, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**authority**, **to act on one’s own authority**, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to prevail, šalāṭu  
**authority**, **to exercise authority**, issue orders, šapāṭu  
authority, to exercise full authority, wakāu  
**authorization**, instructions,command, order, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību  
**authorship**, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**auxillaries**, **to obtain auxiliaries**, helpers, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**auxiliaries**, relief troops, mainstay, support, tillatu  
**auxillary force**, mu’arriru  
**auxiliary force**, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru  
**auxiliary force**, help, rescue, helper, ḫamatu  
**auxillary troops**, military aid, help, nārāru  
**available**, at hand, close, near, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu  
**available**, disposable, uncommitted, on hand, šalṭu  
**available**, possible, adj., maṣītu  
**available**, **to make available**, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**available**, **to be** **available for**, appropriate for, redû  
**available**, **to be available**, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**available**, **to be available**, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**available**, **to make available**, to get ready, ḫâru  
**available**, **to make something available**, to place something at one’s disposal, to permit,allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**avenge**, to save, succor, \*naqāmu  
**avenged**, **to be avenged**, to change one’s mind, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**avenger**, returning kindness, mutīr gimilli  
**average, of average quality**, gurnu  
**avert**, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**avoid**, to be disliked, to dislike, to hate, zêru  
**avoid**, to passover, napalṭû  
**await**, to wait, be attentive, waqû  
**awake**, adj., êru,   
**awake**, adv., munattiš  
**awake**, alert, dalpu, *dalbu*  
**awake**, to be awake, êru  
**awake**, to be or stay awake, be sleepless, work ceaselessly, to keep someone awake, harass, dalāpu  
**awake**, **to spend the night awake**, to stay overnight, to keep overnight, šumšu**awakening**, **time of awakening**, early morning, muštērtu  
**awake**, to wake up, nagaltû**aware, to be aware of**, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**aware**, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to diagnose a disease, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu   
**away from**, prep., ullān  
**awe**, awesomeness, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**awe**, full of awe, ādiru  
**awe-inspiring**, adj., \*šuršubu   
**awe-inspiring**, angry, furious, terrible, adj., ezzu  
**awe-inspiring**, awesome, adj., rašubbu  
**awe-inspiring**, fearsome, adj., rašbu  
**awe-inspiring**, reverent, fearful, fearsome, adj., palḫu  
**awe-inspiring splendor,** rišibtu  
**awe-inspiring**,supernatural, luminosity, namrirrūv  
**awe-inspiring**, to inspire awe, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, or respect, galātu  
**awe**, **to awe**, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḫu  
**awe**, **to stand in awe of**, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, šaḫātu  
**awesome stillness**, šaḫurratu  
**awesome**, awe-inspiring, adj., rašubbu  
**awesome splendor**, appearance of awesome splendor, igisuṣillû  
**awesome**, **to make awesome**, terror-inspiring, ruššubu  
**awesomeness**, fearsomeness, fear, terror, respect, pulḫu  
**awesomeness**, awe, fear, fearsomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**awesomeness**, overwhelming impact, frightful aspect, rašubbatiu  
**awesomely**, frighteningly, adv., puluḫḫiš   
**awn** (ie., bristle of barley), husk, chaff, iltu  
**awning**, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**awry**, exceeding, reversed, adj., nabalkutu  
**axe**, ḫaṣṣinnu, ulmu  
**axe**, a type of axe, ārimānu  
**axe**, a divine weapon, probably an ax, kulpašu  
**axe**, an axe, agû,[[18]](#footnote-18) agasalakku, agasalikku, agasilikku, kalappu, kibirru, nedintu, qulmû  
**axe**, an axe or weapon, kisītu  
**axe**, battle-axe, kalmakru  
**axe**, **double**-**handed** **axe**, pāštu  
**axe** or hatchet, pāšu  
**axil of a plant**, conduit, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, uppu **aye**, **aye** (expressing acceptance of an order), jājaja[[19]](#footnote-19)

B

**baa, bleat of a sheep**, imbâ **babbler**, swaggart, liar, watrû **baby**, infant, young child, šerru, **baby, to rock a baby**, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu  
**Babylonia officials’title**, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), manager in charge of large households, governor, šaknu **back**, erûtu, ṣu’ru  
**back and forth**, **to go back and forth**, to slip back and forth, to maneuver (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, šadāḫu  
**back**, (as prep., adv., conj.,), back country, open country, fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**back**, **backbone**, gutarru  
**back**?, tendon of the hoof or heel, šašallu  
**back** of a mountain goat or gazelle, armu **back** of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**back**, **on one’s back**,supine, adv., purqidam  
**back**, **one with a broad back or neck** (as a nickname), kutallānu  
**back out**, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu  
**back**, **put**, **to put back** or down, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**back**, rear, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû  
**backbone**, spine, keel of a ship, battering ram part, eṣenṣēru  
**Bactrian Camel**, \*udru  
**baksheesh**, compensation, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, qīštu  
**backside** (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, back of the head, rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**backward**, adv., kutallānu, qinniš  
**backward**, afterward, behind, arkiš  
**bad in quality**, cheap, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭû  
**bad**, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, dannu[[20]](#footnote-20)  
**bad, morally bad**, bad, bad (in taste and smell), evil, wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu[[21]](#footnote-21)   
**bad portent**, **a sign of bad portent**, muḫabbiltu   
**bad quality**, **of bad quality**, \*mussuḫu  
**bad quality of silver**, musukkû  
**bad quality**, **to be of bad quality**, to treat with contempt, \*mussuḫu  
**bad**, rotten ugly, masku **bad**, **to be bad**, evil-portending, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**bad, to be bad**, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to spoil, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame, \*masāku  
**bad**, **to be bad**, wicked, ragāgu  
**badly**, in an evil way, with evil intent, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemniš  
**badly,** **to treat badly**, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu  
**badger**, worm?, kalab urṣi   
**bag**, **leather bag**, ḫimtu, kunzu, luppu, namšaḫu, naštuk **bag**, **leather enema bag**, mašqītu  
**bag**, **leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver**, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu[[22]](#footnote-22)  
**bag**, **part of a *ḫindu*-bag**, muškinnu  
**bag**, pouch, sheath, stomach (also a part of the exta), takaltu **bag**, reinforcement around an earthenware jar, gurābu  
**bag**, **sealed bag,** sealed document, kaniktu, kanīku  
**bag**,sack, a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu **bag**, to snare, ebēlu  
**bag with a marking**?, šutablakkutu  
**bailiff**, chamberlain, ustarbar  
**bailiff**, deputy, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu  
**bailiff, farm bailiff/overseer**, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), plowman, plow animal, ikkaru  
**bailiff** (as an official of a court of law), manzatuḫlu  
**bailiff**, **rank of bailiff**, office, manzatuḫlūtu  
**bailiff**, soldier, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**bake**, to bake, epû  
**bake, to bake,** to roast, kamû  
**baked**, epû  
**baked**, **a baked product**, tumbunātu  
**baker**, ēpû  
**baker** or cook producing special dishes, kakardinnu  
**baker’s trough or oven**, nēpītu  
**balance**, mušaqqiltu  
**balance**, **a type of balance or scale**, the constellation Libra, zibānītu  
**balance for weighing**, gišrinnu  
**balance payment**, compensatory payment, nipiltu  
**balance**, rest, remainder, šittu  
**balance**, rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, ezibtu  
**balance?** surplus?, anzannu  
**balance**, **to balance**, to weigh, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu  
**bald**, adj., gubbuḫu, gurrudu  
**bald-headed**, ḫummuṣu  
**ball**?, pukku  
**balm** (probably storax), ṣurwa  
**balmy**, **to be balmy** (said of weather), ḫabû  
**band**, **a band**, (foreign word), emutin  
**band**, **a band**, bandage, enišu  
**band**, **a band**, team of draft animals, harness, naṣmadu  
**band** or fringe, ṭamûtu  
**band**, rope, durru   
**band**, rope, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu  
**band,** strap, abšu, apšu, idru  
**band**, string, twine, wire, yarn, a feature of the exta, ṭurru  
**band**, tie, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**band**, **to to band together**, to form a confederation, katāru   
**bandage**, ḫulāpu, id’etu, markastu?, naštiptu, niglallu  
**bandage**, dressing, tal’itu  
**bandage**, poultice, niglaltu  
**bandage**, poultice (worn around the neck), mēlu  
**bandage**, rag, ulāpu  
**bandage**, strap, e’al’u **bandage**, team of draft animals, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, ṣimdu **bandange**, **to bandage**, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**bandage**, **to put on a bandage**, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to tie, attach, ṣamādu **banding together**, joining forces, adj., muttetendu  
**bandit**, šagassu  
**banishment**, exile, ṭarīdūtu  
**bank**, embankment, revetment, taraḫḫu **bank of a canal, a river**, rim, edge of an object, kibru  
**bank of a river, canal, ditch**, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**bank of a watercourse**, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku  
**bank**, **to bank**,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**banquet**, festival, qerītu  
**banquet**, food, allotment, meal, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu  
**banquet**, food, fodder, šūkultu  
**banquet**, meal, tākultu  
**banquet**, or festival, paddugānu **banquet**, to arrange a banquet, qarêtu **bar** (as part of a locking mechanism), šērtu?, **bar**, bolt, parku **bar**, bolt,obstacle, obstruction,napraku  
**bar**, bolt (of a door), mēdelu **bar** for locking doors, ēdilu  
**bar**, **to bar access**, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu  
**barb**, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku  
**barb**, thorn, puquttu  
**barbs**, **provided with barbs** (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), referring to eyes, zaqtu   
**barber**, gallābu, šuiginakku  
**barber, king’s barber**, ŜU.I.LUGAL  
**barber of the market place**, gallāb maḫīri   
**barber, female barber**, SAL. ŜU.I  
**barber for sick people**, ŜU.I. GIG  
**barber’s knife**, razor, naglabu  
**bare the head**, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**bare the teeth**, gnash the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gaṣāṣu  
**bare**, **to bare**, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**bark**?, qulpu  
**bark**, **to bark**, nabāḫu   
**bark**, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu   
**barley, a fine quality of barley**, jaraḫḫu[[23]](#footnote-23)  
**barley**, **a qualificarion of barley**, wala **barley**, **a stage in the growth of barley**, šeluḫansirru  
**barley, a type of barley**, inninu, irsuppu,[[24]](#footnote-24) qulpu, šallaru  
**barley beer, a sort of beer made from barley**, marnuātu  
**barley black spot** (a disease of barley), black mole, ḫalû   
**barley by-product**, šuššurinnu  
**barley cleaned**, treated in a certain way, ḫaršu  
**barley distribution official**, šē’iqu   
**barley ear**, antu, šubultu  
**barley**, **edible grain** (**wheat or barley**), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**barley**, **fermented barley dish**, zannu  
**barley**, **gleaned barley**, collection of prescriptionsor omens, gift, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu  
**barley**, grain, grain (a unit of measure), pine nut, še’u  
**barley**, hulled?, šebirbirredû  
**barley** **huller**, **a man who hulls barley**, quliptu, in ša qulipti **barley husker**, muqallipu **barley**, **measure of capacity, the amount of barley** in one such unit, kurru  
**barley**, **mottled barley**, minor crop, ṣaḫḫaru  
**barley or beer large container,** ḫiburnu  
**barley, parched barley**, \*gububtu  
**barley pile**, **fee for cutting open a barley pile** (*nikis karê*), cutting off the head, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu  
**barley**, **pile of barley**, storage area, karamu  
**barley**, **pile of barley prepared for storage**, property held in common by several persons, karû[[25]](#footnote-25)  
**barley** **prepared for shipment**, basket for shipping barley, napšartu **barley process**, performed on barley seeds, abnormal condition of parts of the body, ḫamāšu  
**barley processed by the *ḫāmišu***, deformed parts of the body (describing), referring to adj., ḫamšu  
**barley processor**, ḫāmišu, muḫammišu  
**barley processing profession**, šāmiṭu  
**barley**, **qualifying barley**, galburḫu, ḫunnuṭu  
**barley**, **quality of barley**, ḫunṭu  
**barley ration**, maqqû  
**barley**, **roasted barley**, laptu  
**barley**, **roasted barley seller**, muqallû  
**barley storage**, aldû  
**barley**, **storage place for barley**, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku  
**barley**, **stored barley**, tubbuku  
**barley tax**, **tax on agricultural produce**, **especially on barley**, nusāḫū  
**barley thresher**, dā’isu   
**barn**, stable, fattening shed, animal shed, urû   
**barn**, storage place for straw, kurdiššu  
**barn**, storehouse, ḫašīmu  
**barrage**, weir in a canal, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu  
**barred**, obstructed, transversal, parku  
**barren woman**, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu  
**barricade**, part of a lock, log, gišru  
**barrier**, gištalgiddû  
**barring**, considering, prep., šumma  
**barter**, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), in either case, whether or not, conj., puḫtu  
**base**, ešdu, šupku  
**base deed**, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu  
**base**, foundation, root, šuršu  
**base of a statue**, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**base**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**base** or stand, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuḫḫu  
**base**, throne, chair, seat, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal**, liquid matter (other than water), fluid, water, wavy line (as an ornament), mû  
**basis**, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu  
**basket**, kikurru, kurduppu, kurzidakku, kurzizakku, kuzzisallu, masabbu, mazrūtu, nasḫapu,  
**basket**, šaduppu, šugrû, zabbilu  
**basket**, **a kind of basket**, ḫallatu  
**basket, a kind of basket**, beer container, ḫuburtu  
**basket, a large basket**, ḫuppu  
**basket**, **a reed basket**, nuḫsu  
**basket**, **a small basket** made of woven palm fronds, tuḫallu  
**basket**, bird’s nest, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ḫīšu  
**basket**, box, quppatu  
**basket**, container, pānu  
**basket**, container, chest, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu  
**basket**, **covered basket**, \*kutumtu  
**basket for carrying earth**, hod for carrying bricks, corvée labor, tupšikku  
**basket for dates**, gipû  
**basket for fish**, gurduppu  
**basket for shipping barley**, a harrow, napšāru  
**basket for shipping barley**, barley prepared for shipment, napšartu  
**basket made of palm leaves**, qappatu  
**basket material**, tetelu?,  
**basket** or container, kirītu, šillu, takpu  
**basket** or other container, kirītu  
**basket or other container used for carrying**, a lever or the like, maššû  
**basket or wooden container**, zāru  
**basket, sowing basket**, mazrû  
**basket to carry earth, bricks**, etc., a wooden container, kudurru  
**basket**, **wicker basket** or wooden chest, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu  
**basket with wooden handle**, gisappu   
**basketmaker**, ēpiš qappāti  
**basket-mender**, ēdihu  
**basis**, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu  
**bastard**, līdu  
**bastard**, child of a slave girl, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes**)**, līdānu  
**bat**, a bat, gilgidānu  
**bat** orbird, small rodent, pirurūtu **bat or cudgel?** a heavy stick used as a weapon, gišginû  
**bat**, plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, rakkābu  
**bath**, rumaktu  
**bath**, **ritual or medical bath**, washbowl, washbasin, narmaktu  
**bath vessel,** **metal vessel** used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku  
**bath**, washing ceremonyor ritual, wash water, rimku  
**bath** **water**, risnu  
**bathe**, **to bathe**, to flow out, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, soak an object, ṣabû  
**bathe**, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to wash oneself, to wash, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to soak, to steep, ramāku  
**bathe**, to wash, to soak, to have soaked?, raḫāṣu  
**bathed**, cleaned, adj., rummuku  
**bathhouse**, narmaktu, in bīt narmakti  
**bathhouse**, house of the washing ritual, rimku, in bīt rimki  
**bathhouse**, bathing room in a private residence, ramāku, in bit ramāki  
**bath house**, land suitable for flood irrigation, mû, in bīt mê  
**bathing**, ramkūtu  
**bathing place**, ritual bathing, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath narmaku  
**bathing ritual**, **person performing the bathing ritual**, rimku, in ša rimki  
**bathing room in a private residence**, bathhouse, ramāku, in bit ramāki  
**bathtub**, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, ritual bathing, narmaku  
**battering**, takkiptu  
**battering ram**, jašibu, jašubû  
**battering ram**, (a small battering ram), girgiṣu  
**battering ram part**, keel of a ship, backbone, spine, eṣenṣēru  
**battering ram**, person digging in a tell, nappilu   
**battery**, beating, risibtu  
**battle**, dirdirru, tāḫazu, taqrubtu  
**battle** (a synonym of “battle”), ṣulultu, tegû  
**battle**, combat, mitḫuṣūtu  
**battle**, confusion, blurring of vision, ašītu  
**battle cry**, to raise the hue and cry of battle, tānuqāti  
**battle**, disagreement, affray, quarrel, fight, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**battle**, fight, qarābu, tamḫāru, tidūku  
**battle**, fray, ašgagu  
**battle**, **in a close battle**, close, adv., qitrubiš  
**battlefield**, desert, tūšāru  
**battle line**, **to set up a battle line**, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, **to set a price**, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**battlements**, edge, crest, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu  
**battle**, onslaught, adammû  
**battle** or warfare, šašamu  **battle**, strife, (poetic term) anantu  
**battle**, to give battle, qarābu  
**battle**, **to join battle**, to knock down, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), to butt, to butt each other, nakāpu  
**battle**, **to join battle**, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû  
**battle**, **to set up a battle array**, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to compact, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**battle**, war, fight, tuqumtu  
**battle**, warfare, catastrophe, quarrel, qablu  
**battle-axe**, kalmakru, zaḫaṭû  
**battleground**, near future, naqrabu  
**battlements**, naburru  
**battlements**, circlet, headband, kilīlu  
**be it**, indeed, or, lu  
**be**, **to be**, \*kânu[[26]](#footnote-26)  
**bead**, **a bead**, spirru  
**bead**, a **silver or gold bead**, a necklace, a metal object, šerḫullu  
**bead**, **a stone bead**, ḫipindû   
**bead**, egg-shaped bead, necklace of such beads, erimmatu  
**bead**, granule, tutturru  
**bead in the form of a pomegranate**, nurmânu  
**bead**, **kidney-shaped bead**, tukpītu  
**bead**, **metal or stone bead of various forms**, ḫīdu  
**bead**, necklace?, irimmu  
**bead of specific shape**, ziminzu  
**bead** or ornament, du’iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu  
**bead** or stone, iron, iron stone, parzillu  
**bead**, **stone bead of specific shape**, implement wooden part, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu  
**bead stringer**, šākiku  
**beads**, **a string of beads**, gišdilû**,** šikkatu, šikkūtu, zagingišdīlû,  
**beads**, **string of beads (of a fixed number)**, limbs, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu  
**beads, a string of beads**, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, riim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**beam**, tumānu, amrû  
**beam**, log, gušūru  
**beam**, column, gišmaḫḫu  
**beam**, **curved beam** or stick, mummu  
**beaming**, **ritually beaming**, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**bean, small bean** or lentil, kakkû  
**bear**, asu, dabû, margû?  
**bear**, **to bear horns**, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû[[27]](#footnote-27)  
**bear**, **to bear a yoke**, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**bear**, **to bear**, suffer punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu  
**beard**, ziqnu  
**beard**, **with a long beard**, bearded, adj., ziqnānu  
**bearded**, adj., anadaru, darīru, darru, turānu, zaqnu,   
**bearded** (**designation of male personnel** at the Assyrian court who are not eunuchs), ziqnu, in ša ziqni  
**bearded**, with a long beard, adj., ziqnānu  
**bearer**, carrier, ābilu  
**bearer of a report**, reporter, presider over deliberations, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi **bearing fruit** **(said of trees)**, adj., nāšû  
**bearing (said of a tree)**, productive, adj., ḫānibu  
**beast**, animal, umāmu  
**beat**, **to beat**, to beat together, thrash, to flog, to flail, to pound, rapāsu   
**beat**, **to beat**, throb, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**beat**, **to beat**, to be beaten, to hit, naṭû  
**beat**, to strike, ṭerû[[28]](#footnote-28)  
**beaten**, adj., \*naṭû  
**beating**, niṭûtu, risbu, ṭirûtu  
**beating**, assault, ṭarrû  
**beating**, hitting, niṭûtu,   
**beating**, battery, risibtu  
**beauty**, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, choice thing, dumqu  
**beauty (physical beauty)**, li’bu  
**beauty**, **to attain extraordinary beauty** or stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḫu  
**beauty, to provide with beauty**, happiness, pleasure, lullû  
**beautiful**, adj., japu  
**beautiful**, decorated, adorned**,** person, zu’unu  
**beautiful**, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu  
**beautiful**, well-formed, \*kuzābu  
**because**, conj., nēmel, nirit?,  
**because**, according to, instead of, conj., kīmū **because**, as, according to, as soon as, when, in the manner of, that, whether, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. kīma  
**because of**, concerning, royal, prep., šūt  
**because of**, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, offspring, line, item entry, šumu[[29]](#footnote-29) **because of**, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, aššum  
**because of the fact that**, since, appiš   
**because**, otherwise, conj., kūm  
**because**, since, conj., qadu  
**because**, so that, that, on account of the fact, aššum   
**become**, **to become**, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**bed**, eršu, gišnû, ḫuralbu, ḫurallu, maršu, munû, namallu, wizza’ena,  
**bed**, **a (foreign?) word for bed**, muruš  
**bed**, a type of bed, dunnu, kitbarattu  
**bed**, **a word for bed**, tasgallu, teniḫû  
**bed**, **describing a bed**, mundultu  
**bed down**, **to bed down**, to lie down, to lie in wait, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, to cause to rest, rabāṣu  
**bed**, feature of a bed, dinnû  
**bed or chair with a special decoration**, kamuššakku  
**bed part or feature**, ummultu  
**bed provided with a side piece**, izzidarû  
**bed sideboard**, amaru, eŝkirim  
**bed**, sleeping quarters, kibānu  
**bed**, to take one’s bed, eršu  
**bed with side pieces**, zigarrû  
**bedding**, litter for animals, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu  
**bedding place**, litter, lair, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**bedeck**, to hang on, tullû  
**bedrock**, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, lump, dunnu  
**bedroom**, eršu, in bīt erši  
**bedroom**, personal quarters, uršu  
**bedsheet**, eršu, in ša muḫḫi erši  
**beer**, **a choice kind of beer** or wine, kurunnu  
**beer**, **a diluted, small, watery beer**, ḫīqu  
**beer**, **a kind of beer**, ḫammurtu, miḫḫatu, nāšu  
**beer**, **a qualification of beer**, ṭīṭu  
**beer**, **a sort of beer made from barley**, marnuātu  
**beer**, **a standard-capacity jug of beer**, pīḫu  
**beer**, **a standardized container for beer**, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone**,** kirru  
**beer**, **a type made from emmerwheat**, emmerwheat, dišiptuḫḫu  
**beer**, **a type of beer**, puttu, ṣimtu  
**beer**, **a type of beer** and wine, miz’u  
**beer and beer ingredients (**qualifying), našpu  
**beer**, **barley large container housing**, storehouse, ḫiburnu, in bīt ḫiburni  
**beer brewer**, \*mēzû  
**beer container**, tirimtu  
**beer container**, a kind of basket, ḫuburtu  
**beer container**, used in the preparation of beer, naḫbû  
**beer dregs**, erû, iri’u  
**beer dregs**, sediment, mud, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu  
**beer**, **emmer beer**, ulušinnu  
**beer fermenting vat**, napraḫtu  
**beer**, **first class emmer beer**, ulušinmāḫu  
**beer**, **first quality beer**, kašmāḫu  
**beer ingredient**, piriktu  
**beer jug**, laḫangiddû, lullakku  
**beer jug, an elongated beer jug**, laḫtangiddû  
**beer made from grain**, fermented alcoholic beverage, šikaru  
**beer maker** (a female), alappānu, in ša alappāni  
**beer making**, **brewing, to make beer (from malt or dates),** laḫāmu  
**beer making cup**, nēlebtu  
**beer mixing instrument**, nablalu  
**beer making malt preparation** **provisions** for traveling and for other purposes, isimmānu  
**beer mash**, agarinnu, titāpū  
**beer mash**, **mashed (said of malt steeped for beer)**, mixed, adj., marsu  
**beer mash** **vessel**, **for keeping beer mash moist**, muraṭṭibu  
**beer mug**, zarbabu  
**beer or barley large container,** ḫiburnu  
**beer**, **qualifying beer**, adj., mazû, šabbu  
**beer**, **qualifying beer** and flour, adv., ḫalḫallu  
**beer seller**, naḫbû, in ša naḫbêšu  
**beer**, **to brew beer**, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu  
**beer vat**, laḫtanu  
**beer vat**, **a large vat for beer**, ḫubūru  
**beer**, **vessel used for beer**, mašḫu  
**beer vessel**, for, or a quality of beer, ra’abu  
**beerwort**, narṭabu  
**beerwort**, **container for beerwort**, narṭabtu?, narṭabu  
**beer, watery type of beer,** iblakku  
**beet**, alūtu, allu’tu, il’ūtu  
**beetle**, **dung beetle**,chin, kanzūzu nahigabea  
**befitting**, appropriate, šūsumu  
**before**?, adv., qadma  
**before**, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**before**, by, from, in front of, on account of, prep., lapani  
**before**, conj., and prep., lama  
**before**, in accordance with**,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**before**, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš **before**, in front, adv., muttiš, paniš[[30]](#footnote-30)  
**before**, opposite, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu  
**before**, with, in the presence of, from, instead of, ašar  
**beg, to beg humbly**, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), ), to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu  
**beget**, to sire, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḫû  
**begin**, **to begin**, inaugurate a building, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû  
**begin to do something**, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**begin to do**, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**beginning**, šurrâtu, šurrû **beginning**, a festival, name of the seventh month, tašrītu  
**beginning**, **at the beginning**, adv., rēšam  
**beginning**, first part, first installment, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**beginning**, **from the beginning**, over there, there, already, adv., ullānu  
**beginning of the year**, New Year’s festival, zagmukku  
**beginning**, summit, top, slave, servant, head, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**beginning with**, reckoned from, prep., ṣabat **behavior, correct behavior**, correct measure, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu  
**beharior**, **correct behavior**, stolen property (found in the theif’s possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonement, prison, ṣibittu  
**behavior**, gait, alaktu  
**behavior**, **good behavior**, loyalty, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, ṭābtu  
**behavior**, regimen, riddûtu  
**behavior**, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates**,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**behavior**, ways, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**behind**, after, dāt[[31]](#footnote-31)  
**behind**, backward, afterward, arkiš  
**behind**, afterward, to the rear, arka, arki  
**behind**, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**behind**, **to be left behind**, to leave behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, to leave, rāḫu  
**behold**, ellû, illūme[[32]](#footnote-32)  
**behold**, to behold, see, look at, amāru  
**behold**, to inspect, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, palāsu  
**being**, **living being**, creature, šiknat napišti **beings**, **living beings**, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**belch**, gišûtu  
**belch**, to belch, gešû  
**belief**, trust, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu  
**believable**, **to make believable**, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**believe**, **to believe**, to give credence to, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu   
**belittler, person who belittles others**, muqallilu  
**belligerent**, adj., šitpuṣu  
**belong**, **to belong to someone**, to be at someone’s disposal, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**belongings**, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, internal organs, unūtu  
**bellow**, to roar, rumble, howl, groan, ramāmu  
**bellows**, munappiḫtu?, nappaḫu  
**belly**, **big-bellied**, adj., pandānu  
**belly**, diaphragm, papān libbi  
**belly**, lungs (human and animal), entrails, ḫašû  
**belly**, **on the belly,** adv., kabattuma  
**belly**?, paunch?, large intestine, šammāḫu  
**belly**, stomach, namšašu  
**belonging to**, from, (prep., in, among, from, like, instead of, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu   
belonging to us, our, adj., nû[[33]](#footnote-33)  
**beloved**, ra’imu  
**beloved** (an epithet of goddesses), honored, worshipped, kanûtu  
**beloved**, rival, second-ranking wife, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu  
**beloved object**, desirable, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, ḫišiḫtu  
**beloved one**, mudādu, tarāmu  
**beloved one**, favorite, namaddu, narāmtu  
**beloved one**, favorite, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, narāmu  
**beloved or the like**, adj., ḫašduk  
**beloved**, smoothed, honored (said ofdeities), adj., kunnû  
**below**, on the bottom, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš  
**below**, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**below**, under, downstream, prep., šaplān  
**below**, underneath, adv., šaplānis  
**below**, underneath, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu  
**belt**, **a belt** or scarf, mēzeḫu  
**belt**, **a type of leather belt**, ḫuzītu  
**belt**, band, rope, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu  
**belt for climbing**, tubalû  
**belt**, girdle, šibbu  
**belt**, girdle, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru  
**belt**, middle, trunk of a date palm, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, qablu  
**belt** or sash, nibḫu  
**belt** or sash, frieze, nēbeḫu  
**belt**, sash, ḫuṣannu,   
**belt**, string, izḫu  
**belt**, **woolen belt** or scarfof special make, išru  
**benefactor**, ṭābtānu  
**benefactor**, friend, ṭābtu, in bēl ṭābti  
**bench**, chamber, niche, takkannu  
**bench of a boat or wagon**, gišḫummu  
**bend**, gabābu  
**bend**, **to bend**?, kâpu  
**bend**, to be shamed?, lâdu  
**bend**, to become bent, to curve, to wrap around, kapāpu  
**bend**, **to bend**, to bend down,to submit to an overlord, a deity,to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu  
**bend, to bend down completely**, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil,to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, kanānu  
**bend**, **to bend down**, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu  
**bend,** **to bend**, lean, in a certain direction, to lean over a wall, into a window, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru  
**bend**, **to bend**, to slant, ṣabāru  
**bend**, **to bend over**, to curl, to droop, to be curled, kapāṣu  
**bend**, to blunt, kepû  
**bending** **over**, adv., qiddatam  
**beneath**, (prep, and adv.), low-lying area, depression, šupālu  
**beneath**, underneath, below, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu   
**benediction**, blessing, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), kiribtu  
**benediction**, blessing, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu  
**benefit**, share, return, profit, income, tajāru  
**benefit**, to benefit through somebody, nēmelu  
**benevolent**, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**benevolent attention**, nasḫuru  
**benevolently**, **to act benevolently**, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**benevolently**, well, carefully, piously, damqiš  
**benefit**, gain, surplus, profit, nēmelu  
**bent**, adj., qaddu  
**bent**, bowed, adj., kuppupu, uttuqu  
**bent**, curled, adj., kapṣu  
**bent**, curved, kabistu  
**bequeath**, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu  
**bequeath**, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**bequeath**, to leave a token remnant of land, document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to lend money, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**bereft**, **to become bereft**, slow,weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, maṭû  
**berry, a red berry**, mark, mole, erimu  
**berry bush**, dususu  
**besiege, to besiege,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**beside**, except, other than, prep., ullān  
**beside**, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**beside**, with, prep., itu  
**besides**, apart from, ela  
**besides**, in addition, adv., elat  
**besides**, apart from, in addition to, beyond, prep., elat  
**besides**, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna  
**besides**, separately, aḫum  
**best**, **the best of**, first rate, choice quality, excerpt?, nisqu  
**bestow**, to grant, present, šutlumu  
**bestow**, to make a present, gêsu  
**bestow**, **to bestow health, good fortune, etc**., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu  
**bestowed**, **to be bestowed**, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be delivered, šarāku   
**betrayal**?, zabiltu   
**beverage, a beverage**, marmēnu  
**beverage**, **fermented alcoholic beverage**, beer made from grain, šikaru  
**bewitch**, to cast an evil spell, kašāpu  
**bewitched substance**, kušāpu  
**bewitcher**, ruḫû, in bēl ruḫê  
**bewitcher**, ruḫû, in ša ruḫê  
**bewitcher**, sorcerer, sorceress, muštēpišu  
**beyond**, prep., ebar  
**beyond**, above, on, el  
**beyond, on the other shore or bank**, aḫullā  
**beyond, over and abov**e, not more than, alla, \*illa  
**beyond**, besides, apart from, in addition to, prep., elat  
**bid**, **to bid**, command, tu’umu  
**Big Dipper**, the constellation UrsaMajor, cart, cartload, wagon, eriqqu  
**bile**, gall bladder, gall, martu  
**bile**, to vomit, mâ’u  
**billow**, to surge, to swell up and down(said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû  
**billow**, to rise, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**billows**, waves, rubbu  
**billy goat**, urīṣu  
**bin, storage bin or jar**, produce of a field, yield, išpikū  
**bind, to bind**, ḫalālu  
**bind, to bind**?, lalû  
**bind**, **to bind**, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu   
**bind**, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû  
**bind, to bind**, to make a furrow, to plant trees, ḫarāšu, ḫašû  
**bind**, **to bind**, to surround, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, ubburu  
**bind together**, to tie, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**binder** (name of a demon), e’ēlu  
**binder of sheaves**, murakkisu  
**binding by magic means**, \*kāsû  
**binding**, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu **binding**, **magic binding**? Kisâtu  
**binding**, **not binding**, invalid, naḫru  
**binding obligation**, security , bond, debt note, tarkistu  
**bird**, amusiggu, anpatu, ārabānu, argabu, asqīqu, asumatānu, aškikītu, gadû  
**bird**, abrammu, adaburtu, ajû, appānu, awīlānu, dalû, diqdiqqu, dubdubbu, dūdu  
**bird**, durummu, enšubu, erullu, eškinninītu, eššebu, gamgammu, girgilu  
**bird**, ḫarbu, ḫazû, ḫulālu, ḫuluppu, ḫumtu, ḫūqu, ḫurinnu, ḫurūgu, ḫusû, ḫutmu, ibbiltu  
**bird**, illabrâ, irkabu, itguru, kakilu, karkarru, kibšu, kuluppû, kupītu, kurūbu, laḫantu,   
**bird**, iṣṣūr samēdi, muštarrištu, nannaru, naṣnaṣu, nēru, niazu, pašānu, pašku, pingu,  
**bird**, puridu, puṭur īni, qaqû, qāribu, ṣililītu, (arriš, foreign word), pa’û, šagāṣu, šapītu  
**bird**, šilingu, šiliqqu, šit’u, takṣiṣītu, tal’azu, tarmazilu, tarrānu, tarru, tirugallu, tudellu,  
**bird**, uburrû, uburtu, udinu, urṭû, urû, usigu, usukku, ušamūtu, uzun qanê, wattu, wazwazi,  
**bird**, kapartu, in šāt kaparti   
**bird**, kapru, in šāt kapru  
**bird**, maṣḫatu, in qārib maṣḫati  
**bird**, tibnu, in šāt tibni  
**bird**, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, iṣṣūru[[34]](#footnote-34)  
**bird**, **a crested bird**, ḫasibaru, iṣṣūr ḫāṣibaru  
**bird**, **a crested bird**, possibly the wren, kudurrānu  
**bird**, a constellation, šinūnūtu  
**bird**, a cucurbitaceous plant, liligû  
**bird**, **a green winged insect**,ḫanzizītu  
**bird**, **a long-legged bird**, muškû  
**bird**, **a marsh bird**, niqūdu   
**bird**, **a nocturnal bird**, našpartu, ṣallalu  
**bird**, a part of a lung,a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, imēru  
**bird**, a plant, a tree, qaqqullu  
**bird**, a plant, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, ṣallamtu  
**bird**, a small turtle, a plant, usābu  
**bird**, a snake, eel-like fish, kuppū  
**bird**, a star, urinnu  
**bird**, a stone, a wind, šiššiktu  
**bird**, a type of wood, ṣulāmu  
**bird**, **a wild bird**, marratu  
**bird**, **aquatic bird**, ṭabbi’u   
**bird**, **aquatic bird** (“donkey mare of the river”), atān nāri  
**bird**, butterfly**,** a medicinal plant, kurṣiptu  
**bird catcher**, fowler, usandû  
**bird**, **cry of a bird** (an onomatopoeie rendering of the cry of a bird), kappi  
**bird**, **decoy bird**, iṣṣūr tubāqi  
**bird**, **female bird**, wooden object, iṣṣūrtu **bird**, **fledgling bird**, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naḫtu  
**bird**, **francolin**, a wild gamebird like a partridge, ittidû  
**bird**, **in the manner of the *ḫaḫḫuru*-bird**, adv., ḫaḫḫuratta  
**bird**, **like a bird**, adv., iṣṣūriš  
**bird like the *anzû*-bird**, anzâniš  
**bird**, musical instrument, tigidlû  
**bird nest**, nest of a bird or snake, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu   
**bird (lit. a camel-thorn bird)**, iṣṣūr ašāgi  **bird (lit. a jackel bird)**, ḫarruḫaja[[35]](#footnote-35)  
**bird (Lit. a marsh bird)**, iṣṣūr appari  
**bird (lit. attractive),** kuzbānu  
**bird (lit. bird of the reed-thicket)**, iṣṣūr šūri  
**bird (lit. bird of the threshing floor)**, iṣṣūr maškani  
**bird (Lit. bird with a crest** like the hair style of the kezretu-woman), iṣṣūr kezrēti  
**bird (lit. cane bird)**, iṣṣūr kīsi  
**bird (lit. crest bird)**, iṣṣūr kubši  
**bird (Lit evil bird)**, iṣṣūr lemutti  
**bird (lit. garland bird)**, iṣṣūr kilīli  
**bird (lit. It-lies-down-and-pretends-to-be-dead)**, ittil-imūt  
**bird** **(lit. laughing bird)**, ṣajāḫu  
**bird** **(lit. makes *kappa*)**, kappa-ippuš  
**bird (lit. mountain bird)**, iṣṣūr šadȋ  
**bird (lit. my cap is multicolored)**, a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the human body, kubšu  
**bird (lit. night bird)**, iṣṣūr mūši  
**bird (lit. orchard bird),** iṣṣūr kirȋ  
**bird (lit. red bird)**, iṣṣūru sāmu  
**bird (lit. rustic bird)**, iṣṣūr kīdi  
**bird (lit. the crested one)**, kubšānu  
**bird (lit. the little veiled one)**, katīmatu  
**bird (lit. the *qaqû*-like bird)**, qaqânu  
**bird (lit. water bird)**, iṣṣūr mê  
**bird (lit. wide-winged)**, kappu-rapaš  
**bird of prey**, mesukku  
**bird of the raven/crow family**, ḫaḫḫuru  
**bird or a species of locust**, zibû **bird or locust**, fox, a star, a fish, šēlebu **bird**, probably a sparrow, ṣibāru  
**bird**, protector, shepherd, herdsman, gall bladder, rê’û  
**bird**, queen, šarratu  
**bird**, resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, ubāru  
**bird**, **to divine omens from a bird**, iššūru  
**bird**, small rodent or bat, pirurūtu  
**bird sound, a word describing the sound of a bird**?, nāmu **bird trap**, ḫuḫāru, kilūbu  
**bird used for decoy**, arru  
**bird**, waterfowl or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu  
**bird**, worm, a disease, išqippu  
**bird’s nest**, basket, necklace, obligation (as a legal term), ḫīšu  
**bird’s nest** or perch, kinburru  
**bird’s young**, nibṣu  
**birth**, **animal that has given birth**, imikānu  
**birth**, east, risingof the sun, rise, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
birth, litter, wulludu  
**birth**, to give birth, alādu, walādu  
**birth**, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**birth**, **woman who does not give birth easily**, giving good guidance,keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu  
**bison**, alimbû, ḫusariqq **bison (as a mythological creature)**, a constellation, kusarikku  
**bit**, bridle (for a donkey), katappû  
**bit** for a horse, iškamdi  
**bitch, female dog**, a leather part of the plow, kalbatu  
**bite**, bite mouthful, nišku  
**bite**, small repast, a bread cake, kusāpu  
**bite**, **to bite**, to bite one’s tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, to bite, to gnaw, to gnaw one’s fingers, našāku  
**biting**, munaššiku  
**biting**, brackish, bitter, adj., marru  
**biting insect, a biting insect**, kuzāzu  
**bitter**, adj., tamriru  
**bitter**, brackish, biting, adj., marru  
**bitter**, fateful, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), lemnu  
**bitter**, grievous, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, marṣu  
**bitter lettuce**, murāru  
**bitter**, stinking, ḫappu  
**bitter taste**, murru **bitter**, **to be bitter**, to make bitter, to prevail (said of military force), to make prevail, marāru   
**bitterly**, grieviously, loudly, adv., ṣarpiš  
**bitterly**, with difficulty, with pain, marṣiš  
**bitumen**, kupru  
**bitumen**, **hot bitumen**, qīru  
**bivouac**, evening time, evening, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremnonies, nubattu  
**blab**, **to cause to blab out**, to swing, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, ṣabāru  
**black**, **a black dye**, black discoloration, qitmu  
**black cumin** (seed of the Nigella sativa), zibû **black cumin** (seed of the Nigella sativa), an ornament, zibibânu **black**, dark, tempered (said of metal), adj., ṣallāmu  
**black spot** **(a disease of barley)**, black mole, ḫalû  
**black spot**, tuft of black hair, blackness, a black wood, part of a tree, ṣulmu  
**black**, **to turn black**, to become dark, to become quite dark, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), ṣalāmu  
**blade**, cutting edge, scraper?, šēltu  
**blade**, cutting edge, šēlūtu  
**blade of a dagger**, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**blade** (**of a plow**, a threshing board, a hoe), tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, šinnu  
**blade of a weapon**, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**blade of a weapon or tool**, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**blade**, sharpened stone, flint, mešēltu  
**bladder**, elibbuḫu  
**bladder stone**, urethra, muštinnu  
**blamed**, **receive blame**, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to \*masāku  
**blank** **space**, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**blanket**, **a blanket**? Kimmāgatu  
**blanket**, **a type of blanket**, zijanātu  
**blanket**, cover, taktīmu  
**blanket** or cover, iškušḫu, paḫantarru  
**blanket or wrap of linen or wool**, ḫullānu, ḫulīlū  
**blaspheme**, **to blaspheme**, to curse the gods, to curse, to utter curses, to be cursed, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru  
**blasphemous**, adj., šillannû  
**blasphemy**, false accusation, šukunnû  
**blasphemy**, sacrilege, insult, insolence, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu  
**blast of air**, breeze, breath, draft, zīqu  
**blast of wind**, gale, a disease, šibṭu  
**blasted**, **to be blasted** (by wind), to sweep, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, šabāṭu  
**blaze**, rising (of celestial bodies), conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**blazing**, āriru, muštaḫmiṭu  
**blazing fire**, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anpḫu  
**bleach**, **to bleach**, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to launder, peṣû  
**bleached**, pale, white, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peṣû  
**bleacher**, washerman, mupaṣṣû  
**bleat, to bleat** (said of goats), nabāzu  
**bleating**, gugittu  
**bleating**, howling, adj., lābû  
**blemish**, red mole, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû  
**blessed**, **to be blessed with old age**, to let live to old age, \*paršumu  
**blessedness** (state of being the object of divine blessings), blessing, benediction, kiribtu   
**blessing**, kirbu, kurbu  
**blessing**, benediction, money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity, prayer, ikribu  
**blessing**, blessedness (state of being the object of divine blessings), benediction, kiribtu   
**blessing**, greeting, \*taḫdītu  
**blessing**, prayer, karābu  
**blessing** **recited during performance of a ritual activity**, words, utterance, speech, recitation, naqbītu   
**blessing**, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pronounce formulas of praise, adoration, homage and greeting, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu  
**blind**, adj., nāṭilu, in la nāṭilu, uppuṭu   
**blind**, or having an eye defect, ḫuppudu  
**blind**, **perhaps to blind**, cause an eye injury, ḫuppudu  
**blind**, **to gouge out eyes, to blind**, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**blindness**, confusion, mīšītu **blinkers**,film**,** membrane, afterbirth, , ipu  
**blinkers**, spy hole, hatch, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu  
**blinkers**, liver mark, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, naplasu  
**bliss**, state of bliss after death, artāwa  
**blister**, excrescence, ḫibšu  
**blister** or sore, pulḫītu  
**bloated**, swollen, adj., nuppuḫu  
**bloated**, **to be bloated**, swollen, blown up, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**bloated**, windblown, adj., uddupu  
**block**, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, libittu  
**block**, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, track (of the wheel), ḫirṣu  
**block**, **in a block**, lump-shaped**,** compressed?, compacted? Kupputu  
**block**, **like a block**, adv., lagabbiš  
**block**, name of the cuniform sign LAGAB, lagabbu  
**block**, **paving block of a yard, wall or other construction**, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu  
**block**, piece, lump, broken piece?, šibirtu  
**block**, to dam a river, tolay across, to make a pavement, kesēru  
**block**, **to block**, **cut off water and roads**, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu  
**block**, **to block progress, a road**, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**block**, tree trunk, upqu  
**block**, **unworked block**, slab of stone or metal, takkassu  
**blocked**, closed, obstructed, adj., peḫû  
**blocking of the water supply in a canal**, dam, kiriktu  
**blood**, adamu, umunnû  
**blood**, **bloodshed**, slaying, blood money, kin, damu  
**blood**, dark red, adamātu   
**blood money**, blood, bloodshed, slaying, kin, damu  
**blood** **soup**, qurqurû  
**blood**, **to shed blood**, **tears**,to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû  
**bloodshed**, to shed blood, dame[[36]](#footnote-36)  
**blood vessel**, vein, ušultu  
**bloody excrement**, nīṭu  
**bloom, to bloom**, ḫanāma  
**blooming**, adj., \*ḫannāmu  
**blotted**, smashed, cancelled, adj., pussusu  
**blow**, **to blow**, šâḫu  
**blow away**, to be blown away, to winnow, našāpu  
**blow**, hit, nikiptu  
**blow**, hit, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku  
**blow into somebody**, said of evil spirits, to inflate, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu  
**blow**, stroke, wound, stroke of a tool, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu   
**blow**, **to blow**, drift, waft, zâqu  
**blow**, **to blow** (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu  
**blow**, **to blow something**, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to hiss, to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**blown-up part**?, excrescence?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), nipḫu  
**blue**, **a dark or blue-dyed wool**, a blue dye, a plant, uqnâtu  
**blue dye**, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnâtu  
**blue** or a shade of green, ḫinziribu  
**blue shade of wool**, ḫusmānu  
**blunt**, to chip, trim, ḫesēru  
**blunt**, to bend, kepû  
**blunted**, trimmed down, ḫussuru  
**blur eyes**, stir up, roil water, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḫu  
**blurred**, confused, cloudy, disturbed, muddy, dalḫu  
**blurred**, confused, tangled, ešû  
**blurring of the vision**, confusion, ešītu  
**blurring of vision**, battle, confusion, ašītu  
**boar**, **like a marsh boar**, adv., šaḫapiš  
**boar**, **marsh boar**, šaḫapu  
**board**, dibbu  
**board**, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), flat surface, inscription, ṭuppu  
**board**, wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru  
**board**, wooden board, plate, metal plate, dappu  
**boast**, **to boast of something**, to extol, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, šarāḫu  
**boast**, vainglory, homage, glory, glorification, tašriḫtu  
**boaster**, braggart, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu  
**boastful attitude**, presumptuousness, multarḫūtu  
**boat**, **a kind of boat**, mašallû  
**boat**, **a type of boat**,a perforated container for aromatic herbs, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu  
**boat cabin**, ḫinnu  
**boat cabin**, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu  
**boat cable**, rope, closure of a door, bonf of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**boat crew**, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu  
**boat made of inflated skins**, kibarru  
**boat master**, **master of a boat going downstream**, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti  
**boat or chariot part**, šikšu, šipṣu  
**boat** or chariot (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu **boat**, **part of a boat**, \*mašdadu, uddu  
**boat**, **part of a boat**, plank, paršiktu, ušmadû  
**boat**, **part of the construction of a boat**, iskarû  
**boat provided with sails**, adj., šaḫḫītu  
**boat**, **qualifying a boat**, muttabrītu  
**boat**, ship, elippu  
**boat**, **sides (of a boat)**, around, circumference, confines, region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, alongside, itû  
**boat**, **small boat**, maturru  
**boat**, **the manning of a boat**, rakkābūtu  
**boat-tower**, šaddādu, tālilu?,  
**boat-tower**, draft animal, šaddidu   
**boat-tower**, tow rope, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, šādidu  
**boat’s beam**, levee?, an irrigation ditch, šaburru  
**boatman of a cargo boat**, rukūbu, in ša rukūbi  
**body** (human body, animal body, body of an object, etc.), zumru  
**body**, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), shape, size proportions, health, minītu  
**body**, figure, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu  
**body**, **opening of a part of the body**, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**body**, **inside of the body**, liver?, emotions, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu  
**body part**, kakammatu, kamkissu, minzû?, mīsaru?, multābiltu, natallu, ribītu, tarammu, umandu,  
**body part**, a decoration, a log, kiplu  
**body part**, fissure, split, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru  
**body part in the region of mouth and throat**, nurzu  
**body part of an animal**, ukurû  
**body part, of the head or body**, qištu  
**body part of animal**, ḫabšūtu **body part of animal**, ḫani, in DIŜ-ḫāni  
**body part**, **of human or animal**, gabbu, gannu, ḫamurītu  
**body part of a human**, gubgubu, kurru  
**body part**, **part of the human body,** a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, kubšu  
**body part**, part of the exta and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu  
**body part**, reliability, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, tukultu  
**body part tip**, tip of parts of the body?, nakkapu  
**body**, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**body**, **to come into possession of**, **to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta**, to incure distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire,find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašû  
**bodily shape**,figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu **bodily trait**, **a characteristic bodily trait**, adj., \*gullulu, gurruru, gurruṣu, ḫašḫašu, ḫubbuṣu, ḫuggulu, **bodily trait**, **a characteristic bodily trait**, adj., ḫurrušu, ḫuṣṣubu, \*ḫuzzuḫu, ḫuzzulu  
**bodily trait, a characteristic bodily trait**, defective (said of objects), adj., ḫubbušu, ḫunnunu, ḫuššulu  
**boil** or abscess, ummedu  
**boil**, or skin growth, kuzillatu  
**boil, red boil**, fruit of the strawberry tree, girgiššu  
**boils, a person afflicted with red boils**, girgiššu, in ša girgišši  
**boils, full of boils**?, adj., lamṣatānu  
**bolt**, gāmiru  
**bolt**, bar, parku  
**bolt**, bar, (of a door), mēdelu  
**bolt**,bar, obstacle, obstruction,napraku  
**bolt, man in charge of the bolt of the gate**, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli  
**bolt or lock of a door**, šāqilu **bond a wall**, to attach gold ornaments, ḫatû  
**bond**, fetter, an intestinal disease, kīsu  
**bond of a wall**, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**bond (of a mountain, wall)**, anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**bond**, security , binding obligation, debt note, tarkistu  
**bond**, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**bond**, **to bond bricks or blocks of stone**, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû  
**bonds**, captivity, kamītu  
**bone**, **ankle bone**, an ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, kiṣallu  
**bone**, **a bone**, piššiqu  
**bone**, frame of the body, a measure, eṣemtu  
**bookkeeper**, ḫamarakara  
**bookkeeping entry**, urbu  
**boor**, coarse, boorish man, aḫurrû  
**boorish**, to act boorishly, nuwā’ūtu  
**boot**?, šuḫuppatu  
**booty**, captive, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, ḫubtu  
**booty**, conquest, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kišittu  
**booty** or **income from a secular or a temple office**, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu  
**booty**, plunder, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu  
**booty**, spoils, gain, profits, ḫimṣātu  
**booty**, **to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty**, to be carried off as booty, to take people into captivity, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu  
**border**, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, edge, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu  
**border**, border line, adjacent to, alongside, territory, region, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû  
**border**, border line, territory, region, land (as a political term), march, miṣru  
**border**, border zone, boundary, territory, taḫūmu  
**border**, boundary, district, pilku  
**border boundary stone**, to establish a border by means of a boundary stone, to set up a boundary stone, kadāru  
**border**, edge, piātu  
**border**, edge, a part of the constellation Cygnus, kumāru  
**border**, **lower or western border** or district, šupālānu  
**border**, march, environs, outside, qannu  
**border**, **northern border**, ištānānu  
**border path**, path forming a border between fields,giridû  
**border**, **raised border**?, tašqitu  
**border**, **southern border**, south, šutānānu  
**border wall**, ḫalwu  
**borders**, **to extend borders**, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû  
**borderline**, **a type of borderline**, nēru  
**borderline**, circumference, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**borderline**, design, plan, iṣratu  
**borderline**, **to fix a borderline**, muṣṣuru  
**bore**, **to bore**, to pierce, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḫu  
**born in the month kinūnu**, adj., kinūnû  
**born in the month of Nisannu**, \*nisannû  
**born on the day of the *nabrû* festival**, \*nabrû  
**borrow, to borrow**, ḫabātu  
**borrow**, to owe, to acquire on credit, assume financial obligation, ḫabālu  
**boss**, disk, sun disk, nipḫu  
**both**?, each of the two?, šinašan  
**both**, **to them both**, šunīš  
**both**, two, pair, pron. kilallān  
**bother**, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**bother**, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**bothersome**, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**bottle, a bottle**, laḫannu  
**bottle**, or a cup, ḫubšašu  
**bottom**, anus, buttocks, rectum, rear, šuburru  
**bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object)**, family, assurance of continuation of a family, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**bottom**, **on the bottom**, below, underneath, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš  
**bottom part**, inside, šaplītu  
**bottom**, underside, arrears, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**bottomland**, lowland, ušallu  
**bough, leafy bough**, ḫassu  
**bought**, (designating persons), adj., šāmu  
**bought**, **to be bought**, to buy, to buy one by one, here and there, šâmu **bound**, fettered, adj., kasû  
**bound together**, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, kaṣāru   
**boundaries**, **to draw boundaries**, to draw multiple boundaries, to divide, to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, palāku  
**boundary**, upsu  
**boundary**, border, district, pilku   
**boundary**, border, border zone, territory, taḫūmu  
**boundary**, boundary stone, boundary marker, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku **boundary**, limit, acquisition, assets, kišdu  
**boundary marker**, boundary stone, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku  
**boundary stone**, boundary marker, boundary, tor, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku  
**boundary stone**, stone monument inscribedwith laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, narû **boundary stone**, **to establish a border by means of a boundary stone,** to set up a boundary stone, kadāru   
**boundary**, territory, plan, outline of a building, kisurrû  
**bovine**, **a bovine**, šilašu  
**bovine**, **an exotic** bovine, apasû  
**bovines, (of both sexes and all ages)**,cows, littu   
**bow**, tilpānu?,  
**bow**, archer, a constellation or star, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, qaštu  
**bow-and-arrow case**, šalṭu **bow** **case**, qaštu, in bīt qašti  
**bow case**, quiver, išpatu  
**bow fief**, holder of a bow fief, qaštu, in bēl qašti  
**bow fief**, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, a constellation or star, qaštu, qaštu, in bīt qašti   
**bow**, **to bow down**, to make bow, to bend, to bend down,to submit to an overlord, a deity,to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to subjugate, kanāšu  
**bow**, **to bow**, to cause to bow down, to bend down, to bend, to incline, to prostrate, qadādu  
**bow**, **to draw a bow**, to stiffen?, talālu  
**bowed**, bent, kuppupu, uttuqu  
**bowed**, hunched, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš  
**bowel**, **to have a bowel** or urinary disease, nâṭu   
**bowstring**, tendon, sinew, matnu  
**bowl, a bowl**,ḫirsu, pursītu, pursiu, qabūtu, qulliu **bowl**, **a bowl made of metal or stone**, ašhalu  
**bowl**, **a lapis lazuli bowl**, nazaginakku  
**bowl**, **a large bowl**, agannu  
**bowl**, **a metal bowl**, kīšu  
**bowl**, **a shallow bowl** or platter, pūru  
**bowl**, **a small bowl**, diqārutu, luṭṭu  
**bowl**, **a small bowl or ladle**, given value (as math. term), nalpattu   
**bowl**, **a small bowl-shaped vessel**, possibly with a lid, kalkallû   
**bowl**, **a type of bowl**, apisāmūš  
**bowl**, **a wooden bowl,** maširru  
**bowl**, **libation bowl**, munaqqitu  
**bowl**, **libation bowl (made of gold or silver)**, pouring, maqqû  
**bowl of stone or metal**, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu  
**bowl** or brazier, tinida  
**bowl** or container, kurkurru  
**bowl**, or goblet, dapi’u  
**bowl** or platter, kāru[[37]](#footnote-37)  
**bowl or spoon for ointments**, ointment, salve, napšaštu  
**bowl**, **part of a bowl**, crucible?, kittu  
**bowl**, **shallow bowl** (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), a salve, itquru  
**bowl**, **small *ḫubunnu* bowl**, ḫubunnītu  
**bowl**, **usable as a lamp-bowl**, ḫubunnu  
**bowl**, **(usually of metal)**, kappu  
**bowl** **with round bottom** for serving and heating, diqāru  
**bowls**, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru  
**bowshot**, \*šilûtu  
**box**, **a box**, harrow?, naspanu  
**box**, basket, quppatu  
**box**, chest, tupninnu  
**box**, **clay box**, tamalāku  
**box**, container,specific kind of chair, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku  
**box**, basket, container, chest, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu  
**box**, chest, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu  
**box for silver and precious objects**, wicker basket or wooden chest, or cage, quppu  
**box**, made of metal, wood, or reed, ashalu  
**box**, or chest, (from Hurrian, altapipu)  
**box part**?, šakkabakku  
**box**, **part of a measuring box**, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḫṣu  
**box**, **wooden box** or case, ḫabaraḫḫu  
**boxthorn**, eddetu, šimaḫu  
**boxtree**, boxwood, taskarinnu  
**boxwood**, boxtree, taskarinnu  
**bracelet**, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), wing, strength, idu  
**braclet**, hand towel, qātu, in ša qāti  
**brackish**, bitter, biting, adj., marru  
**braggart**, boaster, mukabbiru, muktabbiru, mumbiu  
**bragging**?, šarraḫûtu  
**braid**?, of wool, kunšu  
**braided**, girt, joined, linked, kiṣṣuru  
**braided**, plaited, zēru  
**braided**, twined, twisted, spun, ṭamû  
**braided wire** or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḫaṣṣu  
**braider**, webster, spinster, twiner, ṭāmītu  
**bramble**, amaridu  
**bramble**, disease of the eyes, amurdinnu  
**bran**, draff (dregs, refuse), tuḫḫu  
**branch**, lamû **branch**, **a branch**, ḫarinû  
**branch**, fork, larû  
**branch**, shelf, staff, stick, scepter, twig, ḫaṭṭu  
**branch**, **small branch of a canal**, atappu  
**branch**, **to grow branches**, shoots, ṣurrušu  
**branches**, brush, appaḫu  
**brand**, **star-shaped brand**, star-shaped ornament, star symbol, kakkabtu  
**branded**, adj., šarḫītu  
**branded**, marked, šendu  
**brander**, marker, šāmitu  
**branding iron**, marking, mark, glue, paint, varnish, šimtu  
**brandish**, **to brandish a weapon**, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû   
**brave**, to act bravely, mutūtu  
**brave one**, allallû  
**brave one**, warrior, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu  
**brave**, valiant, adj., qitrudu  
**bravery**, heroism, heroic deeds, a song, qurdu  
**bravery**, valor, heroism, qarrādūtu  
**bray**, to neigh, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu  
**braying**, adj., nāgigu   
**braying**, moaning, adj., naggigu  
**brazier**, garakku  
**brazier**, **a brazier**?, šuḫīnu  
**brazier**, **a small brazier of clay or metal**, ḫuluppaqqu  
**brazier**, **bronze brazier**, nappaṭu  
**brazier**, crucible, for metal and glass, kiln, kūru  
**brazier** or bowl, tinida  
**brazier pedestal**, šaplu, in ša šapal kanūni  
**brazier**, stove, kiln, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu  
**breach**, palšu, pirṣu  
**breach**, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu  
**breach**, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), section, niksu  
**breach**, opening, neptû  
**breach**, **to make a breach**, to be breached, parāṣu  
**breach**, **to make a breach**, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**breach**, tunnel, opening, hole, aperture, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu  
**bread**, **a bread**, turubu, tuwaššu, utuḫḫu  
**bread**, a bread, mud, silt, ṭēritu  
**bread**, **a kind of bread**, diru’u, ḫuḫurtu  
**bread**, **a kind of bread** or flour, našmu  
**bread**, **a type of bread**, midru, pandu, pandunu, pannigu, qadû, rabatu, raqqatu, ruqanuraqu?, širiātu  
**bread**, **a type of bread**, a garment, part of the liver, interest, ṣibtu  
**bread**, **a type of bread** **used for offerings**, a morbid substance in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, qadūtu  
**bread cake**, bite, small repast, kusāpu  
**bread, flat, thin bread (used to transfer food to the mouth),** kusīpu  
**bread flour**, a kind of bread flour, dinû  
**bread for ritual purposes** (in the form of an ear), ḫasistu  
**bread**, **loaf of bread**, akalu, aklu, \*gariṣtu  
**bread made of isqūqu-flour**, flour, a kind of flour, isqūqu  
**bread made of flour**, a kind of coarse flour, a fish, tappinnu  
**bread**, or a kind of cake**,** kubbušu  
**bread** orsweet cake, mutqû  
**bread, round loaf of bread**, kakkartu  
**bread, round loaf of bread**, metal disk weighing one talent, kakkaru  
**bread**, **type of bread** or cake of characteristic shape, kuku  
**break apart**, to break up, to smash up, to shatter, paṣādu  
**break**, **to break open a case-enclosed tablet**, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, šarāmu  
**break (a tablet)**, destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break off, to break into, ḫepû  
**break a tablet**, murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, dâku  
**break down**, to collapse, to make collapse, naḫarmumu  
**break ground**, **to break ground for cultivation**, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**break**, gully, cut-off piece, panic, anxiety, ḫīpu  
**break into**, break (a tablet), to break off, to destroy an object, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, ḫepû  
**break into pieces**, chop, to chop up, ḫabāšu  
**break off a piece,** to chip, to trim (wood), kasāpu  
**break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,)**, to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to stampede, to slander, karāṣu  
**break off**, to strike, to cut off, karātu  
**break**, opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, pitu  
**break**, **to break a field for cultivation**, to be broken, to be split?, marāru  
**break**, **to break a treaty**, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**break**, **to break**, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to grind the teeth, marāqu  
**break**, **to break**, to cancel, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, to become dilapidated, cancelled, annulled, to be broken, cancelled, annulled, pasāsu  
**break**, **to break**, to be broken, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru  
**break up**, to break apart, to smash up, to shatter, paṣādu  
**break up**, to demolish, natāru  
**break up**, to shatter, to rupture, to disperse, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**break wind**, to break wind repeatedly, to emit flatus, ṣarātu  
**breaking**? kāṣibu  
**breast**, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, pectoral, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu  
**breast**, breast-shaped object, muššu  
**breastbone**, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, sternum, šitqu  
**breast**, teat, a spout or funnel, tulû  
**breath**, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
**breath**, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**breath**, breathing, breeze, smell, napīšu  
**breath**, breeze, draft, blast of air, zīqu  
**breath**, life, napšu  
**breath**, wind, emanation, šēḫu  
**breathing**, breath, breeze, smell, napīšu  
**breathing**, smell, snort, nipšu  
**breccia** or marble, turminabandû, turminû  
**breed animal**, stud**,** puḫālu  
**breed or color of horses**, adj., tuānu  
**breeder** **animal**, rākibu  
**breeder animal**, boat crew, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu  
**breeding**, puḫālūtu **breeze**, breath, draft, blast of air, zīqu **breeze**, breathing, breath, smell, napīšu  
**brew**, **to brew beer**, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**brew**, **to brew beer**, to steep, to soak, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu  
**brew, to make beer (from malt or dates),** laḫāmu  
**brewer**, **beer brewer**, \*mēzû  
**brewery**, **official in charge of the brewery**, šikaru, in rab šikari  
**brewery**, tavern, šikaru, in bīt šikari  
**brewing vat, a brewing vat**, lamisû  
**briar**, ša’tu  
**briar, a kind of brier**, **a** kind of stone, ḫandabillu  
**briar**, **a plant of the briar group**, ḫandašpiru  
**bribe**, gratuity, gift, a payment share, ṭātu  
**bribe**, gift, present, offering, kadrû  
**brick arch**?, \*lubbuttu  
**brick**, baked brick, epertu  
**brick**, half-brick, arhu  
**brick implement**, **used in the fabrication of bricks**, murammû, mutaqqinu  
**brick**, kiln-fired brick, agurru, erimtu  
**brick-making load**, **standard load** (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu  
**brick mold**, nalbanu  
**brick mold**, a geometric figure, nalbattu  
**brick mold**, **wooden board** **(as part of a brick mold**, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru  
**brick**, mud brick, brickwork, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu  
**brick pile**, amaru, emēru  
**brick pile**, to pile up bricks, amāru  
**brick structures**, **to make brick structures**, to smelt, refine, cast metals, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**bricks**, **course of bricks**, tarkību  
**bricks**, **course of bricks**, outflow, outpouring, surge, tibku  
**bricks**, **course of bricks**, libation, decanting, natbāku  
**bricks**, **to fire bricks**, to refine metals by firing, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, ṣarāpu  
**bricks**, **to glaze bricks**, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, šaḫātu  
**brickburner**, ṣārip agurri  
**brickmaker**, lābinu  
**brickwork**, (architectural), structure, smelted, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**brickwork**, brick, mud brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu  
**brickwork**, mud-brick wall, pitiqtu  
**brickwork**, team of draft animals, bandage, arrangement, regulation, ṣimdu   
**bricks, to make bricks**, to have bricks made, to thicken, to reinforce, labānu  
**bridal gift**, bridewealth, dowry, terḫatu  
**bride**, ḫibabītu, ḫadaššatu  
**bride**, **to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household**, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**bride**, sister-in-law,wife of a son living in his father’s household, daughter-in-law, kallatu  
**bridegroom**, ḫadaššu , ḫandašānu, ḫašāšu  
**bridegroom**, brother-in-law, son-in-law, relative by marriage, ḫatānu  
**bridegroom**, marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, āḫizānu  
**bridegroom**, person asking for favors, ērišu  
**bridegroom, status of a bridegroom**, ḫadaššūtu  
**bridewealth**, wadurānni  
**bridewealth**, dowry, bridal gift, terḫatu  
**brier**, a kind of brier, gabgabu  
**bridge**, causeway, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru  
**bridge**, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), gisru  
**bridge official**,official in charge of a bridge, gišru, in rab gišri  
**bridle**, pugudūtu **bridle**, bit, (for a donkey), katappû  
**bridle**, noose, mooring pole, nardappu  
**bridle**, **to keep in check with a bridle**, confine, to curb, to control, to keep in check, lāṭu   
**brier**, a kind of brier, gabgabu, za’tu,  
**briers**, ḫištu  
**bright**, adj., nummuru  
**bright**, shining, adj., \*ḫelû**,** muttanbiṭu  
**bright**, shiny, shining with good will, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**bright**, shining, brilliant, adj., napardû  
**bright**, shining, flaring, adj., nebû  
**bright** **spot**, brightness, numru  
**bright spot**?, fire, lamp, light, nūru  
**bright**, **to become bright**, Illuminated, to brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**bright**, **to become bright**, to make bright, to shine brightly, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu  
**brighten**, to become bright, Illuminated, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, illuminate, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**brighten**, **to brighten** (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**brightener**, munammiru  
**brightly**, brilliantly, radiantly, adv., namriš  
**brightly**, like the day, violently, like a storm, adv., ūmiš  
**brightness**, zalaqtu  
**brightness**, bright spot, numru  
**brightness**, **to equal in brightness**, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**brightness**, lightness, namirtu  
**brightness**, **of awesome brightness**, adj., namurru  
**brilliance**, radiance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru  
**brilliance**, shine, nibṭu  
**brilliant**, bright, shining, adj., napardû  
**brilliant**, manifest, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû  
**brilliant**, shining with good will, shiny, bright, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**brilliant**, **to be brilliant**, to shine, nabû  
**brilliant**, **to make brilliant**, copulate, to make love, to be merry, to shine, ḫelû  
**brilliant**, **to make brilliant**, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru   
**brilliantly**, in a pure fashion, elliš[[38]](#footnote-38)  
**brilliantly**, radiantly, brightly, adv., namriš  
**brim**, ṣirû  
**brine**?, ṭābūtu   
**bring along**, to fetch, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû  
**bring back**, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**bring greetings**, culmu  
**bring information**, news, orders, tēmu (used with abalu)  
**bring people/animals**, guide, to lead, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû  
**bring something to enter a house**, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, erēbu  
**bring**, **to bring along**, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**bring**, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**bring**, **to bring into someone’s presence**, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to have something brought near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû   
**bring**, **to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects),** to gather in barley, to collect, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to collect, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu  
**bring**, **to bring**, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**bring**, **to bring**, to usher in, nabāku  
**bring down**, **to bring down from above**, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu  
**bring up**, **to bring up**, **rear children**, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû   
**bring**, to have a person brought, šūbuku  
**bringing in**, storing of crops, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu  
**bristle**, animal hair, comb, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu  
**broad**, extensive, widespread, wide, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu  
**broad**, **to be broad**, wide, to broaden, widen, to enlarge, to extend, to increase, šadālu  
**broad**, **to become broad**, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**broad**, vast, extensive, wise, learned, palkû  
**broad**, wide, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu  
**broadcast**, sow seed, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû  
**broaden**, to spread out, to spread, šuparruru **broken**, bent, etqu  
**broken**, crumbled?, hewn, ḫuppû  
**broken**, crushed, hit, settled, adj., napṣu  
**broken**, harrowed for the second time, šebru   
**broken in**, experienced, instructed, adj., lummudu  
**broken (said of reeds)**, ḫaṣṣaṣu  
**broken**, smashed, dīšu  
**broken**, split, halved, adj., ḫepu  
**broken**, **to be broken**, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**broken**, **to be broken**, to break, to fracture, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, šebēru  
**bronze**, gû  
**bronze arrowhead,** ḫutpu  
**bronze** **attachement on chariot reins**,kamūsaš  
**bronze brazier**, nappaṭu  
**bronze**, **cast bronze object**, naptaqu   
**bronze container**, ḫuḫpu, takittu  
**bronze fitting** **for armor** or chariots, šaḫumaš  
**bronze** **harness part**, or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē’u  
**bronze object**, ḫattu, iššimanna, marḫišu, šakkuzzu, šalšūma, šaqāqu, takšakku, tarbabu, tarnappakku  
**bronze object**, uruštu  
**bronze tool**, ni’tu  
**bronze vessel**,kuldu  
**brood (of birds**, **snakes)**, the young of an animal, bastard, child of a slave girl, līdānu  
**broom**, mušēširtu  
**broom or sprinkler made from palm tree branches**, mudammiqtu  
**broth**, tu’immeuzubalû, tusiggû, tuzubalû  
**brother**, šīlu, tilmu  
**brother**, **close or beloved brother**, taīmu  
**brother**, **elder brother**, a priest, šešgallu  
**brother-in-law**, son-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, ḫatānu  
**brother** or son, third in age, salsaja  
**brother**, **twin brother**, twin sister, double object, twin, tū’amu  
**brotherly relationship**, aḫḫūtu  
**brothers, coparcener** (**referring to brothers**), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu  
**brought**, **to have something brought near**, to bring into someone’s presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû   
**brush pile**, abru  
**brush**, woodland, ḫilbu  
**brutal**, **to be brutal**?, wild?, šakāṣu **brute**, native (designation of the Anatolians), uneducated, stupid, rude, nû’u  
**bubble**, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub,net interstice, hole (of a kiln), īnu  
**buck, (said of gazelles and goats)**, daššu  
**bucket**, dālu, pattû  
**bucket,** **leather bucket**, hide (used for wrapping), mašlû  
**bucket**, small bucket, dulû  
**buckle**, **to buckle? (said of a wall)**, to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**buckle**, **to buckle**, to cave in, to cause to collapse, qâpu  
**buckled** (said of a wall), adj., quppu  
**bud**, also heart, offshoot, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv.,therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu  
**bud**, offspring, offshoot, ligimû  
**building**, tuṣirtu  
**built on (said of a house)**, adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu  
**buffalo?,**  alap kīši  
**build**, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**build**, **to build high**, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru **build**, **to build**, make higher, to help, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**build**, to erect, prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**builder**, rākisu  
**builder**, **chief builder**, šitimmāḫu **builder**, **house builder**, itinnu  
**building**, **a building**, kadammu,? kunaḫi, pitakku, pitaršu, quppu, šaḫūru, šudutinnu, urāšu,  
**building material**, staff, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, šibirru  
**building**, an outbuilding, asuptu  
**building**, an outbuilding made of less durable material, asuppu  
**building entrance**, opening of a part of the body, of an object, talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**building for storing dates**, kumurrû, in bīt kumurrê  
**building material**?, tamgiritu  
**building** **outline**, plan, territory, boundary, kisurrû  
**building part**, apilḫa, wartu  
**building part**, close approach of celestial bodies, part of a garment, trimming?, ṭeḫûtu  
**building**, **rear building** (for storage and other purposes), kutallu, in bīt kutalli  
**building**, **ruined building**, sleeping person, adj., ṣallu  
**building**, **sealed building**, unqu, in bīt unqi  
**building site**, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**building**, **top of a building**, of an architectural element, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu  
**building wing**, edakku  
**building wing** (**used as workroom** or storehouse), qatu, in bit qāti  
**built**, adj., patqu  
**built on (said of a house)**, adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu  
**buit-over area of a building plot**, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**built (said of a nest)**, adj., qannu  
**bulb**, **large bulb**, with large head, \*qaqqadanû  
**bulb vegetable**, zīzu  
**bull**, šūru[[39]](#footnote-39)  
**bull**, **a choice bull**, gumāḫu  
**bull**, **a kind of bull**, ullu  
**bull, as a mythological being**, alû **bull colossus with human** **head**, aladlammû  
**bull in care of herdsman**,gudnagadû  
**bull**, **like a wild bull**, adv., rīmāniš  
**bull of extraordinary size**, gugallu **bull of heaven**, elû  
**bull sacrifice**, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a  
**bull**, **young bull**, mīru  
**bull**, **wild bull**, rimu  
**bulls**, **a qualification of bulls**, puṭāru  
**bunch**?, rigāmu  
**bundle**, īlu  
**bundle**?, a measure for straw or reeds, maqarrutu  
**bundle of reeds**, tuppānu  
**bundle**, sheaf, nagabbu  
**bundle of silver scrap**, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, ṣimittu  
**bundle of straw**, kulupinnu  
**bundle**, package, ḫuršiānu  
**bundle**, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**bungle**, to err, rasābu  
**burden**, **to burden**, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., **to found**, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**burglar**, mupalliš bīti, nittu  
**burglar**, housebreaker, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pallišu  
**burglary**, crossing, scaling, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**burgomaster**, headman, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, ḫazannu  
**burial place**, tomb, naqbaru  
**buried object**?, timirtu  
**burn** (a disease), ṣiriptu  
**burn fitfully**?, to flicker?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû  
**burn scarred, person scarred with burns**, a type of heater, išātu, in sa išāti  
**burn**, **to burn**, to burn down, to be burned, to light a fire, šarāpu  
**burn**, to be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, to heat, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḫamātu  
**burn**, **to burn brightly**, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**burn**, **to burn**, to roast, šabābu  
**burn**, **to burn**, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, to consume enemies by fire, to annihilate, qamû **burn**, **to burn**, scorch, to char wood, to set fire to, kabābu  
**burn**, **to burn**, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû **burn**, **to burn**, to burn down, to kindle, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, qâdu  
**burn**, **to burn**, to cause a burning sensation, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, ṣarāpu  
**burned**, refined (said of silver), parched, roasted, qalû  
**burned**, **to be burned**, to burn, to burn down, to light a fire, šarāpu **burned**, **to be burned**, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to roast, to refine, roasted, qaû  
**burning**, kibbu  
**burning**, combustion, grate, oven, maqlû   
**burning**, crucible, našraptu  
**burning**, firewood, combustibles, šurpu  
**burning**, flaring, adj., nanḫuzu  
**burning**, glowing, adj., kabbu  
**burning material**, burning as a funerary rite, fuel, šuruptu **burning**, **to cause a burning sensation**, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, ṣarāpu  
**burnt material**, firewood, qilûtu  
**burnt offering**, conflagration, oven, maqlūtu  
**bury**, **to bury the dead**, to bury objects, to be buried, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, qebēru[[40]](#footnote-40)  
**bury**, **to bury**, to conceal, to be sunken, to have buried, temēru   
**burying**?, embers?, timru **bush**, **a bush** ortree or a medical preparation made from this plant, ṣadānu  **bushy**, **to be bushy (said of hair)**, to be puffy, swell (as a symptom), ḫesû  
**business activity**, purpose, request, need, want, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**business capital**, **a type of business society** **and the capital used** or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag,naruqqu  
**business**, service, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, našpartu  
**business society**, **a type of business society** and the capital used or invested in such business, a dry measure, sack, bag,naruqqu  
**business**, to do business, nadānu u mahāru, ṣabûtu, ṣubûtu  
**business**, **to do business**, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**business**, to take care of business assets, bābtu  
**business trip**, caravan, **j**ourney, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru  
**busy**, **to be busy with work**, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**but**, rather, alla **butt**, to gore, genû  
**butt**, to butt each other, to gore (said of animals), to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu  
**buttock**, pûqu  
**butcher**, **a butcher**? kāpiru[[41]](#footnote-41), uparinnu  
**butcher knife**, slaughter bench, naṭbaḫu  
**butcher**,meat cook, woodcutter**,** nākisu  
**butcher**, slaughterer, ṭabiḫu **butcher**, **to butcher**, garāšu  
**butcher**, **to butcher**, urpu, in urpumma epēšu  
**butcher**, **to butcher**, slaughter, to slit the throat, ṭabāḫu  
**butcher**, to butcher a kid, urīṣu  
**butchered**, slaughtered, adj., ṭabḫu  
**butchering knife**, naplaqu, naplaqtu  
**butterfly**, kurmittu?, turzu  
**butterfly**, a bird, a medicinal plant, kurṣiptu  
**buttock**, anus, rear, qinnatu  
**buttocks**, rectum, anus,rear, bottom, šuburru  
**buttocks**, a part of the intestines, a stand or base, šuḫḫu  
**buy**, to buy, maḫiru, šīmāti, māru  
**buy**, **to buy**, to acquire, ṣarāpu  
**buy**, **to buy**, to buy one by one, here and there, to be bought, šâmu  
**buy**, **to buy**, to keep, to acquire, qanû  
**buy, to buy**, **to be lacking**, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to take what belongs to one, leqû  
**buyer**, kapsû, lāqiānu, nassiḫu, šā’imu  
**buyer**, **one who has bought** the property in question, šājimānu  
**buzz**, **to buzz** (said of the ears and head), resound, to make resound, thunder, to roar, šagāmu  
**buzzing**?, šugummû  
**by all means**?,adv., rabbumma  
**by day**, adv., urriš  
**by**, from, before, in front of, on account of, lapani  
**bypass, to bypass**, to miss a target, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šêṭu

C

**cabin of a boat**, tent, fabric for a tent, zaratu **cable of a boat**, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**cad**, scoundrel, paḫḫuzû  
**cage**, box for silver and precious objects, wicker basket or wooden chest, quppu **cage**, fishing place, trap, nabārtu  
**cage**, trap, nabāru **cake, a bread cake,** bite, small repast, kusāpu **cake, a kind of cake** or bread, kubbušu  
**cake**, **a sweet cake**, qullupu **cake, a sweetened cake**, kamānu  
**cake, a type of cake** or bread of characteristic shape, kukku[[42]](#footnote-42)  
**cake of material other than mud**, mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, block, libittu  
**cake** or a sweet bread, mutqītu  
**cake or other confection made from the flour**, a first-quality flour, takkasû  
**cake**, **sweet cake peddler**, mutqītu, in ša mutqītišu **cage**, esēru, in bīt esēri  
**cage**, weir in a canal, barrage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu  
**cajole**, flatter, parāšu  
**calamity**, dibiru  
**calamity**, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, lemuttu  
**calamity, darkness, misfortune, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu  
calamity**, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, ḫibiltu  
**calamity**, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, kippu  
**calamity of some kind,** ḫābu  
**calamity term**, **in the name of a calamity**, astronomical term, foundation, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**calamities**, **to mete out calamities**, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**calculate**, **to calculate a reciprocal**, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**calculable sum**, calculation, uppuštu  
**calculation**, calculable sum, uppuštu  
**calculating device**, uttuku?,  
**calf**, foal (donkey or horse**)**, an insect, mūru  
**calf of the leg**, knee, shin, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimṣu  
**call a person (to exercise a function)**, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**call names**, **to call names**, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru   
**call**, noise, sound, voice, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**call**, noise, warning, rumor, tukku  
**call**, pronunciation and spelling, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu  
**call**, **to call by a name**, to call, to call for, to be called, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, , to have someone claim, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to be declared, claimed, read, šasû   
**call**, **to call out**, to prophesy, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu  
**call**, **to call**, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**call**, **to call**, to name, ṭarādu  
**called**, adj., nabû  
**called**, **person called (by the gods**), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibītu  
**calm down**, **to calm down**, to calm someone down, to relax, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu **calm**, loosened (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), pašru  
**calm**, silence, stupor, qūlu  
**calm**, slow, quiet, safe, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēḫu  
**calm**, **to calm**, secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to adorn, taqānu  
**calm**, **to calm**, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**calm**, **to calm furor**, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**calm**, **to calm**, to be calmed, to calm down, settle, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**calumniator**, denouncer, mušaṭpilu  
**calumniator**, maligner, šaḫšaḫḫu  
**calumny**, **one who spreads calumny**, karriṣu  
**calumny**, slander, šubû  
**calumny**, slander, malicious talk, tuššu  
**calumny**, unfounded accusation, karṣu  
**calendar date**, correction, coefficient, udazallû  
**camel,** gammalu  
**camel**, **Arabian camel**, dromedary, ibilu **camel**, **Bactrian Camel**, \*udru **camel hump**, gungulīpu **camels**, she-camels, anaqāte  
**camp**, ušmannu  
**camp**, encampment of an army, expeditionary force, campaigning army, karašu  
**camp**, **to set up camp**, a battle line, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**campaign cloak, worn on campaigns**, lulumtu  
**canal**, **a canal**, (Hirrian word, nirišše), takkiru  
**canal**, **a feeder canal**, tanzilam  
**canal**, **a small canal** or ditch, miṭru  
**canal dam**, **blocking of the water supply in a canal**, kiriktu  
**canal bank**, bank of a river, ditch,rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu  
**canal**, ditch**,** moat, ḫirītu  
**canal**, **feeder canal**, duct, mušēribtu  
**canal for** **drainage,** mušēṣītu  
**canal inspector,** tax payable to the canal inspector, gugallu  
**canal**, **irrigation canal**,namkaru  
**canal**, irrigation ditch, palgu  
**canal**, **like a canal**, adv., pattiš  
**canal opening**, **air vent**, small window, archer’s loop-hole, opening of the nose, nappašu  
**canal** or ditch, ḫālilu  
**canal part**, šiliḫtu  
**canal**, **regulated water in a canal,** kirku  
**canal**, **river**, ikišiītu, nārtu  
**canal**, river, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru  
**canal storage basin**, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**cancel a contract**, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**cancel**, **to cancel a tablet**, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, to settle a matter, ṭebû  
**cancel**, **to cancel**, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu  
**cancel**, to cross out, to distort, pervert, ṣalāpu  
**cancelled**, crossed out, false, dishonest, adj., ṣullupu  
**cancelled**, smashed, blotted, adj., pussusu  
**cancellation**, pissatu  
**cancelled**, **to become cancelled**, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to smash, to obliterate, to be smashed, annulled, pasāsu  
**cancelled**, **to be cancelled**, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**cane** **cutter**, qettā’u  
**canebreak**, kaba’u, kupû  
**canebreak**, (poetic word for canebreak), nazūzu  
**canebreak**, reed thicket, swamp, ṣuṣû  
**canine**, or feline, parrisu  
**canopy**, shed, roof, protection granted by a god or king, shade, ṣulūlu  
**canopy**, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), top part, šamû  
**canopy**, roof, tarānu  
**canopy**, tent, urpatu  
**canopy**, tent, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, zaratu **canopy**, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**canvas cloth**, šaḫḫû  
**cap**, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu  
**cap**, knob, finial, pingu  
**cap**, **to cap**,to mount, panāgu  
**capable**, skilled, able, lē’û  
**capacity**, **a measure of capacity**, šiqu **capacity**, **measure of capacity**, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, middatu  
**capacity**, **measure of capacity**, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of thickness, qû  
**capacity of a container**, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**capacity**, **shekel**, **a measure of capacity**,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), šiqlu  
**capacity**, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku  
**capillary** (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, net, web, qû  
**capital assets**, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, warp, rēšu  
**capital,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**capital case**, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**capital city**, rabītu,   
**capital**, initial investment, mother, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu  
**capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions)**, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu  
**capital of a column**?, \*qumāšu  
**capsize**, to repel?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, nê’u  
**captive**, booty, loot, prisoner of war, robbery, ḫubtu  
**captive**, blocked, adj., esru  
**captive**, captured, kamû  
**captive foreigner**, prisoner of war, asīru  
**captive**, **like a captive**, adv., kamiš  
**captive** or captor, šallatu, in ša šallati  
**captive**, prisoner, kalû  
**captive**, prisoner compound, asīru in bit asīrī  
**captive**, prisoner, seized, held, deposited, ṣabtu  
**captive**, **state of being captive**, \*kamûtu  
**captive**, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru  
**captive**, woman of low status, asirtu  
**captivity**, asīrūtu, kasûtu, kimītu  
**captivity**, bonds, kamītu  
**captivity**, imprisonment, finale of a song, kīlu  
**captivity**, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, capture, plundering, šallatu  
**captivity**, **to take people into captivity**, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to plunder, despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu  
**captives**, booty, plunder, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu  
**captor**, one who apprehends a criminal, ṣabitānu   
**captor** or captive, šallatu, in ša šallati  
**capture**, captivity, prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, plundering, šallatu  
**capture**, **to capture wild animals**, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**capture**, **to capture**, to capture or defeat an enemy, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû  
**captured**, captive, kamû  
**caravan**, **a caravan**, organized as a military detachment, concentrated, kaṣru  
**caravan**, arriving caravan, entrance tax, ēribtu  
**caravan**, business trip, **j**ourney, march, military campaign, path, road, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru  
**caravan**, **donkey caravan**, kanšu  
**caravan guide**, driver, rādiu  
**caravan**, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**caravan leader**, ḫarrānu, in bēl ḫarrāni  
**caravan leader**, ruler, muttarrû  
**caravan**, pack, ellatu  
**caravanserai**, guest house, wabru, in bīt wabrī  
**carbuncle**, embers, gurāru  
**carbuncle**, ember, pustule, kurāru  
**carbuncles, person affected with carbuncles**, kurāru, in sa gurāri  
**Carchemish, from Carchemish,** karkamisû  
**carded**, combed, adj., napšu  
**cardinal point**, wind, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
care, zunnu  
**care for**, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu[[43]](#footnote-43)  
**care**, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**care**, **proper care (for fields**, **gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.)**, service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, maṣṣartu  
**care**, solicitude, taknītu   
**care**, **to care for something or somebody**, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû **care**, **to care for**, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to awe, palāḫu  
**care**, **to take care of a house**, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**care**, **to take care of (a person**, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**care**, **to take care of**,explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to weigh out, pay, ḫâṭu   
**care**, **to take care of**, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**care**, **to take care of**, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**care**, **to take care**, to do something carefully, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na’ādu  
**cared for**, taken care of, ašru  
**careful**, adj., najādu?  
**careful**, attentive, muttādu  
**careful**, attentive, pious, trustworthy, adj., na’du  
**careful**, **to be careful**, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**carefully**, benevently, well, piously, damqiš  
**carefully**, **to do something carefully**, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to be anxious, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na’ādu  
**careless**, to be neglectful of duty, egû  
**careless**, to be negligent, inattentive, šelû  
**carelessness**, negligence, egûtu  
**caress**, to caress, ḫabābu  
**caress**, **to caress each other**, flatte**r**?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to be loved, râmu  
**caretaker (of animals kept for fattening)**, fattener, kuruštû, in ša kuruštē  
**caretaker** or sweeper, mušēširu  
**caretaker**, **orchard caretaker**, zāqipānu  
**caretaker**, provider, overseer, pāqidu  
**caretaker**, to act as a caretaker or a provider, zāninūtu   
**caretaking and planting of an orchard**, zāqipānūtu  
**cargo boat**, capacity, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, storage jar, stores of barley?, našpaku  
**carnelian**?, a precious stone, ṣingabrû  
**carnelian**, **a variety of carnelian**, tuḫaru  
**carob**, ḫârūbu  
**carob**, false specie of a carob, dadānu  
**carp**, purādu  
**carpenter**, naggāru  
**carpenter**, **chief carpenter**, nagargallu  
**carpenter**, craft or trade of the carpenter, naggārūtu  
**carpet**, **a specification of a carpet** or cover, possibly a color (Hurrian word, kulinaš)  
**carriage**, **processional carriage**, a textile, šadādu, in ša šadādi  
**carried out**, **to be carried out**, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, šuklulu  
**carried out**, **to be completely carried out**, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**carried**, **person who has carried away**, nāšiānu  
**carried**, **to be carried**, to carry, to have someone carry something, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu  
**carrier**, forwarding agent, ḫarrānu, in ša ḫārrānati  
**carrier of sheaves**, zabbilu  
**carrier**, porter, nāšû[[44]](#footnote-44)  
**carry away**, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or trear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**carry off**, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu **carry out**, **to carry out a task**, a rite, to carry to term, to be carried out, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, šuklulu  
**carry out**, **to carry out instructions**, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to repair, restore, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**carry**, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu  
**carry**, to carry off, steal, to steal, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**carry**, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**carrying**, **accustomed to carrying**, adj., zabbilu  
**cart**, cartload, wagon, the constellation UrsaMajor or Big Dipper, eriqqu  
**cart** or wagon, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu  
**cart**, part of a cart, akuttu  
**cart**, wagon, uttartu  
**cartilage**, \*naḫnaḫatu  
**carve,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**carve**, **to carve (meat)**, to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu  
**carver of reliefs**, ēṣiru  
**carver**, **stone carver**, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu  
**case**, dababābu  
**case**, **a case for precious objects**, naḫbatu  
**case**, **a well-conceived presentation of a case**, prayer, tēmēqu  
**case**, **bow** **case**, qaštu, in bīt qašti  
**case**, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu  
**cashed**, **to be cashed**, collected, received, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû  
**casing**, housing, socket, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu  
**cast aside**, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**cast bronze object**, naptaqu  
**cast**, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, a type of leather, šipku  
**cast form**, dividends?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, šipkātu  
**cast metal**, heaped up, piled up, šapku  
**cast**, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, creation, pitqu  
**cast**, **to cast aside**, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**cast off**, **to cast off the shadow** (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫāṭu  
**cast off**, **to cast off**, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**cast**, **to cast down**, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**cast**, **to cast metal**, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**cast**, **to cast metal**, to unload, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, râqu  
**cast**, **to** **cast metals**, to be cast, to smelt, refine, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, patāqu  
**cast**, **to cast**, set down, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**cast**, **to cast**, to fuse, to cook or dry meat, šarāqu **cast**, to throw, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place,to set, to set up, karāru **casting**, **mold for casting metal objects**, cast coin, impression on clay,clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze’pu  
**castrated (lit. checked)**, adj., \*murruru  
**castrated**, gelded bull, tapṭīru  
**cat**, šurānu  
**cat**, **like a cat**, adv., šurāniš  
**catastrophe**, battle, warfare, quarrel, qablu  
**catastrophe**, calamity, kurullu  
**catastrophe**, disaster, ruin, destruction, šaḫluqtu  
**catastrophe**, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**catastrophe**, slaughter, annihilation, karašû  
**catch**, **to catch**, apprehend a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**catchwater at a well**, well, kuppu  
**caterpillar**, mūnu, nappillu, nāpû, qarrišu, ujāḫu  
**cattle**, qumaḫḫu  
**cattle herd**, rašāšu  
**cattle pen**, qannu  
**cattle pen**, **person in charge of the cattle pen**, tarbasu, in rab(i) tarbasi  
**cattle pen overseer**, royal stable master, tarbaṣu, in akil tarbaṣi **cattle pens overseer**, qannu, in rab qannāte  
**cattle shed, alpu, in bīt** alpi  
**cattle shed official**, alpu in ša bīt alpi  
**cattle**, **to tend cattle**, sheep, or other animals, to pasture, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, to be pastured, re’û  
**caudate lobe** (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu **caught in a trap or net**?, kumiru  
**cauldron**, kettle, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu  
**cauldron**, **metal cauldron**, kiūru, tapḫu  
**caulker**, pēḫû  
**caulker**, **a caulker**, tool, kāpiru  
**cause**, **common cause**, interest, assistance, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû  
**cause**, **to cause**, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**cause**, **to make common cause**, \*tuppu  
**causeway**, bridge, an ornament, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru  
**causeway**, **of the causeway district**, adj., titurru  
**causeway**, nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, appu  
**cavalry**, equid, riding animal, pētḫallu  
**cavalryman**, pētḫallu, in ša pētḫalli  
**cave**, **to cave in**, to buckle, to cause to collapse, qâpu  
**cavity**, hole, ḫuptu, miqqu  
**caw**, to croak, ḫuqqu  
**cease**, to come to an end? kâdu  
**cease**, **to cease**, cease doing something, to stop, to end, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû  
**cease**, **to cease**, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop**,** to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû  
**cease**, **to cease**, stop, conclude, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**cedar**, urīnu  
**cedar, a kind of cedar**, ḫašurru  
**cedar**, **a variety of cedar**, urnu  
**cedar**, **a variety or part of the cedar**, šupuḫru  
**cedar nettles**, lukšu  
**cedar tree** (tree, wood, and resin; tree sacred to the gods), erenu  
**ceiling**, heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ermu  
**celebrate**, to celebrate, nigūtu  
**celestial bodies**, **close approach of celestial bodies**, part of a garment, trimming?, part of a building, ṭeḫûtu  
**cdlestial bodies**, **rising of celestial bodies**, exit, uṣû  
**celestial bodies**, **setting of celestial bodies**, rūbu  
**celestial bodies**, **to rise high (said of celestial bodies)**, to stand high (said of the moon), to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, matāḫu  
**celestial** **vault**?, qiddu  
**cella**, private room, kummu  
**cella** or chamber, urḫu, in bīt urḫi  
**cella**, sanctuary, chapel, papāḫu  
**cense**, **to cense**, fumigate, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru   
**censer**, muqattirtu,  
**censer**, qutrīnu, in ša qutrīni  
**censer**, **a censer**, napīšu, in ša napīšu  
**censer**, incense, qutrīnu  
**censer**, **incense burner**, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, šēḫtu   
**center**, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**center**, middle, qabaltu  
**center**, middle (locally), midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), half, mišlu  
**center**, middle part, middle, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu  
**center of an object**, heart, insides of the human body, ṣurru  
**cereal**, a cereal, abuhuru, arsu, ersuppu, gulbūtu, kurangu  
**cereal**, a cereal, a kind of apple, arsuppu  
**cereal**, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, šeguššu  
**cereal**, **a cereal**, an insect, kulilītu  
**cereal**, a cereal and a dish made from it, gajātu  
**cereal**, **a cereal or cereal product**, pinigu  
**cereal**, **a cereal by-product**, putru  
**cereal**, **a general term for cereals and vetches**, šipku  
**cereal**, a kind of cereal, enninnu, kinītu  
**cereal**, a kind of wild cereal, dišarru   
**cereal, a poetic term for cereal**, grain, nissabu  
**cereal dish**, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa   
**cereal**, **a wild-growing cereal**, ḫublillu   
**cereal**, **a wild-growing cereal** or grass, imikkarūru  
**cereal** **and a prepared cereal**, ka’ātu  
**cereal dish**, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa **cereal offering**, food offering, provisions, nindabû **cereal preparation**, (Hurrian word, kušupḫa), labātu, šulḫu  
**cereals**, **porridge** (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuḫuru  
**ceremonial**?, a festival, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše),  
**ceremonial garment of rulers**, festive attire, tēdīqu  
**ceremony**, **cultic ceremony**, urubātu  
**ceremony**, **cultic ceremony** (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti  
**ceremony for dedication** (lit. entrance), tērubtu  
**ceremony of clothing**-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel,specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, cover, coating, lubuštu  
**ceremony of greeting**, completeness,health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**ceremony**, **opening ceremony**, opening ritual, opening, breach, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu  
**ceremony**, **washing ceremony** or ritual, wash water, bath, rimku   
**ceremonies**, **evening ceremonies**, eve of a feast, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu **certainly**, evidently, adv., kīša  
**certainly**, evidently, clearly, wuddi **certificate of assignment**, assignment, assigned working material (for a crafsman), task, duty, share (assigned to an official), isiḫtu  
**certify,** **to certify**, to confirm, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., kânu **chaff**, chopped straw, ḫabšu  
**chaff-chopper**, naḫbašu  
**chaff**, husk, awn, iltu  
**chamberlain**, bailiff, ustarbar  
**chain**, ḫarḫaru  
**chain**, a mark on the exta, šeršerru  
**chain**, fetters, shackles, šeršerratu  
**chain**?, rainbow, marratu  
**chains,** šuršurrātu  
**chair**, kuza’u  
**chair**, (Hurrian word, kišḫi)  
**chair**, **a chair**? kaḫšu  
**chair**, an ornate chair, durgarû  
**chair-bearer**, official, guzalû  
**chair-bearer**, official, female, guzalûtu  
**chair décor of copper and leather**, (a mounting using leather and copper), girratu  
**chair**, **four-legged chair**, adj., tumnatala  
**chair or bed with a special decoration**, kamuššakku  
**chair part**, usuktu  
**chair**, seat, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**chair**, **sedan chair of Elamite type or origin**, paltingu  
**chair**, **sedan chair**, šadittu  
**chair**, sedan chair, throne, rule, dominion, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**chair**, **specific kind of chair**, container,box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku  
**challenge**, **to challenge**, to challenge, threaten?, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru  
**chamber**, niche, bench, takkannu  
**chamber** or cella, urḫu, in bīt urḫi  
**chameleon**, ḫurbabillu  
**chameleon**, a marine animal, ajar ili, jar ili, ajarillu, jarillu  
**chameleon**, a tree and its fruit, ḫulamēsu  
**champion**, female warrior, uršāntu  
**champion**, warrior, ursunu, uršānu  
**chancellor** (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), scribe, teppir  
**chancery**, official archive, šiprētu  
**change one’s mind**, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**change**, **to change**, alter (the wording), to modify a structure, to exchange, puḫḫu  
**change**, **to change**, to be changed, to exchange property, to alter, to replace, šupêlu **change**, **to change**, to change one’s mind, mood, to change loyalty, to be changed, to cause a change in something, to be changeable, conflicting, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, šanû  
**change**, **to change one’s mind**, to change, to exchange, to refuse to take an oath, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  **change**, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**change**, to turn into, ewû  
**changed**, inû  
**channel**, runnel, rāṭu  
**channel water**, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru  
**channel**, **to channel**, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**chapel**, jāku  
**chapel**, **a chapel**, kūbu  
**chapel**, **a chapel**?, natḫi, in bīt natḫi  
**chapel (as a specific part of a sanctuary**, also a term for a temple), cella, kiṣṣu  
**chapel atop a temple tower**, nuḫar  
**chapel in Babylon**, ubsaḫarakku  
**chapel**, **street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit**, prayer addressing the deity in a special way, muḫru  
**chapel** or cult socle, kikurrû  
**chapel**, cella, sanctuary, papāḫu  
**chaperone**, **status of chaperone**, of mother, ummūtu  
**char, to char wood**, **to burn**, scorch, to set fire to, kabābu  
**character**, **to allot character**, qualities, power, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**characteristic**, feature, sign, mark, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**characteristics**, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, essence, ṭēmu  
**character trait**, describing a character trait, adj., jaḫudû  
**charcoal**, charcoal gatherer, upillû  
**charcoal burner**, kuttimmu  
**charcoal burner**?, kuttimmatu  
**charge**, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**charge**, extispicy, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**charge**, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, tobecome successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**charge**, **to charge to an account**, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**charge**, **to charge** **to someone**, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge,to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**charges**?, deposit, taškittu  
**chariot**, markabtu, nubalu, šurḫātu[[45]](#footnote-45)  
**chariot**, **a kind of chariot**, mašīru  
**chariot**, **a part of a chariot**, a tool, mašgašu  
**chariot**, **a type of chariot**, ḫulukannu  
**chariot and plow share part**, kissu  
**chariot**, **a wooden peg or clasp on a chariot**, zikšu **chariot**, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti  
**chariot**, **cloth used in chariot equipment**, šallatu  
**chariot driver**, mariannu **chariot driver**, appati, in mukīl appāti  
**chariot driver**, ašâtu, in mukīl ašâti  
**chariot equipment**, ti’ûtu **chariot floor, floor of a chariot** or wagon, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu **chariot footboard**, girigubbu  
**chariot harness part**, **of the harness of a chariot horse**, pagūmu  
**chariot harness part**, **of wool**, šilḫu  
**chariot**, **open chariot**, pattūtu  
**chariot** or boat part, šikšu, šipṣu **chariot** or boat (vehicle), conveyance, riding, rukūbu **chariot part**, box, chest, a cloud formation, pitnu  
**chariot part**, gungubu, ḫabad, ḫetennu, ḫutnû, kalammu, kammakku, kimek  
**chariot part**, kušuḫannu, napsaqu, qanīnu, šappartu, šernu, šipaṣu, taktaku, zardû,  
**chariot part**, a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself, ḫalmadru  
**chariot part**, part of a chariot or a plow, probably the two lateral pieces of the chariot frame underneath the running board, kabillu  
**chariot part**, or part of a plow, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussû  
**chariot part**, remainder, a grammatical term, uḫḫurtu  
**chariot pole part**, part of a house contruction, ḫurdatu  
**chariot protective structure**, gabagallu  
**chariot reins attachement made of bronze**, kamūsaš  
**chariot (royal or ceremonial)**, wheel of a chariot or wagon, mugirru  
**chariot** **sideboard**, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marḫaṣu  
**chariot**, **small chariot**, marturrû  
**chariot team member**, **Hanigalbat** **native**, ḫanigalbatu  
**chariot**, the constellation Auriga, narkabtu  
**charioteer?,**  assāru  
**charioteer** or horsetrainer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti  
**charioteer**, man who fights in or provides a chariot, person who fights from a chariot, narkabtu, in bēl narkabti  
**chariots**, **bronze fitting** **for** chariots or armor, šaḫumaš  
**charitable**, generous, adj., usatanu  
**charm**, attractiveness, abundance, luxuriance, vigor, kuzbu  
**charm**, **designation of a stone charm**, medicinal plant, kakkusakku  
**charm**, **full of charm**, luxuriant, kuzzubu  
**charm**, seductiveness, lovemaking, love, affection, ru’āmu  
**charm**, **stone used as a charm**, ḫusīgu**,** zibtu  
**charms (of a woman or man)**, desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation,sumptuous decoration**,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû  
**chase**, **to chase away**, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**chase**, **to chase around**, to flit, našarbuṭu  
**chased**, driven out, exiled, adj., ṭardu  
**chasuble** (garment), irtu, in muḫḫi irti  
**chatter**,rumble, to roar, ḫadādu  
**cheap**, bad in quality, low in status, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭû  
**cheat**, **to cheat**, ṣelû  
**cheat**, **to cheat**, deceive, wanā’u  
**cheat**, **to cheat**, lie, šugguru  
**cheat**, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu  
**cheater**, liar, ṭullumā’u  
**cheating**, dishonest, defective, adj., wānium  
**check**, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, instruct, be mustered, ašāru  
**check an animal**, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû   
**check list**, choice, inspection, inventory, amirtu  
**check**, **to check**, murruru  
**check**, **to check**, inspect, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pâru  
**check**, **to check measurements**, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone’s mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku  
**check**, **to check**, to look over, \*mâšu  
**checked**, accounted for, amru  
**checked**, tested, adj., latku  
**checking**, tamrirtu, tasniqtu  
**checking on an extispicy**, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**cheek**, side of a person or object, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lētu  
**cheek**, **upper cheek**, cheekbone, side of an object, usukku  
**cheekbone**, jaw (upper and lower), isu  
**cheekbone**, upper cheek, side of an object, usukku  
**cheer**, feel good, to be elated, exhuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ḫabāṣu  
**cheer**, friendliness, goodwill, ṭūbātu  
**cheerfully**, peacefully, adv., ṭūbātiš  
**cheer up**, cheerful, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**cheer up**, to become happy, radiant, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**cheese**, eqīdu  
**cheese**, **a cheese**, pinnaru  
**cheese made from sheep’s milk**, gubnatu  
**chest**, box, tupninnu  
**chest**, box, part of a chariot, a cloud formation, pitnu  
**chest**, breast, breastbone, pectoral, breast strap (of a harness), scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu  
**chest**, coffer, cashbox, coffin, arānu  
**chest**, container, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu  
**chest of wood or metal**, upṭa  
**chest for aromatics**, riquu, in bīt riqqī  
**chest for garments**, lubāru, in bīt lubārī  
**chest** or box, altapipu -(from Hurrian)  
**chest** or container, šaddu  
**chest**, **wooden chest**, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu  
**chew, to chew**, lamāmu, n’āsu  
**chew up**, to gnaw, kasāsu  
**chick pea**, a single chick pea, ḫallurtu  
**chick-pea**?, pulse, (Hurrian word), šu’u,  
**chick peas**, chick pea plant, a weight, one-tenth of a shekel, ḫallūru  
**chief**, igiṣigallatu  
**chief administrator** (of temple and palace households), high-ranking administrative official, šabrû  
**chief agent**, musaḫḫiru, in rab musaḫḫirī  
**chief builder**, šitimmāḫu  
**chief carpenter**, nagargallu  
**chief**, **city chief**, uwarzanapāta  
**chief doorkeeper**, nidugallu  
**chief**, chieftan, lumaḫḫu  
**chief exorcist**, mašmašgallu  
**chief exorcist**, mašmaššu, in rab mašmašši  
**chief gardener**, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbī  
**chief herald**, nāgiru, in rabi nāgirī  
**chief housebuilder**, šitimgallu  
**chief justice**, dikuggallu  
**chief kāṣiru specializing in making *kubšu* headgear**, kāṣiru, in rab kāṣir kubšē  
**chief *mūṣû*-official**, \*mūṣû, in rabi mūṣê  
**chief musician**, nargallu  
**chief of accounts**, nikkassu, in rab nikkassi  
**chief of a detachment of light troops**, kallābu, in rab kallābī  
**chief of the archers**, qaštu, in rab qašti  
**chief of the female perfume makers**, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu  
**chief of the guard**, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣarti  
**chief of the kurgarru (actors)**, an official, kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri  
**chief of the lamentation priests**, rab kalê  
**chief of the lamentation priests**, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḫu  
**chief of the prison**, kīlu, in rab bīt kīli  
**chief of the slaughterers**, ṭābiḫu, in rab ṭābiḫi  
**chief of the storage area**, karamu, in rab karammi  
**chief of the tents** (lit.), administrative official, zaratu, in rab zarāti  
**chief**, principal, main, large, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**chief**, principal, superior, adj., rubbu  
**chief scribe**, ṭupšarmaḫḫu  
**chief shepherd**, rē’û, in rab(i) rē’i  
**chief**, **tribal chief**, \*ra’su  
**chief warden**, enungallu  
**chieftan**, **foreign chieftan**, ṣīru  
**chieftain**, sheikh, nasīku  
**chilblain**, tilgūtu?  
**child**, dirku, ulādu  
**child**, **a word for child** (foreign word, pitēqu),  
**child**, descendance, posterity, darku  
**child**, (foreign word), ḫajanu[[46]](#footnote-46)  
**child**, **female child**, working woman, young woman, ṣuḫārtu  
**child**, **status of foster child**, tarbûtu  
**child**, **infant child**, ginû  
**child**, **male child**, adolescent, servant, subordinate, employee, ṣuḫāru  
**child**, **malformed child**, tigrilu  
**child of a slave girl**, the young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes**)**, bastard, līdānu  
**child**, offspring, fruit, fruit tree, inbu  
**child**, **posthumous child**, ḫurdu  
**child**, **premature or stillborn**, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu  
**child rearing**, child placed for rearing, offspring, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu  
**child**, second in rank, young, small, servant, few, ṣiḫru  
**child**, **small child**, qudādu  
**child**, **small child**, small, adj. daqqu, edaqqu  
**child**, **stillborn child**, nīd libbi (nīdu)  
**child**, **suckling child**, \*eniqu  
**child**, **suckling child**, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu  
**child**, **suckling child**, suckling, infant, young, lakû  
**child**, **term for child**, apadu  
**child**, **young child**, baby, infant, šerru,  
**child**, **young child designation**, tarû  
**childbirth**, **having difficulty in childbirth**, mušapšiqtu  
**childbirth, woman having difficulty in childbirth**, \*muštapšiqtu, šupšuqtu  
**childhood**, **in childhood**, adv., meṣḫeriš  
**childhood**, youth, meṣḫerūtu  
**children**, youth, ṣuḫru  
**children**, **to bring up**, **rear children**, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**children’s game**, šargītu  
**chill**, šušerû  
**chill**, cold, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuṣṣu  
**chills**, cold weather, frost, shivers, šuruppû  
**chills**, shivers of fear, hoarfrost, ḫurbāšu  
**chin**, zuqtu  
**chin**, dung beetle, kanzūzu  
**chip of wood**, a part or product of the palm tree, a cut-off piece of wood, ḫuṣābu  
**chip**, to blunt, trim, ḫesēru  
**chip**, **to chip**, break off a piece, to trim (wood), kasāpu  
**chipped**, ḫasru  
**chirp**, to hum, murmur, (said of water), low, ḫabābu  
**chisel**, maqqaru  
**chisel**?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), part of a spindle, napraṣu  
**choice**, nisiqtu  
**choice**, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**choice**, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, preference, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**choice**, wish, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**choice**, outstanding, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, first quality, rēštû  
**choice**, precious, sorted, selected, costly, preeminient, nasqu  
**choice** **quality**, first rate, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu  
**choice**, splendid, well-chosen, nussuqu  
**choice thing**, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, dumqu  
**choicest**, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**choke**, **to choke**, to strangle?, pasāqu  
**choleric**, hostile, quarrelsome, muṣṣālu  
**choose**, **to choose** ( a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to single out, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu  
**chop or cut herbs**, cut down trees, to cut wood, to cut weeds, kasāmu  
**chop**, to break into pieces, to chop up, ḫabāšu  
**chop**, to chop, gadādu, nētu?,  
**chop**, **to chop off**, dismember to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, , to distinguish, parāsu  
**chop**, **to chop vegetables**, ḫašû  
**chopped**, cut up, pulled, weeded, kasmu  
**chord**, transversal, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku  
**chosen**, person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, nibītu  
**chosen person or object**, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**chuckle**, **to chuckle**, to hiccup?, nuḫḫuṭu  
**churn**, namāṣu, šakirru  
**Cimmerian**, gimirraja  
**cinder**, ember, tumru  
**circle around**, to entwine, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu  
**circle**, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu  
**circle segment**, panakku  
**circle**, **to circle** (said of birds), flutter, to fly about, to forget, to let fly, šâ’u  
**circle**, **to move in a circle**, to make a detour, to linger, maṣāru  
**circle**, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to arrange objects in a circle, to encircle an object with decorations, to circumambulate, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, hem in an enemy, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**circlet**, headband, battlements, kilīlu  
**circuit**?, return?, tūrtu **circuit**, to make a circuit around a track, sibsāte  
**circumference**, itûtu  
**circumference**, borderline, perimeter, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**circumference**, confines, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, around, alongside, itû  
**circumference of a circle**, circumference, circle, totality, hoop, tendril, loop, kippatu  
**circumspect**, judicious, thoughtful, deliberate, full of concern, muštālu  
**circumspect**, **to be circumspect**, to investigate, to examine someone’s mood,to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to attempt, latāku  
**circumstances**, **under difficult circumstances**, adv., šupšuqiš  
**circumvallation**, fortified area within a city, citadel, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḫu  
**citadel**, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, kirḫu  
**citizen**, free person, nobleman, mār banȋ  
**citizen**, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, native of a city or country, māru  
**citizen ship of, or social status as a native of Hanigalbat**, ḫanigalbatūtu  
**citizenry**, (Greek word, puliṭu),  
**city**, ūru[[47]](#footnote-47)  
**city**, **capital city**, rabītu  
**city chief**, uwarzanapāta  
**city defenses**, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, maṣṣartu  
**city dweller**, ālu, in *ša libbi āli*  
**city dweller, citizen, village** dweller, ālû, āliu, ālaju, fem. ālajītu  
**city, fortified area within a city**, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu  
**city gate**, amumunna **city moat?**, ḫurḫuru  
**city quarter destined for traders and sailors**, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**city, region outside a city**, outside, open country, kīdu  
**city wall, supporting wall along a building,** a terrace, kisû  
**clad**, worn?, arrayed, adj., labšu  
**claim**, paqāru, pirqu, puqurrû  
**claim**, **a claim**, nīdu  
**claim**, **a claim** or obligation, rigimtu  
**claim against a person or property**, puqurrānā’u  
**claim**, **court**, judgement, decision, law, law article, case, lawsuit, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu  
**claim**, **creditor’s claim**, item or amound due to creditors, rašûtu  
**claim for a payment due**, muquttû  
**claim**, **legal claim**, object of claim, rugummû  
**claim**, lien, rugummānû  
**claim** or claimant, enimgallu  
**claim**, **to appear in court to lodge a claim**, to take up a position, zaqāpu  
**claim**, **to claim property**, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to contest mutually, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru   
**claim**, **to claim**, to raise a claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, qerēbu   
**claim**, **to have a claim** (against somebody), to have, to own, išû **claim**, **to have a prior claim**, penû  
**claim,** **to lodge a claim**, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu   
**claim**, **to make a claim**, to have someone claim, to be claimed, read, called, declared, to read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, šasû  
**claim**, **to make a claim,** to litigate, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**claim**, **to substantiate a claim**, rabāšu  
**claim**, **who induces somebody to make a claim**, person who initiates a legal procedure, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu  
**claimant**, ēlû, mupaqqirānu, pāqirānu  
**claimant**, paqāru, in amēl paqāri  
**claimed**, adj., eršu  
**claims**, **clearing of claims**, washwater, mesītu  
**claims**, **free of claims**, pure, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, zakû  
**claims**, **freeing from claims** or obligations, clearing, tazkītu  
**claims**, **holder of prior claims**, uškû  
**claims**, **status of a holder of prior claims**, uškûtu  
**claims**, **to become free from specific claims or obligations**, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**claims**, **to be free of claims**, to clean, to make ritually clean, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu  
**clamor**, rumor, loud cry, din, uproar, ikkillu  
**clamor**, uproar, ḫabarratu  
**clamor**, wailing, nāṣiru  
**clan**, family, līmu  
**clan**, tribe, ḫibru  
**clan**, kinsman, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu  
**clan**, kinship group, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**clandestinely**, adv., napzaram **clap down**, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**clappers (metal) as musical instrument**, kiskilātu  
**clarify**, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḫarāṣu  
**clarity**, zūku  
**clash (of opposing forces)**, contrast, conflict, opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mitḫurtu  
**clash of weapons**, combat, fight, attack, assault, onrush, mitḫuṣu  
**clasp**, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**clasp of a necklace**, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu  
**clasp**, **to clasp**?, to clutch, šarāsu  
**class**, **a class of men**, kuzīru  
**class**, **a class of persons**, namû, (Hurrian word, našwe), nisku   
**class**, **a class** or profession, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamiḫuru, el’ue), girisu-akarrānu  
**class**, **a class** or profession, adolescence (an age group), ṣuḫurtu  
**class**, **a social class**, eḫelena  
**class**, **a subordinate class of persons**, (Hurrian word, taluḫlu  
**class**, **member of a class of state dependents**, groom (for horses or other animals), horsetrainer, šušānu  
**class**, **member of a class or privileged farmers**, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku  
**class of persons**, ṣaripu  
**class or category of persons**, šukubtu, (adj.), šūzubu  
**class or profession**, (description) adj., ḫattārû  
**claw**, hand, handful, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu  
**claw**, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, hoof, clove of saffron, ṣupru  
**clay**, adj., description of clay, gurrudu  
**clay**, **a type of clay** or plaster, a type of footwear, šallapittu  
**clay box**, tamalāku  
**clay container**, **container made of** clay,reed, or leather, nusḫu  
**clay cover**, clay case, imšukku  
**clay**, cover, envelope of a tablet, imgurru  
**clay or metal small brazier**, ḫuluppaqqu  
**clay**, **formed clay**, small pot, potsherd, shell, rind, ḫaṣbu  
**clay**, **lump of clay**, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu  
**clay**, mud, ṭidu  
**clay object**, zadrû  
**clay pit**, pit, issû  
**clay pots**, qualifying clay pots, šaḫarru  
**clay**, **potter’s clay,** \*ḫaṣṣabu, kullatu  
**clay**, **red clay or paste**, šaršerru  
**clay**, **reddish colored clay** or mineral, kalgukku  
**clay sealing**, šipassu  
**clay slip**, painted overlay, salve, tēqītu  
**clay tag with a seal impression** or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, cast coin, ze’pu **clay tablet**, lump of clay, wrapping, pisiltu  
**clean by combing**, squeeze out, to press, ḫalāṣu  
**clean**, cleansed, clear, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû  
**clean, holy**, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, ebbu   
**clean, holy,** pure, sacred, noble, free, ellu  
**clean person** (in relation to a cult), ellu  
**clean**, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**clean**, **to become clean**, to clean, to keep clean, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, to clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to be or become cleansed, to make clean, clean, to clean, to keep clean to be or become cleansed, to make clean,ebēbu  
**clean**, **to clean**, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to launder, peṣû  
**clean**, **to clean**, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to purify, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu  
**clean**, **to clean objects**, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru **cleaned**, bathed, adj., rummuku  
**cleaned**, purified, adj., ubbubu, ullulu  
**cleaned**, refined (said of metals), washed, mesû  
**cleaner**?, murammiku  
**cleanliness**, clear and definite information, exemption, zakutû  
**cleanliness**, state of ritual cleanliness, adv. ebbiš  
**cleanse**, **to cleanse**, šukkû  
**cleanse**, **to cleans ritualy**, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakû  
**cleanse oneself**, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, to be purified, elēlu  
**cleansed** (referring to a priest), adj., zukkû  
**clear and definite information**, cleanliness, exemption, zakutû  
**clearance**, clearing of accounts, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, nipṣu  
**clear away**, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû  
**clear**, clean, cleansed, in good order, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû  
**clear**, intelligible, murruqu  
**clear** **oneself of an accusation by oath**, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, clean, to become clear rubble, to clear away rubble, etc.,to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**clear**, clean, to become clean, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**clear**, **to clear**?, **of obligations**, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šaḫātu  
**clear out**, to remove, \*pussuku  
**clear**, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**clear**, **to become clear**?, to be admired, to appear, to show**,** to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to become visible, naṭālu  
**clear**, **to clear a property sold from claims**, murruqu  
**clear**, **to clear**, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**clear**, **to clear records**, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesû  
**clear**, **to clear the ground**, to forgive a sin, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**clear**, **to make clear**, explicit, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, napardû  
**clear** **up**, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, tobecome successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**clear up**, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**cleared away**, **to be cleared away**, to be broken, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be eliminated, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**cleared**, bleached, pale, white, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peṣû  
**clearing**, freeing from claims or obligations, tazkītu  
**clearing of accounts**, clearance, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, nipṣu  
**clearing of obligations**, šiḫittu  
**clearing**, path, namāru  
**clearly**, evidently, certainly, adv., wuddi  
**cleave**, **to cleave**, to crush, to grind, pa’āṣu  
**cleft**, split, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu  
**clepsydra part**, mukarrisu, muzibbu  
**clepsydra part (lit. lengthener)**, mušiḫḫu  
**clerk** (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, an administrative official, chief temple administrator, šatammu  
**clever**, ingenious, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu  
**clever or ingenious idea**, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu  
**clever**, intelligent, sensible, adj., ṭēmānû  
**cleverly**, **to act cleverly**, to play a trick, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, play tricks, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu  
**client**, dependent, neighbor, ṭeḫḫû,   
**client**, **position of client**, dependent, ṭeḫḫûtu  
**cliff**, embankment, kāpu  
**climbing implement**, **an implement for climbing or lifting**, a kind of offering, merdītu  
**cling to**, meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu  
**clip**, to strip,to trim down, to be terminated, kapāru  
**clip**, **to clip**, cut, notch, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**clip**, **to** **clip** (timber, wings, horns, etc.), to trim, nuḫḫutu  
**clipped**, trimmed, adj., kapru  
**clique**, confederates, clan, kinship group, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**cloak**, **a cloak**, kuzippu, tuttubû  
**cloak**, **a fine cloak**, fleece, clouds, nalbašu  
**cloak**, **a leather cloak**, \*taḫlaptu  
**cloak maker**, ēpiš naḫlapti  
**cloak worn on campaigns**, lulumtu  
**clod-breaker**, agricultural worker, ḫēpû  
**clod of earth**, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, a medicinal plant, kirbānu  
**clod picker, person who picks up clods**, gleaner, lāqitu  
**clods of a field**, akkullātu  
**close a pot, a door**, clap down, to cover, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**close approach of celestial bodies**, part of a building, part of a garment, trimming?, ṭeḫûtu **close friend**, lover, rā’imānu **close**, in a close battle, adv., qitrubiš **close**, **in close contact**, nearby, promptly, inside, qerbiš   
**close**, near, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu  
**close**, **to be close**, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, imminent, available, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu  
**close**, **to close a door**, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**close**, **to close a door**, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**closed**, blocked, obstructed, adj., peḫû  
**closed**, **to be closed**, to cease, to do something without ceasing, to cease to be delayed with negation, without delay, immediately, to stop**,** to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to linger behind, kalû  
**closure**, edlu  
**cloth**, **canvas cloth**, šaḫḫû  
**cloth**, a cloth, gammidu  
**cloth, a kind of cloth**, ḫawû, nūḫu  
**cloth**, **a piece of cloth or clothing**, tudiqu  
**cloth**, **a standard size piece of cloth**, muṣīptu  
**cloth**, **a strip of cloth**, šurāṭu  
**cloth**, **a strip of cloth**, shred, rag, tatter, širṭu  
**cloth**, curtain, šiddu  
**cloth of inferior quality**, ebišu  
**cloth** or garment, gunakku, palku  
**cloth**, **napless cloth**, peeled-off piece (of plating), peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, qilpu  
**cloth**, **piece of cloth**, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, rag, lubāru  
**cloth**, **piece of cloth**, fledgling bird, a part of the exta, naḫtu  
**cloth**, **teaseled cloth**, worn, corroded,mašru  
**cloth**, **to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way**, kamādu  
**cloth used in chariot equipment**, šallatu  
**cloth**, **woolen cloth** or garment, uzāru  
**cloth**, **woven and prepared in a special way**,kimdu  
**cloth**, **woven cloth**, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**clothe**, to cover, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḫalāpu  
**clothe**, **to put on clothing,** to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one’s own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to cover a person with a garment, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labāšu   
**clothe**, **to put on clothing**, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**clothed**, litbušu  
**clothed, to be clothed**, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**clothes**, **everyday clothes**, ginê  
**clothes mender**, mukabbû  
**clothes**, **old clothes**, ḫabbartu  
**clothing**, **a piece of clothing or cloth**, tudiqu  
**clothing**, **a specific garment**, (Hurrian word, ituššu)  
**clothing**, **a specific piece of female apparel**, piece of cloth, rag, lubāru  
**clothing**, **a type of clothing**, ilḫu, taltabšu, tappušu  
**clothing**, **a type or quality** **of clothing**, šurāšu  
**clothing allowance**, coating, lubuštu  
**clothing**, **an article of clothing**, uppītu  
**clothing**, **an article of clothing**, perhaps a sash or headdress, patinnu  
**clothing**, **an item of clothing**, šišiḫu  
**clothing**, **change of clothing**, substitute, replacement, tēnû  
**clothing**, garment, libšu, lubārtu  
**clothing issue**, talbuštu  
**clothing**, **to take off clothing** by force, strip, to rob, to despoil, ḫamāṣu  
**clothing**, clothing allowance, wardrobe, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu, lubūṣu  
**clothing**, **worn-out clothing**, rags, ḫulāqu  
**cloud**, erpetu, erpu, upû, urpatu, urpu  
**cloudburst**, downpour, rādu  
**cloud formation**, mušēlû, nīdu  
**cloud formation**, chariot part, box, chest, pitnu  
**cloud formation**, stones, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, ram, man, male, human and animal, zikaru  
**cloud**, **like a cloud**, urpāniš  
**cloudy**, ḫaduru  
**cloudy**, confused, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalhu  
**cloudy**, dark, adj., ḫašû  
**clouds**, fleece,a fine cloak, nalbašu  
**clouds**, water carrier (poetic word for clouds), elallu **club-footed**?, larsinnu, in ša larsinnāti  
**clown**, muṣiḫḫu  
**club**, **a kind ofclub**, zubuttû  
**cluster**, **to cluster,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**clutch**, **to clutch**, clasp?, šarāsu  
**coal tongs, for picking up coals**, maššānu  
**coarse**?, adj., paḫḫu  
**coat**, a coat, epartu, [[48]](#footnote-48)gulēnu  
**coat**, a multicolored coat, eriptu  
**coat**, **leather coat**, ulpānu  
**coat**, **leather coat** or cover, ullulu  
**coat of mail ornament** or attachment, kalku  
**coat**, **to coat**, to smear, šâlu  
**coat**, **to coat with bronze**,cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), ḫalāpu  
**coat**, **to coat**, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, robed (ceremonially), to cover a person with a garment**,** to put on clothing**,** to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one’s own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, labāšu  
**coating**, cover, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, lubuštu  
**coating**, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, leather or metal armor, naḫlaptu  
**cobweb**, pizzir  
**cocoon**, tušaru  
**coefficient**, correction, calendar date, udazallû  
**coefficient**, (math term), igigubbû  
**coercion**, oppression, tukku  
**cognizance, to take cognizance of**, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**cognizance, to take cognizance of**, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu  
**cohorts**, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**coil**, colon coils, whorl of hair, tīrānu  
**coil of the intestines**, tīru  
**coil** ring, (usead as a means of payment), padallu  
**coil**, **to form coils**, roll up, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu  
**coil**,to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu  
**coil**, to twist, to wrap, lapāpu  
**coiled**, curled, convoluted, qunnunu  
**coin**, **cast coin**, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, ze’pu  
**coinage**, **standard of coinage**, recitations of an incantation, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.),string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), contingent of soldiers, minûtu  
**cold**, eššû, šurbu  
**cold**, cool, kaṣû  
**cold**, cold weather, cold season, frost, winter, chill, ague (as disease), kuṣṣu  
**cold**, ice, snow, kuppū  
**cold**, rainy season, šarbu  
**cold season**, takṣâtu  
**cold, to become cold**, to cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool, kaṣû  
**cold weather**, frost, chills, shivers, šuruppû   
**colic**, suffering from colic, emru  
**collapse of a building or parts thereof**, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**collapse**, **to cause to collapse**, to buckle, to cave in, qâpu  
**collapse**, **to collapse**, to make collapse, to break down, naḫarmumu  
**collapse**, **to collapse**, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu   
**collapse**, **to collapse**, crumble, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku  
**collapse**, **to suffer physical collapse**, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu  
**collapsed** (said of body, limbs), flaccid, limp, spilled, adj., tabku  
**collapsed**, windfallen, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**collateral**, **a kind of collateral**, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, velocity, nisḫu  
**collar**, ullu  
**colleague**, comrade, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, kinattu  
**colleague**, partner, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappû  
**collect**, assemble, to gather, kupputu   
**collect**, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**collect**, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to gather in barley, assemble persons, to be assembled, stationed, to gather animals and objects, to prepare for burial, to place, to be gathered, to be finished, kamāsu  
**collect**, **to collect**, ṣummuru  
**collect**, to collect taxes, to gather, to gather in, šabāšu **collect**, to gather, to gather up, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu  
**collect**, to gather to oneself, pluck and gather, pick up, ḫamāmu  
**collect**, collect tribute, to be collected, press for payment due, to put a person under pressure, esēru  
**collect**, **to collect**, **to prepare**, **to assemble from several sides**, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**collected**, connected, arrested, lame, adj., ṣubbutu  
**collected**, gathered, puḫḫuru  
**collected**, joint, agglomerated, itmudu  
**collected**, **to be collected**, to direct one’s attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**collected**, **to be**, **collected**, received, cashed, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû  
**collection**?, \*puḫḫurtu  
**collection**, completion?, tapḫurtu  
**collection of laws, etc.**, hoard?, refuse, sweepings**,** ḫimmatu  
**collection of payment**, usirtu  
**collection of tablets**, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**collection of payment**, isirtu  
**collectively**, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**collector**, **interest collector**, usuttabarra  
**collector of dues**, esēru  
**collector**, collecting agent (of dues, taxes and other payments), mušaddinu  
**collegium**, assembly, council, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḫru   
**collegium**, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu  
**colocynth**, peqqūtu  
**colon coils**, coil, whorl of hair, tīrānu  
**color, a color**, adj., ḫašmānuḫḫe  
**color**, **a color describing horses**, adj., irginu  
**color**, **a color of horses**, (Kassite word), alzibadar **color**, **a color or breed of horses**, adj., tuānu **color**, **a color** or dye, a fruit tree, ḫenzūru  
**color**, **a dye and color made from it**, kinaḫḫu  
**color**, **a mineral color**, orpiment, a dye and pigment?  
**color**, **designating a color**, tiqqû  
**color**, paint, ṣibbu  
**color** **or property of the eye**, tiqqûtu **color**, **possibly a color**, a specification of a cover, or carpet,(Hurrian word, kulinaš)  
**colored**, dyed and tanned leather, red, ṣarpu  
**colored spot**, red dyed wool or fabric, ṣirpu  
**colossus**, **lion colossus**, urmaḫḫu  
**column base**, gullatu  
**column**, beam, gišmaḫḫu   
**column capital**?, \*qumāšu  
**column**, stake, pole, timmu  
**coma of a comet**, crest, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal’s head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru **comb**, mušṭu  
**comb**, bristle, animal hair, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu  
**comb**, clean by combing, squeeze out, to press, ḫalāṣu  
**comb**, **to comb out hair**, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā  
**comb**, to comb, curry a horse, nadādu  
**comb, wool comber** (female), \*ḫaliṣtu  
**combed**, carded, adj., napšu  
**combed** (said of flax), pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by *ḫalaṣu* (said of oil) etc., adj., ḫalṣu  
**combing** or scraping tool, mumarrītu  
**combat**, battle, mitḫuṣūtu  
**combat**, fight, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, mitḫuṣu   
**combatant**, fighter, adj., mundaḫṣu  
**combed wool**, ḫilṣu,pušikku   
**combed wool**, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu  
**combing**, plucking apart, tappištu  
**combustible**, šarpu  
**combustibles**, firewood, burning, šurpu  
**combustion**, grate, oven, burning, maqlû  
**come close**, to come near, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone’s presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû  
**come near**, to come close, to approach, to add to, to conduct, bring into someone’s presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû  
**come**!, **now then!**, interj., gana   
**come out of a temple**, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, așû[[49]](#footnote-49)  
**come (of taxes or months)**,to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu  
**come**, **to come/go** (to someone), garāšu[[50]](#footnote-50)  
**come**, **to come**, to come to help, to let go, râṣu  
**coming**, admitted, ēribu  
**coming from**, adj., \*marḫašû **coming from the city Ḫapurat(t)a,** adj., ḫapurataju  
**coming from the town**, ḫaḫḫû  
**coming from Hana** (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, a quality of wool and garments, ḫanû  
**coming**, next, former, first, front, past, designation of an official, panû  
**command**, authoritative decision,insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**command**, **divine or royal command**, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**command**, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, ipšu  
**command**, leadership, mu’irrūtu  
**command**, order, nannû  
**command**, order, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību  
**command**, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**command**, order, report, word, speech, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**command**, order, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**command**, order, rules, urtû  
**command**, **person in command**, officeholder, têrtu, in bēl têrti  
**command**, position of šāpiru, sovereignty, šāpirūtu  
**command**, royal command, decree, dātu  
**command**, speech, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu  
**command**, to bid, tu’umu  
**command**, **to command**, demand, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqāru  
**command**, **to command**, to give information, inform, to give orders, ṭēmu  
**command**, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**command**, to execute a command, siqru  
**command**, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**commander**, director, mu’irru  
**commander** (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, governor, šaknu  
**commander of a contingent of** **fifty soldiers**, ḫansā, in rab- ḫansû  
**commander of outposts,** kādu, in rab kādānu  
**commander of an army unit**, kiṣru, in rab kiṣri  
**commander of the messengers**, kallû, in rab kale  
**commander**, **one who commands**, qābītu  
**commander over one thousand men**, līmu, in rab līmi  
**commander, rank of commander**, kiṣru, in rab kiṣirūti  
**commander**, ruler, satrap, muma’iru  
**commandment** of a *ḫalṣu*, ḫalzuḫlu  
**commandment of a fortress**, ḫalṣu, in rab ḫalṣu  
**commence an activity**, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**commentary,** a general term for a legal document, mukallimtu  
**commentary**, **slander**, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**commerce**?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), a swinging door?, muttalliktu  
**commerce**, to engage in commerce, tamkārūtu  
**commercial goods in transit**, merchandise, luqūtu  
**commercial losses**, lost merchandise, ḫuluqqû  
**commercial transaction**, merchants, tamkārūtu  
**commission issued by gods**,decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, extespicy, têrtu  
**commission**, **person under commission**, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti  
**commission**, report, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**commissioned goods**, mu’ērtu  
commissioner, chargé d’affairs, špirtu, in ša šipirti  
**commodity**, ḫutḫutu, kiširtu, kuriallu?, mindānu?, nirwe, šabītu, šarbu, tuklu?,uqru’ātu, zigašarru  
**common** **sense**, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**common sense**, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu  
**commoner**, person not liable for service, poor, destitute, muškēnu  
**commons, property held in common by several persons**, pile of barley prepared for storage, karû  
**commotion**, unrest, ripittu  
**community of merchants**, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**compact, to make compact**, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**compact, to compact**, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**compact**?, twined, adj., karku   
**compact?,** to become compact, to compress?, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu  
**compacted**? in a block, lump-shaped**,** compressed?, kupputu  
**compacted** (said of a textile), thick, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, ṣuppu  
**companion**, attendant, spirit accompanying a person, a specific feature or formation on the exta, a spirit, demon, mukīl rēši   
**companion**, colleague, partner, friend, mate of an animal, tappû  
**companion**, comrade, ušurru  
**companion**, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu  
**companion**, friend, ru’u  
**companion**, woman friend, ruttu  
**coparcener** (**referring to brothers**), undivided (held in joint ownership), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu  
**compassion**, pity, womb, mercy, rēmu  
**compassionate**, merciful, adj., rēmēnānû   
**compensate**, **to compensate**, to be paid, to make someone pa**y**,to make a supplementary payment, to convert, napālu  
**compensate**, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation,gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**compensate**, to replace, kaṣāru  
**compensation**?, kallimu, ru’ubbā’u, (Hurrian word, šurampašḫu), takpūru, ubbuṭu  
**compensation**?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, restitution?, tašlimtu  
**compensation**, compensatory or supplementary payment (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), tappīlātu  
**compensation**, fee, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, qīštu  
**compensation** (for wok not done or goods not delivered), (Hurrian word, uriḫullu),  
**compensation** or payment, nēbeḫu   
**compensation payment for a caused loss**, desert, reward, mullû  
**compensation**, **payment**, (Hurrian word, ḫiššumaki), kušurrā’u  
**compensation**, restitution, repayment, \*šullumtu  
**compensation**, **to take an object as compensaton** for another, ubbuṭu  
**compensator**, an officeholder, (lit. one who provides the replacement), rā’ibānu  
**compensatory or supplementary payment** (made to offset a deficiency in exchanges, divisions of inheritance, etc.), compensation, tappīlātu  
**compensatory payment**, balance payment, nipiltu   
**compete**, **to compete**, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**competent**, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, learned, acquaintance, mudû  
**competition**, ambition, contention, tašnintu  
**complain**, plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, tell, speak, come to agreement, dabābu  
**complain**, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to grumble, nazāmu   
**complain**, to appeal, to bring to someone’s attention, šu’udu **complain**, **to complain**, to sing, to wail, nasāsu  
**complaining**, complaint, tadbibtu  
**complaint**, ribšu  
**complaint**, complaining, tadbibtu  
**complaint**, cry of distress, inannû  
**complaint**, grumbling, wish, desire, tazzimtu  
**complaint**, impost, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu  
**complaint**, legal complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, request, rigmu  
**complaint**, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**complaint**, **to have cause for complaint**, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**complaint**, unjust act or word, têkītu  
**complaints**, whining, nazāqātu  
**complaisance**, favor, kind act, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu  
**complete**, as is, few, little, small, too small, īṣu  
**complete**, completed, finished, final, entire, qatû  
**complete form**, completion, perfection, šuklultu  
**complete**, full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, gamru  
**complete**, making decisions, etc., final, effective, gāmiru  
**complete**, uncastrated, ungelded, perfect, šuklulu **complete**, **to complete**, to become completed, finished, settled, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**complete**, to complete, to complete a construction, to provide in full, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**completed**, **to become completed**, finished, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to finish, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû   
**completed**, **to be completed**, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**completed**, finished, final, entire, complete, qatû  
**completeness**, finality, end, gamāru  
**completion**?, collection, tapḫurtu  
**completion**, end, nagmaru  
**completion**, **to reach completion**, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**completely**, all around, adv., nalbân  
**completely,** together,adv., puḫriš  
**completion**, complete form, perfection, šuklultu  
**completion**, completeness, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**completeness**, completion, health, well-being, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**completion**, fullness, tagmirtu  
**complex**, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru  
**complicated**, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, sophisticated, adj., naklu  
**complicated**, difficult, narrow, adj., pašqu  
**complies**, **he who complies**, obeys, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû  
**comply**, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**compose, to compose a text**, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**comprehend, to comprehend**, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu  
**compress**, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, poultice, ṭipu  
**compress**, constrict, to strangle, to be annoyed, ḫanāqu  
**compress, to compress**?, compact?, to become compact, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, to make hail?, kupputu  
**compressed**?, compacted?, in a block, lump-shaped**,** kupputu  
**compresser (a part of the seeder-plow serving to regulate the flow of the seeds),** ḫanniqu  
**compute**, nikkassū-a’  
**compute, to compute**, to measure, to be measured, mašāḫu  
**computed share**, count, accounting, amount, number, munûtu  
**computed tables**, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu  
**comrade**, companion, ušurru  
**comrade**, person of equal social status, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, colleague, kinattu  
**conceal**, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc to overwhelm, to constrict, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**conceal**, to bury, to be sunken, to have buried, temēru  
**conceal**, **to conceal**, puzru  
**conceal**, to cover, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil onself, cover oneself, pasāmu  
**conceal**, to hide, to remove oneself, to remove, to run away, raqû  
**conceal**, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru  
**concealment**?, taḫsâtu  
**concealment**, refuge, tapzirtu  
**concede**, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, gamālu  
**conceive**, to impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, erû  
**conceive**, **to conceive an idea**, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**concentrate**, bound together, to compact, make compact, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc. **consider**, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḫarāṣu  
kakdâ, kakdāša  
**concentrate**, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**concentrated**, a caravan, organized as a military detachment, kaṣru  
**concept**, **divine concept**, ordinance, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**concept**, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, ṣubbû   
**concern**, consideration, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**concern**, fear, worry, anxiety, distress, nakuttu  
**concern**, fear, worry, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**concern**, hurry, duluḫtu  
**concern**, **to be concerned**, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**concern**, **be concerned**, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, toremind, to worry, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention), ḫasāsu  
**concern**, **to cause concern**, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**concern**, **full of concern**, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, muštālu  
**concern**, **to cause concern**, to be in a dangerous situation, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, nakādu  
**concerned**, **to make someone concerned**, to involve someone, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone’s presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, ṭeḫû   
**concerned**, **to be concerned about someone**, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**concerned**, **to be concerned with**, heed, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**concerned**, **to be concerned**, to be attentive to, heed, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, puqqu  
**concerned**, **to be concerned**, to exert one’s influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, ṣarāmu  
**concerned**, **to be concerned**, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**concerned**, **to be concerned**, to think, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**concerning**, as to, on account of, prep., šuḫ  
**concerning**, because of, royal, prep., šūt  
**concerning**, on behalf of, on account of, because of, with respect to, related to, aššum  
**concerning**, prep., aššut  
**concerns**, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, everything, anything, mimmû  
**concessions, to make concessions,** to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu  
**conclude**, **to conclude an alliance**, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**conclude**, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**concord**, **in concord**, adj., mitguru  
**concord**, consent, agreement, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu  
**concubine**, esirtu  
**concubine**, second-ranking wife, qinītu  
**concubine, status of a concubine**, ištariūtu  
**concubine, to make someone a concubine** or wife of lower rank, \*ḫelaḫelu, in ḫelaḫelumma epēšu  
**condiment**, a condiment, arāsu  
**condition**, **of poor condition or quality**, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu  
**condition**, **to be in good condition**, to stay well, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**conduct**, **to conduct**, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to bring into someone’s presence, to have something brought near, to bring near, to hand over, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû  
**conduct**, way, course, straight path, ūsu  
**conduit**, pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, axil of a plant, uppu  
**cone** (of conifers and other trees and plants), cone-shaped piece of jewelry, a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu  
**cone-shaped piece of jewelry**, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu  
**cone, truncanted cone** (as gemometrical term), reed bundle, kiššu  
**confection made of dates**, **oil, butter**, **etc**., mirsu  
**confectioner**, ēpišānu  
**confectioner**, maker of sweetcakes,[[51]](#footnote-51) muttāqu, in ša muttāqi  
**confederates**, clan, kinship group, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**confederation**, a’lu or i’lu  
**confederation, to form a confederation**, to band together, katāru  
**confer**, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, reflect, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, šālu  
**confess**?, recite, take an oath, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû  
**confident**, **to become confident**, to rely, to give confidence, ḫamû  
**confident**, **to make confident**, rely, to trust, to cause to trust, raḫāṣu  
**confident**, **to make confident**, to become confident, to put one’s faith in, to rely, to trust, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, takālu  
**confident**, trusting, adj., tukkulu  
**configuration of objects**, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, lānu  
**configuration on the lung**, fortification, treasures, secret, arcana, niṣirtu  
**configuration**, **to exhibit**, **show**, **a shape**, **a configuration**, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**confine**, to confine a person, ganānu  
**confine**, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to curb, to control, lāṭu  
**confine**, to shut in, to enclose, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become enclosed, to become constricted, esēru  
**confined**, **to be confined**, to do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû   
**confinement**, enclosure, isirtu   
**confinement**, imprisonment, usurtu  
**confinement to bed**, nīdi erši (nīdu)  
**confines**, sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, circumference, around, alongside, itû  
**confirm**, to certify, to be confirmed, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., kânu  
**confirm**, to disclose?, tarāṣu  
**confirm**, to provide corroborative testimony (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epēšu),  
**confirmation**, corroboaration, takittu  
**confiscate**, **to confiscate**? (Hurrian word, Kawadu, in kawadumma epēšu),  
**confiscate**, **to confiscate**, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to take control of property, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**confiscate**, **to confiscate**, seize, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water,to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû   
**conflagration**, naqmūtu, qimītu  
**conflagration**, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**conflagration**, burnt offering, oven, maqlūtu  
**conflict**, contrast, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mitḫurtu  
**conflict**, discord, tēṣītu  
**conflict**, **to bring into conflict**, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**conflicting**, **to be conflicting**, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**confront**, **to confront someone**, to demand, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, paqāru  
**confront**, to oppose, attack, go, advance, turn against a person, send a message, order, rule, govern, âru  
**confrontation**, heliacal rising, nanmurtu  
**confuse**, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, become troubled, dalāḫu  
**confuse**, to trouble, ešû  
**confused**, adj., pitrudu  
**confused**, cloudy, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalḫu   
**confused**, disturbed, adj., nenšû, šāšû  
**confused**, nervous, scintillating, adj., ummulu **confused**, tangled, blurred, ešû  
**confused**, **to become confused**, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**confused**, **to become** **confused**, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu  
**confusion**, dulḫānu, ešû, išûtu, šūšâtu   
**confusion**, battle, blurring of vision, ašītu  
**confusion**, blindness, mīšītu  
**confusion**, blurring of the vision, ešītu  
**confusion**, disarray, anarchy, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû  
**confusion**, disorder, eclipse, ešâtu  
**confusion**, distress, daliḫtu  
**confusion**, emotional confusion, faltering, šabalbalû  
**confusion**, **to put confusion into someone’s mind**, to be conflicting, changeable, to become insane, deranged, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to alter, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**confusion**, trouble, dilḫu, duluḫḫû  
**congestion**, stricture as a disease, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiṣirtu  
**conifer**, tijāru  
**conjunction**, opposition of celestial bodies, equinox, šitquitu  
**conjunction**, **to be in conjunction** (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu   
**conjure**, to perform a conjuration, āšipūtu  
**conjurer**, gukallu, mušpīšu?  
**conjurer**, šiptu, in ša šipti  
**conjurer’s door**, (an instrument of the conjurer), gišburru  
**conjurer’s tool**, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru  
**conjurer’s whipping rod**, ḫultuppû  
**colossus**, **lion colossus**, urmaḫḫu  
**connect**, **to connect** (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**connect**, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, ṣamādu  
**connected**, collected, arrested, lame, adj., ṣubbutu  
**considerate**, full of good advice, adj., mitluku  
**conspiracy**, regulations, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, rikistu  
**constricted**, **to become constricted**, to become narrow, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu  
**conquer**, to conquer a city, ālu-a  
**conquer a country**, **a city**, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu   
**conquer**, **to conquer**, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**conqer**, **to conquer**, to annex, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one’s own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**conquer**, **to conquer**, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to destroy a city or country, nēru  
**conquering**, kāšidu  
**conquest**, booty, prisoner of war, seizure (by a disease, demons), acquisition, assets, kišittu  
**conscientiously**, **to exert oneself conscientiously**, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu  
**conscious intent**, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku  
**consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body**, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to despoil, rob, a house, gullubu  
**consecrate to a diety**, cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to make free, to be purified, elēlu  
**consecrate**, to exorcise, purify, by fumigation, ḫâbu **consecration?** Eqūtu  
**consecrate**, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, dedicate, qadāšu  
**consecrated woman**, qaššatu  
**consecration?,**  eqūtu   
**consecutive**, adj., šutēmudu  
**consent**, agreement, concord, disagreement, discord, mitgurtu  
**consent,** agreement, person endowed with divine or royal favor, grace, contentedness of heart, migru  
**consent**, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, milku  
**consent**, good will, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu  
**consent**, joy, ḫadû  
**consent**, to consent, annu  
**consider**, deliberate, to reflect, šummu  
**considerate**, talkative, adj., muštāmû  
**considerate treatment**, favor,gimiltu  
**consideration**, muntalkūtu  
**consideration**, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**consideration**, deliberation, muštālūtu  
**considering**, barring, prep., šumma  
**consigned**, entrusted, adj., paqdu  
**consignment**, **delivery consignment**, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu  
**consignment** **goods advance**, **an amount of silver entrusted** to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust**,** belief, qīptu  
**consignment of merchandise,** intention, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request**,** mēreštu  
**consignment**, **merchandise consignment owner**, qīptu, in bēl qīpti  
**consignment of goods**, shipment, provisions, \*šuzbultu  
**consignment**, order, instructions, report, information, message, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**consignment**, shipment, šuluḫtu  
**consignment**, shipment, gift, šūbultu  
**conspire**, **to consipire**, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone,to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, rakāsu  
**conspiracy**, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru  
**conspire**, to join, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḫû  
**constantly**, always, adv., kajan, kajāniš  
**constantly**, always, customarily, adv., kajamānu  
**constantly**, always, regularly, adv., kajāna  
**constantly**, normally, always, adv., ginâ  
**constantly**, regularly, adv., kajāntam  
**constantly**, steadily, adv., kajaman  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, a bird, šinūnūtu  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, an illness, a female demon, pāšittu  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, bison (as a mythological creature), kusarikku  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, comprising Cygnus, panther, nimru  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, harness part, nattullu  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, lioness, nēštu  
**constellation**, **a constellation**, part of the lung, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, nīru  
**constellation**, a star, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), ṣāriru  
**constellation**, **culminating constellation** or star, culmination point (zenith), altitude(as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu  
**constellation**, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu  
**constellation Hercules,** a fish, dog, kalbu  
**constellation Hyades** (lit. jaw of the Bull, Taurus), is lê  
**constellation Leo**, lion, nēšu  
**constellation Libra**, zibānû  
**constellation Libra**, a type of scale or balance, zibānītu  
**constellation lyra**, **she-goat**, goat (generic term), enzu  
**constellation**, maggot, worm, tūltu  
**constellation**, **name of a constellation**, nankulu  
**constellation of three**(?) **stars**, including Hercules), tripod, triplets, takšû  
**constellation or fixed star**, gibbous moon, star, smallof the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu  
**constellation or star**, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit an archer, bow, archer, qaštu  
**constellation** **or star**, oven kiln, a tinūru  
**constellation or star**, rooster, tarlugallu  
**constellation or star**, perhaps Delphinus, a fish,pig, šaḫû  
**constellation** **Orion**, šitadallu  
**constellation**, **part of the constellation Virgo**, a linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, šer’u  
**constellation Pisces**, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu  
**constellation**,red deer, stag, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu  
**constellation** **Scorpio**, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu  
**constellation**, **the Arrow** (also the star Sirius), arrow, šiltāḫu  
**constellation**, **the constellation Auriga**, chariot, narkabtu  
**constellation**, **the constellation “old man” (Perseus),** witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību  
**constellation**, **the constellation Piscis Austrinus**, fish, nūnu   
**constellation, zodiacal constellation**, poetic term for star, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, lumāšu  
**consternation**, **in consternation**, in silence, adv., šaqummiš  
**constipated**, esiltu  
**constipated**, locked up, eslu  
**constipated**, to be stopped up, esēlu  
**constipation**, sphincter, contracting muscle, constriction, control?, isiltu **constrict**, to close a pot, a door, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to overwhelm, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to conceal, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**constrict**, to strangle, compress, to be annoyed, ḫanāqu  
**constricted**?, adj., puṣṣuqu  
**constricted**, narrow, adj., unnuqu, **constricted**, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, esēru  
**constriction**, a disease of sheep, ḫunūqu  
**constriction** (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile,straits, distress, pušqu  
**constriction**, constipation, sphincter, contracting muscle, control?, isiltu  
**construct**, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**construct**, **to construct buildings**, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to fit together, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu  
**construct**, **to construct buildings**, **etc.,** join, to tie, bind together, to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**construct**, **to construct**, form structures, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**construct** (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**constructed**, well-built, adj., raṣpu  
**construction**, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu  
**construction**, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**construction**, **to complete a construction**, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**consult**, to take counsel, to deliberate, reflect, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, šālu  
**consultation**, deliberation, šitūlu  
**consultation**, deliberation, council, šitūltu  
**consume**, **to consume**, eat a meal, to provide a meal, patānu  
**consume**, **to consume enemies by fire**, annihilate to burn, to burn (said of saltpeter), to be burned, to cause to burn down, qamû  
**consume**, **to consume**? to hurt, to sting, kasāsu  
**consume**, to devour, arāhu  
**consumed by fire**, adj., šarpu  
**consuming** **(qualifying fire)**, adj., \*kāsisu  
**contact, to come accidentally in contact,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**contagious**, infectious, adj., muštaḫḫizu  
**container**, (Hurrian word), ašhauššuḫu  
**container**, aḫrušḫu, ammašabbû, darīku, attamukaru?, gullu, ḫabannatu, ḫalmaḫḫu  
**container**, \*ḫapālu, ḫattu, ḫittu, ḫupa’u, ḫuprušḫu, imzadrû, išpu, kirgunnu, kurkurratu  
**container**, kurzizakkatu, kutma’išu, lukannu, masḫaru?, miriqtu, naḫḫuḫu, našpaktu  
**container**, nēkipu, papaššarrû, parku, pasru, \*pāširtu, qabḫu, qabû, qapīru, qiršu   
**container**, (Hurrian word, qawali), šagigannakku, šagikku, šagunnu, šaguṣṣu, šappu, šesanû  
**container**, šulgu, šumnašušḫu, šurāmu, tabḫištu, tallu, tangallû, tarḫu?, tašalu?, ukurgidû, **container**, **a container**, ulbû, zabnaku, zilaḫda, ziturru,  
**container**, **a container**, a shovel, nēsepu  
**container**, **a container**, a type of rental agreement, nēseptu  
**container**, **a container**, (Egyptian word) daši  
**container**, **a container**, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a garment, an object, qablītu  
**container**, **a container of earthenware or silver, mainly for wine**, kandu  
**container**, **a container of specific capacity**, lamaqartu  
**container**, **a container of standard capacity**, lattu, šaršaranu, talammu,  
**container**, **a container of standard size**, šappatu,   
**container**, **a container of standardized size**, measuring container of 30-50 silas,measure,mašiḫu  
**container**, **a container or measure**, tarnaš  
**container**, **a container**, part of a door, ḫapḫappu  
**container**, **a container**, payment (in silver only), weight, suspension?, mašqaltu  
**container**, **a kind of *kirru*-container**, kiriammu  
**container**, **a large container**, a religious ceremony, ḫarû  
**container**, **a large container for beer or barley**, ḫiburnu  
**container**, **a leather container**, kabkūru, patīḫatu, patiḫu  
**container, a leather container for liquids**, nakrimu  
**container**, **a leather container for oil**, kirādu  
**container**, **a metal container**, ḫiglu, ḫiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḫu), šandalu  
**container**, **a metal container for oil**, ḫurbu  
**container**, **a metal container** (usually), katappu  
**container**, **a** **metal container**, reed basket, nasappu  
**container**, **a small container of metal, glass, or clay** serving as alabastron, libation jar and drinking flask, kukkubu  
**container**, **a standardized container for beer**, a large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone**,** kirru  
**container**, **a perforated container for aromatic herbs**, cage, weir in a canal, barrage, a type of boat, muballittu  
**container**, a **stone container**, taptu  
**container**, **a** **tablet** **container**, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku  
**container**, **a tall earthenware container** with a small opening, gugguru  
**container**, **a wooden container**, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., kudurru  
**container**, **an** **earthenware container**, arbašītu  
**container**, **an earthen container**, ḫābibu  
**container**, **an earthen container for liquids**, ḫallu  
**container**, **an earthen container**, pot, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, karpatu  
**container**, **an earthenware container**, arbašītu  
**container**, basket, pānu  
**container**,box, vessel, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku  
**container**, **bronze container**, ḫuḫpu, takittu  
**container**, chest, basket, box, door socket, drainage passage, pisannu  
**container**, **describing a container**, adj., ḫussû  
**container**, **describing an earthen container**, adj., ḫabnu  
**container for** **beer**, tirimtu  
**container for beer**, a kind of basket, ḫuburtu  
**container for beerwort**, narṭabtu?, narṭabu  
**container for fine wine**, šazamû  
**container for fruit**, šuganû  
**container for liquids**, kūbu, tašiu  
**container for offerings**?, rēštu, in bit rēšēti  
**container for oil**, ḫatarru, masḫartu  
**container, sesame container**, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu  
**container for vinegar**, ukurbalû, ukurigû  
**container for water** storage, ṣarṣaru  
**container in the shape of a helmet**, helmet, ḫuliam  
**container in the shape of a horn**, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, power?, qarnu  
**container**, **leather bag**, īlu  
**container** (**lit. long vessel**), talgiddû  
**container made of reed**, leather or clay, nusḫu  
**container**, **metal container**, ḫiglu, ḫiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḫu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu   
**container of bronze**, ḫuḫpu  
**container of clay** **or metal,** rarely wood, kūtu  
**container of precious metal or stone**, ḫaragabaš  
**container of a specific shape,** gabgabu  
**container**, **oil container of Egyptian manufacture**, watḫā,  
**container**, **ointment container**, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu  
**container** or basket, kirītu, šillu, takpu  
**container** or bowl, kurkurru  
**container** or chest, šaddu  
**container** or object, iknusi  
**container** or metal instrument, nunnu  
**container** or tube, ḫupḫuppu  
**container** or storage jar, ṣiliānu  
**container provided with teat-shaped protuberances**, ṣurṣuppu  
**container rack**, wooden rack(or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, kannu  
**container**, **reed container**, taḫabaštu  
**container**, sack, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû  
**container shaped like a human skull**, a skull,gulgullu  
**container**, **small container for perfumed oil**, ḫuburnu  
**container**, **tablet container** or the label attached to it, pisanduppu  
**container used in brewing**, šaguggu  
**container used in the preparation of beer**, naḫbû  
**contemned**, scorned, adj., ṭaplu  
**contempt**, disdain, šēṭūtu  
**contempt**, **to have contempt for**, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to forgive, mêšu  
**contempt**, **to treat with contempt**, to be of bad quality, \*mussuḫu  
**contend for superiority**, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu  
**contemptible**, **to make contemptible**, to slander, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, ṭapālu  
**content of a document or inscription**, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**content**, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**contentedness of heart**, person endowed with divine or royal grace, favor, consent**,** agreement, migru  
**contention**, quarrel, strife, puḫpuḫḫû  
**contention**, competition, ambition, tašnintu  
**contest**, **to contest a sale** or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to challenge, threaten?, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru  
**contest**, **to contest an agreement**, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**contestation, a contestation**, ḫarāra  
**contested**, disputed, adj., paqru  
**contingent**, army, collegium, assembly, council, group, totality, all, puḫru  
**contingent**, **main contingent**, unit of an army or workforce, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu  
**contingent of persons**, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**contingent of soldiers**, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu  
**contingent of soldiers**, stricture as a disease, congestion, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiṣirtu  
**contingent of soldiers**, troop, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**contingent of workers**, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, ṣābu  
**continue**, to persist, lazāzu, lezû   
**continual**, continuing, persistent, adj., lazzu  
**continually**, adv., \*masdariš  
**continue**, to persist, lazāzu  
**continue**, **to continue**, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**continuity**, lastingness, dārītu  
**continuity**, permanent status of property, dūru  
**continuously**, ever, dār  
**contort**, to become contorted, twisted, to coil,to twist, to make twisted, contorted, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, kanānu  
**contraband**, smuggled merchandise, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu  
**contract**, išḫiuli  
**contract**, **a contract**, to set aside?, to soak, ruṭṭubu  
**contract amount**, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**contract**, decree, agreement, regulations, treaty, consipiracy, rikistu  
**contract**, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
to ask a creditor for, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, **contract**, **to contract for a loan**, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**contract**, to pucker, ḫemēru  
**contracted**, shrunk, ḫamru  
**contracting muscle,** constriction, constipation, sphincter, control?, isiltu  
**contraction**, gabāṣu  
**contractual terms of exchange**, item given as a replacementor in exchange, equivalent, pūḫizzaru  
**contractual**, **to make someone contractually liable**, to bind oneself by contract, to conclude an agreement with someone,to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**contradict**, **to contradict**, to countermand, overrule a command, to take a person away, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**contrary**, objecting, adj., uppusu  
**contrast**, conflict, clash (of opposing forces), opposition (of sun and moon), correspondence, mitḫurtu  
**contribution**, nikištu  
**contribution**, gift, tribute,appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu  
**contritely, to pray contritely** (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), labānu  
**control**, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**control**?, contracting muscle**,** constriction, constipation, sphincter, isiltu  
**control**, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, instruct, be mustered, ašāru  
**control**, provisions, provisioning, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**control**, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**control**, to appropriate, to take by force, puāgu  
**control**, to guide, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**control**, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu   
**control**?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu  
**control**, to restrain, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**control**, **to take control of property**, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**controller**, inspector, muttaplisu  
**convene**, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone’s disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**convenience**, suitability, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu  
**conversation**, nāpalû  
**conversely**, if not, jānumma  
**convert**, **to convert**,to compensate, to be paid, to make someone pay,to make a supplementary payment, napālu  
**convey**, **to convey information to the enemy**, transport a load, to carry, to to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu  
**convey**, **to convey**,transport, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**convey**, **to convey,** send merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**conveyance**, vehicle (boat or chariot), riding, rukūbu   
**conveying down**, adj., mušēridu  
**convoke**, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu  
**convoluted**, coiled, curled, qunnunu  
**convoluted**, intertwined, adj., patlu  
**convulsive**, to suffer from convulsions, damû  
**convulsively**, **to move convulsively** or irregularly, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**cook**, nuḫatimmu  
**cook**, **female cook**, nuḫatimmatu  
**cook**, **meat cook**, butcher,woodcutter**,** nākisu  
**cook**, mirsu, ēpištu, in ēpišat mirsi  
**cook**, *pappasu* cook, ēpiš pappasi  
**cook** or baker producing special dishes, kakardinnu  
**cook preparing *mirsu*-confection**, mersu, in ša mersi  
**cook**, **profession of a cook,** position of cook, cook’s prebend, nuḫatimmūtu  
**cook**, temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû **cool**, cold, kaṣû  
**cook**, **temple cook**,prebend of the temple cook, mubannûtu  
**cook**, **to cook** or dry meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu  
**cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods**, temple cook, mubannû   
**cooking** or drinking vessel, usually a metal, šāḫu  
**cooking vessel of metal**, mušaḫḫinu  
**cook’s prebend**, profession of a cook**,** position of cook, nuḫatimmūtu  
**cool of the day**, kīṣu  
**cool of the evening**, kaṣû  
**cool off, to let cool off, to allow to cool**, to become cold, kaṣû  
**cool water vendor, man selling cool water**, kaṣu, in ša kaṣi  
**coolness**, morning, kaṣâtu  
**cooperative**, sociable, adj., itbārānu  
**co-owner**, partner, zittu, in bēl zitti  
**coping of a wall**, pašqu   
**copious**, prosperous, rich, luxuriant, šarû  
**copper**, anānu, erû, [[52]](#footnote-52)nuḫuštu   
**copper**, a word for copper, asisû  
**copper**, **a type of refined gold, copper or silver**, mēsu  
**copper of poor quality**, šīku  
**copper object**, eripu, uššu  
**copper object**, akkullānu  
**copper part of a door**, armatu  
**copper**, poetic expression of copper, ahuš’u  
**copper (qualifying copper)**, adj., ḫammuṣu, tēlūtu  
**copper**, **qualifying copper ore**, la’šu  
**copper**, **to mine** or smelt copper, erû-a’  
**copper tool with a wooden handle**, ṣīru  
**copper vessel**, šennu **copulate**, to copulate, garāšu   
**copulate**, **to copulate**, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu  
**copulate**, **to make love**, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, ḫelû  
**copulation**, niqīqu  
**copy**, duplicate, opponent, gabarû  
**copy**, **exact copy,** exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), ḫirṣu  
**copy**, exemplar, text, inscription, writing, šaṭāru  
**copy of a document**, answer, equivalent, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**copy of a written document**, list, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**copy**, **to copy**, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**copied**, **to have a tablet copied**, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru   
**coquettishly**, **to act coquettishly**, to be alluring, to laugh, to smile, ṣâḫu  
**cord**, ummu, ušpaḫḫu,  
**cord**, yarn, ulinnu  
**coriander**, kisibirrītu, kisibirru  
**corner**, tubuqtu  
**corner**, **outer corner**, part of the liver, tubqu  
**cornice (as an architectural term)**, headband, part of a headdress ( a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), kulūlu  
**corona**, **lunar corona**, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu  
**corpse**, šalamtu  
**corpses (of soldiers)**, defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**correct**, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**correct**, straight, appropriate, tarṣu  
**corral**, fold, qabuttu  
**correct behavior**, stolen property (found in the theif’s possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonement, prison, ṣibittu  
**correct**, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, firm (in place), kīnu  
**correct measure**, correct behavior, truth, justice, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu  
**correct procedures**, correctness, duly, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, treaty, kittu  
**correct**, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**correct**, **to be correct**, fitting, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**correct**, **to place an object correctly** or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**correct**, whole, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**correction**, calendar date, coefficient, udazallû  
**correctly**, according to expectation, duly, in due form, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš  
**correctness**, offering, regular offering, normality, dues, ginû  
**correctness**, straightforwardness, tariṣtu **correspond**, to fit, šūluku  
**correspond**, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, ḫarāṣu  
**correspondence**, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**correspondence**, opposition (of sun and moon**)**, clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, mitḫurtu  
**corresponding to**, as, according to, instead of, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, prep., kīma  
**corresponding to**, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, according to, in view of, zīmu  
**correspondingly**, accordingly, according to, ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, pittu  
**correspondingly,** instead, as a replacement, kūm  
**corroboaration**, confirmation, takittu  
**corroded**, teaseled cloth, worn, mašru  
**corvée labor**, basket for carrying earth, hod for carrying bricks, tupšikku  
**corvée** (unpaid worker) master, dullu, in bēl dulli  
**corvée work**, urasūtu  
**corvée work**, expedition, expeditionary force, capital**,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**corvée work**, **to do corvée work**, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu  
**corvée worker**, massu, urāsu  
**cosmetic**, ṣipparātu  
**cosmetic**, eye cosmetic, amāmû  
**cosmetics**, mēqû  
**cosmetics**, **palette for cosmetics**, mirror, mušālu  
**cosmic subterranean water**, laigar  
**costly**, choice, precious, sorted, selected, preeminient, nasqu  
**costly**, valuable, precious, prized, splendid, šūquru  
**costs**, **transport costs**, taššiātu  
**couch** or seat, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nēmettu  
**couchant**, crippled, shrunken, shriveled, adj., ḫummuru  
cough, šūlu  
**cough (as a disease)**, slime, spittle, ḫaḫḫu  
**cough**, **to cough**, guḫḫubu,   
**cough**, **to cough up**, ḫaḫû  
**coughing fit**, retching, gag, gaḫḫu, ganāḫu, guḫḫu  
**council**, assembly, collegium, contingent, army, group, totality, all, puḫru  
**council**, consultation, deliberation, šitūltu  
**council**, **inner council**, specialized knowledge, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, pirištu  
**counsel**, advice, tamlaku  
**counsel**, **divine counsel**, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**counsel**, **to take counsel**, to deliberate, reflect, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, šālu  
**counselor**, adviser, tamlāku  
**counselor**, deliberate, judicious, muntalku  
**count**, accounting, amount, number, computed share, munûtu  
**count**, **to count among**, to make known, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**count**, **to count**?, to account for?, zamāru  
**count**, **to count**, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**countenance**, appearance, looks, luster, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu  
**countermanded**, **to be countermanded**, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**counterpart**, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**counterpart**, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**counterpart**, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, name of a month, tappātu  
**counterweight**? of precious material for necklaces, kabbuttu  
**counting (as an act or technique)**, string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute  
**counting** **(said of a basket weaver)**, nīšu  
**country (as a political unit)**, open country, home country, flat country, land (as against sea), flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu  
**country**, **coming from the country**, adj., ḫabḫaja  
**country dweller**, ṣēru, in ša ṣēri **country**, **open country**, area (in math), floor, nether world, the earth, surface, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru  
**country**, **open country**, back country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), fields, plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**country**, **open country**, open place, ṣērītu  
**country**, **open country**, region outside a city, outside, kīdu **courage**, intention, thought, mind, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**course**, channel of a canal, region along a bank, alku  
**course of bricks**, tarkību  
**course**, path, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku  
**course**, stage, road, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu  
**course**, straight path, way, conduct, ūsu  
**court attendant**, eunuch, mazziz pani  
**court audience**, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**court dignitary**, official in charge of the kitchen, nuḫatimmu, in rabi nuḫatimmī  
**court of judgement**, dinu, in bīt dīni, dīttu  
**court official**, ēpiš šizbi, lugalarausû,  
**court official**, iṣu, in rabi eṣī  
**court president**, (see judge), dajānu, in ša pān dajāni  
**court president**, dīnu, in ša pān dīnāte  
**court**, **to appear in court to lodge a claim**, to take up a position, zaqāpu  
**courtier**, mār ekalli  
**courtier** or official**,** širku  
**courtier**, person standing in attendance, attendant, station, position, nanzazu  
**courtier**, attendant (a member of the palace or temple staff), tīru  
**courtier**, personal attendant, manzazu  
**courthouse**, dajānu in bīt dajāni  
**courtyard**, usāru  
**courtyard building**, kisallu, in bīt kisalli  
**courtyard of a private house**, a palace or a temple complex, kisallu  
**courtyard, main courtyard of a temple**, kisalmāḫu  
**courtyard, outer courtyard**, kisalbarakku  
**courtyard** or enclosure (perhaps), architectural feature, ṭurru  
**courtyard sweeper** (as a temple official), kisalluḫḫu  
**cover**, a cover or garment, dapsû  
**cover**, amnion, fetus covering membrane, edamukku  
**cover**, blanket, taktīmu  
**cover**, canopy, protection, andullu, andillu  
**cover**, **ceremony of clothing**-images in a NB sanctuary, apparel, specific piece, wardrobe, clothing,   
cover,clay, envelope of a tablet, imgurru **cover, intestinal**, (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body which covers the intestines), kutmu  
**cover**, **leather cover** or coat, ullulu  
**cover**, **leather cover** or garment, ullupu  
**cover**, lid, naktamtu  
**cover**, lid, (for a kettle or oven), katammu  
**cover**, lid, horse’s bit, naktamu  
**cover**, **linen cover**, kadilû  
**cover**, mat, or drapery, tunšu  
**cover** or blanket, iškušḫu, paḫantarru  
**cover** or garment, dapsû, ḫarūru  
**cover** orgarment, ḫurdatu, in ša ḫurdāte  
**cover** or wrap, ḫuluptu  
**cover**, protection, ṣillūlu  
**cover**,protector on furniture, rescuer, helper, mušēzibu  
**cover**, **to be covered**, to settle (said of dust, etc.), šabāḫu  
**cover**, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḫalāpu  
**cover**, **to cover**, erēmu, kašû  
**cover**, **to cover a person with a garment,** to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing**,** to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one’s own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, labāšu  **cover**, **to cover (the head or face) with the cloth**, to adorn, to crown, to veil, kullulu  
**cover**, to cover, to conceal, hide, to veil, hide the face, to veil onself, cover oneself, pasāmu  
**cover**, **to cover**, to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., to be covered, clothed, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to clap down (said of a trap), to overwhelm, to constrict, to conceal, to appropriate illegally, to seize and hold persons, to overwhelm, to clap down, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, to overwhelm, katāmu  
**cover**, **to cover up**, hide, ḫesû  
**cover**, **to cover up**, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, qebēru  
**cover**, **to cover with patches or with a network**, edēḫu   
**cover**, **to cover**, to wall up with bricks, tê’u  
**cover**, veil, mat**,** kutummu  
**cover**, wrap, metal plating, nalbētu  
**cover**, wrap, sheath, heaven, sky, ceiling, ermu  
**covered**, adj., \*ṣalīlu, \*suktumu  
**covered basket**, \*kutumtu  
**covered**, enveloped, adj., ubbuḫu  
**covered**, mated, adj., šūlû  
**covered** (said of the eyes), adj., tē’u  
**covered**, veiled, kuttumu  
**covered**, secret, katmu  
**covering**, uppunu **covering**, **a head covering**, a skin disease, ḫazīqatu  
**covering**, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**covering**, plaque of a piece of furniture, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, taḫlīpu  
**covering**, shroud, šibḫu  
**covering with a veil**, tapsimtu  
**covering**, wrap or spread, tapsû  
**cow**, arḫu,mīrtu,   
**cow**, **adult cow**, heifer, \*ummānatu  
**cow (poetic term for cow)**, abkigu  
**cow**, **wild cow**, rīmtu  
**cower**, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu  
**cows**, bovines, (of both sexes and all ages), littu  
**coworker**, partner, šutāpu  
**crab**, the constellation Cancer, alluttu  
**crack**, crevice, nigiṣṣu  
**crack**, to split, ḫuppupu  
**cracked pot**, nussu  
**craft**, creation (of human beings), handiwork, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu  
**craft**, disease, work, lipittu  
**craft**, **laundering craft**, pūṣammūtu  
**craft**, **musician’s craft**, nārūtu  
**craft of a purification priest**, išippūtu  
**craft** **of a** **stonecutter**,purkullûtu  
**craft of the engraver**, muššarruttu  
**craft of the exorcist**, kakugallūtu  
**craft of the** **house builder,** itinnūtu  
**craft of the jeweler**, kabšarrūtu  
**craft of the *kalû***, lamentaion-priests’ college, corpus of texts used by the *kalû*, kalûtu  
**craft of the *kāṣiru*-worker**, kāṣirūtu  
**craft of the sculptor**, urrākūtu  
**craft of the scribe**, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, ṭupšarrūtu   
**craft or profession**, ziqqatatu  
**craft** or trade of the carpenter, naggārūtu  
**craft**, skills of a *ša rēši*, rēšu, in ša rēšutu  
**craft**, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru   
**craftsman**, qātu, in bēl qāti  
**craftsman**, a craftsman?, azû, mušallimānu  
**craftsman**, **a skilled craftsman**, mudammiqu  
**craftsman**, creator, school for scribes, workshop, mummu  
**craftsman**, **designating a craftsman** or functionary, rabarabaru  
**craftsman**, **designation of a craftman**, oran official, kuduḫtaš, kuššuku, kuttim  
**craftsman**, engineer (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, armorer, kiškattû  
**craftsman**, financier, investor, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu  
**craftsman making headware**, kubšuḫuli  
**craftsman making mar *datu*-fabrics**, mardatuḫlu  
**craftsman** or official, gelduḫlu, ituḫlu   
**craftsman** or official’s designation, ezû, in rab ezû  
**craftsman** or worker, turtennu  
**craftsman producing textiles by a special technique,** kāṣiru  
**craftsman, woven cloth craftsman** (making a special type of woven cloth), kāmidu  
**craftsman working in wood and metal**, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru  
**crafty**, adj., muštēpišu  
**cramps**, to have cramps, to cause cramps, tied, girt, to be girt, ebeṭu  
**cramped**, ebṭu  
**crane**, kalû, urnigu  
**crave**, to ask, to request, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu  
**cawing**, crowing, adj., šâṣu  
**crawl**, **to crawl**, to crawl about, to make crawl, to grovel, writhe, pašālu  
**crawling**, adv., pašālatti  
**crawling creature**, pašultu  
**crazily**, **to act crazily**, be in a frenzy, \*zabābu  
**cream**, lišdu  
**cream**, fat, oil, šamnu  
**crease**, **a crease on the sheep’s liver**, way, path, padānu  
**create**, to provide, to make available, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**create**, **to create**, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**create**, **to create**, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**creation**, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), creature, pitqu  
**creation (of human beings)**, handiwork, craft, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu  
**creation**, offspring, sperm, semen, riḫûtu  
**creator**, mubennû  
**creator**, craftsman, school for scribes, workshop, mummu  
**creator**, provider, mušabšû  
**creature**, **a fabulous creature**, **part man and part fish**, kulullu  
**creature**, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu  
**creature**, living being, šiknat napišti  
**creature**, **living creature**, place of growth, habitat,product, progeny, offspring, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu  
**credence**, **to give credence to**, to believe, to trust, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu  
**credit**, **to count as a credit**, to appear as a credit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, ṣeḫēru   
**credited**, (person) giving credit, adj., qajipu  
**creditor**, rāšū, rašûtānu  
**creditor**, ḫabullu, in bēl ḫabulli  
**creditor**, ḫubullu, in bel ḫubulli  
**creditor**, lender, deputy, qajipānu  
**creditor**, **to ask a creditor for**, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**creditor**, to become a creditor, qajapānūtu  
**creditor’s claim**, item or amount due to creditors, rašûtu  
**cream**, garû  
**creep**, to steal, slink, ḫalālu   
**crescent**, iskuru  
**crest**, coma of a comet, summit (of a triangle), excrescence on an animal’s head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**crest**, edge, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu  
**crested**, trimmed, tasseled, feathered, adj., ṣuppuru  
**Crete, coming from Crete**, kaptarû  
**crevice**, crack, nigiṣṣu  
**crew**, **boat crew**, breeder animal, a plank or tree trunk, a bat, rakkābu  
**crew**, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, kinship group, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**crew**, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu  
**crew**, top piece, top part, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu  
**cricket**, ṣarṣaru  
**cricket** or locust, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu  
**cries**, **to utter cries of mourning**, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, ṣarāḫu   
**crime**, misdeed, sin, gillatu, gullultu  
**crime**, to commit a crime or sin, arnu  
**crime**, to commit a crime, sartu  
**crimes**, to commit crimes, lemnu  
**criminal**, ḫīṭu, in ša ḫīṭi  
**criminal**, masiktu, in bēl masikti  
**criminal**, evil, wicked, malicious person, wrongdoing, violence, raggu  
**criminal**, evildoer, ḫābilu  
**criminal**, false, mendacious, adj., parriṣu  
**criminal**, murderer, ṣinu, in ša ṣīni  
**criminal**, **one who apprehends a criminal**, captor, ṣabitānu  
**criminal**, thief, ardadu  
**criminal**, wrongdoer, narru  
**cripple**, gudādu  
**crippled**, akûtu, kuṣṣudu  
**crippled**, deformed, adj., pessu **crippled**, lame, paralyzed, kubbulu  
**crippled**, shrunken, shriveled, couchant, adj., ḫummuru  
**crisis**, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**criss-crossed**, adj., \*šuteṣlupu  
**critical**, critically ill, reverent, adj., nakdu  
**croak**, to caw, ḫuqqu  
**croak**,to rumble, ḫarāru  
**crocodile**, namsuḫu  
**crooked**, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru  
**crooked**, crossed, perverse, twisted, egru  
**crooked**, twisted, adj., pussulu  
**crop**, šegunû[[53]](#footnote-53)  
**crop**, **a minor crop**, mottled barley, ṣaḫḫaru  
**crop**, **a minor crop**, scraps, small items, ṣiḫḫirtu  
**crop**, an early crop,ḫurpu  
**crop**, farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu  
**crop**, **late crop**, uplētu  
**crop**, **to raise a crop**, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû **cross**, confused, maneuver for position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, twist, become twisted, egēru  
**cross out**, to cancel, to distort, pervert, ṣalāpu  
**cross river**, ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru  
**cross**, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu  
**cross water**, to ford, extend beyond something, make somebody cross over water, to pass back and forth,ebēru  
**crossbar**, ḫūqu  
**crossed**, grown together, entangled, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu  
**crossed out**, false, dishonest, canceled, adj., ṣullupu  
**crossed**, perverse, twisted, crooked, egru  
**crossing point**, kunsangû  
**crossing**, crossing fees, otherside(of a river or the sea), nēbertu  
**crossing**, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu  
**crossing**, scaling, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**crossbeam**, crosspiece, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu  
**crosspiece**, parriktu  
**crosspiece**, crossbeam, pole, transversal, dividing line, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu  
**crosspiece**, yoke, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru  
**crosswise**?, adv., pirkam  
**crosswise arrangement** (of bandages or wood), ṣilbu   
**crosswise**, diagonally, parkiš  
**crotch**, region between the thighs, hind legs of animals, ḫallu  
**crouching**, adj., rubbuṣu   
**crow**, **bird of the raven/crow family**, ḫaḫḫuru **crowing**, cawing, adj., šâṣu **crowd**, throng, puḫurtu  
**crowd**, to crowd about, to romp, dakāku  
**crown**, **a type of crown revenue** in Achaemenid administration, uppajātu  
**crown**, disk of the moon, agû, aga’u  
**crown**, edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, spur of land, appu  
**crown land**, uzbarra  
**crown**, part of the disk of the moon, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu  
**crown prince**, umasupitrû**,** ušrijānu  
**crown prince**, designated successor, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri  
**crown prince**, **position of crown prince**, successor?, tardennūtu  
**crown** **prince residence**, administrative center, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti  
**crown prince status**, šarrūtu, in mār-šarrūtu  
**crown**, royal headgear, mēnu  
**crown, to crown**, to adorn, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu  
**crucible**, naṣraptu  
**crucible**, **a large crucible,** kirmaḫḫu  
**crucible**, burning, našraptu  
**crucible for metal and glass**, kiln, brazier, kūru  
**crucible**?, part of a bowl, kittu  
**crucible used for melting**, maṣādu  
**cruciform shape**?, palluru  
**crude bitumen**, ittû  
**crumble**, **to crumble**, collapse, to make throw away, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku  
**crumble**, **to crumble**, to dissolve, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**crumble**, to melt, to dissolve, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu  
**crumbled area in a mud-brick structure**, miriqtu  
**crumbled?**, hewn, broken, ḫuppû  
**crush**, **to crush**, dakāku, duqququ, puṣṣû?  
**crush, to crush fine**, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to become crushed, damaged, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, marāqu  
**crush**, **to crush**, grind, pênu  
**crush**, **to crush** or mince plants in preparing remedies, ḫussû  
**crush**, **to crush**, squash, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mêsu  
**crush**, **to crush**, to cleave, to grind, pa’āṣu puṣṣû  
**crush**, **to crush**?, to soften in the mouth, to take food or drink, lēmu   
**crush**, **to crush**, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**crush**, to shatter, ḫašālu  
**crush**, to smash, râsu  
**crush**, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to break into, ḫepû  
**crushed**, adj., ḫašlun nuppuṣu  
**crushed**, broken, hit, settled, adj., napṣu  
**crushed**, pulverized, adj., marqu  
**crushed**, **to become crushed**, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**crushing defeat**, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu  
**crustacean**, (name means river-locust), erib nāri  
**cry**, **kappu cry**, to utter a cry sounding like *kappu*, kappu  
**cry**, lament, tanūqātu  
**cry**, **loud cry**, din, clamor, rumor, uproar, ikkillu  
**cry of distress**, complaint, inannû  
**cry out**, **to cry out**, lagāgu  
**cry out**, to howl, to growl, groan, labû  
**cry**, roar, šagimmatu, šagīmu  
**cry**, shout, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šišītu  
cry, summons, šīšu  
**cry**, **to cry**, groan, nâqu  
**cry**, **to cry**, roar, šagāmu  
**cry**, **to utter a cry**, to make a loud noise, to shout, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**cry**, uproar, šigmu  
**cub of a wild animal**, young dog, puppy, mīrānu  
**cubit**, **a three-cubit measure**, leg, puridu  
**cubit**, forearm, ammatu  
**cubit**, **half-cubit**, ūṭu  
**cubit**, **half-cubit** man, half-cubiter, ūṭû  
**cubit**, **half a cubit**, span, rūṭu  
**cubit**, **one sixth of a cubit**, palm, handbreadth, pušku  
**cucumber** (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), melon, gourd, qiššû  
**cucumber**, **a kind of cucumber**, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**culinary activity**, ṭaḫû  
**culinary professional**, ṭēḫû  
**culminating constellation or star**, culmination point (zenith), altitude(as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu  
**culmination point** (zenith), altitude(as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**culprit**, arnu, in bēl arni  
**cult answerer**, āpilu  
**cult platform**, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**cult rites**, divine orders, mû  
**cult socle**, or chapel, kikurrû  
**cultic base, platform**, pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick,precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu  
**cultic ceremony**, urubātu  
**cultic ceremony** (lit. greeting of the temple), šalām bīti  
**cultic flour**, **a small heap of a certain type of flour**, **used for cultic purposes**, zidubdubbû  
**cultic functionary,** mussiru, purruttu, ramku  
**cultic functionary**, **a high cultic functionary**, šangagallu  
**cultic image**, šarrena  
**cultic object**, of a temple, ēqu, in *bīt ēqi*, temple inner room, name of goddess, *Bēlat-ēqi*.  
**cultic or ritual place** dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu  
**cultic place dedicated to Ŝamas**, prayer to Ŝamas, kiutakku  
**cultic service** **for female deities**, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu   
**cultivate**, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**cultivate**, to lay out a furrow, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone’s disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**cultivate**, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, plant a field, etc., to be seeded, planted, erēšu  
**cultivated**, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, adjusted, epšu  
**cultivated field**, area under cultivation, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu  
**cultivated field**, furrow, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer’u  
**cultivated land**, mērešu, in bīt mēreši  
**cultivated land**, cultivation, mērešu  
**cultivated land**, **newly prepared for cultivation**, taptu  
**cultivation**?, mazrūtu  
**cultivation**, **area under cultivation**, cultivated field, stalk, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu  
**cultivation**, **clearing of land for cultivation**, first tilling, teptītu  
**cultivation**, cultivated field, time of planting, mēreštu  
**cultivation**, **official responsible for cultivation of fields**, mušērišu  
**cultivator**, ērišānu  
**cultivator**, tenant farmer, errēšu   
**cumin**, ḫašimuru? kamūnu?  
**cuniform sign kaskal**, (name of), kaškašu  
**cuniform sign kum**, kummu  
**cuniform sign** **GAG**, qaqqu  
**cuniform sign LAGAB**, block, lagabbu  
**cuniform sign PAP**, curl?, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu  
**cuniform sign, AB**?, littu  
**cuniform wedge**, stroke of the stylus, writing, wound, miḫiṣtu  
**cunning**, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, nikiltu  
**cunning**, experience, knowledge, wisdom, skill, nēmequ  
**cunning, one who acts with cunning**, adj., kāpidu[[54]](#footnote-54)  
**cup**, **a cup**, anakku, anakmaḫḫu, guziu, inimmû, mišqu, šakku, ummannuḫu, zuršu  
**cup**, **a metal cup**, meḫsû  
**cup**, **a synonym or cup**, zibingû  
**cup**, cup as a capacity measure, goblet, kāsu  
**cup** or a bottle, ḫubšašu  
**cup**, **qualifying a cup**, adj., tumušše  
**cup used in beer making**, nēlebtu  
**cupbearer**, **chief cupbearer**, šāqû, in rab šāqȋ  
**cupbearer**, steward, šāqû  
**cupel**, **to cupel**, to melt, to melt down, to become molten, ṣâdu  
**curb**, **to curb,** to confine, to keep in check with a bridle, to keep in check, to control, lāṭu  
**curcurbitacea** (a melon, cucumber, squash, etc.), šarrubānu  
**cure**, medication, ripûtu  
**curl**?, cuniform sign PAP, lock of hair?, eyelashes, pappu  
**curl**, fringe,a plant, kaziru  
**curl,** lock of hair, kizirtu  
**curl**, to be curled**,** to bend over, to droop, kapāṣu  
**curl**, **to curl the hair**, kezēru  
**curled area**, kipṣu  
**curled**, bent, adj., kapṣu  
**curled**, coiled, convoluted, qunnunu  
**curled**, to be curled, to contort, to become contorted, twisted, to coil,to twist, to make twisted, contorted, coiled, to bend down completely, kanānu  
**current**, flow of water, agû, egû, aga’u, agiu  
**curry** a horse, to comb, nadādu  
**curse**, ḫaliptu, izru, izzirtu  
**curse**, accursed person, arratu  
**curse**, accursed person or animal, nizirtu  
**curse**, a term for curse or oath, targagû  
**curser**, one who curses, errēru  
**curse**, **to curse**, arāru, ezēru  
**curse**, **to curse**, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to abuse, insult, to keep insulting, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru  
**cursed**, adj., arru, nazru  
**cursing constantly**, adj., nazziru  
**curtailment**, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, section, niksu  
**curtain**, cloth, šiddu  
**curtain** (for a canopy), daltu, in ša dalti  
**curtain**?, screen?, paruktu  
**curve**, to bend, to become bent, to wrap around, kapāpu  
**curved**, bent, kabistu  
**cushion**, ašbatu, nūšabu  
**cusp,** horn, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu  
**custodian of the teams**, ṣimittu, in ša muḫḫi ṣindāta  
**custody**, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**custody**, safekeeping, maṣṣarūtu  
**custom**, command, authoritative decision,insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, decree, practice, parṣu  
**custom station official**, kāru, in rabi kāri  
**customarily**, constantly, always, adv., kajamānu  
**customary**, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**customary**, permanent, normal, ordinary, standard, ginû   
**cut and dry wood**, nīpu  
**cut**, cutting of wood, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu  
**cut**, **deeply cut**, indented, adj., ḫuddudu  
**cut down**, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, thrash, rasābu  
**cut down**, **to cut down orchards, fruit trees**, to cut off, to interrupt, kašāṭu  
**cut down trees**, to cut wood, to cut weeds, to cut or chop herbs, kasāmu  
**cut in pieces**, torn, adj., nukkusu  
**cut**, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu  
**cut**, **a cut of meat**, ḫabsurukku, ḫarmil, ḫilidamu, ḫuldimmu, ḫurubbu, mīšu?, pitkullu  
**cut**, **deeply or multiply cut**, adj., šuttuqu   
**cut of meat**, palluḫur, pīru, puṣādu , ušmedû  
**cut of meat**, a group of stars, descendant, naṣrapu  
**cut of meat**, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu  
**cut of meat**, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**cut off a piece of a land holding**, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**cut off** (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to cut off, block, water and roads, to stop, to staunch (flow of liquids), to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu  
**cut off**, felled (said of branches), adj., urrû   
**cut-off flesh,** cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu  
**cut-off piece**,anxiety, break, gully, panic, ḫīpu  
**cut-off piece of wood**, cutting off the head, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu  
**cut off**, to break off, to strike, karātu[[55]](#footnote-55)  
**cut off**, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, to interrupt, kašāṭu **cut off**, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  **cut off**, **to cut off**, kaṣābu  
**cut off**, to sever, separate, urrû  
**cut off**, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu  
**cut off**, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu  
**cut (stone)**, to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**cut**, **to cut**, ḫarāpu, nasāru?  
**cut**, **to cut branches**, arû  
**cut**, **to cut off hair** or beard as punishment, gadāmu  
**cut**, **to cut open**, to split, to slit many times, in many places, šalāqu **cut**, **to cut through**, to slit, to sever, parā’u  
**cut**, **to cut**, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu[[56]](#footnote-56)  
**cut**, **to cut to size**, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, to prune, to weed?, to trim, šarāmu  
**cut**, **to cut trees**, erû  
**cut**, **to cut, trim**, mutilate, gaṣāṣu  
**cut up**, adj., kartu  
**cut up**, chopped, pulled, weeded, kasmu   
**cutlass**, nungullû  
**cutter**, **cane** **cutter**, qettā’u  
**cutter**, **stone cutter**, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu  
**cutting**, nipdu, širimtu  
**cutting**, division, section, detachment, pirsu  
**cutting edge**, blade, šēlūtu  
**cutting edge**, blade, scraper?, šēltu  
**cutting of wood**, qurû  
**cutting of wood**, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, breastbone, sternum, šitqu  
**cutting off**, kaziztu  
**cutting off the head**, cut-off piece of wood, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu   
**cutting**, shoot, tarmiktu  
**cutting tool**, meḫiṣu?, mumaššiḫu  
**cutting tool**, wooden, našramu  
**cutting**, weeding, of green plants, kismu  
**cuttings**, cuttings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, fragrance, ḫibištu  
**cylindrical object**, walsa,  **Cypress**, šurmēnu **Cypriote**, one coming from Cyprus, alašû

D

**dagger**, **a dagger**, luṭû, marqantu  
**dagger**, **an ornamental dagger**?, ṭabīḫu **dagger** **blade**, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**dagger,** sword, knife, patru  
**dainty** (said of food), fancy, smiling, laughing(said of the face), adj., ṣuḫḫu **dairy product**, diktu, eldu  
**dais**, a dais, ašukku  
**dais**, pedestal, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku  
**dais**, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāḫu  
**daily**, adv., ūmussu  
**daily**, every day, adv., ūmišam   
**dalliance**, **amorous dalliance**, fraud, delight, laughter, smile, ṣīḫtu  
**dam**, kāsiru, meskertu?, temdu?,  
**dam a river**, tolay across, to make a pavement, to block, kesēru  
**dam**, embankment, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, kisirtu  
**dam**, irrigation dike, kilâtu  
**dam of reeds**, pigsty, irritu  
**dam** or dike to reg ulate the flow of water, mušannītu  
**dam**, **to dam (a canal or waterway)**, obstruct, to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku  
**damage caused by illegal action**, violence, lawlessness, \*ḫabaltu  
**damage**, concern, fear, worry, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**damage**, destruction, ḫabiltu  
**damage**, harm, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, ḫiṭu  
**damage**, loss, ḫiṭītu **damage**, to injure, to fail, to sin, to trespass,to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, ḫaṭû  
**damage**, wrong, evil deed, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, ḫibiltu  
**damaged**? \*kussupu  
**damaged,** anomalous, plucked (string), laptu  
**damaged**, soiled, lupputu  
**damaged, to become damaged**, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, to grind the teeth, to break, broken, marāqu  
**damages** (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), financial loss, ibissû  
**damages**, replacement, fine, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)  
**damming of a river**, ḫišūtu  
**damp course**, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, išdu   
**dampen**, **to dampen a desire**, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**dance**, riqdu, riqittu, šuāru  
**dance?**, to whirl, gâšu  
**dancer**?, raquddu **dancer**,jumper, raqqidu **dancer**, player, actor, mummillu  
**dancing**, **performing dances and music**, member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar),actor, kulu’u  
**dandruff**, eczema, laqlaqtu  
**danger**, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, misfortune, calamity, lemuttu  
**dangerous**, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu  
**dangerous situation**?, crisis, disrepair, damage, concern, fear, worry, nikittu  
**dangerous**, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**dangerous**, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**dangerous**, terrible, overbearing, akṣu, ekṣu, wakṣu  
**dangerous**, **to be in a dangerous situation**, to be anxious about, fear, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to cause concern, nakādu   
**dangle**, **to dangle**, to hang loose, hang, to be suspended, to suspend, šuqallulu  
**dark**, adj., da’ummu, du’ummu, eklu, erpu  
**dark**, black, tempered (said of metal), adj., ṣallāmu  
**dark**, cloudy, adj., ḫašû  
**dark colored**?,adj., tarku[[57]](#footnote-57), turruku  
**dark**, darkness, uklu  
**dark**, dusky, adj., urrupu **dark-headed**, the “dark-headed,”(a poetic expression for “mankind”), ṣalmāt qaqqadi  
**dark**, adj., extinguished, eṭû  
**dark (lit. he who makes dark)**, mušēkilu  
**dark**, obscure, adj., ṣullulu  
**dark**, providing shade, somber, growing in shade, ṣillānû  
**dark spot**, turku  
**dark spot**, stroke, hit, blow, a supply for travelers, tirku  
**dark**, to be dark, ekēlu  
**dark**, to be dark, dim, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭû **dark**, to become dark, da’āmu[[58]](#footnote-58)  
**dark**, **to become dark-colored**, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**dark**, to become dark or dusky, erēpu[[59]](#footnote-59)  
**dark**, **to become dark**, to become quite dark, to turn black, to become flushed, purple, to temper (metal), ṣalāmu  **darken**, **to darken**, ḫašû,   
**darkened**, eclipsed, na’duru  
**darkened**, dark coloered, adj., ukkulu  
**darkened**, overcast, adj., uppû  
**darkening**, ādiru **darkness**, ikiltu, ikletu, iklu, urruptu  
**darkness**, **as a name of the nether world**, kuku  
**darkness**, dark, uklu **darkness**, **gloom**, da’ummatu **darkness**, misfortune, calamity, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu **dark**, sad, adru, adirtu, idirtu **darkly**, adv. \*du’umiš, tarkiš **darling**, ru’ūmtu  
**darling**, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**darling**, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, dumqu   
**date**, **a quality of dates**, kimru  
**date**, **calendar date**, correction, coefficient, udazallû  
**date culture**, date cultivator profession, horticulture, nukaribbūtu  
**date cultivator profession**, date culture, horticulture, nukaribbūtu  
**date enclosure**, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, sheep enclosure, ḫaṣāru  
**date from Telmun**, issanu  
**date harvesting and delivery** (seasonal) contractor, šākinu  
**date harvesting contracting** (seasonal), šākinûtu  
**date orchards administrator**, šandanakku  
**date palm**, gišimmaru  
**date palm**, **a descriptive name of the date palm**, riches, prosperity, wealth, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû  
**date palm**, **a kind of date palm**, lubru  
**date palm**, **a part of a date palm**, ṣarû, urṭû  
**date palm**, **a physical feature** in a date palm orchard, parku  
**date palm,** **a quality of the date palm** and its dates, šuṣû  
**date palm**, **a type of date palm**, elamittu  
**date palm**, **a wild mountain variety**, gurummadu   
**date palm branch**, ḫarūtu  
**date palm**, certain stage of growth**,** arḫānû  
**date palm (describing the date palm**), adj., ḫardatānu  
**date palm (describing a type of date palm)**, adj., ḫulamētu  
**date palm fiber**, amšû  
**date palm frond**, leaf, aru  
**date palm heart or shoot**, uqūru  
**date palm lease**,(includes the lesee’s obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu  
**date palm**, (male) **inflorescence of the date palm**, taltallu  
**date palm**, **midrib of the frond o the date palm**, an ornament in the shape of a palm frond, zinû  
**date palm**, **name of the date palm**, a tree, marratu  
**date palm**, **part of a date palm**, paslu  
**date palm**, **part of the date palm**, variety or age of the date palm, upper level, top piece, top part, crew, rikbu  
**date palm sapling**, šakinnu  
**date palm terminal bud**, qamḫurû  
**date palm that is early-bearing**, murriḫu  
**date palm**, **young date palm**, tālu  
**date-shaped ornament**, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uḫinnu  
**date**, **to establish a date**, adannu  
**dates**, **a quality of dates,** nuazu, šiṣūtu  
**dates**, **a type or processed form of dates**, šugarrû  
**dates**, **a variety of dates**, qašbu  
**dates**, **building for storing dates**, kumurrû, in bīt kumurrê  
**dates**, **bunch of dates**, gidmu  
**dates, dish made of dates**, ḫašilātu  
**dates**, **first quality dates**, tadmiqu  
**dates**, **plucked dates**, picking of grapes, qitpu  
**dates**, **pressing of dates,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**dates, sorted dates ready for transport**, kamru  
**dates**, **spoiled dates**, ṭanīpu  
**dates**, **unripened dates**, a date-shaped ornament, an ingredient in medications, uḫinnu  
**daub**, to daub, eqû  
**daughter**, mertu[[60]](#footnote-60)  
**daughter of a king**, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri  
**daughter**, young girl or woman, mārtu  
**daughter-in-law**, status of a daughter-in-law, status of a woman living in a household other than her father’s, conjugal love, kallūtu  
**daughter-in-law**, wife of a son living in his father’s household, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu  
**daughter**, **oldest daughter**?, tāpalātu  
**dawn**, morning star, morning, later on, in the future, šēru  
**dawn**, third watch of the night, namārītu  
**dawn**, **to dawn**, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to make shining, brilliant, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  **day**, ūmtu **day**, (**30th**) **day** of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû  
**day after tomorrow**, illidiš  
**day after tomorrow**, in the future, adv., ullītiš  
**day**, **all day long**, always, during daytime, adv., uddakam  
**day**, all day long, **one single day**, adv., ūmakkal  
**day**, **auspicious day**, uttukku **day after tomorrow**, iššalšēni, iššaššūme  
**day before yesterday**, adv., šalšāmi, šalšūmi, šanšala  
**day**, **by day**, adv., urriš  
**day**, daylight, tomorrow, next day, urru  
**day**, **enough**, required, sufficient, for one day, ūmakkalû  
**day**, **evil day**, uḫulgallu  
**day**, **like the day**, violently, like a storm, brightly, adv., ūmiš  
**day**, **next day**, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru  
**day of wrath**, (Lit. day of wrath), nineteenth day of the month, ibbû  
**day of wrath**, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggatu   
**day**, **one day**, \*\*ugudilû, adv., ūmukam  
**day**, **one single day**, all day long, adv., ūmakkal  
**day**, **required**, sufficient, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû  
**day**, spend a day, to arrange a festival, ūmu  
**day**, **sufficient**, required, enough, for one day, ūmakkalû  
**day**, sun disk, sunlight, sun, (a synonym for gold), šamšu **day**, **the next following day**, morning, tomorrow, šiāru   
**day**, **this day,** today, now, adv., ūma  
**day**, **today**, this day**,** now, adv., ūma  
**day**, **to spend the day**, šumṣulu  
**daylight**, day, tomorrow, next day, urru  
**daytime**, immu[[61]](#footnote-61)  
**daytime**, **during daytime**, always, all day long, adv., uddakam  
**daze**?, qitajulu  
**daze, in a daze**, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**dead**, **all the dead**, adv., mītūtān  
**dead animal**, fatality, muttatu  
**dead animals**, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**dead**, deceased, adj., mītānu  
**dead** (euphemistic expression), adj., nammušišu  
**dead of night**, silence, qūltu  
**dead**, spirit of the dead, mītu  
**dead**, **state of being dead**, death, mītūtu  
**deaf**, ḫašikku  
**deaf**, disobedient, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmû  
**deaf-mute**, **like a deaf-mute**, adv., ḫašikkiš  
**deaf person**, ṭummumu  
**deaf person**, obstruction of the ear, amīru  
**deafen**, **to deafen**, to make deaf, ṭummumu  
**dealer in *ṣallu*-leather**, ṣallu, in ša ṣallišu  
**death**, mūtu, ugu  
**death among animals**, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**death-bearing**, murderous, adj., mušmītu  
**death**, **cases of death**, epidemic, pestilence, plague, mūtānu  
**death**, fate, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru  
**death**, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**death**, **like death**, adv., mītūtiš  
**death**, state of being dead, mītūtu  
**death, to put somebody to death**, to cause the death of somebody, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to die, mâtu  
**death symptom**,of approaching death of a patient, ḫūqu  
**deathly silence**, devestation, šaḫrartu  
**debility**, feebleness, ekûtu  
**debility**, softness, decay, also a disease, lu’tu  
**debit**, at the debit of, against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, on account of, eli  
**debit item**, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**debit**, **to be to the debit of**, to result from an investment, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**debit**, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**debit**, **to debit**, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, ṣeḫēru  
**debris**, nappaltu  
**debt**, obligation, ḫabullu, ḫubultu  
**debt**, obligation (with interest), interest, ḫubullu  
**debt**, **pledge given as security for an outstanding debt**, sanctuary?, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu  
**debts**, **to incur** **debts**, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**debts**, **remission of debts**, uddurāru  
**debtor**, ḫubbulu  
**debtor**, ḫubullu, in amēl ḫubulli  
**debtor’s prison**, ḫubullu, in bīt ḫubulli  
**debt note**, bond, security, binding obligation, tarkistu  
**debt** **outstanding**, long standing possession or status**,** past times, labirtu  
**debt remission**, andurāru  
**debts**, **collection of debts**, šadduttu  
**debts**, **regulations concerning the release of private debts**, regulations governing specific legal procedures, kubussû  
**debris**, dust, earth, loose earth, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu  
**decant**, to be decanted, shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, esēpu  
**decanting**, libation, course of bricks, natbāku  
**decay**, debility, softness, also a disease, lu’tu  
**deceased**, dead, adj., mītānu  
**deceit**, **to practice deceit**,vto deceive, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, parāṣu  
**deceit**, treachery, tašgirtu  
**deceit**, trickery, pīgu  
**deceit**, trickery, lies, pirṣātu **deceitful woman**, witch, elēnītu  
**deceitful words**, elēnēti  
**deceive**, to cheat, wanā’u  
**deceive**, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu  
**deceive**, **to deceive**, to practice deceit, lie, to lie, to lie to, to violate, transgress a trust, to break an oath, parāṣu  
**deceiver**, mudiṣṣu **decent**, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, correct, firm (in place), kīnu  
**deception**, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, nikiltu  
**deception**, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu  
**deception**, trick, ingenuity, niklu  
**decide**, to make a decision, report, establish diplomatic relations, tēmu  
**decision**, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**decision**, **authoritative decision**,insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, command, decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**decision**, deliberation, mitluktu  
**decision**, instructions, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**decision**,legal decision, resolution, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû  
**decision of a deity**, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**decision**, **to bring about a decision**, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**decision**, **to make a decision**, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**decision**, verdict, judgement, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu  
**declare**, to be declared, called, claimed, read, to recite, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, šasû  
**declare**, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**declare**, **to declare to each other**, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**declare**, to make a declaration, to declare under oath, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention a person’s name, to take an oath, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to mention, to invoke, to make take an oath, zakāru  
**declare**, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**declaration**, authorization, instructions,command, order, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību  
**declaration**, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû   
**decline**, **to decline**, wane, šâṣu   
**decoct**, to make an infusion, rabāku  
**decoction**, rabīku, ribku  
**decorate**, to decorate, zinnātu  
**decorate**, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu  
**decorate**, to sprinkle, elēḫu  
**decorated**, adorned**,** beautiful person, zu’unu  
**decorating** or overlay substance, šaḫpu   
decoration, arkabu, nimšaḫu   
**decoration**, a log, a part of the body, kiplu  
**decoration**, a type of offering, tabnitu  
**decoration in the shape of the *papparhu* plant**, papparḫitu  
**decoration**, inset, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlû  
**decoration**, landfill, replacement, full payment?, mountings, tamlītu   
**decoration of precious stones**, throwstick, a door or part of a door, tamḫiṣu  
**decoration** or ornament, pūku  
**decoration**, **sumptuous decoration,** abundant vegetation,pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû  
**decorative item**, piššu  
**decorative object** or ornament, puttu **decoy**, bird used for decoy, arru  
**decoy**, use as a decoy, arrūtu  
**decrease**, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, humble self, miṭītu  
**decrease**, diminution, nušurrû **decrease**, **an indication of the decrease** in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, provisions, fodder, food, ukullû **decrease**, **to decrease in number**, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû  
**decree**, contract, agreement, regulations, treaty, consipiracy, rikistu  
**decree**, custom, command, authoritative decision,insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, practice, parṣu  
**decree**, edict, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, riksu  
**decree**, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**decree**, royal command, dātu  
**decree**, **to decree fate**, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to be decreed, determined, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šâmu  
**decree**, **to decree in writing**, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**decree**, **to decree**, to add to, set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**decree**, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**decreed**, **to be decreed**, determined, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šâmu  
**decreed**, **to have orders decreed**, issued, recited, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**dedicate an offering, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas**, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise,and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karābu  
**dedicate**, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu  
**dedicate**, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**dedicate**, to consecrate, to purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, qadāšu  
**dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god**, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**dedication ceremony** (lit. entrance), tērubtu  
**deduct**, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to become ready, to treat, to adjust, to cut off, ḫarāṣu  
**deduct**, **to deduct**, to cause pain continuously, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, tebû  
**deduct**, **to deduct**, **subtract**, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**deduct**, **to deduct,** remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**deduct**, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**deduction**, adjustment, \*šumqutu  
**deduction**, allowance, behavior, rite, way of acting, pressing of dates**,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), etc., kibsu  
**deduction**?, **expropriated land**, reduction, niširtu  
**deduction**, **to make a deduction**, forward**,** to assign, to destroy a wall, a building**,** to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, maqātu  
**deductions**, ḫirṣētu  
**deed**, act, evil machination, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu  
**deed**, base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu  
**deed**, **to deed by means of a written document**, to decree in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**deed**, **to deed**, make a donation, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qâšu  
**deed**, to do a deed, ipšu-a’  
**deed**, to do a good deed, perform a favor, damiqtu  
**deeds**, **heroic** **deeds**, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdu  
**deeds**, to perform deeds, alkakātu   
**deep**, short of stature, šuppulu  
**deep**, **to go deep**, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu   
**deer**, jālu  
**deer**, hind, ajalatu  
**deer**, **in the manner of deer**, adv., nāliš  
**deer**, **red deer**, stag, a constellation, a name of the planet Saturn, lulīmu  
**deer**, **roe deer**, najalu  
**deer**, stag, ajalu, jalu, julu  
**defame**, to become depressed repeatedly, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu  
**defeat**, taḫtû  
**defeat an enemy**, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to defeat, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**defeat, crushing defeat**, annihilation, divine overpowering weapon, kašūšu  
**defeat**, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, corpses (of soldiers), disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**defeat**, decisive defeat, massacre, carnage, abiktu, apiktu, abkūtu  
**defeat**, downfall, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**defeat**, fight, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku  
**defeat**, to annihilate, kamāru  
**defeat, to capture or defeat an enemy**, to capture, to overcome, to ensnare, in transferred meanings and magical contexts, to attach (as a technical term), kamû  
**defeat**, **to defeat**, overpower, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**defeat**, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to strike a chord, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**defeat, to suffer a defeat**, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**defecator**, tēzū  
**defect**, **describing bodily defect** or disease, adj., naqmu  
**defect**, **to defect (to an enemy**), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, namāšu  
**defect**, **to defect**, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**defective**, dishonest, cheating, adj., wānium  
**defective (said of objects)**, a characteristic bodily trait, adj., ḫubbušu  
**defenses of a city**, **strong room**, **watch**, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**deficiencies**, **to develop** **deficiencies**, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**deficiency**, **a physical deficiency** (lit. cutting-off), maštaqtu  
**deficiency**, underweight, loss, muṭû  
**deficit**, delivery due, outstanding balance, leftover, muddû  
**deficit**, loss, imbû  
**deficit**, losses (in troops and personnel), shortfall, shortage, miṭītu  
**deficit**, shortfall, shortage, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, miṭītu  
**deficit**, minimum, maṭītu  
**defile**, to be defiled, desecrate, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, to be delayed,to tarry**,** to sprinkle, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu  
**defile, to defile**, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to dirty an object, lu’û  
**defiled**, desecrated, ruined, šulputu  
**definitive**, secluded, separated, divided, unequivocal, parsu  
**deflower**, to rape, naqābu  
**deformation of the exta**, karšu  
**deformation, a deformation of part of the exta-orum**, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, expanse, might, mass, gipšu  
**deformed**, crippled, adj., pessu  
**deformed parts of the body** (describing), referring to barley processed by the *ḫāmišu*, adj., ḫamšu  
**deformity**, describing a physical deformity or wound, adj., šarpu  
**deformity of the ear**, ḫazīmu  
**defy**, **to defy**, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**dehydration**, thirst, ublu  
**deity**, a protective deity, ankurû  
**deity**, **a woman devotee of a deity**, kulmašītu   
**deity**, **decision of a deity**, order, instruction, advice, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**deity**, **describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration**, designating a person performing a specific religious act, kāribu  
**deity**, **female deity**, goddess, iltu **deity**, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu  
**deity, encounter with a deity**, appeal to a deity, income, miḫirtu  
**deity**, **invocation of a deity,** fame, zakār šumi  
**deity**, mythological or deified locality, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu  
**deity**, **name of a deity**, šīlūtu  
**deity status**, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu  
**deity status**, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu **deity**, tutelary deity, group of stars, angubbû  
**dejected**, **to become**, **dejected**, gloomy, despondent, to make dejected, somber, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to fumigate oneself, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**dejection**, downward direction, downstream, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu  
**dejection**, **silence of dejection**, gloom, šaqummatu  
**dejection**, worry, depression, ašuštu  
**delay**, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**delay**, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**delay**, prolongation, tazbiltu  
**delay**,to be in arrears, to be late, to lag behind, to stay behind, namarkû  
**delay**, **to delay**, to be delayed, to delay rising, to tarry, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru  
**delayed**, **to be delayed**, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, šadādu  
**delayed**, **to be delayed**,to tarry**,** to sprinkle, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**delay**, **to delay**, to be delayed, kuṣṣudu  
**delay**, **to delay**, slowly, to do slowly, muqqu  
**delay**, to make late, uppulu  
**delegate**, envoy, messenger, representative, našparu  
**delegation**, embassy, ṭeḫītu  
**deliberate**, circumspect, judicious, thoughtful, full of concern, muštālu  
**deliberate**, judicious, counselor, muntalku  
**deliberate**, **to deliberate**, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, šālu  
**deliberate**, to discuss, to intermingle,to be collected, to direct one’s attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu  
**deliberate**, to reflect, consider, šummu  
**deliberation**, consideration, muštālūtu  
**deliberation**, consultation, šitūlu  
**deliberation**, council, consultation, šitūltu  
**deliberation**, decision, mitluktu  
**deliberation**, decision, instructions, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**deliberations**, **presider over deliberations**, reporter, bearer of a report, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi  
**delight**, joy, ulṣu  
**delight**, joy, festiveness, splendor, tašīltu  
**delight**, laughter, smile, amorous dalliance, fraud, ṣīḫtu  
**delight**?, pleasure?, tarṣiātu  
**delightedly**, adv., ulṣiš  
**delightful**, lascivious, adj., ṣajāḫu  
**delimit**, **to delimit**, to be delimited, marked out, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palāku  
**deliver**, **to be or deliver in good time**, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, ḫamāṭu  
**deliver**, to make regular deliveries, iškaru  
**deliver a marriage gift**, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to carry, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu  
**deliver** (**gifts**, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation**, to deliver a marriage gift, to transport a load, to carry, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu  
**deliver**, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**deliver tribute**, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**delivered**, **to be delivered**, discuss, to deliberate, to intermingle,to be collected, to direct one’s attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, nadānu  
**delivered**, **to be delivered**, to be bestowed, to mete out calamities, hand over, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, šarāku   
**delivered up to**, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**delivery consignment**, addition, increase, reinforcement, terdītu  
**delivery due on an *ilku-*duty**, ilku, in ša ilki  
**delivery due**, outstanding balance, deficit, leftover, muddû  
**delivery**, due, tribute, gift, nadānu  
**delivery**, gift, šusummû  
**delivery**, ingredients, maššītu  
**delivery**, **outstanding delivery**, outstanding obligation, remainder, payment of balance, rēḫu  
**delivery**, prompt delivery, tadnintu  
**delivery**, tax, namdattu  
**delouse**, **to delouse**, uppulu  
**deluge**, flood, abūbānis   
**demand**, usurtu  
**demand**, **to demand**, command, to threaten?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to confront someone, paqāru  
**demanding**, errēšu  
**demean**, to abase, \*šadû  
**demolish**, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), divide, to break off, to break into, ḫepû  
**demolish**, **to demolish a building**, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc.,to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**demolish**, to break up, natāru  
**demolish**, **to demolish**, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**demolish**, to smash, to harrow a fieldfor the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**demolish**, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**demon**, gulūlu, lillu, lilû, paraštinnu, pazūzu, šarrabu, šūlu  
**demon**, pūtu, in mukīl pūti  
**demon**, **a female demon**, ardat lilī, kiskilīlu  
**demon**, **a female demon**, a disease, lamaštu  
**demon**, **a female demon**, an illness, a constellation, pāšittu  
**demon**, **a female demon,** an insect, a plant, ḫallulaja  
**demon**, **a female demon (lit. she who leans into the window)**, mušīrtu  
**demon** and protective genius,attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, rābiṣu  
**demon**, **an evil demon**, gallû  
**demon**, a profession, šarrabtû  
**demon and disease it causes**, asakku   
**demon**, a spirit, a specific feature or formation on the exta, spirit accompanying a person, attendant, companion, mukīl rēši  
**demon**, **bringer of death**, fate, death, namtaru  
**demon**, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu  
**demon**, demon of the grave, ghost, utukku **demon-like**, adv., utukkiš **demon like a *gallû* demon**, adv., gallâniš  
**demon locality**, ekur  
**demon**, monstrous shape, stillborn or premature child, kūbuv **demon**, month name, ḫultuppu  
**demon named flasher**, muštabbabbu  
**demon**, **name of a demon** or illness, persecution, \*ṭerdu  
**demon or spirit representing the individual’s viatal force**, an orthostat with representation of the *šēdu*, šēdu  
**demon**, **storm demon**, ugallu  
**demons**, **a group of demons** or gods, lisakkû  
**demons**, **to flit (said of demons)**, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), ṣarāru  
**denial**, denied amount of money, nukurrû  
**dense**, opaque, to bethick, ḫaṣābu  
**denounce**, nugguru  
**denounce**, to accuse, ḫullu  
**denounce**, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu  
**denouncer**, ḫālû  
**denouncer**, calumniator, mušaṭpilu  
**denouncer,** spy, informer, mubaggiru  
**denunciation**, taggirtu  
**denunciation**, activity of a denouncer, munaggirūtu  
**denunciation**, harassment, abuse, purū’u  
**deny**, **to deny a wish**, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to cut off, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, kalû  
**deny**, **to deny a statement**, a fact, to contest an agreement, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
depart, go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, așû  
**depart**, **to depart**, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**depart**, to give someone an order to depart, to set out, to move, to defect (to an enemy), to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, namāšu  
**depart**, to go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, așû  
**depart**, tomove on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**depart**, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**depart**, to withdraw, desert, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**depart**, to withdraw, to go away, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu  
**depart**, to withdraw, to step back, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**departure**, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**departure**, setting in motion, levy, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**departure**, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**dependent**, client, neighbor, ṭeḫḫû  
**dependent**, poor, powerless, isānû, in la išānû  
**dependent**, **position of dependent**, client, ṭeḫḫûtu  
**dependent**, ward (bonded), qātātu, in amīl qātāti  
**depopulate**, **to depopulate a region**, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**deport**, **to deport**, to exile, to go into exile, šuglû  
**deport**, **to deport people**, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**deport**, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**deportation**, \*šuglutu  
**deportation**, forced transfer, nasīḫūtu  
**deportation status**, šallūtu  
**deported**, šugiû  
**deported**, removed, uprooted, adj., nasḫu  
**deported**, santched away, adj., šallu  
**deportee**, person transferred for work, nasīḫu  
**deposed**, darsu  
**deposit**, maškānu, šikintu?,   
**deposit**, acccount, storehouse, maškattu  
**deposit**, charges?, taškittu  
**deposit**, entrusted goods, puquddû  
**deposit**,?, safekeeping?, (Hurrian word, tarwišša),   
**deposit**, safekeeping, inaccessible place, nabšû  
**deposit**, **to deposit**, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**deposit**, **to deposit silver**, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku  
**deposited**, heaped up, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu  
**deposited document**, nadītu  
**deposited**, held, seized, captive, prisoner, ṣabtu  
**deposition**, **to make a deposition**, a statement, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**deposits**, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**depot**, ursūtu  
**depress**, **to depress**?, takāku  
**depress**, **to depress**, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, abase, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, to be humbled, šapālu  
**depressed**, **to be depressed**, to depress, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**depressed, to become depressed repeatedly**, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēn  
**depression**, tādiru  
**depression**, dejection, worry, ašuštu  
**depression**, depth, low-lying place, mušpalu  
**depression**, distress, gloominess, tādirtu  
**depression**, hole, ḫuppu  
**depression**, **to be in depression**, in a stupor, kâru  
**depression**, low-lying area, (prep, and adv.), beneath, šupālu  
**depression**, worry, grief, song, wailing song, nissatu  
**deprive**, to be deprived of, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû  
**deprive**, to take away, to need, require, to desire, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu **deprived**, adj.,šussuku  
**deprived**, **to be deprived of**, to deprive, miss, to cause to miss, to lack, zummû  
**depth**, ummuqu **depth**, (as astron., technical term), minimum, i.e., extreme negative latitude, šuplu **depth**, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, lump, dunnu  
**depth**, depression, low-lying place, mušpalu  
**depth**s, subteranean waters, deep culvurt?, asurrakku  
**deputy**, bailiff, overseer of an estate or organization, paqdu  
**deputy**, creditor, lender, qajipānu  
**deputy**, envoy, agent, messenger, mār šipr  
**deputy**, representative (of a higher official), agent, musaḫḫiru i  
**deputy**, second-in-command, assistant, šanû  
**deranged**, **to become deranged**, insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**deranged,** **to become deranged**, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**dermal patch or abnormality**, urāšu  
**descend for a purpose**, to go down, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, šurru   
**descend**, to descend, erēdu  
**descend**, **to descend (said of parts of the exta**), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**descend, to descend to the horizon** (in astrology),to suffer physical collapse, to submit oneself?, to be low or short, katātu  
**descendance**, child, posterity, darku  
**descendant**, a cut of meat, a group of stars, naṣrapu  
**descendant**, offshoot of the date palm, offspring, liblibbu  
**descendant**, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**descendant**, posterity, offspring, generation, līpu  
**descendants**, future generations, šer šerri  
**descendants**, **male descendants**, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, zēru  
**descendants**, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, pir’u[[62]](#footnote-62)  
**descendants**, offspring, young shoot, papallu  
**descendants**, **to obtain, acquire, have descendants**, family, friends, partners,to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**descent**, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), a plant, offspring, lipištu  
**descent**, slope, mūradu  
**describing persons and wood or reed objects**, adj., muḫḫuṣu  
**desecrate**, **to desecrate** (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, to dirty an object, lu’û  
**desecrate**, to desecrate, to be desecrated, destroy, defile, defiled, to be delayed,to tarry**,** to sprinkle, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu  
**desecrated**, defiled, ruined, šulputu  
**desecrated state**, desecration, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu  
**desecration**, desecrated state, destroyed, destruction, šalputtu  
**desert**, abandon, to abandon, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**desert**, battlefield, tūšāru  
**desert**, **to desert**, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**desert**, **to desert**, to depart, withdraw, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**desert**, reward, compensation payment for a caused loss, mullû  
**desert**, uninhabited place, ḫuribtu  
**deserted place**, ruin, ḫarību  
**deserted place**, wasteland, ḫurbū  
**deserted places**, ḫurbānu  
**deserted**, quiet, secluded, silent, adj., šaqummu  
**deserted regions**, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, namû  
**deserter**, eṭṭēru  
**deserters**, extract, excerpt, excavation, a tax, nisiḫtu  
**desertion**, napṭartu  
**desiccate**, to dry out, urruru  
**design**, **divine design**, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**design**, plan, ṣurtu  
**design**, plan, borderline, iṣratu  
**designate**, **to designate for a purpose**, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**designate**, **to designate**, indicate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**desirable**, ḫamūdu  
**desirable**, supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu **desire**, ṣiḫittu  
**desire**, **ardent desire**, šatubbû, ṣiriḫ libbi  
**desire**, desirability, happiness, luxury objects, abundant vegetation,sumptuous decoration**,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, charms (of a woman or man), lalû  
**desire**, grumbling, complaint, wish, tazzimtu  
**desire**, wish, ursu  
**desire**, sexual desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu **desire**, to be desired, crave, to ask, to request, required, erēšu  
**desire**, to need, deprive, to take away, require, to like, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**desire**, to wish, need, ṣebû **desire**, wish, erēšu, izimtu[[63]](#footnote-63)  
**desire**, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**desire**, wish, request**,** supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu  
**desired object**, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, erištu  
**desolation**, waste, armūtu  
**desolation**, wasteland, namûtu  
**despair**, to be worried, disturbed, to cause distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu  
**despair**, **to let oneself fall to the ground (in** **despair**, supplication, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḫu  
**despise**, to be despised, disregarded, to disregard, disregard sins, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mêšu  
**despised**, adj., qullulu  
**despoil, to despoil cities, houses, etc**., to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u  
**despoil**, **to despoil**, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu  
**despoil**, **to despoil, rob, a house**, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu  
**despoil**, to rob, **to take off clothing** by force, strip, ḫamāṣu  
**despoiled**, robbed, \*maš’u  
**despondent**, **to become**, **despondent**, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**destine**, **to destine for a particular lot or future**, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**distinguish, to distinguish**, to be distinguished, to identify, to find out, mussû  
**destiny**, fate, fortune, \*usqu  
**destiny, plan of destiny**, iṣiru   
**destitute**, arû  
**destitute**, commoner, person not liable for service, poor, muškēnu  
**destitute**, empty, empty handed, naked, erû  
**destitute**, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**destitute**, poor, katû, lapnu  
**destitute, to render destitute**, ukkû  
**destitution**, erīsūtu  
**destitution**, poverty, katûtu  
**destroy a city or country**, to conquer, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, nēru  
**destroy a person**, to turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), naqāru  
**destroy an object**, divide, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, ḫepû  
**destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region**, abātu  
**destroy**, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, to be delayed,to tarry**,** to sprinkle, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, lapātu  
**destroy**, **to destroy a wall, a building,** to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**destroy**, **to destroy enemies**, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, naharmuṭu[[64]](#footnote-64)  
**destroy**, to flee, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to make disappear, ḫalāqu  
**destroy**, to kick, to trample, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḫāṣu  
**destroy**, to ravage, to undo, to wrong**,** to do wrong to a person, to take away, oppress**,** ḫabālu  
**destroy**,to ruin, šuḫḫû **destroy**, to trample, squash, to crush, overwhelm, mêsu  
**destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it,** dāšu  
**destroyed?**, adj., ḫazīlu  
**destroyed**, destruction, desecration, desecrated state, šalputtu  
**destroyed**?, ruined?, adj., šuḫḫû  
**destroyed, to be destroyed**, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, laqātu  
**destruction**, damtu?, pasūsātu?, tasriḫtu  
**destruction**, damage, ḫabiltu   
**destruction**, desecration, destroyed, desecrated state, šalputtu  
**destruction**, devastation, naskpantu, riḫṣu  
**destruction**, devastation, trampling, riḫiṣtu  
**destruction**, disaster, catastrophe, ruin, šaḫluqtu  
**destruction**, **place of destruction**? kigullu  
**destructive**, adj., rāḫiṣu **destructive insect,** kazazakku  
**detach**, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫāṭu  
**detach**, **to detach**, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**detachment leader**, pirsu, in rab pirsi  
**detachment**, section, division, cutting, pirsu  
**detain**, **to detain**, delay, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**detain**, **to** **detain**, imprison a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu **detain**, to keep waiting, ḫalālu  
**detain**, **to detain,** held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to send back, naḫāsu  
**detainment**, imprisonment, difficulties, hard times, mēsiru  
**detainment, place of detainment**, prison**,** kīlu, in bīt kīli  
**detention**, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**determine**, to cut**,** to cut down, cut off, to set, incise, to cut in deeply, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḫarāṣu  
**determine**, **determine a person’s lot** (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to make a disposition, šâmu  
**determination**, **oracular determination**, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision,legal decision, purussû  
**detestable**, **to make detestable**, to cause to be hated, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, nazāru  
**detour**, **to make a detour**,to move in a circle, to linger, maṣāru  
**devastate**, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, raḫāṣu  
**devastated**, wasted, adj., ḫarbu  
**devastating**, terrible, fierce, adj., šēru  
**devastation**, ḫarbūtu, šaḫrabbutu  
**devestation**, deathly silence, šaḫrartu  
**devastation**, destruction, naskpantu, riḫṣu  
**devestation**, destruction, trampling, riḫiṣtu  
**devastation, flight, rout, ruin, arbutus  
device, a mechanical device**, homer, donkey, male donkey, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru  
**device or lot to determine a selection**, kipputtātu  
**devise**, to plot,to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to take care of, kapādu  
**devotee**, **a woman devotee of a deity**, kulmašītu  
**devotee**, **female devotee of a male deity**, ugbabtu  
**devotee, status of *ugbabtu***, ugbabūtu  
**devouring**, attack, fodder (for humans and animals), food, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**dew**, nalšu  
**dew**, **to dew**, nalāšu  
**diadem**, headband, pitūtu  
**diagnose, to diagnose a disease**, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to comprehend, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, to understand, to take cognizance of, to inform somebody, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to charge somebody with an expense, lamādu  
**diagonal**, hypotenuse, ṣiliptu  
**diagonally**, crosswise, parkiš  
**diagram**, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**diameter**, mass, thickness, kubru  
**diameter**, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu  
**diaphragm**, belly, papān libbi  
**diaphragm**, wound caused by piercing, severed, part, pain, piercing pain, dikšu  
**diarrhea**, nišḫu   
**diarrhea**, (*ridût irri* diarrhea), following, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, ridûtu   
**diarrhea**, **person who has diarrhea**?, naššiḫu  
**diarrhea**, **to get diarrhea**, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**diarrhea**, **to have diarrhea**?, našāḫu  
**diarrhea**, **to have diarrhea**, **t**o void (excrement), ṣanāḫu  
**dictation**, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**die**, **to die**, to become invalid (said of a tablet), to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mâtu  
**die**, **to die down** (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**difference between two numbers**, tašpiltu  
**difference** (in increasing or decreasing sequences), share?, nappaltu  
**different**, **to become different**, strange, to change, to change one’s mind, mood, to change loyalty, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**different**, **to become different**, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**differently**, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, otherwise, adv., šanȋš  
**difficult**, diseased, sick, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**difficult**, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, untrue, adj., itguru  
**difficult**, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**difficult**, fierce, strong, hard, ašṭu  
**difficult**, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**difficult**, fierce, strong, hard, ašṭu  
**difficult**, narrow, complicated, adj., pašqu  
**difficult situation**, difficulty, distress, hardship, pašuqtu  
**difficult**, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**difficult**, **to become difficult**, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**difficult**, **to make difficult**, strong, uššuṭu  
**difficulties**, detainment, imprisonment, hard times, mēsiru  
**difficulties**, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, troubles, nāriṭu  
**difficulties**, **to suffer difficulties**, to become constricted, to become narrow, to be anguished, pašāqu  
**difficulties**, trouble, ūdu  
**difficulty**?, papḫaldaru  
**difficulty**, distress, papḫallu, piqu  
**difficulty**, distress, hardship, difficult situation, pašuqtu  
**difficulty**, hardship, trouble, namrāṣu  
**difficulty**, hardship, trouble, left side, maruštu  
**difficulty**, obscurity, itgurūtu  
**difficulty**, **with difficulty**, adv., namrāṣiš  
**difficulty**, **with difficulty**, bitterly, with pain, marṣiš  
**difficultly**, **with difficultly**, hardly, danna  
**dig out**, to dig up, to quarry, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), to tear down, to demolish, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**dig**, **to dig**, tarāḫu  
**digger**, ḫērû  
**digger**, **a professional digger**, ḫērijānu  
**digger**, **person digging in a tell**, battering ram, nappilu  
**digger**, wrecker, munappilu  
**digging work**, ḫerūtu  
**dignitary**, nešakku, ninkummu  
**dignitary**, **a court dignitary**, official in charge of the kitchen, nuḫatimmu, in rabi nuḫatimmī  
**dignity**, honor, important position, takbittu  
**dignity**, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, prestige, panu  
**dike, irrigation dike**, dam, kilâtu  
**dike** or dam to regulate the flow of water, mušannītu  
**dike**, plot of land surrounded by a dike, iku  
**dike** (surrounding fields to keep the irrigation water inside the field), a type of marshy ground affected by salinity, kālû  
**dilapidated**, collapsed, windfallen, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**dilapidated**, **to become dilapidated**, cancelled to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu  
**dilapidated**, to become dilapidated, nidûtu  
**dilapidated**, to become dilapidated, become weak, impoverished, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu  
**dilapidated**, weakened, adj., unnušu  
**dilapidation**, \*maqtūtu  
**dilapidation**, disrepair, maqittu  
**dilapidation**, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, anhūtu  
**dill**, šibittu  
**diluted**, ḫīqu  
**dim**, cloudy (said only of the eyes), apû  
**dim**, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭû  
**dimension**, **to have a dimension**, weight, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**diminish**, **to diminish**, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**diminish, to diminish in strength**, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**diminish**, **to diminish in strength**, to diminish, to diminish, reduce, to be reduced to less, to be reduced, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû  
**diminish**, **to diminish the size of real estate**, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu  
**dimly**, faintly visible, adriš  
**diminution**, decrease, nušurrû  
**diminution**, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, curtailment, section, niksu  
**din** (as in the din of loud voices), ḫubūru  
**din**, clamor, rumor, loud cry, uproar, ikkillu  
**dining tray**, table, offering table, serving portion, paššūru  
**diorite,** a tree, ušû  
**diplomacy**, establish diplomatic relations, decide, to make a decision, report, tēmu  
**dipper**, nasbû  
**dipper**, elû, in ša mē šūli  
**dipper**, or a libation vessel, šu’ibta  
**direct**, **to direct one’s attention**, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu   
**direct**, **to direct**, to direct, arrange, to send, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu   
**direction**, order, iqbû  
**director**, commander, mu’irru  
**dirge**, song of a special type, ṣirḫu[[65]](#footnote-65)  
**dirge**, **like a dirge**, adv., ṣirḫiš  
**dirge singer**, ṣirḫu, in ša ṣirḫi  
**dirge singer**, šeršānu, in ša šeršāni  
**dirges**, **chief singer of dirges in the temple**, chief of the lamentation priests, *kalamāḫu*  
**dirt**, filth, rūšu  
**dirty**?, adj., šu’uru  
**dirty**, **a very dirty person**, warrāšû  
**dirty state**, aruštu  
**dirty**, sullied, unclean, soiled, lu’û  
**dirty, to dirty an object**, to desecrate (a sanctuary, a rite), to defile, lu’û  
**dirty**, **to make dirty**?, \*šu’uru  
**dirty**, unclean, aršu  
**disagreement**, affray, quarrel, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**disappear**, tubqu  
**disappear**, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, așû  
**disappear**, **to disappear**, \*guzzû  
**disappear**, **to disappear**, go into hiding, šerû  
**disappear**, **to disappear**, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to lead away, to be removed, tabālu  
**disappear**, **to disappear** (said of celestial bodies), to set, to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû  
**disappear**, to sink, to hide, napāgu  
**disappear**, to vanish, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**disappearance**?, šitarqu  
**disarranged, to become disarranged** or the like, ḫašû  
**disarray**, anarchy, confusion, disorder, melee, fray, tēšû  
**disaster**, catastrophe, ruin, destruction, šaḫluqtu  
**disbelief**, modal particle expressing disbelief, doubt, ulla  
**disbursals**, outlay, returns, revenue, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu  
**discard**, šiḫṭu  
**discard**, **to discard**, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**discard**, **to discard**, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**discarded**?, far-flung, fallen, nasku  
**discipline of an army**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**disciplined, to be well disciplined**, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**discharge**, **to discharge blood**, pus, gall, urine, to excrete, tezû  
**discharge**, **to** **discharge**, spatter, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**disclose**?, to confirm, tarāṣu **discoloration**, **black discoloration**, a black dye, qitmu  
**discolored**?, adj., turrupu  
**discolored spot**, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu  
**discontinue**, **to discontinue work**, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**discord**, conflict, tēṣītu  
**discord**, disagreement, concord, consent, agreement, mitgurtu  
**discourse**, utterance, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**discover**, **to discover**, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**discredit**, qulālû  
**discredited**, **to become** **discredited**, to be discredited, ridiculed, to lose importance, to become weak, light, thin, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, qalālu  
**discreetly**, adv., pitqudiš  
**discretion**, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**discretion**, **to have full discretion**, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**discretion**, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**discuss**, to deliberate, to intermingle,to be collected, to direct one’s attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be delivered, nadānu  
**discussant**?, muštābilu  
**disdain**, contempt, šēṭūtu  
**disdain**, **to disdain**, to bypass, to miss a target, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šêṭu  
**disease**, **a cattle disease**, pissatu  
**disease**, **a disease**, arḫānû, arurtu, dimītu, dugānu, ešû, ḫammu, ḫašû, ḫidar issūri, keltu, kullaru,  
**disease**, **a disease**, lubāṭu, maškadu, na’lu, niḫis narkabti, nipištu, nisūtu, palšu, pardannu, pilû  
**disease**, **a disease**, ra’ibtu, ra’ibu, rāšānu, ratite, rimṭu, rišiktu, ruppudu, ṣuruppu, šadânu, šanadu  
**disease**, **a disease**, šaššaṭu, šību, šu’û, umurru, uqqu, zēzēnu, zirqu,  
**disease**, **a disease**, **a** female demon, lamaštu  
**disease**, **a disease**, bird, worm, išqippu, kissatu  
**disease**, **a disease**, flooded ground, ground with wet areas left by flooding, ruṭibtu  
**disease**, **a disease**, herb for *māštu*-disease?, female twin, māštu  
**disease, a disease**, irrigated land, irrigable land, wet ground, riṭibutu  
**disease**, **a disease of the foot**, munû  
**disease**, **a skin disease**, kiṣṣatu**,** epqennu, gurārtu, ṣennītu  
**disease**, **a skin disease**,a head covering, ḫazīqatu  
**disease**, **a symptom of disease**, ḫurpu  
**disease**, **affliction by disease**, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, suffering, šipru   
**disease**, **also a disease**, decay, debility, softness, lu’tu  
**disease**, **an insect**, qūqānu  
**disease**, **an internal disease**, lipiškigû  
**disease**, **an intestinal disease**, fetter, bond, kīsu  
**disease**, **an ovine disease**, pismu  
**disease and a demon personifying it**, labaṣu  
**disease**, **attack of a disease**, ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu  
**disease**, blast of wind, gale, šibṭu  
(**disease**), burn, ṣiriptu  
**disease**, **cause called**, ruqbūtu  
**disease**, **caused by a demon**, asakku  
**disease**, **describing disease** or bodily defect, adj., naqmu  
**disease** (epidemic), masla’tu  
**disease**, **intestinal disease**?, musarû  
**disease**, **intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom**, ṣinnaḫ tīri  
**disease making a priest unfit**, ḫisgalû  
**disease**, need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, ḫušaḫḫu  
**disease of sheep**, a constriction, ḫunūqu  
**disease of the head**, ašru  
**disease or part of the body**, naḫru  
**disease or physical condition**, peeling off, flaking, šiḫḫatu  
**disease**, **outbreak of disease** or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**disease**, **person with a disease**, ḫaḫītu, in ša ḫaḫītim  
**disease (probably paralysis)**, ḫimītu  
**disease**?, soured milk?, nagāḫu  
**disease**, **stricture as a disease**, congestion, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, list, kiṣirtu  
**disease**, **to have a bowl** **or urinary disease**, nâṭu  
**disease**, **to have a disease**, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to make someone or something displeasing, troublesome, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, to become angry, displeased, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu   
**disease**, **to develop a disease**, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**disease**, **vertigo** (as a disease), ṣīdānu  
**disease**, work, craft, lipittu  
**diseased**, sick, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**diseases**, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu  
**disfavor**, **to look** **with disfavor**, to look agrily, nekelmû  
**disgrace**, scorn, ṭupullû  
**disguise**, **person in disguise**?, zīmu, in bēl zīmi  
**disguised performance, to perform in various disguises**, to be abundant, kapāšu  
**disguises**, **a** **performer using various disguises**, kāpišu  
**disgusting**, **to make disgusting**, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to revile, to receive blame, \*masāku  
**dish**, **a** **flat dish**, muṣarrirtu  
**dish**, **a prepared liquid dish**, zigiduḫḫu  
**dish made of metal**, ḫuruppu  
**dish made with barley and milk** or fat, ṣirpētu  
**dish or platter or the food it contains**, \*lû  
**dishonest**, cheating, defective, adj., wānium  
**dishonest**, false, crossed out, canceled, adj., ṣullupu  
**dishonesty**, treachery, dāṣtu  
**disinherit, to disinherit**, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses),to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**disintegration**, dispersion, naspuḫtu  
**disk**, **metal disk weighing one talent**, round loaf of bread, kakkaru  
**disk**, sun disk, boss, nipḫu  
**dislike**, to be disliked, to hate, to avoid, zêru  
**disliked**, **to be disliked**, to dislike, to hate, to avoid, zêru  
**dislocated**, adj., itaḫlaṣānu  
**dislodge**, **to dislodge**, to be shattered, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nâšu  
**dislodge**, to displace, to quake, to tremble, to shake, râbu  
**disloyal**, **to be disloyal**?, to be negligent, šâṭu  
**disloyal**, untruthful, person, kīnātu  
**dismantle**, **to dismantle a raft**, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu  
**dismantle**, **to dismantle a structure**, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**dismember**, **to dismember**, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to distinguish, parāsu   
**dismissive**, removed, refusing, adj., ukkušu  
**disobedient**, deaf, he who agrees, complies, obeys, hearer, he who hears, šēmû  
**disobedient**, unwilling, lemû  
**dissolve**, to crumble, to thin, fall out, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**dissolving**, passing (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), šaḫḫiḫu  
**disorder**, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, fray, tēšû  
**disorder**, confusion, eclipse, ešâtu  
**disorganize**, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**dispatch**, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, to prompt, dekû  
**dispatch**, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru,  
**dispatch**, **to dispatch**, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, send off, šalāḫu **dispatch**, **to dispatch quickly**, to hurry, ṣarāḫu  
**dispatch**, **to dispa**tch, send, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru **dispatch**, **to dispatch**, to bring a lawsuit, to move, to set out, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu  
**dispel**, **to dispel (illness, evil, etc.)**, to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**dispel**, **to dispel**, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**dispelling of evils**, agricultural activity, exorcism, piširtu  
**disperse**, **to disperse**, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**disperse**, **to disperse**, to dissolve, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**dispersion**, naparrurtu  
**dispersion**, disintegration, naspuḫtu  
**displace**, to quake, to tremble, dislodge, to shake, râbu **displace**, **to displace onself**, to move on, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct,to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḫu  
**displace**, to shift, to change, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**display**, offering, meeting?, muḫḫuru  
**display of the body before burial**, orders, instructions, offerings, taklimtu  
**displeased**, **to become displeased**, angry, troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to be troubled, annoyed, to take trouble, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu **displeasure,** **divine displeasure**, divine wrath, kimiltu  
**displeasure, with displeasure**, miserably, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, adv., lemniš  
**dispose**, **to place something at one’s disposal**, to permit,allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**disposal**, **to be at someone’s disposal**, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**disposable**, available, uncommitted, on hand, šalṭu  
**disposal**, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**disposition**, **having right of disposition**?, in authority, authoritative, šalṭu  
**disposition**, **power of disposition**, disposal, enterprise, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, ṣibûtu  
**disposition**, **to make a disposition**, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to be determined, decreed, to decree fate, to destine for a particular lot or future, to designate for a purpose, a task, to appoint to an office, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, šâmu  
**dispute**, quarrel, ṣēlūtu  
**dispute**, to hold a disputation, ṣalûtu **disputed**, contested, adj., paqru  
**disagreement**, concord, consent, agreement, discord, mitgurtu  
**disregard**, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**disregard**, **to disregard an order,** a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**disregard**, **to disregard**, disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mêšu  
**disregard**, **to disregard**, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**disregard**, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, to be remiss, negligent, šêṭu  
**disregard**, **to disregard something**, to be negligent, to neglect a task, mekû  
**disregard it!**, never mind!, interj., ezib  
**disregarded**, to disregard, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to forgive, mêšu  
**disrepair**, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**disrepair**, damage, concern, fear, worry, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**disrepair**, dilapidation, maqittu  
**disrespect**, insult, ṭapultu  
**disrespect**, **to treat**, **with disrespect**, scornfully, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**disrespectfully**, **to act disrespectfully**, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**dissipate**, **to dissipate**, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to waste, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**dissolve**, to become liquid, to exude (a liquid), ḫâlu  
**dissolve**, **to dissolve**, disperse, to clear, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**dissolve**, to melt, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu  
**dissolve**, to ooze, zâbu  
**distance**, messētu, nesûtu  
**distance between stopping places**, course, stage, road, way, mardītu  
**distance**, **in the distance**, adv., rūqānu  
**distance**, past, old time, ullu  
**distant**, far, adj., rēqu  
**distant**, faraway, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû  
**distant time**, adv., ulla  
**distant time**, far-off days, explanatory word list, ṣâtu  
**distend**, **to distend**?,to wait, wait, linger, to be in short supply, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu  
**distended**, **to become distended**, ṣemēru  
**distension**, ṣemertu, ṣimru?,  
**distinction**, **man of distinction**, rich man, panu, in bēl pani  
**distinction**, superiority, muttallūtu  
**distinguish**, **to distinguish**, to dismember, chop off, to decide the future, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, parāsu  
**destiny**, tašimtu  
**distort**, to cancel, cross out, pervert, ṣalāpu  
**distorted**, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, difficult, untrue, adj., itguru  
**distrain**, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**distrain**, **to distrain**, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, nepû  
**distrainee**, **status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt**, indemnity (for alost object), replacement (for a distrained person), kiššatu  
**distrainment**, **house of distrainment**, kissātu, in bīt kissāti  
**distraught**, **to become distraught**, confused, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**distress**, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, lumun libbi  
**distress**, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu  
**distress**, confusion, dalihtu  
**distress**, depression, gloominess, tādirtu  
**distress**, difficulty, papḫallu, piqu  
**distress**, difficult situation, difficulty, hardship, pašuqtu  
**distress**, distressing situation, nelmēnu  
**distress**, famine, hard times, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu  
**distress**, straits, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**distress**, **to incure distress**, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire,find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, rašû  
**distress**, **to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress**, pledge, to distrain, nepû  
**distress**, worry, uššatu  
**distress**, worry, anxiety, concern, fear, nakuttu  
**distressed**, afflicted, painful, adj., šumruṣu  
**distressed**, painful, narrow, straight, šupšuqu  
**distressed**, **to be distressed**? Kâdu  
**distressing situation**, distress, nelmēnu  
**distribute**, **to distribute**, to distribute shares among, to divide into shares, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legalbond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., \*\*zâzu   
**distribution**, division, tapristu  
**distributor**, muza’iztu  
**district**?, nagītu  
**district**, boundary, border, pilku  
**district**, environs, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu  
**district**,fortress,fortification, ḫalṣu  
**district governor**, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu  
**district**, **lower or western district** or border, šupālānu  
**district**, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, governor, pīḫatu  
**district**, province, island, nagû  
**disturb**, denounce, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu  
**disturb**, **to disturb**, to be disturbed, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu  
**disturbed**, blurred, muddy, cloudy, confused, dalhu  
**disturbed**, despair, distraught, worried, to cause or be in distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu  
divine order, to establish order by divine action, parșū-a’  
**disturbed**, confused, adj., nenšû, šāšû  
**disturbed**, **to be disturbed**, to disturb, fearful, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu  
**disturber**, \*mummilu  
**disuse**, **to fall into disuse**, oblivion, to flee, to escape, naparšudu  
**ditch**, ḫarītu  
**ditch**, **a ditch**, naršītu  
**ditch**,canal, river bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu  
**ditch,** canal, moat, ḫirītu[[66]](#footnote-66)  
**ditch**, excavation, ḫarāṣu  
**ditch**, **irrigation ditch**, canal, palgu  
**ditch**, **like a ditch**, adv., ikiš, palgiš  
**ditch**, moat, ḫarīṣu, ḫirīṣu, ḫīru  
**ditch**, or a small canal, miṭru  
**ditch**, or canal, ḫālilu  
**ditch**, **to make a ditch**, to excavate, to dredge a river, to make an incision, ḫaṭāṭu  
**ditches, land drained by ditches**, kaslu  
**divert**, **to divert**, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**divide**, demolish, cut wood trees, crush, to smash, invalidate (a document), hurt, injure, ruin, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to break off, to break into, ḫepû  
**divide**, **to divide a number**, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**divide**, **to divide**, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into shares, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to take a share of property , to distribute shares among, to distribute, \*\*zâzu   
**divide**, **to divide**, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries to delimit, to be marked out, delimited, palāku  
**divide**, **to divide**, to split, to split into pieces, letû  
**divided**, separated, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, parsu  
**dividends**, profit, \*šēlū’atu  
**dividends**?, on investments, investments, pile, mound, cast form, šipkātu  
a specific part of the exta, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of **dividing line**, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., median line, rank, due, zittu  
**divine authority**, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu **divine** **emblem jeweler, person who removes the precious material** from a divine emblem, muḫammiṣu  
**divine decree**, nature of things, determined order, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**divine encouragement**, fortitude of heart, greeting formula used in addressing a king, zišagallu,  **divine epithet**, a profession, šugallû **divine orders**, cult rites, mû  
**divine intercession, referring to divine intercession** (lit. mouth and tongue), blade of a dagger, water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, pû  
**divine**, to perform a divination, bārûtu  
**divine**, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru  
**divine symbol**, **a divine symbol**, pirikku  
**divine throne room**, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku  
**divine wardrobe**, **part of the divine wardrobe**, a piece of apparel, mēṭu  
**divination**, to perform a divination by means of oil, šamnu  
**divination**, **to determine by divination**, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**divination**, to perform a divination, ritual, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu  
**divine anger, outbreak of divine anger** against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, triumph, victory, irnittu  
**divine concept**, plan, design, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**divine design**, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**divine displeasure**, divine wrath, kimiltu  
**divine ordinance**, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**divine overpowering weapon**, annihilation, crushing defeat, kašūšu  
**divine plan**, design, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**divine power**, divine nature, divine rank, status of a deity, ilūtu  
**divine protection** (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu  
**divine standard** (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), staff, reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu  
**divine symbol,** neck guard, necklace, kurinnu  
**divine, the divine** (an epithet of Īštar, lit. the Divine), ištarītu  
**divine**, to perform a divination, bārûtu  
**divine**, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru  
**divine weapon**, **denoting a specific divine weapon**, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškaššu  
**divine weapon, probably an ax**, kulpašu  
**divine wrath**, divine displeasure, kimiltu  
**diviner**, a diviner, ensû  
**diviner**, augur, observer of birds for divination pirposes, dāgil iššūre  
**diviner** (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), praying mantis, šā’ilu  
**diviner procedures**, fastening, stability, kūnu  
**diviner**, **woman diviner**, praying mantis, šā’iltu  
**division**, zi’iztu  
**division**, distribution, tapristu  
**division**, section, detachment, cutting, pirsu  
**divorce money**, balance, rest, remainder, pledge, ezibtu  
**divorce payment**, uzubbû  
**divorce**, **to divorce**, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**divorced**, **status of a divorced woman**, azzubūtu  
**dizzy**, **to make dizzy**, to be subject to vertigo, to spin (said of parts of the body),to whirl, to turn about, to make one’s rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, ṣâdu  
**dizzying**?, mušarqidu  
**do**, **to do again**, to do for a second time, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**do**, **to do again**, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**do**, **to do for a second time**, to do again, to repeat, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**do**, to do or act, epēšu  
**do, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately**, interrupt doing something, to keep someone from doing something, to reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû   
**do**, **to do what one wants**, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**dock**, **to dock**, to moor?, têlu  
**document**, ugurtu  
**document**, **a document of obligations** owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu **document**, **a type of document**, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**document**, **deposited document**, nadītu  
**document**, inscription, text, šiṭru  
**document**, **original document**, ummatu, ummu  
**document**, **sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter)**, vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku  
**document**, **sealed document**, imriqqu  
**document, sealed document,** seal,kanku  
**document**, **sealed document**, sealed bag**,** kaniktu, kanīku  
**document**, **sealed document**, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**document**, tablet, nibzu  
**document**, to draw up a document, šaṭāru, u’iltu  
**document**, to draw up a document, read a tablet aloud, tuppu  
**document**, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**document**, **to formulate a legal document**, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru   
**dog**, constellation Hercules**,** a fish, kalbu  
**dog**, **female dog**, bitch**,** a leather part of the plow, kalbatu  
**dog**, **like a dog**, kalbāniš  
**dog**, **young dog**, puppy, cub of a wild animal, mīrānu  
**dogs**, **hunting dogs keeper**, kalbu, in ša kalbē  
**doings**, procedure, undertaking, activity, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**domestic**, **a domestic animal**, ṣupru  
**domestic**, **to do domestic service**, abarakkūtu  
**domestics of a palace**, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû  
**domicile**, dwelling, seat, mūšabu  
**dominant**? Kāšišu  
**dominant**, preeminent, adj., šitluṭu  
**dominate**, **to be dominant**, authoritative, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**dominate**, to exercise world dominion, kiššūtu  
**domination**, crosspiece, yoke, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru  
**dominion**, chair, sedan chair, throne, rule, royal property and service, a feature of the exta, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**dominion**, **exercise dominion**, dominate, to reign, to be authoritative, dominant, to predominate, to rule, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**don a garment or weapon**, edēqu  
**donation**, **make a donation**, to deed, to make a land grant, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to bestow many gifts, to be dedicated, qâšu  
**donation**, **to make a donation**, a grant, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku  
**donkey**, emāru, ḫimāru  
**donkey, a type of donkey**, kibšu, wanīqu,  
**donkey, a wild donkey**, ḫarādu  
**donkey caravan**, kanšu  
**donkey caravan (of commerce)**, army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, host, troops (of the enemy), collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**donkey driver**, kāṣiru  
**donkey driver**, imēru, in ša imērišu  
**donkey driver (employed in the transportation of goods overland)**, kaṣṣāru  
**donkey driver, relationship of the donkey driver to his employer**, kaṣṣāruttu  
**donkey foal**, ḫāru  
**donkey harness, part of a donkey harness**, gutappû  
**donkey, male donkey**, homer, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru  
**donkey saddle**, dakšiu  
**do-nothing**, ēpišu, in la ēpišu  
**doom**, to bring about doom, mītūtu  
**door**, **a door**, didbû, ērimtu, eššû, gišdabtû, gudūgu, ikku, ikzu, lugû, meškalû, meški, šurgû  
**door**, (a foreign word, andurû), ḫarali, taraḫu  
**door**, **a descriptive term for door**, terigû  
**door**, a kind of door, arkabinnu  
**door**, **a poetic term for door**, mukattimtu, muṭībtu  
**door**, **a poetic term for door (lit. the one which hides)**, mušapzirtu  
**door**, **a poetic term for “locking one,”** ēdiltu  
**door**, **a synonym for door**, gudūgu  
**door**, **a type of door**, kardû  
**door**, **a type of door or part of a door**, tāḫāzû  
**door**, **a word for door**, a type of net for the fowler and fisherman**,** kātimtu  
**door**, **(an instrument of the conjurer)**, gišburru  
**door closure**, cable of a boat, rope, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu **door**, **double door**, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutīrtu  **door**, **metal band on a door**, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru  
**door or part of a door**, tārīmu  
**door or part of a door**, decoration of precious stones, throwstick, tamḫiṣu  
**door**, **part of a door**, giššakanakku, iklallû, naṣbaru, nukuššû, umsītu?, **door**, **part of a door**, a container, ḫapḫappu  
**door**, **part of a door**, of a loom, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru **door**, **part of a door** (same as part of wooden loom), asû  
**door**, **part of a door decoration** that is metal, ašītu  
**door**, **part of a door**, **wooden part** of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku  
**door**, **part of a door**, **wooden object**, ḫuntu  
**door**, sluice-gate of a canal, daltu  
**door-pivot**, pivot cap, ṣerru  
**door socket**, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu  
**door socket**, perching place, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**door strap**, leather, ajīti  
**door, a swinging door**?, commerce?, movable part of an implement, a type of pavement, service (regular), muttalliktu  
**door**, **a type of door**, zuntu  
**door pole**, šukû  
**door**, **to close a door, a pot**, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu  
**door**, **wooden part of a door**, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**doorkeeper**, atû  
**doorkeeper chief**, atû, nidugallu  
**doorkeeper**, **female doorkeeper**, utūtu  
**doorkeeper prebend**, utûtu  
**doorkeeper stipend**, prebend, revenue, atûtu  
**doorkeeper**, winnower, necromancer, mušēlû  
**door-opener**, gatekeeper, pētû  
**door-pivot**, adv., **past the cap** of the door-pivot, ṣerrāniš  
**doorstop**, wedge, aškuttu  
**dose of medicine**, taḫittu  
**dot**, spot, tikpu  
**dots**, **set of dots**, tikiptu  
**dots**, **to cover with dots**, spots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu  
**double**, adj., eṣpu, šunnû  
**double door**, a net of a fowler or part of it, mutīrtu   
**double**-**handed** **axe**, pāštu  
**double object**, twin sister, twin brother, twin, tū’amu   
**double**, **to change single into double**, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**double**, **to double**, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû   
**double**, to multiply, to twine, eṣēpu  
**double**, **to pay back double**, (Hurrian word, šinamu, in šinamumma epēšu),  
**doubled**, adj., šutašnû  
**doubt**, modal particle expressing doubt, disbelief, ulla  
**dough**, **a piece of dough**, girṣu  
**dough**, **a piece of trimmed dough** or meat, qiršu  
**dough**, paste, līšu  
**dough**, **to make dough into loaves**?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarāšu  
**douse**, to submerge, rubbû  
**dove**, a wild dove, araššānu, in rab atê  
**dove**, **mourning dove**?, titkurru  
**dowel** ora metal rivet, kammu  
**dowel** or peg, kaksallû  
**down**, **conveying down**, adj., mušēridu  
**down**, **to go down**, descend for a purpose, to lean over a wall, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, šurru  
**down**, **to go down**, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**down**, **to set down**, to put down or back, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**downfall**, defeat, misfortune, epidemic, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**downpour**, cloudburst, rādu  
**downpour**, **like a downpour**, adv., rādāniš  
**downstream**, downward direction, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu  
**downstream from**, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**downstream**, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, downward, \*muqqelpû  
**downstream**, **to move downstream**, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, šapālu  
**downstream**, below, under, prep., šaplān  
**downstream**, beneath, underneath, below, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu  
**downstream**, downward, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš  
**downtrodden**, kubbusu  
**downward** **direction**, downstream, dejection, late afternoon, toward evening, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu  
**downward**, downstream, going downstream (said of boats), gliding (said of clouds), drifting, \*muqqelpû  
**downward**, downstream, underneath, below, on the bottom, lower in value, šapliš  
**dowry**, **a kind of dowry**, mulūgūtu  
**dowry** **transfer**,of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage, mulugu  
**draff** (dregs, refuse), bran, tuḫḫu  
**draft animal**, boat-tower, šaddidu  
**draft**, blast of air, breeze, breath, zīqu  
**draft horse**, adj., rakkasu  
**draft**, **like a draft of wind**, adv., ziqziqqiš  
**drag**, **to drag**, haul (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**drag**, **to drag on**, to persist, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**drag**, **to drag (over the ground)**, to drag around, to tease cloth, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru  
**drag**, **to drag**, to pull, to exert oneself, šâṭu  
**dragoman**, interpreter, targumannu  
**dragon**, šungallu **dragon** or serpent, mušḫuššu  
**dragonfly**, kallat Ŝamaš, kulīlu  
**drain pipe**, water outlet, naṣṣabu  
**drain**, **to drain**, pour out, nazālu  
**drain**, **to drain**?, to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šaḫātu  
**drainage**, muzībtu  
**drainage**, flow of excrement, manzltu  
**drainage**, **a drainage tile**, half shares, mišlānū  
**drainage canal**, mušēṣītu  
**drainage passage**, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu  
**drained land**, nizlu, in bīt nizlu  
**drained**, **land drained by ditches**, kaslu  
**drapery**, cover, or mat, tunšu  
**draw near**, to approach (said of events), \*ekēpu  
**draw**, **to draw a bow**, to stiffen?, talālu  
**draw**, **to draw a curtain**, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**draw**, **to draw a sword**, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫāṭu  
**draw**, to draw, make a drawing, eṣēru  
**draw, to draw payments**, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**draw**, **to draw from a sheath**, to be drawn, unsheathe, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be torn out, šalāpu  
**draw**, to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, to apportion lots, esēqu  
**draw water from** a well, dalû  
**draw water or wine**, to exhaust the water of a well, ḫabû  
**drawing**, eṣirtu, eṣurtu, iṣurtu, mēṣiru?  
**drawing**, plan, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**drawing of water**, dālûtu, dilute  
**drawing**, relief, statue (in the round), constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu   
**drawing**, sketch, līṭu **drawn**, eṣru  
**drawn**, engraved, incised, adj., uṣṣuru   
**drawn** (**said of wine**), adj., ṣaḫtu  
**dream**, ḫiltu, mašarrû, šuttu[[67]](#footnote-67) **dream**, interpreter, ḫarṭibi, šabrû  
**dream interpreter**, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu   
**dream**, **to have a dream**, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**dreams**, **the god of dreams**, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, soul, zaqīqu  
**dredge** **a river,** to excavate, to make a ditch, to make an incision, ḫaṭāṭu   
**dregs**, residue, minduḫru  
**dregs** (draff, refuse), bran, tuḫḫu  
**dregs**, scrapings, šukkultu  
**dregs**, sediment(of beer or wine), šuršummu  
**dress**, **a linen dress**? Kandarasanu  
**dressing**, bandage, tal’itu  
**dribble**, dripping, tattiku  
**dribble**, **to let dribble**?, to trickle away, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, natāku  
**dried**, adj., ruššuku  
**dried fig**, uribtu  
**dried fruit**, **string of dried fruit**, šerku  
**dried meat**, salted, šittu  
**dried up**, parched, adj., ubbulu  
**drift**, to blow, waft, zâqu  
**drift**, to drift downriver, to glide along, to sail downstream, neqelpû  
**drifting**, adj., muttašrabbiṭu  
**drifting**, gliding (said of clouds), going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, \*muqqelpû  
**drilled**, adj., (plowed and sown, said of fields), eršu  
**drilled land**, meršu  
**drilling stone**, stoneborer (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, pallišu  
**drink**, a drinking vessel, drink ration, maštû  
**drink**, a feature on the liver, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, mašqītu  
**drink**, a vessel of standardized size, maštītu  
**drink**, **to drink**, patāqu[[68]](#footnote-68)  
**drink**, **to drink**, to drink in, absorb, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, imbibe, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**drinker**, **habitual drinker**, šākiru  
**drinker**, **heavy drinker**, šātû  
**drinking**, šitû **drinking flask**, **a small container of metal, glass, or clay** serving as drinking flask, alabastron, and libation jar, kukkubu  
**drinking** or cooking, vessel, usually a metal, šāḫu  
**drinking place**, a drinking vessel, watering place, masque  
**drinking utensil**?, šāqu **drip**, **to drip**, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to drop, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku  
**drip**, **to drip**,to pour out, to rain, zanānu  
**drip**, **to drip**, to dry, rašāku  
**drip**, **to drip**, to flow, to libate, pour out, ṣarāru  
**drip**, **to drip**, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**dripper** **vessel**, nātiktu  
**dripping**, dribble, tattiku   
**dripping**, drop, nitku  
**drive**, **to drive animals**, to drive wagons, boats, to take along, escort persons, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**drive**, **to drive around**, to make an impression of the hem on clay**,** to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, to postpone?, mašāru  
**drive**, to drive away, ubbuku  
**drive,** **to drive away**, afflict, to persecute, to persue, radādu  
**drive**, **to drive away**, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses),to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, pursue, to disinherit, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**drive**, **to drive away**, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**drive**, **to drive away**, keep away, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, nesû  
**drive**, **to drive away**, to drive out, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu  
**drive**, **to drive horses**, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu  
**drive**, **to drive in**, to insert, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**drive**, **to drive out**, to drive away, to be driven away, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu  
**drive**, **to drive**, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, ṣamādu  
**driven away**, **to be driven away**, to drive away, to drive out, to send, to be sent, send away, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu  
**driven out**, exiled, chased, adj., ṭardu  
**driven out**, pursued, kuššudu  
**driven**, **to have something** **driven**, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**driver, chariot driver**, mariannu  
**driver**, **chariot driver**, appati, in mukīl appāti  
**driver**, caravan guide, rādiu **driver**, **chariot driver**, ašâtu, in mukīl ašâti  
**driver**, **donkey driver**, kāṣiru  
**driver, ox driver**, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu  
**driver**, **wagon driver**, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**driver**, **work of an ox driver**, kullizūtu  
**driving**, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, leak?, ridu  
**drizzle**?, šuluḫḫatu  
**dromedary**, Arabian camel, ibilu  
**drool**, **to drool**?, to run around, ne’ellû  
**droop**, to curl, to be curled**,** to bend over, kapāṣu  
**drop**, dripping, nitku  
**drop**, **to drop a claim, a case**, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu  
**drop**, **to drop an object accidentally**, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**drop**, **to drop**, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**drop**, **to drop**, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to trickle away, to let dribble?, natāku  
**drop**, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**dropsy**, agannutillû, etillû  
**dross**, slag, slime, phlegm, uḫḫu  
**drought**, famine, arurtu  
**drover**, soldier, bailiff, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**drown**, to submerge, to sink, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû  
**drug**, **a drug**, tarpasu **drug**, **a drug**, gabru, in imdi gabri  
**drug**, medicinal drug, aršuzuzil  
**drum**, **a drum**, \*kušgugalû, \*nigkalagû  
**drum**, **a small drum**, uppu  
**drum, a type of drum**, manzû  
**drum**, a wooden drum, alû  
**drum**, **kettledrum**, lilissu  
**drum player**, player of the wooden drum, alû, in ṣa alê   
**drum skin**, **of the *lilissu*-drum**, ḫuppu   
**drummer**, mukīl alê  
**drummer**, musician playing on a drum, ēpiš balaggi  
**drunk**, adj., šakrānû, šakru  
**drunk**, **to become drunk**, to make someone drunk, inebriated, to become inebriated, šakāru  
**drunkard**, šakkarû, šakkurû **drunkard**, tippler, šakkarānû  
**drunkenness**, šakartu **dry**, **cut wood**, nīpu  
**dry**, dried, adj.ablu, abiltu, na’pu  
**dry**, dried, dried out, withered, shriveled, šābulu  
**dry**, **in dry form**, in a dry state, tābīlam   
**dry land**, parattu, tābalu  
**dry land**, wadi, ublītu  
**dry**, **old wood,** nutāpu  
**dry out**, to dry up, to wither, na’āpu  
**dry out**, **to dry out**?, to dry, šakāsu[[69]](#footnote-69)  
dry out, desiccate, urruru  
**dry**, **to dry** or cook meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu  
**dry**, **to dry**, **to dry out**?, šakāsu  
**dry**, **to dry**, to drip, rašāku  
**dry up**, īūbulu  
**dry up**, to dry out, to wither, na’āpu  
**dry measure**, **a dry measure**, sack, bag,a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu  
**drying place** (used to spread fresh foodstuffs for drying), dried state, mašṭû  
**dual**, ittān  
**dual**, an implement or a part of an implement, amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, rittu  
**duck**, paspasu  
**duck**, **a kind of duck** or goose, kurukku  
**duck (lit. large bird)**, iṣṣūru rabû  
**duck**, duck weight, ūsu  
**duckling**?, raṣṣīṣu  
**duct**, feeder canal, mušēribtu  
**due**, **a due**, exit due, \*mūṣû  
**due**, delivery, tribute, gift, nadānu  
**due**, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, zittu  
**due**, **to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.)**, to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**dues**, **a kind of dues** or tax, ḫallatu, muštābiltu  
**dues**, correctness, offering, regular offering, normality, ginû  
**dues or income registered in a special ledger** **or list on a wooden tablet**, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru  
**dues payable to the *kaššu*-official**, kaššu, in ša kašši  
**dug**, **dug up, dug out**, adj., ḫirû  
**dug up**, adj., ḫarru  
**duly**, according to expectation, in due form, correctly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš  
**duly**, justice, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, kittu  
**dung beetle**,chin, kanzūzu  
**dung beetle**, scarab (lit. who rolls excrement), muqappil zê  
**dung cake**, pudru  
**dung**, excrement of animals, kabû  
**dung pellet**, piqannu  
**dung**, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**duplicate**, copy, opponent, gabarû  
**duration**, **of long duration**, adj., šutebrû  
**duration**, permanence, adv. use, masdaru  
**durable**, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, lasting, dārû  
**dusky**, dark, adj., urrupu  
**dusky**, to become dusky, dark, erēpu  
**dust**, aparu, upru  
**dust cloud**, mist, akāmu, agāmu  
**dust**, dust heap, sand dune, turbu’tu  
**dust**, earth, loose earth, debris, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu   
**dust**, pollen, a fine flour, niqqu  
***dušû*-colored**, adj., (Hurrian word, tuḫšiwuḫḫe),   
**duty**, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**duty**, export duty, expeditionary force, așitu  
**duty**, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**dwarf**, minusule, adj., zirzirru  
**dwarf**, minuscule (said of reeds, locusts, fish), zīru  
**dwell**, to make dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**dwell**, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû  
**dwelling**, adda’u  
**dwelling**, domicile, seat, mūšabu  
**dwelling**, residence, rimītu  
**dwelling**, residence, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**dwelling place**, mā’unnu?, narmu  
**dye**, a color or dye, a fruit tree, ḫenzūru  
**dye**, a description of a dye, adj., \*gurrubu  
**dye**, **a dye**, dimurû, ḫatḫūru, ṣiprētu  
**dye**, **a dye** or a mordant, qunātu  
**dye and color made from it**, kinaḫḫu  
**dye and the wool dyed from it**, tamkarḫu  
**dye**, **black dye**, black discoloration, qitmu  
**dye**, **blue dye**, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a plant, uqnâtu  
**dye made from a plant** or its parts, the plant itself and its parts, ḫūratu  
**dye**, **mineral dye**, alluḫaru, allaḫaru, annuḫaru  
**dye, or pigment, a dye** and pigment?,a mineral color, lēru   
**dye or plant**, urṭû  
**dye, red dye**, ḫurḫuratu  
**dye**, **to dye**, to dye red, to steep in tanning, ṣarāpu  
**dye**, **to dye red**, to dye, to steep in tanning, ṣarāpu   
**dyed**, adj., ṣabû  
**dyed and tanned** **leathe**r, colored, red, ṣarpu  
**dyed fabric** or an article of clothing, dyeing, soaking (referring to irrigation), ṣīpu  
**dyed fabric**, soaked mash (in brewing), ṣibûtu  
**dyed textile**, šusḫuru  
**dyed textile**, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu  
**dyeing**, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, soaking (referring to irrigation), ṣīpu  
**dyeing**, soaking a field, ṣubītu  
**dyeing**, soaking, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu  
**dyeing vat**, naṣraptu  
**dyer**, mubarrimu, muṣappiu, ṣābû  
**dyer or soaker of cloth**, šinītu, in ša šinīti **dyer’s madder**, red dye, puwatu  
**dyestuff**, plant, ṭiru  
**dynasty**, hegemony of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû

E

**Ea’s epithet**, (a name and epithet of Ea), niššīku  
**Ea**, **rank of the god EA**, niššikūtu **each**, ištātan  
**each**, pron. jamutu **each and every one**, whoever you are, attamannu  
**each one**, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), to the same extent or degree, everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**each separately**, singly, aḫennā, aḫinnū  
**each other**, aḫmaḫu [[70]](#footnote-70)  
**eager**? adj., kappidu  
**eager**, attentive, piou**s**, taciturn, adj., qajalu   
**eagle**, erû[[71]](#footnote-71), našru, \*teuššu  
**eaglet**, ammartû  
**eagle-like**, arāniš  
**eagle-like mythological creature**, anzû  
**ear**, attention, wisdom, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu **ear**, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, understanding, ḫasīsu  
**ear shape, like a shell**, ḫarḫazinnu  
**ear, person with shriveled(?) ears**, ḫazmu  
**earlier**, formerly, panānum  
**earlier than**, far from, without, apart from, before, prep., ullānu  
**early**, adj., ḫarpu, ḫarrupu,   
**early**, adv., kaṣâtiš  
**early**, segregate, to isolate, parāqu  
**early-bearing**, adj., mušaḫripu  
**early (bearing, planting)**, ḫummuṭu  
**early crop**,ḫurpu  
**early harvest**, summer, ḫarpū  
**early in the morning**, adv., kallāmāre  
**early moment**, ḫarpūtu  
**early morning**, time of awakening, muštērtu  
**early**, quickly, adv., ḫarpiš  
**early times**, early existence, front, prep., qudmu  
**early**, **to be early**, ḫarāpu  
**early**, **to rise early**, šêru  
**earlier**, adv., pani  
**earlier**, front part, previous, prior time, panātu  
**earlier**, long ago, anīna  
**early**, ubusu  
**earring**, ring, inṣabtu, iṣṣabtu  
**earn**, to earn,   
**earn**, to earn silver, gold, copper, kaspu  
**ears**, **one with large ears**, uznānu  
**earth, a colored earth**, galû  
**earth, a kind of earth** **(lit. female earth)**, immunusu  
**earth, a kind of earth** (lit. male earth), imnitû  
**earth, dark-colored earth used as dye**, ḫāpu **earth**, **loose earth**, debris, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu  
**earth**, **lump of earth**, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu  
**earth** (sacred place), kiūru[[72]](#footnote-72)  
**earth**, the earth (in a cosmic sense), erṣetu  
**earth**, **the earth**, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**earthen container, describing an earthen container**, adj., ḫabnu  
**earthen container of one *ṣindû* capacity**, ṣindû  
**earthenware or silver container, mainly for wine**, kandu  
**earthquake**, to cause an earthquake, rību  
**earthquake**, quaking?, ribu  
**ease**, **to ease**, to assuage, to appease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**easily**, slightly, frivolously, adv., qalliš  
**east**, (Hurrian word, papaḫḫu), pilen, šaddânu  
**east** (as one of thefour cardinal points), east wind, šadû, **east**, **in the east**, at the rising of the sun, adv., ṣītan, ṣītaš   
**east**, risingof the sun, rise, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**east**, sunrise, ṣī šamši  
**east wind**, east (as one of thefour cardinal points), šadû,  
**east wing of a house**, šadû, in bīt šadȋ  
**eastern**, adj., šadīu  
**eat a meal**, to consume, to provide a meal, patānu   
**eat away**, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**eat**, to eat, consume, provide for oneself, akālu  
**eat**, **to eat**, graze,ta’û **eating implement**, mušākilu  
**eating**, **to stop eating**, to fast, šurrû  
**ebb**, esigu  
**ebony**, ešû, isû  
**eclipse**, confusion, disorder, ešâtu  
**eclipse**, (solar or lunar), attalû  
**eclipsed**, darkened, na’duru  
**eclipsed state**, anger, grief, sorrow, distress, lumun libbi  
**ecstatic**, šeḫānu  
**ecstatic**, **a type of ecstatic**, zabbu  
**eczema, a kind of eczema**, a name for female genitals, stork, laqlaqqu  
**eczema**, **an eczema**, šiqu  
**eczema**, dandruff, laqlaqtu  
**edge**, **a part of the constellation Cygnus**, border, kumāru  
**edge**, border, piātu  
**edge**, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or fathom (a measure), bracelet, wing, strength, idu  
**edge**, crest, battlements, an ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, ziqqu  
**edge**, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**edge of an object**, bank of a canal, a river, rim, kibru  
**edge of a well**, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**edge**, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu  
**edge**, rim, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu  
**edge**, side?, mašdu?  
**edge**, shore line, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), kibrātu  
**edge**, **textile edge**, uritannu  
**edge to edge**, at angles, šaḫâ  
**edible grain** (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**edict**, šūdūtu  
**edict**, regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, decree, riksu  
**educated**, experienced, skilled, wise, wily, emqu  
**eel-like fish**, a bird, a snake, kuppū **efface**, to have another person efface, to erase,pašātu **effective**, complete, making decisions, etc., final, gāmiru  
**effective**, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, canonical, damqu  
**efficient execution**, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, give propitious omens, damāqu  
**effigy of a person, for magical purposes, made of reeds**, gisandudû   
**effort**, **one who makes a great effort**, muštamṣû  
**effort**, **to make a serious effort**, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, maṣû  
**effort**, **to make every possible effort**, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down(said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**effort**, **with great effort**, with great trouble, pašqiš  
**egg**, pelû **egg membrane,** nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ḫillu[[73]](#footnote-73)  
**eggs** **of the butterfly**, nēbu **Egypt**, aka, the two lands (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi **Egyptian**, adj., miṣrû  
**Egyptian measure of weight**, tiban  
**eight leather bags**, \*\*pisruqātu  
**either-or**, whether, if, šumma  
**Elam**, **a high official in Elam** and Assyria , herald, nāgiru **Elamite**, \*elamû  
**elapse**, cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu  
**elated**, to cheer, feel good, exhuberant, flourishing, to acclaim, ḫabāṣu  
**elder**, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**elders**, old woman, old man, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību  
**elephant**, pīru  
**elevate**, **to elevate a person** to high position, to be elevated, lifted, raised, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**elevate**, **to elevate in rank**, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**elevate**, **to elevate**, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**elevated**, high, adj., šūlû  
**elevated**, raised, adj., šatqû  
**elevation**, zuqqurtu  
**elevation**, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlû  
**eleven**, ištēnešret  
**eleven times**, ištēššerišu  
**eleventh**, \*ištēnšerû  
**eliminated**, **to be eliminated**, to fall apart, to be loosened, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**elite**, elite troops, gunnu  
**elm**?, kullaru  
**elm, a species of elm**, kaptaru  
**elongated**, taunt, adj., šaddu  
**elongated**, **to become elongated**, long, to extend, stretch, šatāḫu  
**eloquent**, talkative, adj., mūtamû  
**else**, in addition, aḫḫur  
**elsewhere**, aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, aḫītam  
**elucidate**, **to elucidate**, to make explicit, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, napardû  
**emanation**, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
**emanation**, breath, wind, šēḫu  
**embankment**, bank, revetment, taraḫḫu  
**embankment** cliff, kāpu  
**embankment**, dam, facing, paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, kisirtu  
**embankment of a canal**, wharf, arammu  
**embankment**, quay-wall, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**embarrass**, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu  
embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu  
**embassy**, delegation, ṭeḫītu  
**embellishment**, ornament,insignia, tiqun  
**ember?**, gumaru  
**ember**, carbuncle, pustule, kurāru  
**ember**, cinder, tumru  
**embers**, la’mu  
**embers**?, burying?, timru  
**embers**, carbuncle, gurāru  
**embers**, **like embers**, adv., la’miš  
**embezzle**, to appropriate, \*pu”uṣu  
**emblem**, maṣraḫu, waššurtu,  
**emblem of Ea**, consisting of a throne with a ram’s head, mum  
**emblem of Ištar**, agricultural tool, išqarrurtu  
**emblem of** **Ištar**, maṣraḫtu  
**emblem of Ŝamaš**, wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, nkkassu  
**emblem**, **reed emblem,** kilkillu  
**emblem**, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, isqu  
**emblem**, **divine emblem**, standard, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, šurinnu  
**embrace**, to hug, edēru  
**embracing each other**, interlocked, nanduru **emerge**, to surface, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**emerge**, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**emergence**, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**emergence**, exit, uṣûtu  
**eminent**, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, šaqû  
**emmer**, kiššatu, kunāšu  
**emmer beer**, ulušinnu  
**emmer soup**, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ḫaššu  
**emotional confusion**, faltering, šabalbalû  
**emotions**,inside of the body, liver?, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu  
**emplacement**, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**emplacement**, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, establishing, issuing, šiknu  
**emplacement**, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**emplacement**, stand, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**employee**, adolescent, male child, servant, subordinate, ṣuḫāru  
**employee**, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**emptiness**, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, flatus, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
**empty**, empty handed, naked, destitute, erû  
**empty-handed**, adv., rīqiš **empty-handed**, emptiness, free time, rīqūtu  
**empty**, idle, without work, rīqu  
**empty lot**?, area?, tarpašû **empty lot for building a house**, fallow, uncultivated field or land, kišubbû  
**empty lot**, threshing floor, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**emptied** (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), cleared, bleached, pale, white, peṣû  
**emptiness**, nakedness, mērênu  
**empty talk**, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**empty**, to become empty, to empty, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**empty a cup**, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**emptiness**, empty-handed, free time, rīqūtu  
**enable, to enable someone**, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, le’û  
**encampment**, military camp, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**encampmen**t, reed shelter like a bower, ašāšu  
**enchant**, **to cast a spell**, \*wašāpu  
**encirclement**, siege, seizing, grip, nītu  
**encircling**?, šusḫurtu   
**enclose**, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become constricted, esēru  
**enclosed**, adj., ussuru  
**enclosed**, in a case (said of a tablet), armu  
**enclosure**, **a ritual enclosure**, mēsiru, in bīt mēsiri  
**enclosure**, **an enclosure**, like (or with), adv., nītiš  
**enclosure**, confinement, isirtu  
**enclosure**, court, ḫiṣāru  
**enclosure**, fence, (Hurrian word, hubballa/i)  
**enclosure of a field**, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**enclosure** or courtyard(perhaps), architectural feature, ṭurru  
**enclosure wall of a sanctuary**, circumvallation, fortified area within a city, citadel, kirḫu  
**enclosure wall**, wall of a building, side of a ship, igāru  
**encompass**, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**encounter with a deity**, appeal to a deity, income, miḫirtu  
**encroachment on land by royal authority**, land thus acquired, gizzatu  
**encourage**, to trust, someone, to make confident, to put one’s faith in, to rely, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, to become confident, takālu  
**encouragement**, tikiltu  
**encouraging, person who encourages**, person who inspires trust, mutakkilu **end**, completion, nagmaru  
**end**, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**end**, finality, completeness, gamāru  
**end**, **rim**, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu[[74]](#footnote-74)  
**end**, putting an end to, termination, qīitu  
**end**, to bring to an end, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**end**, **to bring to an end**, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**end**, **to come to an end**? cease?, kâdu  
**end**, to come to an end, to be used up, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû  
**end**, **to end**, to put an end to, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, naparkû  
**endeavor**, ṣirmu  
**endeavor**, goal, ṣumrātu**,** taṣmirtu  
**endeavor**, **to endeavor**, to strive for something, to apply oneself to something, to exert one’s influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, ṣarāmu  
**endow richly**, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, to make prosperous, ṭaḫādu  
**endow**, to provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc.,to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**endow**, to set in place, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû  
**endow with brilliancy** the surface of an object, to decorate, to stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu  
**endowed**, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, appointed, šaknu  
**endure**, to bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**endure**, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**endure**, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last**,** to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to keep going, labāru  
**endure**, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone’s disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**enduring, everlasting, perpetual, durable, lasting,** dārû  
**enema**, **leather enema bag**, mašqītu  
**enema**, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, tobecome successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**enemies**, **to make two parties enemies of each other**, to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu   
**enemies**, **(lit. who hate each other)**, muzzirrū  
**enemy**, ajabtu, (f.), ajābu, ḫajābu, jābu, muštannû, zāmānu,  
**enemy**, nukurtu, in bēl nukurti   
**enemy**, nakāru, in bel nakāri  
**enemy**, nakirtu, in ša nakirti  
**enemy**, a word for enemy, arû  
**enemy**, adversary, lemuttu, in bēl lemutti  
**enemy**, adversary, lumnu, in bēl lumni   
**enemy**, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, foe, nakru  
**enemy**, evildoer**,** evil, lemnu  
**enemy horde**, ummān-manda  
**enemy**, hostile, adj., nakkaru, zā’irānu, zā’iru  
**enemy**, like an enemy, ajābiš, jābiš, nakriš  
**enemy**, obdurate foe, adj., šāpû  
**enemy**, opponent, adversary to a lawsuit, ṣaltu, in bēl ṣalti  
**enemy**, second wife, rival, ṣerru  
**enemy**, to become an enemy, zā’erūtu  
**enemy**, **to be or become an enemy**, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**enfeebling**, munnišu **engineer** (as a category of soldier), furnace, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, kiškattû  
**engrave**, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**engraved**, drawn, incised, adj., uṣṣuru  
**engraver** of seals, alamgû  
**engraver**, **craft of the engraver**, muššarruttu  
**engraving**, plan, drawing, picture, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**enjoin**, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**enlarge**, to extend, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu  
**enlarge**, to increase in size or number, aṣabu  
**enlarge**, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**enlarged**, **to be enlarged**, to enlarge, to grow larger, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu   
**enlargement**, extension of an object, tarbītu  
**enmity**, hostility, ajābūtu, nakrūtu  
**enmity**, **to cause enmity**, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**enough**, no more, adv., matar, in la matar  
**enrich**, **to enrich**, to provide plentifully, to prosper, to become rich, make rich, šarû  
**ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts),** to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, to overcome, , to attach (as a technical term), kamû  
**ensnaring**, kāmû **entail**, **to entail**, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu **entangled**, crossed, grown together, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu  
**entangled**, crossed, intertwined, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru  
**enter**, to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to come (of taxes or months), to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu  
**enterprise**, ṣummirātu  
**enterprise**, business activity, purpose, request, need, want, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**enterprise**, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**enthronement** (of king or high priest), nišûtu  
**enthusiastic**, flaring up (said of fire), adj., munnaḫzu  
**entire**, completed, finished, final, complete, qatû  
**entire**, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**entirety**, all, every, any, gabbu   
**entirety**, all, whole, kalu  
**entitled**, **to be entitled to**, to prevail,to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**entrails**, belly, lungs (human and animal), ḫašû  
**entrails**, abdomen, heart, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu   
**entrails examination**, haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, têrtu  
**entrail**s, **part of the entrails**, pasiḫtu  
**entrance**, nērebūtu  
**entrance**, mountain pass**,** nērebu  
**entrance (name of a festival)**, erubatu  
**entrance official, in charge of entrance**, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi  
**entrance tax**, arriving caravan, ēribtu  
**entrance to a building**, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**entranceway**, mountain pass, nērebtu  
**entrus**t, **to entrust a boat**, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**entrust**, **to entrust**, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone’s disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**entrust**, **to entrust**, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**entrust**, **to entrust**, hand over, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**entrust**, **to entrust someone with a task**, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to trust**,** to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu  
**entrust**, **to entrust someone with**, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**entrusted**, consigned, adj., paqdu  
**entrusted**, **to be entrusted**, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust**,** to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu  
**entwine**, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, to gather against somebody, kapālu  
**entwine**, **to entwine**, to spin, to weave, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû  
**entwined**, fighting, wrestling, adj., kitpulu  
**enumerate**, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**envelop**, to wrap, šêru  
**envelope of a tablet**, cover,clay, imgurru  
**enveloped**, covered, adj., ubbuḫu  
**envier**, qannā’u  
**envious**, to be jealous, qenû  
**environs**, border, march, outside, qannu  
**environs**, district, field, pasture land, land, qerbetu  
**environs**, surrounding territory, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, tamirtu  
**envoy**, agent, messenger, deputy, mār šipri  
**envoy**, delegate, messenger, representative, našparu  
**envoy**, messenger, rakbû, šapru  
**envoy**, messenger, message, report, commission, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**epidemic**,cases of death, pestilence, plague, mūtānu  
**epidemic**, **disease** (epidemic), masla’tu  
**epidemic**, downfall, defeat, misfortune, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**epidemic**, plague, šibṭu  
**epistle**, letter, umunnedukku, unnedukku  
**epithet of gods and demons**, night watchmen, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā’iṭu  
**eponym**, eponymy as a year in office, līmu   
**equal**, **as an equal**, adv., gitmāliš  
**equal in size**, rank, etc., noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), gitmālu  
**equal**, **of equal size**, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), equivocal, indecisive, mitḫāru  
**equal parts**, **in equal parts (lit. like twins),** māšiš  
**equal parts**, **one of several equal parts**, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**equal**, **person of equal rank**,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**equal**, **person of equal social status**, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, comrade, colleague, kinattu   
**equal rank**, \*miḫrūtu  
**equal**, rival, šāninu, šinnatu  
**equal**, **to be equal to**, to make equal, to be able to, to be able, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû, **equal, to be equal**, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**equal**, **to become equal**, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu [[75]](#footnote-75)  
**equal**, **to be of equal value**, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**equaled**, **to be equaled**, to become equal, to claim equality, to equal in brightness, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**equality, status of social equality**, group of social equals, kinattūtu   
**equality**, **to claim equality**, to become equal, to equal in brightness, to be equaled, to rival, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**equals**, members of a group of persons of equal status, equal partners, athū  
**equid**, agālu  
**equid**, **an equid**, pirdu  
**equid**, **an equid**, horse, abbatu  
**equid**, pack horse, mule, aṣappu  
**equid**, riding animal, cavalry, pētḫallu  
**equids**, **a color of equids**, pirmaḫ  
**eqids**, **a team of equids**, urû  
**equidistant**, **to be equidistant**?, to be rivaled, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, mašālu  
**equinox**, opposition of celestial bodies, conjunction, šitquitu  
**equip**, to harness, tullulu  
**equipment**, ḫulaptu  
**equipmen**t, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu  
**equipment**, goods, merchandise, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**equipment of soldiers and chariots**, ḫalluptu  
**equipment**, **necessary equipment**, supplies, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu **equipment**, outfitting, pasa’du  
**equipment**, **packing equipment**, masradu  
**equipment of a soldier** **and the payment made in lieu of it**, rikis qabli  
**equipment**, sack, container, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû  
**equipment** storehouse official, unūu, in satam bit unati **equipped**, arranged, tullulu  
**equivalent**, miṣītu  
**equivalent**, answer, copy of a document, counterpart, front part, front side, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**equivalent**, item given in exchange or as a replacement, contractual terms of exchange, pūḫizzaru  
**equivalent**, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**equivocal**, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), indecisive, mitḫāru  
**erase**, **to** efface, to have another person efface, pašātu  
***ērib-bīti*** **prebend (**having access to the *bīt pirišti*, secret temple room), pirištu, in ērib-bīt –pirištūtu  
**erect**, planted with trees, standing up, zaqpu  
**erect**, **to be erect**, upright, to erect, build, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**erect**, **to become erect**, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**erect**, **to erect a wall**, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**erect**, **to erect jointly**, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**erect**, to become erect, to set up, to set up an object, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu   
**erect**, to pile up, to keep in good repair, raṣāpu  
**erect**, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**erection**, sexual excitement, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, tibûtu **erection**, to have an erection? Zikarūtu  
**ergasterion**, workhouse, nupāru  
**ergasterion**, workhouse, nupāru, in bīt nupāri  
**ergot**, mirḫu  
**erode**, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**erode**, **to erode**, to flatten?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, šamāṭu  
**err**, to bungle, rasābu  
**error**, inadvertence, rasibtu  
**erupt**, to originate(said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to grow, šurrû  
**escape**, to be left over, to remain, to leave?, šētu  
**escape**, **to escape**, to flee, to fall into disuse, oblivion, naparšudu  
**escape**, to help escape, to flee, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ḫalāqu **escape**, to leave, depart, go out, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, aṣû  
**escape**, to run away, to flee, nērubu  
**escape**, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**escapee**, survivor, multaḫṭu  
**esophagus**, mušālu, šutqu?,  
**escort detachment**, escort (military), taqrībatu  
**escort**, guide, muqerribu  
**escort**, of diplomats, foreigners under surveillance, ālik idi  
**escort** (military), escort detachment, taqrībatu  
**escort**, safe-conduct, mušallimu  
**escort**, **to escort persons,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**escort,**  to lead, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu  
**escrow**?, tekutu   
**essence**, characteristics, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, ṭēmu   
**essential**, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**establish**, to allot character, qualities, power, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**establish**, to create, to provide, to make available, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**establish**, **to establish firmly**, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, to attach securely, rašādu  
**establish**, **to establish the foundation of a building**, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**establish**, **to found**, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**establish**, to institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**establish**, to provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**established**, fixed, secured, solid, well-founded, šuršudu  
**established**, legitimate, installed, loyal, adj., kunnu  
**established**, traditional, customary, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**established**, treasured, heaped up, deposited, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu  
**establishing**, appearance, structure, stature, figure, appointing, šikittu  
**establishing**, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, issuing, šiknu  
**estate**, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, wealth, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**estate**, pertaining to the paternal estate, attaššiḫu  
**estate tax**, service obligation, unuššu   
**estatic**, an estatic with evil, magical powers, eššebû **estranged**, **to become estranged**, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru   
**eternity**, dārâtu, dārûtu  
**eunuch**, court attendant, mazziz pani  
**eunuch**, **being a eunuch**, mazziz panuttu  
**Euphrates**, a name of the Euphrates River, gādu, uruttu  
**Euphrates** **poplar**, ṣarbatu  
**Euphrates** **poplar**, (used only in divine names, *Bêl-ṣarbi* and *Bêlat-ṣarbi*), ṣarbu  
**evasion**, \*ḫimittu  
**evasions**, ḫamdātu  
**evasive**, adj., \*ḫimdu  
**evasive**, **to be evasive**, ḫamādu  
**eve of a feast**, overnight stay, bivouac, evening time, evening, evening ceremonies, nubattu  
**even**?, šitqulu  
**evening**, līlu, meḫû   
**evening ceremonies**, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, nubattu  
**evening**, evening time, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu  
**evening**, **in the evening**, adv., tamḫiam  
**evening**, **in the evening**, at nightfall, adv., šimētān  
**evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal,** kinsigubbû  
**evening**, night, name of a month in Mari, līlâtu  
**evening time**, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu  
**evening**, time of the evening meal, meal, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu  
**evening**, **toward evening**, adv., līlâtan  
**evening**, **toward evening**, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, part of a pomegranate, qiddatu  
**eventually**, never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, all the time, mati  
**ever**, adv., matimeni, mutima  
**ever and ever**, adv., matmatma  
**ever**, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, never, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima  
**ever**, continuously, dār  
**everlasting**, enduring, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārû  
**ever-rising**, adj., nappāḫu  
**every**, entirety, all, any, gabbu  
**everything**, kalumānû  
**everything**, all, kalama  
**everything**, concerns, portion, share, something, possessions, assets, anything, mimmû  
**everything**, whatever, all, minummê  
**everywhere**, anywhere, in every respect, all, adv., kališ  
**everywhere**, in every country, all countries (as a collective), adv., mātitān  
**everywhere**, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**evidently**, certainly, adv., kīša   
**evidently**, certainly, clearly, wuddi  
**evil**, musku?, āmišu  
**evil**, adj., ḫullu  
**evil act**, to act in an evil way, lumnu[[76]](#footnote-76)  
**evil**, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**evil day**, uḫulgallu   
**evil deed**, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, ḫibiltu   
**evil deed**, to commit an evil deed, bīštu  
**evil fate**, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**evil**, fraudulent intention, nullanu  
**evil handed, to put hands on with evil intentions**, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**evil**, **in an evil way**, with evil intent, badly, maliciously, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, lemniš   
**evil intentions** or plans, wickedness, misfortune, danger, calamity, lemuttu **evil**, luck, bad luck, damiqtu, in la damiqti  
**evil machination**, deed, act, witchcraft, work, achievement, equipment, rendering and settling of accounts, speech, command, ipšu  
**evil machinations**, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu  
**evil magic**, act, activity, work, epēšu  
**evil magic**, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, epištu  
**evil man**, villain, lemnu-amēlu  
**evil**, miserable, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummunu  
**evil person**, evil, said of demons, lawless, adj., ḫabbilu  
**evil-portending**, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**evil**, **portending evil**, wrong, faulty, ḫāṭû  
**evil**, **ritual for warding off a portended evil**, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū  
**evil spell, to cast an evil spell**, bewitch, kašāpu  
**evil spirit**, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu  
**evil**, strange, inimical, šanû  
**evil**, **to commit evil**, lumnu  
**evil**, **to side with evil**, lemnēti  
**evil**, wicked, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu  
**evil**, wickedness, ḫaṭītu[[77]](#footnote-77) **evils**, **dispelling of evils**, exorcism, agricultural activity, piširtu **evildoer**, kāipu, ēpiš lemutti, targigu  
**evildoer**, gillatu, in bēl gillati  
**evildoer**, lemuttu, in ša lemutti  
**evildoer**, criminal, ḫābilu **evildoer,** evil, enemy, lemnu  
**evildoer**, liar, muṣallû **ewe**, šuātu **ewe**, full grown female sheep,a poetic term for flock, laḫru **ewe**, sheep (generic name), immertu  
**ewe**, young ewe, \*kabsatu  
**ewe**, **young ewe**, female lamb, puḫattu  
**ewer**, gullatu  
**ewer, a kind of ewer**, ḫuppataru  
**exact**, exact copy, exact (standard) measure, block, track (of the wheel), ḫirṣu  
**exact, to exact services for a debt or fine**, to hold away, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu  
**exactly**, adv., ḫariṣ  
**exact report**, ḫariṣtu  
**exalt**, **to exalt**, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**exalt**, **to exalt**, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to applaud, šaqû  
exaltation, šušqûtu **exalted**, nagalmušu?, šušqû  
**exalted**, high, proud, tall, elû  
**exalted**, high, raised, levied, ullû  
**exalted**, **in an exalted position**, high, at a great height, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqȋš  
**exalted**, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, šūpû  
**exalted**, sublime, mutlellû  
**exaltedness**, greatness, šurbûtu  
**examine someone’s mood**,to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku  
**examine**, **to examine**, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**excavate**, **to excavate**, to assume a loss, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**excavate**, to make a ditch, to dredge a river, to make an incision, ḫaṭāṭu  
**excavated earth**?, šīlûtu  
**excavation (as a geometrical term),** truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), kalakku  
**excavation**, excerpt, extract, deserters, a tax, nisiḫtu  
**excavation**, ditch, ḫarāṣu  
**excavation**, excavated, pit, well, soil, šatup   
**except**, beside, other than, prep., ullān **exchange**, tešpēlu, ziqdu?, **exchange**, exchange object, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḫtu  
**exchange**, **item given in exchange or as a replacement**, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūḫizzaru  
**exchange object**, exchange, substitute (in kind), barter, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḫtu  
**exchange**, **to exchange**, \*zaqādu  
**exchange**, to exchange property, to change, to alter, to replace, to be changed, šupêlu  
**exchange**, **to exchange**, to modify a structure, to change, alter (the wording), puḫḫu  
**exchange**, **to make an exchange**, pūḫukaru  
**exchange**, trading, substitute, šupêltu  
**exchange**, transaction, ziqdūtu  
**exchanged**, adj., šupe’ilu  
**excited**, to become spirited, to surge, to rage, to show mettle, to rage, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru   
**execute**, **to execute** **in an ingenious**, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu  **executive power**, highest rank (of gods and goddesses), illilūtu  
**exceed in number**, to surpass an amount, to raise oneself, to praise, utlellû  
**exceed in number or size**, surpass in importance, quality, be more important, richer, increase, atāru  
**exceed**, **to exceed**, rise, utellû  
**exceeding**, reversed, awry, adj., nabalkutu  
**exceedingly**, in addition, atriŝ  
**excellence**, mētellūtu  
**excellence**, majesty, ṣīrūtu  
**excellence**, prowess, maturity, mature age, meṭlūtu  
**excellent**, august, outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), ṣīru  
**exemplar**, copy, text, inscription, writing, šaṭāru  
**exemption**, cleanliness, clear and definite information, zakutû  
**excerpt**?, first rate, choice quality, the best of, nisqu  
**excerpt**, **to excerpt a tablet**, to subtract, to deduct,to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**exert**, **to exert oneself conscientiously**, to be careful, to be concerned, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, paqādu  
**exert**, **to exert oneself**, to drag, to pull, šâṭu  
**excess**, tertu  
**excess**, excessive growth, overage, atartu  
**excess**, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in addition, eliš  
**excess**, in excess, more, eli  
**excess**?, increase?, remaining greater part, majority, nam’adu  
**excess**, net profit of a business venture, utru  
**excess**, part of a field left fallow, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, nabalkattu  
**exchange**, to exchange, puḫatu, šapūltu  
**exchange**, **to exchange**, to annex, to conquer, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one’s own side, to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**exclaim**, **to exclaim**, to utter a cry, to make a loud noise, to shout, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**exclamation**, interj., illūru  
**exclamation of compassion,** oḫḫ, aḫulap  
**exclamation of joy**, alāla, alāli, alālu, alīli  
**excrement, flow of excrement**, drainage, manzltu  
**excrement**, mā’u, šittu, tābaštānu  
**excrement**, dung, of animals, kabû  
**excrement**, gore, paršu, ṣinḫu  
**excrement**, **of excrement**, of Sirius, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, mašrû  
**excrement**, refuse, zû, zu’u,  
**excrement**, to void urine, nezû  
**excrement**?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**excrescence**, blister, ḫibšu  
**excrescence**?, blown-up part?, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), nipḫu  
**excresence**, **to cut off an excrescence**, to dismantle a raft, cut off, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu  
**excrete**, **to excrete**, ezû  
**excrete**, **to excrete**, to discharge blood, pus, gall, urine, tezû  
**excuse**, objection, reason, idu  
**excuse**, pretext?, tēgirtu  
**execute an order**, amatu  
**execute**, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dâku  
**execution**, performance, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**executive power**, ability, value, violence, strength, armed forces, army, emūqu  
**exempt**, **to exempt**, remit debts, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**exert oneself**, to toil, anāḫu  
**exhaust well**, **to exhaust the water of a well**, draw water or wine**,** ḫabû  
**exhausted**, sleepless, adj., šudlupu  
**exhaustion**, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, anḫūtu[[78]](#footnote-78)   
**exhibit**, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**exhibit**, **to exhibit**, **show**, **a shape**, **a configuration**, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**exhibit**, **to set out objects for exhibit**, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**existence**, **early existence**, early times, front, prep., qudmu  
**excitable**, **to be excitable**, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be angry, to become angry, to keep warm, ṣarāḫu  
**excrescence on an animal’s head**, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**exhuberant**, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, flourishing, to acclaim, ḫabāṣu  
**exile**, banishment, ṭarīdūtu  
**exile**, fugitive, ṭarīdu  
**exile**, **like an exile**, refugee, adv., ṭardiš  
**exile**, person living abroad, alānû  
**exile**, to go into exile, tāridūtu  
**exile**, **to go into exile**, to exile, to deport, šuglû  
**exile**, **to go into exile**, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**exile**, **to exile**, to go into exile, to deport, šuglû  
**exiled**, driven out, chased, adj., ṭardu   
**exist**, **to exist**, to exist, be present, be available, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to happen, to arise, occur, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**exit**, emergence, uṣûtu  
**exit**, rising of celestial bodies, uṣû  
**exorcise**, to consencrate, to purify, by fumigation, ḫâbu  
**exorcise**, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**exorcisim**, āšipūtu  
**exorcism**, dispelling of evils, agricultural activity, piširtu  
**exorcist**, āšipu, kakugallu, mašmaššu, muššipu, šangammāḫu  
**exorcist chief**, mašmašgallu  
**exorcist**, **craft of the exorcist**, kakugallūtu  
**exorcist epithet**, “he of the whipping rod,” ḫaltappû, in ša ḫaltappê  
**exorcist** or priest, mukkallu  
**exorcist overseer**, āšipu, in rab āšipi  
**exorcist**, undoer, pāširu  
**exorcist**, woman exorcist, āšiptu  
**expand**, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**expanse**, might, mass, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu  
**expanse of land**, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**expanse**, **of great expanse**, extensive, broad, vast, wide, far-reaching, šadlu  
**expanse**, **of great expanse**, extensive, wide, abundant, šuddulu  
**expansively**, widely, adv., rapšiš  
**expedition**, expeditionary force, capital**,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, military campaign, raid, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**expeditionary force**, business trip, caravan, **j**ourney, march, military campaign, path, road, travel provisions, girru  
**expeditionary force**, export duty, aṣitu  
**expeditionary force**, traveler, ālik ḫarrāni  
**expel**, **to expel**?, \*nuddû  
**expel a person**, go away, to absent oneself, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru  
**expel**, **to expel**, to be expelled, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, ṭarādu  
**expel**, **to expel**, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**expel**, **to expel evil**, **disease**, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**expel**, to go away, to leave,marāru  
**expelled**, **to be expelled**, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to harass, ṭarādu  
**expenditures**, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**expense**, **a type of expense**, payment, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**expense**, **to charge somebody with an expense**, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, informed, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to become informed, inform somebody, to understand, to to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**expenditure?** Aklu  
**expenditure** or payment, purukkû  
**expenses**, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, a type of land, tēlītu  
**expenses**,universe, totality, all, gimru  
**experience**, knowledge, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ  
**experience**, **to attain experience**, wisdom, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**experienced**, adj., lamdu  
**experienced**, able, tele’û **experienced**, educated, skilled, wise, wily, emqu  
**experienced**, instructed, broken in, adj., lummudu  
**experienced, to be experienced**, versed, to understand,to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**experienced**, to know something or somebody, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**expert**, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu  
**expert**, dammaqu, eppēšu, aššaru  
**expert**, adj., itpušu, massû, massûtu (f.),  
**expert**, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, scholar, ummānu  
**expert**, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu  
**expert craftsman**, ummânūtu, in mar ummânūti  
**expert**, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudû  
**expert**, **to be an expert**, to be able to do something, to master, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**expert**, wise, adj., itpēšu, kabzuzu  
**explain**, interpret, to relate, to recount, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**explain**, **to explain**, puṣṣuqu  
**explain**,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**explicit**, **to make explicit**, clear, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, to make cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to elucidate, napardû  
**explore**, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to weigh out, pay, ḫâṭu  
**expose, to expose to the sun**, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**expression**, **facial expression** or grimace, ṣubur panī **expression of affection**, **son** (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**expropriate part of a holding**, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**expropriated land**, reduction, deduction?, niširtu   
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, nīdi kussȋ (nīdu)  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, atmospheric phenomenon, šitḫu  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, ambush, outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, šubtu  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, addition, attachment, compress, poultice, ṭipu  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, band, string, twine, wire, yarn, ṭurru  
**exta**, **a feature of the exta**, throne, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**exta**, **a formation of the exta**, troops, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku  
**exta**, **a mark on the exta** or the body, šikṣu  
**exta**, **a mark on the exta**, chain, šeršerru  
**exta**, **a mark on the exta**, forgiveness, return march, march, return, a scribal technical term, tajārtu  
**exta**, **a specific feature or formation on the exta**, spirit accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, mukīl rēš  
**exta**, **a specific part of the exta**, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu   
**exta**, **a part of the exta**, muštašnintu, pasinnu, ṭapāšu  
**exta**, (**a part of the exta**), bag, pouch, sheath, stomach, takaltu  
**exta**, **a part of the exta**, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, meridian?, tallu  
**exta**, **a part of the exta**, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naḫtu  
**exta**, **a part of the exta**, protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, puzru  
**exta**, **an attachment to parts of the exta**, larynx, throat, trachea, pathway (in astron.), ur’udu  
**exta**, **cap** (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu  
**exta**, **covering** ( a part of the exta), porch or roof, ṣulultu  
**exta**, **favorable area** or side of the exta, reliability, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, šalimtu  
**exta**, **footmark on the exta,** rank, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, šēpu  
**exta**, **loop-like formation on the exta**, calamity, loop, snare, kippu  
**exta**, **part of the exta** and parts of the body, cauldron, kettle, hammered metal, ruqqu **exta**, **part of the exta**, piece of cloth, fledgling bird, naḫtu  
**exta**, **parts of the exta**, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**exta**, **stump in exta**, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu  
**exta**, **to come into possession of**, **to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta**, to incure distress, anxiety, fear, to let someone acquire,find power, feelings, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, rašû  
**exta**, **to have a mark placed on the exta**, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**extend**, to enlarge, to increase, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu  
**extend**, **to extend**, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**extend**, **to extend borders**, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, rabû  
**extend**, **to extend**, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**extend**, **to extend**, to become elongated, long, stretch, šatāḫu  
**extend**, **to extend**, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**extended**, vast, adj., ritpāšu  
**extending**, **far-extending**, adj., šaddiḫu  
**extension of time and space**, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu  
**extension of an object**, enlargement, tarbītu  
**extensive**, broad, vast, wide, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu  
**extensive**, broad, vast, wise, learned, palkû  
**extensive**, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**extensive**, outspread, widespread, adj., šuparruru  
**extensive**, wide, of great expanse, abundant, šuddulu  
**extensive**, widespread, wide, broad, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu  
**extent**, length, māraku  
**extent**, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu  
**extent** (**surface**), elû  
**extispic**y, **checking on an extispicy**, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**extispicy**, commission issued by gods,decree, post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, têrtu  
**extirpate**, to **extirpate** a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**extinguish a fire**, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**extinguish**, **to extinguish a fire**, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu   
**extispicy**, haruspicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puḫādu, têrtu  
**extol**, **to extol**, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**extol**, **to extol**, give preeminence, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu  
**extol**, **to extol**, to praise, \*šamāru  
**extol**, **to extol,** to praise, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, nâdu  
**extol**, **to extol**, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**extolled**, praised, adj., rīšu  
**extract**, excerpt, excavation, deserters, a tax, nisiḫtu  
**extract**, **to extract**, squeeze or press out liquid, to ooze, ṭerû  
**extricate**, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, rescue, šalāpu  
**exuberance**, našmaḫû  
**exudate**, secretion, muscus, upāṭu  
**exude** (a liquid) to dissolve, to become liquid, ḫâlu  
**exudation of plants**, resin, ḫīlu  
**exudation**, sweat, zu’tu  
**exultation**, illatu, rȋšu  
**exultation**, rejoicing, jubilation, rīštu  
**eye**, ḫīnu, igu,[[79]](#footnote-79)  
**eye**, **a morbid substance** in the eye, mud, sediment, beer dregs, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu  
**eye**, **a person afflicted with an eye disease**, ṣillû  
**eye**, **a person with an eye defect**, šišû  
**eye**, **an opaque spot** or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**eye**, **cause an eye injury**,perhaps to blind, ḫuppudu  
**eye**, **color** **or property of the eye**, tiqqûtu  
**eye cosmetic**, amāmû  
**eye defect**, **having an eye defect** or blind, ḫuppudu  
**eye disease**?, answer, return?, restitution, tūrtu  
**eye**, hole (of a kiln), interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu  
**eye infirmity**, adj., ṣuḫḫutu **eye paint**, mēqītu  
**eye**, **part of the eye**, peel, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, quliptu  
**eye**, **to hold the eyes fixed**, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infixed, retû  
**eyeball**, kakkultu  
**eyebrow**, šu’ru **eyebrow, the region of the eyebrow**, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu  
**eyelashes**, lock of hair?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, pappu  
**eyelid, the eyelid and the eyelashes**,the region of the eyebrow, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, list, kappu  
**eyes**, beautiful eyes? blind? Damqam-īnam  
**eyes, describing eyes**, adj., lummuṣu  
**eyes**, **having a defect of the eyes** (perhaps blinking), ṣudduru  
**eyes**, **referring to eyes**, provided with barbs (said of a whip), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), zaqtu   
**eyes**, **to make eyes protrude**, to protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu  
**eyes**, **to twitch the eyes** or the nose, ṣudduru  
**eyes**, **with speckled eyes**, adj., zarriqu  
**eyesight**, ability to see, look, glance, gaze, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**eyesight**, sight, gaze, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu  
**eyesight**, **to have eyesight**, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to let see, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**eyes**, **white of the eyes**, white spot, fleck, mark, pūṣu

F

**fabric**?, tarinnu **fabric, a piece of linen fabric**, kibsu, kīpu**,** šalḫu  
**fabric**, **red dyed fabric** or wool, colored spot, ṣirpu   
**fabric**, **a fine fabric** or thread, ṭumânu  
**fabric**, **a thin fabric**, thin part of an object, qutnu  
**fabric**, **a type of fabric**, menunlānu  
**fabric**, **a wool fabric** of specific size and weave, kutānu  
**fabric**, **a woven fabric**, muṣû, watlu  
**fabric**, **dyed fabric**, soaked mash (in brewing), ṣibûtu  
**fabric for a tent**, boat cabin, tent, zaratu  
**fabric** or garment, naktu, tebbar  
**fabric** or weaving, utuplu  
**fabrics**, **craftsman making mar *datu*-fabrics**, mardatuḫlu  
**façade**, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**face**, **a part of the face** or head, šur’u  
**face,** pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, lamassatu  
**face**, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**face**, **to face**, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**face**, **to face**, to look at, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**facial mark or discoloration**, ugudilû  
**facing each other**, adj., šutātû  
**facing**, embankment, dam, paving block of a yard, wal or other construction, kisirtu  
**facing**, opposite direction, muḫḫurtu  
**facing**, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, coating, leather or metal armor, naḫlaptu  
**fact**, **as a matter of fact**, as is known, adv., nindû **fail**, to sin, to trespass,to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**faint**, weak, adj., unnutu  
**fair**, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**faith**, **in faith**, as if, perhaps, tuša  
**faith**, **to put one’s faith in**, to rely, to trust, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, to become confident, takālu  
**falcon**, ḫašmar  
**falcon, a falcon**, kasūsu  
**fall off**, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu   
**fall**, **to fall apart**, to be loosened, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**fall**, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to swoop down, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu   
**fall**, **to fall into oblivion**, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, mašû  
**fall**, **to fall out**, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to come loose, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**fall**, **to fall** (said of the market), go down, to move downstream, to bring down from above, to abase, make low, to depress, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to assume a loss, to excavate, to be humbled, šapālu  
**fall**, **to fall to the ground**, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to throw oneself to the ground, to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu  
**fallen**, adj., nasīku  
**fallen**, discarded?, far-flung, nasku  
**fallen**, scattered, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, nadû  
**fallow**, barren, land, kikallû  
**fallow field**, **a designation of a fallow field**, turbalû  
**fallow land**, karapḫu  
**fallow**, **part of a field left fallow**, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, excess, nabalkattu  
**fallow**, **to leave fallow**, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**fallow**, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**false accusation**, blasphemy, šukunnû  
**false**, dishonest, crossed out, cancelled, adj., ṣullupu  
**false**, mendacious, criminal, adj., parriṣu  
**false**, malicious, ṣabru  
**false person (lit. who turns the eyes)**, mutīr īnāti  
**false prediction**, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), unreliable, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**falsehood**, ṣurrāti, tasriru  
**falsehood**, malice, ṣaburtu  
**falsehood**, slander, misfortune, secrency, hiding, aḫītu  
**falsehood**, **to speak a falsehood**, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**falsehoods**, improper actions or words, šināti, in la šināti  
**falsehoods**, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, šāru  
**faltering**, emotional confusion, šabalbalû  
**fame**, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu  
**fame**, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**fame**, invocation of a deity**,** zakār šumi  
**fame**, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, oath, zikru  
**fame**, name, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu  
**fame**, praise, glory, dalīlu   
**fame**, **to attain fame**, experience, wisdom, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**familiar with**, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**family**, emušutu  
**family**, **assurance of continuation of a family**, social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**family**, clan, līmu  
**family group**, imrû  
**family**, kin, kimtu  
**family**, lair, nest of a bird or snake, clan, kinsman, qinnu  
**family**, lineage, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, step of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu  
**family**, members of a family, a person or a palace,household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, nišū  
**family**, patrimony, bīt abi  
**family**, person accepted into the family, intruder, newcomer, errebu  
**family**, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), people, nišūtu  
**family**, **to obtain, acquire, have family**, descendants, friends, partners,to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**famine**, ubbuṭu  
**famine**, drought, arurtu  
**famine**, hard times, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu  
**famine**, hunger, nibrītu  
**famine**, lack, scarcity, need, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**famine**, need, kušaḫḫu **famine**, weakness, mēneštu  
**famous**, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, great, šūpû  
**famous**, mighty?, mutta’idu  
**famous**, praised, adj., na’du  
**famous**, **to make famous**, ṣurru  
**fancy**, smiling, laughing(said of the face), dainty (said of food), adj., ṣuḫḫu **fancy**, something fancy, ašilalû  
**fang?** atta’u  
**far**, distant, adj., rēqu  
**faraway**, distant, remote, torn out, removed?, nesû  
**faraway lands**, nasīkātu  
**faraway**, yonder, over there, former, previous, ullû  
**far-extending**, adj., šaddiḫu  
**far-flung**, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu  
**far-flung**, fallen, discarded?, nasku  
**far from**, without, apart from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu  
**far-off days**, distant time, explanatory word list, ṣâtu  
**far-off**, remote, open, petû  
**far-reaching**, of great expanse, extensive, broad, vast, wide, šadlu  
**far side**, on the far side, ešāwa  
**farm headman**, kapru, in rab kapri  
**farm laborer**, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plowman, plow animal, ikkaru  
**farm**, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country),kapru **farm**, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu  
**farmer, member of the ikkaru-class**, ikkaru, in mār ikkari  
**farmers**, **member of a class or privileged farmers**, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), iššakku  
**farming** **official**, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī  
**fashion**, **to fashion an object**, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**fashion**, **to fashion**, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**fashioned**, **to be fashioned**, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**fast**, arhu, *aruhtu* (f.)  
**fast**, at once, adv., kapdu  
**fast**, quickly, adj., ummuṭu  
**fast**, **to fast**, to stop eating, šurrû  
**fast**, **to run fast**, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu  
**fasten**, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu  
**fasten**, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu  
**fasten**, to have something fastened, affix, pâdu  
**fasten**, **to make fast**, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**fasten**, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu  
**fasten**, to rivet, to put in fetters, rapāqu  
**fasten**, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu[[80]](#footnote-80)   
**fasten**, to tie, karāsu  
**fasten**, **to fasten with laces**, thongs, to wrap, šapû  
**fastened**, fixed, adj., pādu  
**fastening**, pādūtu  
**fastening**, **a kind of fastening**, strangler, ḫannāqu  
**fastening device made of metal**, qullu  
**fastening**, stability, procedures of the diviner, kūnu  
**fat**, \* ḫiššu  
**fat and healthy**,to make a person (slave) look fat,healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**fat**, cream, oil, šamnu  
**fat**, fattened, thick, plump, large, kabru  
**fat**, grease, šēmētu, šēmu  
**fat**, oil, cream, šamnu  
**fat, old fat**, lušû  
**fat**, plump, adj., ṭapšu  
**fat**, thick, kubburu  
**fat**, thick, heavy, kabbaru  
**fat**, **to become fat**, heavy, thick, strong, to make thick, heavy, strong, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru  
**fat**, to become heavy, massive, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**fatality**, dead animal, muttatu  
**fate**, death, a demon, bringer of death, namtaru   
**fate**, **evil fate**, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**fate**, fortune, destiny, \*usqu  
**fate**, **personal fate**, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**fate**, **to grant a fate** of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**fated**?, man, namtaru, in ša namtari  
**fateful**, hard, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), bitter, evil, lemnu  
**father**, abu, abi[[81]](#footnote-81)  
**father**, foster father, murabbânu  
**father-in-law**, son-in-law, husband’s sister, son of wife’s sister, emu  
**father**, ancestor, progenitor, zārû  
**father’s status**, and legal power, abbūtu  
**father**, **foster father**, lēqû  
**father’s status**, and legal power, abbūtu **fathom** (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, side, span or wing, strength, idu  
**fatigue**, hardship, weariness, tānīḫu  
**fatten**, **to fatten**, to provide with fodder, to provide abundantly, marû  
**fattened**, adj., šamrû  
**fattened animal**, mīru  
**fattened animals**, fattening, namriātu  
**fattened**, **goats or** **sheep being fattened**, kuruštû  
**fattened**, steeped, tanned hide, šūkulu  
**fattener**, caretaker (of animals kept for fattening), kuruštû, in ša kuruštē  
**fattener**, feeder, purveyor (as a title of an official), mušākilu  
**fattener of animals** or fowl, mārû  
**fattening**, mārûtu, namrā’ū  
**fattening**, fattened animals, namriātu   
**fattening**, **person in charge of fattening animals**, namriātu, in ša namriāti  
**fattening shed**, šūkultu  
**fattening shed**, kuruštû, in bīt kuruštē  
**fattening shed**, mārû, in bīt māri  
**fatty** (qualifying dates), \*šamnānu  
**fault**, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, misdeed, punishment, ḫiṭu  
**faults**, **to develop faults**, deficiencies, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**faulty**, portending evil, wrong, ḫāṭû  
**favor**, **a person able to do** favors for somebody, gimillu, in awīl gimilli  
**favor**, **a person asking for** favors, bridegroom, ērišu  
**favor**, **a person endowed with divine or royal favor**, **grace**, consent**,** agreement, contentedness of heart, migru  
**favor**, **a person who** owes somebody a favor, gimillu, in bēl gimilli  
**favor, considerate treatment**, gimiltu  
**favor** (divine) grace, good luck, good fortune, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**favor**, do a favor, a good deed, damiqtu, ṭābtu  
**favor**, do a favor, be gracious, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu  
**favor**, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, ṭābtu  
**favor**, good will, luck, fame, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu  
**favor granted by an authority**, ennanātu  
**favor**, hearing, nešmû  
**favor**, kind act, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu  
**favor**, succor, taḫanātu **favor**, to do a favor, dumuqtu  
**favor**, to do a favor, to grant a privilege, enēnu  
**favor**, to show a favor, do a favor, dumqu  
**favorable**, adj., mitgaru  
**favorable**, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, propitious, canonical, damqu  
**favorable**, good, dummuqu   
**favorable**, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**favorable**, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**favorable**, **to be favorable**, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**favorably**, properly, well, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš  
**favorite**, beloved one, namaddu, narāmtu  
**favorite**, beloved one, he who loves, love, free will, consent, good will, volition, narāmu  
**favorite**, friend, dumqu, in bēl dumqi  
**favorite**, glance, object of a god’s glance, installation in office, nišītu   
**favorite**, loved one**,** ir’emu  
**fawn**, to flatter with words, to wag the tail, kuzzubu  
**fawn**, **to fawn**?, to love each other, to love, to flatter?, to caress each other, to be loved, râmu  
**fear**,adīru, anūnu, nitittu?, puliḫātu, šiḫittu  
**fear**, apprehension, unhappiness, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu  
**fear**, fearsomeness, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu   
**fear**, fearsomeness, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulḫu **fear**, **in fear,** adīriš **fear,** inspiring?, kummusu   
**fear**, panic, ḫattu  
**fear**, **shivers of fear**, hoarfrost, chills, ḫurbāšu  
**fear**, terror, pirittu  
**fear**, **to be seized by fear**, ragābu  
**fear**, **to cause fear and panic**, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, garāru[[82]](#footnote-82)  
**fear**, **to fear**, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu **fear**, **to fear the diety, respect the oath,** adāru[[83]](#footnote-83)  
**fear**, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**fear**, **to fear,** to become agitated**,** arāru  
**fear**, **to fear**, to frighten, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šaḫātu  
**fear**, **to incure fear**,anxiety, distress, strength, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**fear**, to worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**fear**, trembling, nirriṭu  
**fear**, worry, concern, anxiety, distress, nakuttu  
**fear**, worry, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**fearful**, fearsome, awe-inspiring, reverent, adj., palḫu  
**fearful**, reverent person, pallāḫû  
**fearful**, **to be fearful**, disturbed, restless, upset, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to disturb, to terrify, parādu  
**fearfully**, terrifyingly, reverently, respectfully, adv., palḫiš   
**fearless**, impudent, la ādiru, lâdiru,  
**fearsome**, awe-inspiring, adj., rašbu  
**fearsome**, awe-inspiring, fearful, reverent, adj., palḫu  
**fearsome storm**, uḫušgallu **fearsomeness**, fear, awe, awesomeness, terror, terrifying quality, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**fearsomeness**, fear, terror, awesomeness, respect, pulḫu  
**feast**, **eve of a feast**, evening ceremonies, evening time, evening, bivouac, overnight stay, nubattu  
**feather**?, excrescence on an animal’s head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**feathered**, tasseled, crested, trimmed, adj., ṣuppuru  
**feathers**, plumage, nāṣu **feature**, sign, mark, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password,, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**features**, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat,product, progeny, offspring, stature, nabuītu  
**fee**, honorarium, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, compensation, qīštu  
**fee for cutting open a barley** **pile** (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, stump of a tree, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, niksu   
**fee** **or tax or on an orchard**, tēmīqu  
**fee paid in Anatolia on shipments** of monetary items (gold, silver, valuable objects) and merchandise, \*šaddu’atu  
**fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service**, fortified outpost, kādu  
**feeble**, adj., muqqu  
**feeble**, weak, woman, ulāltu  
**feeble**, **weakling person**, ulāu  
**feebleness**, debility, ekûtu  
**feed**, litter for animals, bedding, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu  
**feeder**, purveyor (as a title of an official), fattener, mušākilu  
**feeding of animals**, mušākilūtu  
**feel good**, to be elated, exhuberant, flourishing, to cheer, acclaim, ḫabāṣu  
**feelings**, **bad feelings**, bad reputation, wrongdoing, masiktu  
**feelings**, **to let someone acquire feelings**, find power, qualities, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**fees**, **crossing fees**, crossing, otherside(of a river or the sea), nēbertu  
**feint**, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, egēru  
**feline** or canine, parrisu  
**fell**, **to fell trees**, to be felled, to hew, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**felled**, cut, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu  
**felled** (said of branches), cut off, adj., urrû  
**fellmonger** (an administrative functionary concerned with the disposal of animal carcasses), šusikku  
**fellow**, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**female child**, working woman, young woman, ṣuḫārtu  
**female cook**, nuḫatimmatu  
**female deities**, **cultic service** **for female deities**, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu  
**female deity**, goddess, iltu  
**female devotee of a male deity**, ugbabtu  
**female doorkeeper**, utūtu  
**female genitals,** gabatinnu, ḫanduttu  
**female lamb**, young ewe, puḫattu  
**female metalworker**, qurqurratu **female musician**, nârtu  
**female oblate**, širkatu **female perfume makers’ chief**, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu **female plaiter**?, musabbiktu  
**female scribe**, ṭupšarratu  
**female snake charmer**, a small insect, mušlaḫḫatu **female twin**, a disease, herb for *māštu*-disease?, māštu  
**female warrior**, champion, uršāntu **feminine finery**, aškirušḫu  
**fence, a fence**, kadāru  
**fence**, enclosure, (Hurrian word, hubballa/i)  
**fence**, matting (of date palm fiber or reeds), ipšu  
**fence** or a kind of grating, murudû  
**fence** or wall, pariktu  
**fence**, **reed fence**, zirru  
**fence**, **reed fence**, reed mat, zibnu  
**fence**, **to fence a garden, a house**, etc., to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand**,** flour, etc., to throng around a person**,** to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, lamû  
**fence**, rail, kutlu  
**fence**, walled garden, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**fennel**, šimru  
**fennel stalk**, urāntu  
**Fenugreek**, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, šambaliltu  
**ferment**, **to ferment**, to sprout, parāḫu  
**fermentation**, eṣennû  
**fermenting vat**, namzītu  
**fermenting vat** **for beer**, napraḫtu  
**ferocious**, heroic, martial, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu  
**ferocious**, raging, gaṣṣu  
**ferocity**, anger, fury, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu  
**ferry**, ferrying, ford, crossing, ferryboat, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu  
**ferry**, to cross a river, nēbiru  
**ferryboat**, ferry, ferrying, ford, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu  
**ferryman**, id, in ša id  
**ferryman**, nēberu, in ša nēberi  
**ferryman**, a construction to convey water, mušēbiru   
**fertilized**, pollinated, adj., rukkubu  
**fertility emblem**, abundance, abundant yield of fauna and flora**,** productivity, ḫegallu  
**festival**, namritu  
**festival**, ḫiari, islītu, qilāsātu, šuḫḫu?, **festival**, ceremonial?, (Hurrian word, šijataltapše), **festival**, a monthly festival, offerings made at the festival, eššešu  
**festival and its god**, tuḫtuḫānu   
**festival and name of a month**, mitirunnu, (Hurrian word, šeḫali),  
**festival and the month in which it is celebrated**, kinku   
**festival**, banquet, qerītu[[84]](#footnote-84)  
**festival**, beginning, name of the seventh month, tašrītu  
**festival**, **eleventh month and festival**, uwaru  
**festival name**, entrance, erubatu **festival name**, month name in Mari and Hana, pirizzarru  
**festival name,** month name in Assyria, qarrātu  
**festival**, **New Year’s festival**, beginning of the year, zagmukku  
**festival of the month Elul**, elūlu  
**festival** or banquet, paddugānu  
**festival**, **to arrange a festival**, spend a day, ūmu  
**festival**, **to celebrate a festival**, isinnu-a’  
**festival**, **to celebrate a festival**, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**festivals**, **performer in temple festivals**, pilpilû  
**festive attire**, ceremonial garment of rulers, tēdīqu  
**festiveness**, joy, delight, splendor, tašīltu  
**fetch**, **to fetch**, bring along, to lead away, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû  
**fetch**, **to fetch (objects**, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**fetches, one who fetches and carries**, handling, active, servant, muttabbilu  
**fetlock**, lower leg of animals and human beings, kursinnu  
**fetter**, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu[[85]](#footnote-85)  
**fetter**, bond, an intestinal disease, kīsu  
**fetter for a slave**, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**fetter**, handcuffs, iṣ qāti  
**fetter**, **to fetter**, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to imprison, to keep prisoner, to take captive, pādu  
**fetter**, **to put a person in fetters**, to arrest a person, to bind hands and feet, to join, to tie objects together, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, to bind magically, to demand a payment, to bind, to demand payment, to be fettered, to be joined, kasû  
**fettered**, bound, adj., kasû **fettering**, pādūtu  
**fetters**, jannussu? kamû?, qunnabru  
**fetters**, an ornament of precious stone, šanduppu  
**fetters**, chain, shackles, šeršerratu **fetters**, imprisonment, ṣibtētu  
**fetters**, **foot fetters**, links, kurṣû  
**fetters on arm**, aḫānu   
**fetters, to place, to be put in fetters,** to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**fetters**, **to put a person in fetters**, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**fetters**, **to put in fetters**, to fasten, to rivet, rapāqu   
**fetus covering membrane**, amnion, cover, edamukku  
**fetus**, unborn child, libbu, in ša libbīša  
**fetus**, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), pinched off, kirṣu  
**feudal right**, **right to a part of a field in feudal tenure**, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku  
**feudal tenure**, **to hold a feudal tenure**, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**feudal term**, ewirtu  
**feudal term referring to fields,** ehelli  
**feudatories**, **a member of a class of feudatories**, zakkû  
**fever** **attack**, ṣurḫu  
**fever**, heat, name of a month and a festival, ḫumṭu  
**fever**, heat, summer, ummu  
**fever**, **like a fever**, adv., ummāniš  
**fever**, scorching, anxiety, ḫimṭu  
**fever**, tocause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow**,** to be inflamed, to heat, burn, restless, ḫamātu  
**feverish**, **to be feverish**, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be excitable, angry, to become angry, to keep warm, ṣarāḫu  
**few**, ēṣu  
**few**, child, second in rank, young, small, servant, ṣiḫru  
**few**, little, small, too small, complete, as is, īṣu  
**few**, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, young, qallu  
**few**, **to become few**, to become small (in size or quantity), to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḫēru  
**fiber of the date palm**, amšû, imbû  
**fiber**, **palm fiber**, pitiltu  
**fibers,** reed, gibarbarrû  
**fidelity**, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu  
**fief**, **chariot fief**, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, part of a chariot, royal service as a charioteer, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti  
**field** (Hurrian word), awīru  
**field**, a field, ganû, tuppaḫḫurati  
**field**, **a kind of field,** murārītu  
**field**, **a type of field**, itḫuṣu, in bīt itḫiṣi, kabāku, mu’untu, parapše, pitḫātu, qaqullu, ṣa’I, ṣippiri  
**field**, **a type of field** or plot of land, (Hurrian word, paihu)  
**field**, **administrative designation of a field**, ludû  
**field**, area, land, region, terrain, eqlu **field broken up for cultivation**, groundbreaking work, ripqu **field covered with wild growth**, wild growth, nib’u  
**field**, **cultivated field**, cultivation, time of planting, mēreštu  
**field**, cultivated field, workshop, dullu, in bīt dulli  
**field**, **designation of a fallow field**, turbalû  
**field**, district, environs, pasture land, land, qerbetu  
**field established by division**, property division, zu’uztu  
**field**, **fallow**, uncultivated field or land, empty lot for building a house, kišubbû  
**field**, **goddess of the field**, plant, ilat eqli  
**field held in feudal tenure by 50 men**, fifty, num., ḫanšā  
**field irrigated by rain**, miṭar  
**field legal status**, adj. (Hurrian word), ezzuššiḫe  
**field on which *i*š*karu*-work is to be performed**, a kind of tax, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, iškaru  
**field**, **open field**, nabrarû  
**field** **or** **garden estimated yield**, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu  
**field or garden subject to special legal restrictions**, ḫuptu  
**field parcel**, ḫaršû  
**field**, plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni   
**field plowed with the *ḫarbu* plow**, a special kind of plow**,** ḫarbu  
**field**, **right to a part of a field in feudal tenure**, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku  
**field**, **short side of a field**, width, pirku  
**field**, **to cut off part of a field**, to kill, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu  
**field**, **uncultivated field**, arbu[[86]](#footnote-86)  
**field where linseed has been harvested**, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**fields**, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), plain, steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**fields irrigated by water drawn from wells**, daluwātu  
**fields, flooding of fields**, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru  
**fields’ list, list of persons to whom fields are distributed**, mudasû  
**fields supervisor** (for dividing fields and houses), zā’izānu  
**fierce**, ekdu  
**fierce**, aggressive person, ukkudu  
**fierce**, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu **fierce**, mighty, dabru or dapru  
**fierce**, strong, hard, difficult, ašṭu   
**fierce**, terrible, devastating, adj., šēru  
**fierce**, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, ezēzu  
**fierce, to make fierce**, arrogant, to be overbearing, spirited, kadāru  
**fierce**, violent, adj., šamru  
**fiercely**, ekdiš  
**fiercely**, goring, adv., kadriš  
**fiercely**, impetuously, furiously, adv., šamriš  
**fierceness**, fury, mēzezu  
**fiered clay object**, refining process, ṣirpu  
**fiery** **hot**, a hot dish, adj., ṣarḫu  
**fifteen**, num., ḫamiššerit  
**fifteenth day of the month**, fifteen days, half a month, šapattu  
**fifth, for the fifth time**, adv., ḫamuštēsu  
**fifth**, num., adj., ḫamišiu, ḫamšu  
**fifth, one-fifth**, num., \*ḫamuštru, ḫanšu  
**fifth place**, operation, to do something fifth, ḫamāšu  
**fifty**, unit of fifty, ḫamšātu  
**fifty**, num., a field held in feudal tenure by 50 men, ḫanšā  
**fifty soldiers contingent commander**, ḫansā, in rab-ḫanšû  
**fig**, tī’u  
**fig,** **dried fig**, uribtu  
**fig**, fig tree, tittu  
**fig tree**, fig, tittu  
**fight**, battle, qarābu, tamḫāru, tidūku  
**fight**, combat, clash of weapons, attack, assault, onrush, mitḫuṣu  
**fight**, defeat, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku  
**fight**, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**fight**, to fight, ṣaltu, kakku, qablu, ṣulâti, šašmu, tāḫazu, tuquntu, qubbulu  
**fight**, **to fight**, to fight with someone, to be incomparable, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to rival, to be rivaled, šanānu   
**fight**, **to fight**, to object, to quarrel, ṣâlu  
**fight**, war, battle, tuqumtu  
**fighter**, ēpiš ṣalti, ēpiš tāḫazi  
**fighter**, combatant, adj., mundaḫṣu  
**fighter**, warrior, muqtablu  
**fighting**, ṣūlātu  
**fighting**, fight, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**fighting**, vying, šitnunu  
**fighting**, wrestling, entwined, adj., kitpulu  
**figure**, accounting, amount, number, shape, good looks, mīnu   
**figure**, body, appearance, stature of persons, self, person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, lānu  
**figure**, form of a man, padattu  
**figure**, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), recitations of an incantation, minûtu  
**figure of a man**, damtu  
**figure**,shape, gattu  
**figure**, stature, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu **figural representation of a goddess or female divine being**, protective spirit, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face**,** lamassatu  
**figural representation, representation in human shape**, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, a star, lamassu  
**figurine** (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), bodily shape, stature, likeness (intransferred meanings), ṣalmu  
**filament**, flax, string, thread, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû  
**filings**, **metal filings**, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu  
**fill**, filled platform, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû  
**fill**, **to have one’s fill of**, to become filled, satisfied, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû  
**filled**, **to become filled**, satisfied, to have one’s fill of, to satisfy, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to become satisfied, repaid, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû  
**fillet**, kugû  
**filling**, mullû  
**film,** membrane, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu  
**filter**, strainer, šāḫilu  
**filter**, **to filter**, to sift, šaḫālu  
**filtered liquid**, šiḫiltu  
**filth**, dirt, rūšu  
**filthy person or thing**, urrušu  
**filthy**, unclean (menstruating?) woman, urruštu  
**final**, adj., qīitājû   
**final**, effective, complete, making decisions, etc., gāmiru  
**final**, entire, completed, finished, complete, qatû  
**final**, full payment, payment in full, tašbītu  
**fina**l, outstanding, remaining, adj., uhhuru  
**finality**, completeness, end, gamāru  
**financial loss**, damages (i.e., restitution of losses sustained), ibissû  
**financial obligation**, **to place a financial obligation**, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu   
**financial**, **to obtain financial satisfaction**, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**financially sound**, solvent, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, šalmu  
**financier**, investor, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu  
**find, to find**, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu[[87]](#footnote-87)  
**fine**?, adj., ṣapû  
**fine**, damages, replacement, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)  
**fine**, good, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu  
**fine**, good quality, murruqu  
**fine**, guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, arnu  
**fine**, thin, adj., qattanu  
**fine**, younger, narrow, thin, adj., qatnu  
**finery, feminine finery**, kulīlu  
**finger**, neṣbettu, šinqātu  
**finger nail**, **to mark a document with a fingernail**, \*tuddû  
**finish**, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**finish**, **to finish work on an object**, **to become fully finished** or formed, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to be carried out, šuklulu **finished**, painted, adj., quttû  
**finished**, **to be finished**, stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, kamāsu   
**finished work**, kintillû   
**finishing**, qatûtu  
**find out**, to distinguish, to be distinguished, to identify, mussû  
**fine (lit. linen-like)**, wool, kitītu  
**fine shape**, **in fine shape**, **healthy** (i.e., shining with health), shining with good will, good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru  
**finger**, toe, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**fingerbreadth** (a measure), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**fingerling**, ubānānu  
**finial**, cap, knob, pingu  
**finish, to finish completely**, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**finish**, **to finish**, to become finished, completed, settled, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**finished**, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, epšu  
**finished**, completed, final, entire, complete, qatû  
**finished** (said of cloth), well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), ersû  
**finished**, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru  
**finished**, **to become finished**, completed, settled, to finish, to complete, to be complete, finished, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**finished, to be finished**, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru  
finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**finisher** (of a cloth), ersû, in, ša ersȋ  
**fir**, ašūḫu  
**fir**, **a fir tree**, miḫru  
**fir tree** **(unidentified) product**, ṣumbābû  
**fire**, girru  
**fire (as a natural phenomenon**), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, inflammation, išātu **fire**, **blazing fire**, kindled, shining, rising sun, star, anpḫu  
**fire box** (as part of a kiln), našrapu  
**fire**, **consumed by fire**, adj., šarpu  
**fire**, lamp, light, bright spot?, nūru **fire**, **like fire**, girrāniš  
**fire signal**, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), abscess, inflammation, išātu  
**fire**, **stroke (of fire, lightning)**, misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**fire**, **to apply fire** or water,to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**fire**, **to light a fire**, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**fire**, **to light a fire**, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu   
**fire**, **to light a fire**, to burn, to burn down, to be burned, šarāpu  
**fire**, **to light a fire**, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**fire**, **to set afire**, to light, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qâdu   
**fire, to set fire to**, scorch,to char wood, to burn, kabābu  
**fireball**, (meteoric), meteor, ṣallummû  
**fired** (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), silver, ṣarpu  
**fires**, **lit fires** (or lighting), qīdātu **firewood**, gaṣṣatu  
**firewood**, burnt material, qilûtu  
**firewood**, combustibles, burning, šurpu  
**firewood peddler**, gaṣṣatu, in ša gaṣṣātešu  
**firewood**, wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, lumber,timber, tree, iṣu  
**firm ground**, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**firm**, **to be firm in place**, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**firm (in place)**, correct, decent, just, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, kīnu  
**firm**, **to be firm**, solid, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu  
**firm**, **to become firm**, to make strong, to become strong, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu  
**firm**, **to make firm**, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, to strengthen, patānu  
**firmly founded**, adj., rašdu  
**firmly**, **to establish firmly**, to be firm, solid, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu  
**firmly**, truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, kīniš  
**first**, ištēnu, adv., panâ  
**first**, adj., ištīju  
**first**, at the first time, one, once, ištēštu  
**firstborn**, first in a sequence, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**first choice**, to have first choice, nāsiqūtu  
**first**, **for the first time**, once, ištēnutu  
**first**, for the first time, outstanding, unique, one, (indefinite article), ištēn  
**first**, foremost, muḫrû  
**first**, front, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû  
**first in a sequence**, firstborn, first quality, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštû  
**first installment**, first rank, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu  
**first installment**, first part, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**first**, lead (animal), foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu  
**first part**, first installment, first quality, first fruits, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**first quality**, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštû   
**first quality**, first rank, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu  
**first rank**, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, capital assets, warp, rēšu  
**first rank** (in importance, quality), outstanding (in size), august, excellent, ṣīru  
**first rank**, **of first rank**, chief, principal, main, large, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**first rate**, choice quality, the best of, excerpt?, nisqu  
**firstly**, once, one time, adv., ištīššu  
**fish**, abūtu, āru, eridatu?, absaḫurakku, šaḫappu, šilangītu, uruttu, ziggurru, ziḫḫu, zingurru, ziqtu, **fish**, a bird or locust, fox, a star, šēlebu,   
**fish**, **a fish**, bread made of flour, a kind of coarse flour, tappinnu  
**fish**, a fish spawn, agargarû  
**fish**, aurochs, ditānu, mīsu  
**fish basket**, gurduppu  
**fish bones**, edakkû  
**fish**, dog, constellation Hercules**,** kalbu  
**fish, eel-like fish**, a bird, a snake, kuppū  
**fish**, lizard, ṣurāru  
**fish**, mouse, piazu  
**fish net**, a large fish net, muškallu   
**fish oil**?, lupû **fish**, pig, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šaḫû  
**fish preparation**, ṣilpu  
**fish**, **produce in fish, fish sauce?** (included in jars), agargarūtu[[88]](#footnote-88)  
**fish**, roe?, nimšulu  
**fish sauce**, tuziznakku  
**fish**, shoe, sandal, a fish, šēnu  
**fish spawn**, erūtu  
**fish**, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, nūnu  
**fish**, **to fish**, bā’erūtu, šuhadakkūtu  
**fish**, young male sheep, puḫādu   
**fisherman**, ḫādil pȋ, šukudakku   
**fisherman**, **trade of temple fisherman**, šukudakkūtu **fisherman who uses a net**, šikinnu  
**fishing net**, šikinnu  
**fishing place**, trap, cage, nabārtu  
**fissure**, split, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru  
**fissure**, **to fissure**, to split, split into many parts, šatāqu  
**fit** **of coughing and retching**, ganāḫu, guḫḫu   
**fit**, **to fit together**, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu  
**fitted out**, adj., labbašu  
**fitted out**, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru,   
**metal fitting** or ornament, tarīktu  
**fitting**, **something fitting**, appropriate, suitable, usmu  
**fitting**, suitable, appropriate, adj., naṭû  
**fittings**, ṣindētu  
**fitting**, **to be fitting**, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**fitting**, to be fitting, proper or suitable, asāmu  
**five**, ḫamiš **five**, **a group of five persons**, ḫamištu  
**five**, **a period of five days**, ḫamuštu  
**five**, **consisting of five**, ḫumušû  
**five**, **team of five persons**, ḫumūšu  
**fivefold**, ḫamšamma  
**fivefold**, five times, ḫamšišu  
**five** **sixths** (lit. big part) of a mina or other unit, parasrab **five-year-old**, adj., narijarpu  
**five years old**, adj., ḫumušû  
**fix on a stake**, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**fixed by nails or pegs**, attached, retû  
**fixed**, established, secured, solid, well-founded, šuršudu  
**fixed**, fastened, adj., pādu  
**fixed**, **to hold the eyes fixed**, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to be infixed, retû  
**flaccid**, limp, spilled, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku **flair**, **to flail**, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu **flake of skin**, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**flaking**, peeling off, a disease or physical condition, šiḫḫatu **flame**, blaze, red glow in the sky, akukūtu, ḫakukūtu   
**flame**, **line a flame**, nabliš  
**flame**, a meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, nablu  
**flame’s tongue**, **tongue of a flame**, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**flank**, hip, gilšu  
**flap**, **to flap the wings**, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**flare**, a sudden luminosity, ṣirḫu  
**flare**, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû  
**flare**, **to flare up repeatedly**, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, napāḫu  
**flare up**, **to flare up**, to display a luminoisity, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, ṣarāḫu  
**flare up**, **to flare up**?**,** to gain radiance, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, nabāṭu  
**flare up**, **to flare up**, to shine brightly, mašāḫu  
**flaring**, burning, adj., nanḫuzu  
**flaring**, bright, shining, adj., nebû  
**flaring**, surging, šitpû  
**flaring up** (said of fire), enthusiastic, adj., munnaḫzu  
**flash**, **to flash** (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), ṣarāru  
**flasher (as a name of a demon)**, muštabbabbu  
**flashing**, adj., ṣarru  
**flask for oil or perfume**, šikkatu  
**flat country**, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, native land, population of a country, mātu  
**flat dish**, muṣarrirtu  
**flat**, shallow?, adj., labnu  
**flat surface**, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), inscription, ṭuppu  
**flat**, **to lie flat**, to lie against something, naparqudu  
**flatten**, **to flatten**?, to be flattened?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to erode, šamāṭu  
**flatten**, to thin out, to thin, to become thin, raqāqu  
**flatten with a maul**, rakānu  
**flattened**, **to be flattened**?, to flatten?, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to erode, šamāṭu  
**flattened**, planed (said of a reed), adj., passu  
**flatter**, cajole, parāšu  
**flatter**?, to fawn?, to love each other, to love, to caress each other, to be loved, râmu  
**flatter**, **to flatter with words**, to fawn, to wag the tail, kuzzubu   
**flatterer**, braggart, dalīlu, in ša dalīli  
**flattering**, adj., paršu  
**flatulent** (said of a person), adj., ṣāritu  
**flatus**, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
**flatus**, **to emit flatus**, Break wind, to break wind repeatedly, ṣarātu  
**flaw**, **person with a physical or character flaw**, šubakilu  
**flawed**, **person with a certain physical or character flaw**, pilpilānu  
**flax**, linen (thread and fabric), kitû  
**flax**, string, thread, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû  
**flay**, to pull off the skin, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḫāṭu  
**flay**, to skin, to strip off, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, kâṣu  
**flayer**?, kāiṣu  
**fleas**, **like fleas**, adv., puršatta  
**fleck**, white of the eyes, white spot, mark, pūṣu  
**fledgling**, adj., niḫtu?  
**fledgling bird**, a piece of cloth, a part of the exta, naḫtu  
**fledgling**, **to teach a fledgling to fly**, to spread wings, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu  
**flee**, **to escape**, to fall into disuse, oblivion, naparšudu  
**flee**, to escape, to help escape, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to make disappear, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**flee**, to run away, escape, nērubu  
**flee**, to take flight, arbutus  
**flee**, to take flight, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu  
**fleece**,a fine cloak, clouds, nalbašu  
**fleece**, lock of hair, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu  
**fleece**, wool, šipātu  
**fleet**, running, swift, adj., lasmu  
**flesh**, **cut-off flesh**, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu  
**flesh**, kin, ones’ own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru  
**fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal)**, a plant, descent, offspring, lipištu  
**flexible** (said of a bow), moist, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), moistening of the soil, adj., labku  
**flicker**?, **to flicker**?, burn fitfully?, flare, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû **flies**, pirša’u  
**flight**, rout,nērubtu **flight**, rout, devastation, ruin, arbutus  
**flight**, **to take flight**, to flee, arbutus  
**flight**, **to take flight**, to flee, to fly, to fly around, to let fly, naprušu  
**flint blade**, ṣurtu  
**flint**, flint blade, obsidian, ṣurru  
**flint**, sharpened stone, blade, mešēltu  
**flit**, **to flit (said of demons)**, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), ṣarāru **flit**, **to flit**, to chase around, našarbuṭu  
**flit**, **to flit**, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**flock, a poetic term for flock**, a full grown female sheep,ewe, laḫru  
**flock of sheep and goats**, sheep and goats, sheep, ṣēnu  
**flog**, **to flog**, thrash, to beat, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu  
**flogged**, **to be flogged**, to cause to shake, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, tarāku  
**flood**, illu  
**flood**, deluge, abūbānis  
**flood**, **to flood**, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, ṣabû  
**flood**, **to flood with water**, to wet down a clay roof in order to seal it, šanû  
**flood**, **to sweep away in a flood**, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**flooded ground**, ground with wet areas left by flooding, a disease, ruṭibtu  
**flooding**, širḫānu  
**flooding of fields**, irrigation, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru  
**flooding**, **seasonal flooding of the rivers**, pride, high spirit, milu  
**flooding**, watering, semen, nīlu  
**floor**, nether world, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru  
**floor of a wagon** or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**flour**, qēmu  
**flour**, **a cheap type of flour**, kukkušu  
**flour**, **a fine flour**, dust, pollen, niqqu  
**flour**, **a first-quality flour**, a cake or other confection made from the flour, takkasû  
**flour**, **a flour**, tumagu, turdu  
**flour**, **a kind of coarse flour**, bread made of flour, a fish, tappinnu  
**flour**, **a kind of flour**, ḫulāṣu, paḫidu, šamaḫu, šamunakku, zātu,  
**flour**, **a kind of flour**, bread made of *isqūqu* flour, isqūqu  
**flour**, **a quality of flour**, tūna  
**flour**, **a quality of flour**, a type of grain, qupātu  
**flour**, **a small heap of a certain type of flour**, **used for cultic purposes**, zidubdubbû  
**flour**, **a type of flour**, maršašu, rāšu, ridu, šibru, šinītu, upuntu  
**flour**, **a type of flour**, a fine glass, mirqu  
**flour**, **finely ground flour**, ṣeḫḫeru  
**flour grinder**?, \*qēmû  
**flour**, **magic circle drawn with flour**, zisurrû  
**flour** offering, ēdadû  
**flour**, **qualifying flour**, adj., ḫirgalû **flour**, **qualifying flour** and beer, adv., ḫalḫallu **flour or a kind of bread**, našmu  
**flour storehouse**, qēmu, in bīt qēmi  
**flour**, **to grind into flour**, to have someone grind something, to be ground, ṭênu  
**flourish**, be grown together, entangled, crossed, shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu  
**flourish**, to make flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḫu  
**flourish**, to sprout, parā’u  
**flourishing**, exhuberant, to be elated, to cheer, feel good, to acclaim, ḫabāṣu  
**flow out**, to flood, to irrigate (a field), to soak, to bathe, soak an object, ṣabû  
**flow**, **to flow**, to drip, to libate, pour out, ṣarāru  
**flow**, **to flow**, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**flow**, **to let water flow**, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**flow**, **to make flow**, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**flow**, to overflow, to pour, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru  
**flow**, to run, ḫanānu  
**flowing**, leaking, ṣarru  
**flowing**, overflowing, šurdû  
**flower**, a **flower**, nuḫaru, ratuttu, tabāqu?,  
**flower**, a red flower, artītu  
**fluff**, tuft of wool, combed wool, fluff, nipšu  
**fluid**, water, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû  
**Flurname**, or locality, tīru  
**flushed**, **to become flushed**, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, purple, to temper (metal), ṣalāmu  
**flute**, ḫābibu, šūqātu?, kisurratu, umbūbu  
**flute**, a long flute, ariktu  
**flute-player**, embūbu in ša embūbi  
**flute** or other reed instrument, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, šulpu  
**flute**, windpipe, embūbu  
**flutter**, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ’u  
**fly**, **a fly**, nimmullu  
**fly**, **a fly (lit. dust fly)**, a skin eruption, lamṣatu  
fly, **a fly-shaped ornament** of precious stone, zumbu  
**fly**, **to fly about**, to flutter, to circle (said of birds), to forget, to let fly, šâ’u  
**fly**, **to fly**, to fly around, to let fly, to take flight, to flee, naprušu  
**fly whisk**, zumbu, in ša zumbi  
**fly** **whisk**, cloth streamers, assaštaranni  
**flying**, adj., naprušu  
**flying**, winged, muttaprišu  
**flying**, winging, muštaprišu  
**foal (donkey or horse)**, calf, an insect, mūru  
**foam**, ḫurḫummatu  
**foam, poisonous foam**, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, spittle, imtu  
**fodder**, imrû  
**fodder**, **a kind of fodder**, šiḫṭu, ṭabrû  
**fodder**, **chopped straw (as fodder** for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu  
**fodder** (for humans and animals), food, devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**fodder**, food, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû  
**fodder**, hay, grass, plant, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu  
**fodder**, herbage, pasture, right of pasturage, ritu  
**fodder**, **official in charge of fodder,** kissatu, in rabi kissati  
**fodder prepared from substandard dates**, ḫābu  
**fodder**(scattered for animals), feed, litter for animals, bedding, zirqu  
**fodder**, **to provide with fodder**, to fatten, to provide abundantly, marû  
**fodder**, victuals, tablittu  
**foe**, adversary, gērû  
**foe**, angry person, ra’ību  
**foe**, enemy, alien, foreign, strange, hostile, nakru  
**foe**, **obdurate foe**, enemy, adj., šāpû  
**fog**, fume, smoke, qutru  
**foggy**, like a fog, adv., imbariš  
**fold**, isru  
**fold**, corral, qabuttu  
**fold**, creature, creation, cast, metalwork, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu  
**fold of the arms** or of a garment, ḫabūnu  
**foliage**, artu  
**foilage**, green leaves, ḫasḫallatu  
**follow**, **to follow a road**, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**following**, as follows, akia  
**following**, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, diarrhea, ridûtu   
**following**, sequel, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu  
**follower**, persecutor, persecuting, retainer, murteddû  
**follower**, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû   
**fond**, **to become fond of someone**, to love, menû  
**food**, iptennu, kurummu?, kušātu?, ti’itu, uklu  
**food**, allotment, meal, banquet, time of the evening meal, evening, naptanu,   
**food**, fodder, banquet, šūkultu  
**food**, fodder, pasture, nebrītu  
**food**, fodder, provisions, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû  
**food**, fodder (for humans and animals), devouring, attack, outbreak of disease or infestation, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**food**, **liquid served in a** dish, aṣūdu  
**food made from emmer,** aiwa  
**food offering**, zību, **food offering**, cereal offering, provisions, nindabû  
**food offerings**, **class of priests (concerned with the preparation of food offerings)**, of low status, kiništu  
**food**, **platter or dish**, or the food it contains, \*lû  
**food portion**,secular festival, religious festival, isinnu **food**, **probably a fruit**, ḫaršu[[89]](#footnote-89)  
**food**, provisions?, putannatu **food ration**, nēperētu **food server**, muparriṭu  
**foodstuff**,giddê, ḫulūṭu, ḫunzu, kišarānu, kizu, nagabu, naspandu, nuddiātu, pillu, puṭūru,   
**foodstuff**, qurnātu, riglu?, šarbittu, šeḫlātu, tabalātu, taḫaltu, taḫšīmu, tuwaršinnu, ulību,  
**foodstuff**, umṣu  
**foodstuff**, **a vegetable foodstuff**, raqūtu  
**foodstuff storage,** **storage room for wine and foodstuffs**, kannu, in bīt kanni   
**food**, sustenance, ti’ûtu  
**food**, **to provide food**, to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support, zanānu  
**food**, **to provide with food**, provision, ṣuddû **food**, **to take food or drink**, to soften in the mouth, to crush?, lēmu  
**fool**, moron, lillu   
**fool**,witless one, adj., ḫassu, in la ḫassu  
**foolish**, ignorant, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû  
**foolish talk**, foolishness, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu  
**foolishness**, foolish talk, treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu  
**foolishness**, phantom, ghost, nothingness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu  **foolishness**, weakness, lillūtu  
**foot** (Kassite word), ḫameru  
**foot**, **a disease of the foot**, munû  
**foot (as a measure of length)**, kabistu  
**foot end**, lower end, šēpitu  
**foot fetters**, links, kurṣû  
**foot**, leg, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**footman** (lit. man from the storeroom or pantry), kiṣru, in ša bīt kiṣri  
**foot**, **part of the foot**, zuḫāru  
**foot part**, a part of the foot, kabbartu, šaḫūru  
**footrace**, lismu  
**foot soldier**?, (Hurrian word, šukituḫlu)  
**footstool**, kubbu, tuptu  
**footstool**, šēpu, in šupal šēpī  
**footstool**, socle, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu  
**footstool**, stool, napalsuḫtu  
**footwear**, **an article of footwear** or part of one, šaḫiru  
**footwear**, **a type of footwear**, ṭalānu, urānu  
**footwear**, **a type of footwear**, a type of clay or plaster, šallapittu  
**for**, in place of, instead of, prep., kīmū  
**for me**, to me, pers. Pron. Dat., jâši  
**for such reason**, on account of this, in this manner, as follows, adv., kīnanna **for**, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana  
**for the fourth time**, adv.,rabūtešu  
**for this reason**, thereupon, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti **for what reason**?, why?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, mīnu  
**foraging** (said of animals), prowling, roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), ṣā’idu **forbearing**, merciful, gāmilu  
**forbidden place, asakku**, in bīt asakki  
**forbidden thing**, interdicted place or action, ikkibu  
**force**, waqadu **force, auxillary force**, mu’arriru  
**force, auxiliary force**, auxiliaries, aid (military), kitru  
**force auxiliary force**, help, rescue, helper, ḫamatu  
**force**, by force, adv., emūqa  
**force, full force**, full strength, kibittu  
**force**, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**force**, might, superiority, strength, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu  
**force, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat**, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**force**, **to take away by force**, to be taken away by force, to abduct, to rob a person, to be robbed, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u  
**forcibly**, da’ānatte  
**forcibly**, by force, dunnuna  
**ford**, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, crossing, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, nēberu  
**fore**, former, adj., qudmû  
**forearm**, cubit, ammatu  
**foreign**, alien, strange, hostile, enemy, foe, nakru  
**foreign chieftan**, ṣīru  
**foreign guest**, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru  
**foreign language, one who knows a foreign language**, lišānu, in bēl lišāni **foreign**, **person or people speaking a foreign language**, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**foreigner**, adj., labṣum  
**foreigner, a type of foreigner**, wabru  
**foreigner**, stranger status, wabrūtu  
**foreigner**, stranger, outsider, alien, aḫû **foreign woman**, ubārtu  
**forefathers**, ancestors, abbū  
**forgiveness**, return march, march, return, , a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu  
**forehead**, front (of a god, person or animal), frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**forehead**, **with a large forehead**?, adj., pūtānu  
**forelock**, abūsātu  
**foreman**, liturgist, mušēpišu  
**foreman of a group of ten men**, eširtu  
**foreman of team of five men**, ḫamištu, in rab ḫamišti  
**foreman of the personnel**, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti  
**formed**, **to become fully formed** or finished, to grant full measure, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**former**, faraway, yonder, over there, previous, ullû  
**foremost**, first, muḫrû  
**foremost**, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu  
**foremost**, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**forest**, amagallu, ebûbatu, qallu, tirru  
**forest**, **a word for forest**, kidinētu   
**forest**, grove, qištu  
**forest** (synonym) altalû, abābu, ṣarṣartu, ṣarṣaru  
**forever**, dārutaš, aḫartiš, adv., ṣiātiaš  
**forever,** adv. dāria, dāriatiš, dāriš, dārišam  
**forfeit**, to forfeit, emanami, in emanamumma epēšu  
**forfeit**, **to forfeit**, to order to forfeit, šaššu, in šaššumma epēšu  
**forget**, **to forget** ( a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to neglect a matter, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû  
**forget**, **to forget**, to flutter, to fly about, to circle (said of birds), let fly, šâ’u  
**forgive**, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**forgive**, to forgive, panu  
**forgive**, **to forgive a sin**, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**forgive**, **to forgive**, to have contempt for, to treat with contempt, to disregard, to be disregarded, disregard sins, to despise, to be despised, mêšu  
**forgive**, to help, azāru  
**forgiveness**, relenting, mercy, napšuru  
**forgiving**, adj., timēšu  
**forgotten**, adv., mašīš, adj., mašû  
**fork**, branch, larû  
**fork**, **a fork** or hook, mazlagu  
**form**, figure, alamdimmû  
**form structures**, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**former**, fore, adj., qudmû  
**formerly**, in the past, in front, adv., pana  
**formed, well-formed**, beautiful, \*kuzābu  
**former**, adj., meḫrû  
**former**, first, front, next, coming, past, designation of an official, panû  
**former**, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**formerly**, earlier, panānum  
**form of a man**, figure, padattu  
**formula**, plan, kainimakku  
**fornicate**, to have illicit sexual intercourse, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, nâku  
**fornication**, nīktu  
**fornication**, adultery, nīku   
**fornicator**, muttīku  
**fornicator**, **habitual fornicator**,muttatiku  
**forsake**, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**forskin**, prepuce, glans, urullātu  
**fort**, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**forthwith**?, promptly?, indeed?, šurrumma  
**fortification**, \*uṣurtu **fortification, a type of fortification**, ḫilṣu  
**fortification**, treasures, secret, arcana, a configuration on the lung, niṣirtu  
**fortification**, treasure house, niṣirtu, in bīt niṣirti  
**fortified area within a city**, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu[[90]](#footnote-90)  
**fortified**, binding, fierce, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**fortified building**, or watchtower, ḫeja  
**fortified**, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, imposing, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**fortified outpost**, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu  
**fortify, to fortify**, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**fortitude of heart**, divine encouragement, greeting formula used in addressing a king, zišagallu,  
**fortress**, dūru, in *bīt dūri***fortress commandment**, ḫalṣu, in rab ḫalṣu **fortress**,fortification, district,ḫalṣu **fortress**, fortified place, ground, terrain, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu  
**fortune**, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, power, isqu  
**fortune**, fate, destiny, \*usqu  
**fortune**, **good fortune**, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, honor, loyalty, ṭābtu  
**fortune**, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**fortune**, **good fortune**, good luck, kindness, damqu **fortune**, **have good fortune**, propitious, to prosper, to improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu  
**fortune**, **to bestow good fortune**, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu  
**fortune**, **to obtain good fortune**, happiness, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**forty**, erbā  
**forward,** to assign, to destroy a wall, a building**,** to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to make a deduction, maqātu  
**forward**, **to move forward**, ahead, to turn to a person, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, to turn over silver or goods, panû  
**forwarding**, šutuqūtu  
**forwarding agent**, carrier, ḫarrānu, in ša ḫārrānati  
**foster child**, **status of foster child**, tarbûtu  
**foster father**, murabbânu  
**foster mother**, **woman who raises a child not her own**, murabbītu  
**foul weather**, **like foul weather**, adv., sarbis  
**found**, **to found**, establish, to station, settle, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**foundation**, nalmu  
**foundation**, basis, base, habitation, duruššu i  
**foundation**, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**foundation document**, foundation, foundation platform, inscription, temmennu  
**foundation**, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, lump, dunnu  
**foundation**, foundation trench, uššu  
**foundation**, **laid (foundation) placed**, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**foundation of a building**, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**foundation of a building**, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**foundation pit**, trench, ḫiṭṭatu  
**foundation platform**, dublu  
**foundation**, root, base, šuršu  
**foundation trench**, foundation, uššu  
**foundation**?, undergarment, šupālītu  
**foundling**, abandoned child, uzību  
**fountain**, underground water, spring, nagbu  
**four**, erbe  
**four**, group or team of four, erbettu  
**four oxen team** (for a plow), erbenītu  
**four-spoked**, adj., (Hurrian word, tumnatu),  
**four**, the four, erbû  
**fourfold**, adj., šurbuītu  
**fourfold**, fourthly, adv., rebīš  
**fourfold**, **to increase fourfold**, rubbu’u  
**four-legged chair**, adj., tumnatala  
**four times**, erbêšu  
**four-year-old**, adj., tumnarpe  
**fourteen times**, erbêšerīšu  
**fourteenth**, erbêšerû  
**fourth**, adj., rabā’iu, \*rebāja  
**fourth**, **one fourth**, one quarter, \*rebītu, rebūtu  
**fourth**, **to do fourth**, rebû  
**fourthly**, fourfold, adv., rebīš  
**fourthly**, adv., rabiāna **fowl**, a domestic fowl, giršippu  
**fowl fattener**, fattener of animals, mārû  
**fowl run**, iṣṣūru, in bīt iṣṣūri  
**fowler**, ḫuḫāru, in ša ḫuḫari  
**fowler**, bird catcher, usandû  
**fowler net or part of it**, double door, mutīrtu  
**fowler** **or hunter using a net**, šēšû, in ša šēšȋ  
**fowler** **or hunter using nets**, šētu, in ša šēti  
**fowlers**, **chief of the fowlers**, usandû, in rab usand ȋ  
**fox**, a star, a fish, a bird or locust, šēlebu  
**fox**, **like a fox**, adv., royal, šēlabiš  
**fraction**, a **fraction**, (Hurrian word, šeḫetnu),  
**fraction**, proportion, **(**math term), igitennu  
**fracture**, **to fracture**, to break, to shiver, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**fragrance**, cutings, cutings of resinous and aromatic substances, plants yielding aromatic substances, ḫibištu  
**fragrance**, smell, scent, erešu  
**fragrant reed**, reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû  
**frame of the body**, a measure, bone, eṣemtu  
**francolin**, tattidūtu  
**frankincense**, labanātu  
**fraud**, iwītu  
**fraud**, amorous dalliance, delight, laughter, smile, ṣīḫtu  
**fraud**, harm, wrong, pirku  
**fraudulent action**, nignirû  
**fraudulent intention**, evil, nullanu  
**fraudulently**, **to act fraudulently**, wu’û  
**fray**, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, melee, tēšû  
**freakish**, anomalous, monstrous, adj., uzzubu  
**free person**, citizen, nobleman, mār banȋ  
**free person, status of a free person**, mārbanlûtu  
**free-roaming**?, šugurruru  
**free**, to become free, nūru  
**free**, to become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu  
**free**, **to be free of work obligations**, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**free**, to become free, to move about freely, to run off, darāru  
**free**, **to free**, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**free**, **to free**, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**free**, **to free**, release, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**free**, **to set free**, to be set free, released, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**free**, **to set free**, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**free will**, beloved one, favorite, he who loves, love, consent, good will, volition, narāmu  
**free man**, to act as a free man, amēlūtu  
**free**, noble, holy, sacred, clean, pure, ellu  
**free time**, empty-handed, emptiness, rīqūtu  
**freed**, released, loose, unattached, uššuru  
**freedom**?, (Hurrian word, pirianna),  
**freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners**, mašûtu  
**freedom from service** (status), šubarrûtu  
**freeing from obligations** or claims, clearing, tazkītu  
**freely moving**, which can take its course, musesiru, adj., mušēširu  
**freeze**, **freeze**?, naḫarbušu  
**freezing**, frost, ḫalpû  
**frenzy**, **to be in a frenzy**, act crazily, \*zabābu  
**fresh**, live, moist, adj., raṭbu  
**fresh**, new, eššu  
**fresh** (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), moist, moistening of the soil, adj., labku   
**fresh**, sweet, good, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**fresh**, to become fresh, or new, edēšu   
**friend**?, atteru?, ebru  
**friend**, **a friend**, damiqtu, in bēl damiqti  
**friend**, benefactor, ṭābtu, in bēl ṭābti **friend**, companion, ru’u  
**friend**, companion, colleague, partner, mate of an animal, tappû  
**friend**, **close friend**, lover, rā’imānu  
**friend**, favorite, dumqu, in bēl dumqi  
**friend**, (lit. beloved), adj., re’mu[[91]](#footnote-91)  
**friend**, **woman friend**, companion, ruttu  
**friendly**, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**friendly**, obliging, adj., gammilu  
**friendly** (political) relations, atterūtu  
**friendly relations**, friendship, ṭūbtu **friendly relations**, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**friendly**, to establish friendly relations, atterūtu  
**friendly, to receive in a friendly way**, to shelter, ḫaṣānu  
**friendliness**, good luck, dumuqtu  
**friendliness**, goodwill, cheer, ṭūbātu  
**friends**, **to become friends,** ru’ūtu, râ’u  
**friends**, **to obtain**, **acquire**, **have friends**, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**friendship**, a temple service obligation, ru’ūtu  
**friendship**, amity, ṭābūtu  
**friendship**, friendly relations, ṭūbtu  
**friendship**, love, affection, rā’imūtu  
**friendship**, neighborly relation, ši’ûtu  
**frieze**, belt or sash, nēbeḫu   
**fright**, terror, gilittu[[92]](#footnote-92), uttūtu  
**frighten**, **to frighten**, to become frightened, confused, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu  
**frighten**, **to frighten**, to fear, to be seized by fear, to respect, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šaḫātu  
**frighten**, **to frighten**, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to fear, to be fearful, reverential, fearsome, to be fearsome, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu   
**frighten**, to annoy, šūduru  
**frightened**, adj., purrudu  
**frightening**, mušādiru  
**frighteningly**, awesomely, adv., puluḫḫiš  
**frighteningly**, adv., pardiš  
**frightful aspect**, overwhelming impact, awesomeness, rašubbatiu **fringe**,curl, a plant, kaziru  
**fringe**, hem, qannu  
**fringe** or band, ṭamûtu  
**frit**, **a kind of frit used in glassmaking**, zukû **frit, black frit, kutpû**  
**frit** (light-colored, used to make glass)**,** ḫuluḫḫu  
**frit** or a mineral, nitku  
**frivolously**, easily, slightly, adv., qalliš **frog**, ḫuduššu, muṣa’irānu  
**frog**, **a frog**, pirinzaḫu  
**frog** or small animal, dālilu  
**frog**, large frog, kitturru  
**from**, before, in front of, on account of, by, lapani  
**from**, before, with, in the presence of, instead of, ašar  
**from**, on, through, in, prep., ina[[93]](#footnote-93)  
**from, or in the style of**, kakmû  
**from Mari**, adj., mārītu  
**from**, (prep., in, among, belonging to, like, instead of, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**from time to time**, now and then, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ  
**from there**, allānum  
**from**, up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, ana  
**frond**, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**front**, ellamu, muttu  
**front**, early existence, early times, prep., qudmu **front**, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, replies, correspondence, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**front**, first, next, coming, former, past, designation of an official, panû  
**front**, front part, past, past time, panītu  
**front**, front part, surface, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**front**, **in front**, before, adv., muttiš  
**front**, **in front**, in the past, formerly, adv., pana  
**front** (of a god, person or animal), forehead, frontpiece, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu **front** or hind, (Hurrian word), ḫapte  
**front part**, earlier, previous, prior time, panātu  
**front side**, front part, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, lead, in front of, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**frontpiece**, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, façade, expanse of land, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**frontier**, territory, iṣru  
**frost**, cold weather, chills, shivers, šuruppû  
**frost**, freezing, ḫalpû  
**frost**, ice, šurīpu  
**frost**, winter, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuṣṣu  
**froth**, phlegm, spittle, saliva, rupuštu  
**froth**, scum, šēlûtu  
**fruit**, ḫati’u  
**fruit**, a fruit, elluru, gikillu, ḫaluli, kurumānu?, nigsaḫû, šuršurru, tubru?,  
**fruit**, **a kind of fruit**, perhaps a berry, girimmu  
**fruit**, **a sweet fruit**, ḫananābu  
**fruit berry or flower of reddish color**, plant with a red flower and berry, rouge (cosmetic), illuru  
**fruit**, fruit tree, offspring, child, inbu  
**fruit of a garden or orchard**, mutḫummu  
**fruit of the strawberry tree**, girgissu, red boil, girgiššu  
**fruit or vegetable**, ḫalḫallu  
**fruit**, **peel of fruit**, peeled-off skin, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu  
**fruit**, **string of dried fruit**, šerku  
**fruit tree**, a color or dye, ḫenzūru  
**fruit tree**, **a fruit tree**, kuridllu, lipāru  
**fruit tree**, a melon or squash, an aromatic, tamšillu  
**fruit tree and its fruit**, ḫaḫḫu, šallūru, titipu  
**fruit tree**, tree, vine, gapnu  
**fruitful**, luxuriant, adj., unnubu  
**fruitful**, **to be fruitful**, unnubu  
**fruits**, **first fruits**, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**fuel**, burning as a funerary rite, burning material, šuruptu  
**fugitive**, exile, ṭarīdu  
**fugitive**, person without a family, arbu  
**fugitive**, refugee, munnabtu  
**fugitive**, runaway, adj., nābutu  
**fugitive**, uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, adj., maqtu  
**fugitive woman**, ṭalṭaltu  
**full**, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, gamru  
**full**, **to become full**, sated, ṭakpāpu **full**, **to full cloth**, to make concessions**,** to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu  
**full-grown**, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**full-grown** (said of trees), raised-up, adj., rubbû  
**full payment**, final, payment in full, tašbītu  
**full strength**, to reach fullness, šutakṣubu  
**full**, **to be paid in full**, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to have one’s fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû  
**fulfill**, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, ṣibûtu  
**fulfill**, **to fulfill duties to a person**, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**fuller overseer**, ašlāku in rab ašlāki  
**fuller**, washerman, ašiāku  
**fuller**, washerman, craft, ašiākūtu  
**fullness**, completion, tagmirtu  
**fullness**, **to reach fullness**, full strength, šutakṣubu  
**fully**, **to enjoy fully**, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to have one’s fill of, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû  
**fume**, smoke, fog, qutru  
**fumigant**, qutāru  
**fumigants**, **to burn fumigants**, ṣelû  
**fumigate**, **to fumigate**, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru   
**fumigation**, taqtīru, tiṣṣulu?,  
**functionary**, **a high cultic functionary**, šangagallu  
**functionary**, **a high functionary**, rabannu  
**functionary**, **cultic functionary,** mussiru, purruttu  
**functionary**, designating a functionary or craftsman, rabarabaru  
**functionary at the Assyrian court**, zarīqu  
**fund**, stock, store, mišittu  
**funerary offering**, kisikkû, kispu  
**funerary offering,** to present a funerary offering, kasāpu  
**funerary rite**, **burning as a funerary rite**, burning material, fuel, šuruptu  
**funeray rites official**, qabbiru  
**funerary rite** or structure (Hurrian, karašku)  
**fungus, a fungus**, kammu, qummānu, ripītu?,  
**fungus**, a rash, mold, kibšu   
**fungus**, mole or mark, katarru  
**functionary**, **a cultic functionary,** mussiru  
**funnel** or spout, teat, breast, tulû  
**furious**, angry, overbearing, adj., ra’bu  
**furious**, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu[[94]](#footnote-94)  
**furious**, choking with rage, ḫannāqu  
**furious**, raging, adj., nadru, nanduru  
**furious**, raging, tooth-gnashing, giṣṣiṣu  
**furious**, raging, wise, adj., šalbābu,  
**furious**, raging, adj., šalbubu  
**furious**, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezēzu  
**furious**, **to be furious**, to rage, nazarbubu  
**furious**, **become furious**, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, ra’ābu  
**furiously**, fiercely, adv., ezziš  
**furiously**, fiercely, impetuously, adv., šamriš  
**furnace**, kiln, oven, utūnu  
**furnace**, kiln, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), smith, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû  
**furnishing**, **a household furnishing**, kursû  
**furnishing**, **a wooden piece of furnishing**, šunannu  
**furnishing**, **wooden** furnishing or implement, papatu  
**furnishings**, household utensils, numātu  
**furnishings**, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**furnishings**, vessels, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu  
**furniture**, gašīrūtu  
**furniture**, **a piece of furniture**, qattattu, (Hurrian word, tagabarušḫe),   
**furniture**, **a piece of furniture**, support, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**furniture cover**, **protector on furniture**, rescuer, helper, cover, mušēzibu  
**furniture leg**, kablu  
**furniture, piece of furniture**, kipalallu  
**furrow**, absinnu, apkīsu  
**furrow**, **a kind of furrow**, ḫirṣu  
**furrow**, cultivated field, a linear measure, part of the constellation Virgo, šer’u  
**furrow**, **to lay out a furrow**, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, **place, to be put in fetters,** to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**furrow**, **to make a furrow**, to plant trees, to bind, ḫarāšu  
**furrow**, **transversal furrow**, adj., parīkātu  
**furthermore**, again, adv., tūra  
**furthermore**, **as well**, besides, in addition, moreover, indeed, appūna  
**furthermore**, moreover, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, adv., ulliš  
**furtively walking**, like a furtively walking person, ḫallalatti  
**fury**, ezzetu, šumru, uggu  
**fury**, anger, uzzatu  
**fury**, anger, ferocity, sexual arousal, lunar corona, uzzu  
**fury**, fierceness, mēzezu  
**fury**,wrath, ru’ubtu  
**fuse**, **to fuse**, to cook or dry meat, to cast, šarāqu  
**fused mass**, mixture, šurruqu  
**fused**, **to become fused**, agglomerated, apply, to assign, to append, to attach, to add, ṭepû **future**?, \*rīqītu **future**, in the future, aḫrâtaš, aḫrītiš  
**future**, **in the future**, day after tomorrow, adv., ullītiš  
**future**, **in the future**, later on, dawn, morning star, morning, šēru  
**future**, following, sequel, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu  
**future**, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû  
**future**, for the future, aḫḫuriš  
**future generations**, descendants, šer šerri  
**future**, posterity, progeny, aḫrâtu, aḫriātu, aḫrītu  
**future**, **to decide the future**, to determine by divination, to take care of (a person, a situation), to investigate a judicial, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

G

**gad about**, aṣûtu  
**gain**, benefit, surplus, profit, nēmelu  
**gain**, booty, spoils, profits, ḫimṣātu  
**gait**, behavior, alaktu  
**gait**, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**gale**, ziqziqqu  
**gale**, blast of wind, a disease, šibṭu   
**galbanum** or opopanax (perhaps), an aromatic, ṭūru  
**gall bladder**, a bird, protector, shepherd, herdsman, rê’û  
**gall bladder**, **a part of the gall bladder**, mašītu  
**gall bladder**, gall, bile, martu  
**game**, tuputupu  
**game**, **a children’s game**, šargītu  
**game**, **a game**, pikru, šarrāpūtu  
**gamepiece**, passu  
**gang**, group, of workmen, gâ’u  
**garden**, musarû  
**garden**, **nature or situation of a garden**, adj., gigiruḫḫe  
**garden or field subject to special legal restrictions**, ḫuptu  
**garden or field** **estimated yield**, delivered to owner of field (king, temple, etc.,) by tenant, imittu  
**garden**, orchard, palm, grove, kirû  
**garden**, park, pardēsu  
**garden plant**, murzumurza, papparḫû, zibnatu,  
**garden plant**, **a pungent garden plant**, kunipḫu  
**garden,** **pleasure garden**, kirimāḫu  
**garden plot**, šikittu  
**garden tool**, kuksu  
**garden tool**, **a pointed garden tool**, ṣibaru  
**garden vegetable**, šasnibu, šišanibu  
**garden wall**, ramp or similar earth construction**,** kamaru  
**garden, walled garden**, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**gardener**, **chief gardener**, nukaribbu, in rabi nukaribbī  
**gardener**, irrigator, water drawer, dālû  
**gardener primarily engaged in date palm cultivation**, nukaribbu  
**gardener**, **woman gardener**, \*nukaribbatu  
**garlic**, šūmū  
**garlic**, **a type of garlic**, tatturru, turû  
**garlic**, loose garlic, gidipū  
**garlic**, **string of garlic**, pitu  
**garlic**, string of garlic, torque of gold, gidlu  
**game**, play, mēlultu  
**game preserve**, ambassu  
**garment accessory**, ḫismu  
**garment**, **a Babylonian-style garment**, pampalû  
**garment**, **a colored garment**, umdu  
**garment**, **a colored garment**, indu, in lubari indi  
**garment**, **a costly garment**, ellammešu, epattu  
**garment**, **a divine garment**, pure rites, ella-mê  
**garment**, **a fine garment**, allūru**,** palâmu, elathipu, kusiqû, kusummû, suture, tumaḫḫu, tūzu  
**garment**, eparšû, erimtu, erīru, gūšu, ḫamû, ḫarīru, ḫazūru, ḫīru, ḫitlapu, ḫitlupātu  
**garment**, ḫubbutu, ḫušuḫḫhu, I’lu, inguru, inšu, irku, išdiḫu, išḫenabe, ittû, jaḫilu  
**garment**, jamnuqu, kindabašše, kirbinu, kiribu, kirnaja, kizzu, kula’e, kummaru  
**garment,** agū, agiu, aribû, aštuzzu, atuplu, allānu, ēdiru, eduk, edūtu, elijānu, ḫarwa, ḫurdabasu  
**garment**, **a garment,** \*kuššatu, laḫarītum, liktirik, lubāšu, lubēru, **(**Egyptian word, adaha), maršu, martu  
**garment**, maṣṣu, mašḫu, mašḫurannu, maššijannu, mazaru, mudû, muḫtillû, murḫu  
**garment**, naḫalittu, naḫbaru, naḫlapu, nakbartu, nakbasu, nāmaru, nāramu, nasbu  
**garment**, \*nasistun, nasīsu, nasru, našpartu, našparu, niglu, niḫsu, nimatu, nimra’u  
**garment**, nuḫpuru, parišû, pulḫu, pussu, qadilû, qatnu, qirmu, qitītu, qušû, raddidu, rašūtu  
**garment**, **a garment**, šaḫartu, \*šakattû, šakku, šaturratu, šer’itu, šetâtu, šušinnu, tibikku, tillû, tû, tugirû,  
**garment**, tuk, tuqnu, uluḫḫu, urāšu, ūrātu, urnatu, urru, ussuzû,wismawirru, zaḫû, zīru,  
**garment**, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, an object, qablītu  
**garment**, **a fine garment**, šataru  
**garment**, **a kind of garment,** abarniu, ašeratu,iltappu  
**garment**, **a kind of garment**, a kind of trap, neck stock, erinnu   
**garment**, **a linen garment**, ḫuzzi **garment**, **a luxury garment**, taddiātu  **garment**, **a part of a garment**, qapsīdu **garment, a piece of apparel**, ašlû **garment**, **a precious garment made of wool**, lamaḫuššu  
**garment**, (a precious substance), ṣapšu **garment**, **a red garment**, adamu, adammu, adumu  
**garment,** a richly decorated garment, zabšu  
**garment**, **a special type of garment**, perhaps a scarf, thread, a kind of colored thread or braid, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, guḫaṣṣu  
**garment**, **a specific garment**, clothing, (Hurrian word, ituššu)  
**garment**, **a sumptuous garment**, lukšû, melammû  
**garment**, **a sumptuous garment**, precious stone, illūku  
**garment, a type of garment**, textile, kuddilu  
**garment**, **a type of garment**, or wool, qaqqaru  
**garment**, **an elaborate garment**, kusītu  
**garment**, an object of gold, ḫuzūnu  
**garment**, **apparel covering the hips**, dīdū  
**garment**, **ceremonial garment of rulers**, festive attire, tēdīqu  
**garment**, chasuble, irtu, in muḫḫi irti  
**garment**, clothing, libšu, lubārtu  
**garment decoration**, sewn on garment, (Hurrian word): aššijanni **garment**, **describing a garment**, adj., \*ḫubbû  
**garment**, don a garment or weapon, edēqu  
**garment fold, fold of a garment**, or the arms, ḫabūnu  
**garment** (for **men and women**, usually made of wool, untailored, blanket-like, covering the entire body), bark of the palm, ṣubātu  
**garment for the statue of a god or goddess**, qarbītu  
**garment**, ground cover consisting of young reeds, lubšu  
**garment**, **leather garment** or cover, ullupu  
**garment made from a poor quality of wool**, a poor quality of wool, mukku  
**garment made of a fleecy textile**, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, lump of earth, itqu **garment made of fine linen**, gadmāḫu **garment of Jamhad make, adj.,** jamḫadû  
**garment**, metal object, naṣbatu  
**garment**, **old garment**, kubartu  
**garment**,or a characteristic of a garment, naḫlu  
**garment**,or cover,dapsû,ḫarūru  
**garment** or cover, ḫurdatu, in ša ḫurdāte  
**garment** or cloth, gunakku, palku  
**garment** or fabric, naktu, tebbar  
**garment** or its sleeve, pāru  
**garment or object**, ḫatlunu  
**garment** or textile, šabattu, tapātu, ullû,  
**garment** or wrap, kulīlû  
**garment**, **outer garment** (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, facing, coating, leather or metal armor, naḫlaptu  
**garment**, **part of a garment**, trimming?, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, ṭeḫûtu  
**garment**, part of the liver, interest, a type of bread, ṣibtu  
**garment**, ritual preparation, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, tirṣu  
**garment shredder, who tears garments to shreds**, mušarriṭu **garment**, stone, precious stone, ehlipakku  
**garment**, **sumptuous garment**, ullakku  
**garment**, **to cover a person with a garment,** to put on clothing**,** to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one’s own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, robed (ceremonially), to coat, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, labāšu   
**garment**, **to cut the hem of someone’s garment** (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to cut off part of a field, to kill, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, nakāsu  
**garment**, **to put on a garment**, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**garment**, **to take off a garment**, headgear, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḫāṭu  
**garment**, **to take off**, **discard, a garment**, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**garment**, upper garment, elēnītu, elû  
**garment**, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu  
**garment with a hole for the neck**, ṣītu, in ša ṣīt kišādi  
**garment with fringes**, \*edapu  
**garment**, **wool**, a quality of garments and wool, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, ḫanû  
**garment**, **woolen garment** or cloth, uzāru  
**garment worn in mourning,** mudrû  
**garments**, **a choice quality of garments and gold**, **gleaned barley**, collection of prescriptionsor omens, gift, liqtu  
**garment’s chest, for garments**, lubāru, in bīt lubārī  
**garments**, **describing garments**, adj., \*ḫallupu  
**garments**, **describing garments**, maratû  
**garments**, **qualification of garments**, tusaḫḫuru  
**garments**, **qualifying garments**, retreating, pointed?, naḫsu  
**garments**, **to cover with garments, etc.**, to be covered, clothed, to provide with clothing, to be clothed, covered, to cover the body, to close a door, a pot, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu  
**garrison**, šūlûtu  
**garrison**, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, watchhouse, post, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**garum** (a brine or sauce made of fish or locusts), šiqqu  
**gash**, **to gash**, gêšu  
**gash**, wound, pitḫu  
**Gasur**, from Gasur, after the fashion of Gasur, kašurû  
**gate**, šaḫru **gate**, a gate name in the city of Babylon, giššu, in abul giššu  
**gate**, city gate, entrance gate, abullu  
**gate**, city gate, amumunna  
**gate**, high gate, name of main city gate of Nippur, abulmāḫu  
**gate**, **man in charge of the bolt of the gate**, mēdelu, in ša mēdeli  
**gate**, **part of a gate**, matgiqu, ti’itu?,  
**gate**, **part of a gate**, area, region, transversal, chord, pirku   
**gate official**, rabi abulli  
**gate** or gatehouse, mušlālu  
**gatehouse**, or gate, mušlālu  
**gatekeeper**, ša abulli, bēl abulli, mār abulli, abul tannu   
**gatekeeper (a word for door)**, doorkeeper, guard, mukīl bābi  
**gatekeeper**, door-opener, pētû  
**gather**, **to gather**?, raḫāṣu  
**gather**, **to gather against somebody**, to entwine, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, to wrap, kapālu  
**gather**, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to prepare for burial, to place, to be finished, kamāsu  
**gather**, **to gather**, gather in, collect, to collect taxes, šabāšu  
**gather,** to gather little by little, to collect, to glean, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**gather**, to gather, tie, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready, bound together, kaṣāru  
**gather**, to gather up, to collect, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, collect, to be decanted, esēpu  
**gatherer**, **charcoal gatherer**, charcoal, upillû  
**gather to oneself**, pluck and gather, to collect, pick up, ḫamāmu  
**gathered**, collected, puḫḫuru  
**gatherer**, mupaḫḫiru  
**gatherer**, **plant gatherer**, u’illu  
**gatherer**, **sheaf gatherer**, kurullu, in ša kurulli  
**gathering**, riḫṣu, tapḫūru  
**gaze**, eyesight, sight, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu  
**gaze**, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**gaze**, **to gaze at**, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**gazelle**, armû, ṣabītu  
**gazelle**, **young female gazelle**, uzāltu  
**gazelle**, **young gazelle**, uzālu  
**gear**, equipment, goods, merchandise, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**gecko**, iṣṣu  
**gecko**, a medicinal plant, pizallūru  
**gelded**, castrated bull, tapṭīru  
**gem**, precious stone inlay, diglu  
**Gemini, the constellation Gemini**, twin, a star, a measure, māšu  
**general**, uqu, in rab-uqu  
**general**, high military official, Amorites’ overseer, ugulamartû  
**generation**, dāru  
**generation**, descendant, posterity, offspring, līpu  
**generosity**, greatness, majesty, magnanimity, rabûtu  
**generous**, adj., naddinu, qajašu  
**generous**, charitable, adj., usatanu  
**genius**, a protective genius and demon,attorney, official representative commissioned by a higher authority, rābiṣu  
**genitalia**, ūru  
**genitals, a name for female genitals**, stork, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu  
**genitals of a female**, gabatinnu  
**genitals of a female, a name for**, maqlālu  
**gentilic**, **a gentilic**, šelenāju  
**gentilic**, **a gentilic** or appellative, šerdanu  
**gentle**, soft, adj., rabbu  
**gentle**, to act as a gentleman, amēlūtu[[95]](#footnote-95)  
**gentleman**, not a gentleman, amīilu, in la amīlu  
**gently**,softly, adv., rabbiš **gently**, quietly, adv., nēḫiš **geographic feature**, šaqtu **geometric figure**, brick mold, nalbattu   
**geometric figure**, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**geometric figure**, wall, road, etc.,reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), plank of an implement, šiddu  
**gestation**, **to bring gestation**, **incubation to term**, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**get hold of**, **to allow or help someone to get hold of**, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**get ready**, **to get ready**, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**get**, **to get hold of (in various shades of meaning)**, to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**get up**, to rise, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**ghee**, ḫimētu  
**ghee-pot**, inunnakku  
**ghost**, demon, demon of the grave, utukku **ghost**, individual’s demonic power, alû **giant**, gāšranu  
**giddy**, to be giddy, to stagger, dâmu  
**gift**, nadintu, šuzubutu, tadduntu  
**gift**, a tax, širku  
**gift**, **a type of gift** or payment, kalwašše  
**gift**, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, offering, igisû  
**gift**, audience gift, nāmurtu  
**gift**, bribe, present, offering, kadrû  
gift, **bridal gift**, bridewealth, dowry, terḫatu  
**gift**, collection of omens or prescriptions, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu  
**gift**, contribution, tribute,appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu  
**gift**, delivery, šusummû  
**gift**, grant, marriage prestation, offering, širiktu  
**gift**, gratuity, bribe, a payment share, ṭātu  
**gift**, gratuity, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu  
gift **made by a husband to his wife** in order to ensure her livelihood after his death, dowry, nudunnû  
**gift (made to honor a person)**, \*kubbuttu  
**gift** or payment, šerḫatu  
**gift**, present, šulmānūtu, šummannu, tidintu  
**gift**, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu  
**gift**, present, reward, rīmūtu  
**gift**,present, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu  
**gift presented to gods**, votive offering, gift, gratuity, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu  
**gift**, promise, nidnu  
**gift promised**, mupaddû  
**gift**, raising, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**gift**, **rich gift**, abundance, abundant, kubuttû  
**gift**, shipment, consignment, šūbultu  
**gift**, to exchange or send gifts, šulmānu  
**gift**, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., qâšu  
**gift**, **to offer a gift**, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**gift**, tribute, due, delivery, nadānu  
**gifts**, presents (to a god or king), income, import duty, offering, amount, irbu  
**gird**, to gird, ebehu **gird**, **to gird oneself**, to be girt, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**gird**, **to gird**, to gird oneself, ezēḫu  
**girdle**, **a girdle**, nībittu  
**girdle**, a type of loincloth, enû  
**girdle**, belt, šibbu  
**girdle**, belt, metal band on a door, a pillar, miserru  
**girl**, homeless, destitute girl, ekūtu  
**girl** (possibly in a derogatory sense), a plant, memētu  
**girl, slave girl**, qallatu  
**girl, slave girl, (a kind of slave girl)**, ḫarmitu  
**girl**, **slave girl**, servant girl, amtu, andu  
**girl**, **slave girl status**, amtuttu  
**girl’s status** (being homeless, destitute, unprotected), ekûtu  
**girl**, **young girl** or woman, daughter, mārtu   
**girt**, joined, linked, braided, kiṣṣuru  
**girt**, **to be girt**, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**girt**, to be girt, tied, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu  
**give**, **to give an answer** (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, to give back, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to send back, tāru   
**give in full**, to be settled, used up**,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru  
**give**, **to give information**, investigate, to study, toremind, to worry, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity- to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings, to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu **give satisfaction**, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu   
**give**, to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, kullumu  
**give**, to give, to be given, to make a payment, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu[[96]](#footnote-96)  
**give up**, to abandon, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**give way**, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**given as a present**, granted, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu  
**gizzard**, pisurru  
**glacis**?, mythological locality, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, šadû  
**gladly**, favorably, properly, well, graciously, adv., ṭābiš **glamor**, splendor, abundance, lulu  
**glance**, look, imratu  
**glance**, look, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**glance**, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**glance**, object of a god’s glance, installation in office, favorite, nišītu  
**glans**, forskin, prepuce, urullātu  
**glass**, **a fine glass**, a type of flour, mirqu  
**glass**, **a primary glass**, tuškû  
**glass**, **a type of raw glass**, mekku  
**glass** **crucible, for metal and glass**, kiln, brazier, kūru  
**glass**, glaze, zakakatu  
**glass**, **to melt glass**?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, ṣarāpu  
**glaze**, **a glaze**, zabzabgû  
**glaze**, glass, zakakatu  
**glaze**, **to glaze bricks**, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, šaḫātu  
**glean**, to pick up, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**gleaner**?, laqqātu  
**gleaner**, person who picks up clods, lāqitu**gloom**, darkness, da’ummatu  
**glide along**, to drift, to drift downriver, to sail downstream, neqelpû  
**glide**, to slip, to slide, to cause to slip, neḫelsû  
**glide**, to slither, nešelpû  
**gliding (said of clouds)**, drifting, going downstream (said of boats), downward, downstream, \*muqqelpû  
**glisten**, **to make glisten**, sparkle, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**glittering**, adj., ṣarḫu  
**gloom**, **silence** of gloom, dejection, šaqummatu  
**gloomily**, ekliš  
**gloominess**, depression, distress, tādirtu  
**gloomy**, to become gloomy, dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, eṭû  
**gloomy**, **to become gloomy**, dejected, despondent, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**glorification**, tadlultu  
**glorification**, glory, tašriḫū  
**glorification**, glory, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu  
**glorify**, to proclaim, dalālu  
**glorify**, **to glorify**, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu  
**glorified**, adj., šušruḫu  
**glorified**, **to be glorified**, to glorify, to become laden with glory, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu  
**glory**, fame, praise, dalīlu  
**glory**, glorification, tašriḫū  
**glory**, glorification, homage, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu  
**glory**, renown, praise, tanattu, tanittu  
**glory**, **to become laden with glory**, pride, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to be glorified, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, to become excessively proud, arrogant, šarāḫu   
**glow of good health**, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu  
**glow of stars**, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu  
**glow**, **to glow**, rašāšu  
**glow**, **to glow (said of stars**, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**glow**, **to make glow, set aglow,** to be inflamed, to heat, burn, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḫamātu  
**glue, casein glue**?, soured milk**,** kisimmu  
**glue**, paint, varnish, mark, marking, branding iron, šimtu  
**glutton**, eater, akkilu  
**gnash the teeth**, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gaṣāṣu  
**gnashing**, adj., \*gāṣiṣu  
**gnaw**, to chew up, kasāsu  
**gnaw**, **to gnaw**, to gnaw one’s fingers, to bite, to bite one’s tongue, lips, to bite into something, to tear into someone, našāku  
**gnawed**, kussusu  
**go abroad**, nisâti  
**go abroad**, go overland, to cover a distance, eqlu  
**go away**, to absent oneself, to expel a person, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru  
**go away**, to leave, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu  
**go away**, to withdraw, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu **go back**, to return, to let return, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**go, come**, to go, to come, gâšu[[97]](#footnote-97)  
**go down**, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**go downhill**, descend, arādu   
**go**, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, âru   
**go home,** arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to return, erēbu  
**go in front**, to precede, palālu  
**go**, **to go ahead**?, to prompt?, šarāru  
**go**, **to go deep**, to go down, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  **go on a journey**, business trip, girru  
**go out**, escape, to leave, depart, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, așû  
**go overland**, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu   
**go up**, **to go up as offering**, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**go**, **to go**, lekû  
**go**, **to go**?, lianam  
**go**, to go, move toward, akāšu, alāku  
**go**, **to go**, to run, nâqu  
**go**, **to go to the end of a period of time**, a course, to pay in full, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**go**, **to go**, walk about, to live, act, be in motion,atalluku, italluku[[98]](#footnote-98)  
**go to the water ordeal**, ḫuršānu  
**go with each other**, to go parallel to each other, accompany, nentû   
**goad, a barbed goad** or whip, kaparru  
**goad of the donkey driver**, loom part, kajû  
**goad** or whip, ḫinšu  
**goad**, prick, karallu  
**goad**, staff, paruššu  
**goal**, endeavor, ṣumrātu, taṣmirtu  
**goat, adult male goat**, gizzu[[99]](#footnote-99)  
**goat, a goat**, ḫanzu  
**goat**, **billy goat**, urīṣu  
**goat** (generic term), she-goat, constellation lyra, enzu  
**goat hair**, a single hair, hair, šārtu  
**goat-like**, \*gizzānû  
**goat**, **male goat**, mašgallu[[100]](#footnote-100)  
**goat**, **mature young goat**, mašgubbu **goat**, **measure of weight used for goat hair and wool**, kuduktu  
**goat or lamb covered with abundant fleece**, taḫlapānu   
**goat**, **pertaining to a goat**, \*mašgallû   
**goat**, **qualifying a goat**, adj., šeklinnu  
**goat**, she-goat, azzatu **goat used for sacrifices**, mašgīzillû  
**goat (used in rituals) to avert evil**, mašḫultuppû  
**goat**, **young goat** or sheep, muīqu  
**goats and sheep**, sheep, flock of sheep and goats, ṣēnu  
**goats or** **sheep being fattened**, kuruštû  
**goats and sheep**, ṣa’nu  
**goats** **and sheep**, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru  
**goats**, **unshorn goats (lit in the hair)**, adj., lubbusu  
**goblet**, **a goblet**, šiptu  
**goblet**, cup, cup as a capacity measure, kāsu  
**goblet** or bowl, dapi’u  
**god**, qadmu  
**god**, digirû, elu, mašḫu, nābu  
**god**, a little god, ilānu  
**god and his festival**, tuḫtuḫānu   
**god**, **dead god**, dingiruggû **god**, deity, the god, protective deity (daimon), demon, evil spirit, good fortune, luck, spirit of a deceased child, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu  
**god**, function, rank of the highest god, anūtu **god**, **foreign word for god**, kiūrum  
**god, Humbaba, reptile with head like that of the god**, ḫumbabītu  
**god of the highest rank**, illilu  
**god**, **sky god**, name of highest god, Anu  
**god**, supreme god, enlillu  
**god**, **thunderer**?, a name of the god Adad, murta’imu  
**god**, **whisperer (as name of a god)**, mulaḫḫišu  
**goddess**, eštaru, durdû, eltu, arkaītu, aštaru, \*innintu, ištartu, eltu  
**goddess**, a term for goddess, amālû, amaluktu, amalūtu  
**goddess**, female deity, iltu  
**goddess** from Șarpan, adj., ṣarpānītu  
**goddess function**, aja’ūtu, ajûtu  
**goddess of the field**, plant, ilat eqli  
**goddess of the highest rank**, illilatu   
**goddess**, **personal or protective goddess**, statue of a goddess, ištaru **goddess with the wand** (she the goddess with the wand), ḫaṭṭu, in šât ḫaṭṭi  
**godhead**, supreme godhead, enlillūtu  
**god’s title,** abu, i.e., abu Enlil, ŜU.I[[101]](#footnote-101)  
**gods**, **a group of gods**, Lisikūtu  
**gods**, **a group of gods** or demons, lisakkû  
**going**, moving, allaku  
**going out**, departing (messenger, army, etc.), inclined to go, stray, leading out (street), disappearing (disease), protruding object, āṣû  
**going**, **to keep going**, to endure, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last**,** to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, to prolong, labāru  
**gold**, ajaraḫḫe[[102]](#footnote-102)zalḫu,  
**gold**, (Hurrian word, ajaraḫḫe, ḫiaruḫḫe)  
**gold**, **a choice quality of gold** and garments, gleaned barley, collection of prescriptionsor omens, gift, liqtu  
**gold**, **a gold object**, (Hurrian word, ḫindu)  
**gold**, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), a star, constellation, ṣāriru  
**gold**, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), ṣā’idu  
**gold**, **a quality of gold**, naltar  
**gold**, **a qualification of gold**, niḫittu  
**gold**, **a synonym for gold**, zūzu  
**gold**, **a synonym for gold**, day, sun disk, sunlight, sun, šamšu  
**gold**, **a type of refined gold**, copper or silver, mēsu   
**gold**, **a varietyof gold**, šerwanaše   
**gold**, **an alloy of gold**, pašallu  
**gold**,as a material, varieties, economic use, figurative use, in pharmacopoeia, ḫurāṣu[[103]](#footnote-103)  
**gold inlay**, niḫsu **gold**, **object of gold**, a garment, ḫuzūnu  
**gold object**, possibly a piece of jewelry, tarrawānu   
**gold** or silversmith, kutimmu  
**gold** **or silver bead**, a necklace, a metal object, šerḫullu  
**gold or silver** **package**, nēpišu  
**gold ornament**, gullatu,[[104]](#footnote-104) kamaru, \*kirītu, kussu  
**gold ornament**, metal object, ḫašû  
**gold ornament, small gold ornament**, ḫirītu  
**gold ornament, to attach gold ornaments**, to bond a wall, ḫatû  
**gold or silver piece**, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ḫitmu  
**gold**, poetic synonym of *hurāșu*, “gold,” dajalu or *ţajalu*, dalpu or dalbu  
**gold**, **qualifying gold**, šūlû  
**gold torque**, string of garlic, gidlu  
**gold**, **white gold**, \*puṣû  
**goldsmith prebend**, kutimmūtu  
**good condition**, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu  
**good condition**, **in good condition**, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru **good condition**, safely, securely, adv., šalmiš  
**good condition**, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**good condition**, straight, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru  
**good**, favorable, dummuqu  
**good**, fine, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, ingood condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu **good fortune**, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), luck, a pair of gods, ilu  
**good guidance**, **giving good guidance**,keeping in good order, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu  
**good health** (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru  
**good health**, vitality, vigor, life, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**good looks**, figure, accounting, amount, number, shape, mīnu  
**good luck**, **good fortune,** favor (divine) grace, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu **good luck**, friendliness, dumuqtu  
**good outcome**, good results, goodness, good relations, good will, kindness, ṭūbu  
**good relations**, good outcome, good results, goodness, good will, kindness, ṭūbu  
**good results**, goodness, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, ṭūbu  
**goodness**, ṭībūtu  
**goodness**, good behavior, favor, kindness, honor, loyalty, good fortune, ṭābtu  
**goodness,** good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, damiqtu  
goodness, good results, good outcome, good relations, good will, kindness, ṭūbu  
**good order, keeping in good order**, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu  
**good quality**, fine, murruqu  
**good**, sweet, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**good**, **to become good**, pleasing, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu   
**good will**, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, volition, narāmu  
**good will**, good relations, good outcome, good results, goodness, kindness, ṭūbu  
**good will**, **shining with good will**, in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shiny, bright, namru  
**goods advance**, **an amount of silver entrusted** to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, position, office, trust**,** belief, qīptu **goods**, **commercial goods in transit**, merchandise, luqūtu   
**goods**, **commissioned goods**, mu’ērtu   
**goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield**, a type of investment, tadmiqtu  
**goods**, **entrusted goods**, goods, puquddû  
**goods**, expended, akiltu   
**goods kept in safekeeping**, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**goods**, merchandise, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**goods or payments collected for a temple**, tapḫaru  
**goods**, staples, etc., received, receipt, namḫartu  
**goods**, **stolen goods**, šarrāqūtu, šerqu, tablu  
**goods**, **to come into the possession of goods**, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**goods**, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu  
**goodwill**, friendliness, cheer, ṭūbātu  
**goose**, kurkû  
**goose,** **a kind of goose** or duck, kurukku  
**goose, like a goose**, adv., kurkattam  
**gore**, excrement, paršu  
**gore**, to butt, genû  
**gore** (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to abut, to lock horns, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu  
**gorge**, mountain defile,straits, distress, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**gorge**, wadi, ravine, naḫallu  
**goring**, nikpu  
**goring**, adj., muttakkipu, muttakpu, nākipu  
**goring,** fiercely, adv., kadriš  
**goring** (bull), wild, impetuous, proud (deity or person), kadru  
**goring habit**, having the habit of goring, adj., nakkāpû  
**gossip**, lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu  
**gossiping**, prattling, rapidly moving, malicious, adj., muṣṣabru  
**gouge**, **to gouge out** (eyes, nipples), to gouge out eyes, to blind, dig out, to dig up, to quarry, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**gourd**, melon, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qiššû  
**govern**, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru  
**governor**, šakin māti  
**governor** (a high official), military governor, a title of rulers, šakkanakku **governor**, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, pīḫatu, in bēl pīḫati  
**governor**, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), a title designating various officials in Babylonia, manager in charge of large households, šaknu **governor**, district, province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, pīḫatu  
**governor**, **district governor**, high administrative official, judge, šāpiṭu  
**governor**, **office of governor**, šākin-ṭēmūtu   
**governor**, **provincial governor**, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru  
**governor**, to be governor, piḫatūtu  
**governor**, to rule as governor, šaknūtu   
**governorship**, \*pīḫatūtu  
**governorship**, office of *šaknu*, šaknūtu  
**governorship**, office of *šāpiṭu*, šapiṭūtu  
**grace**, **a person endowed with divine or royal grace**, favor, consent**,** agreement, contentedness of heart, migru  
**grace, divine grace**, understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, ḫissatu  
**grace**, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**grace**, mercy, ennu  
**gracious**, do a favor, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu  
**gracious**, to be gracious, merciful, epēqu  
**graciously**, gladly, favorably, properly, well, adv., ṭābiš  
**grain**, **a grain**, tuṭumesi[[105]](#footnote-105) **grain**, **a parched grain** and food made from it, qajātu **grain**, **a poetic term for grain**, cereal, nissabu  
**grain**, **a type of grain** or a quality of flour, qupātu   
**grain**, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte  
**grain**, **at its highest growth**, lillânu  
**grain bin**?, padakku  
**grain**, cereal (generic term), ašnan  
**grain**, **edible grain** (**wheat or barley**), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**grain**, grain (a unit of measure), barley, pine nut, še’u  
**grain**, **heaped-up grain**, tubukkû  
**grain, parched grain**, qalītu, šumamtu **grain pile**, parūgu?, šarammu, tarammu  
**grain roasting pan**, qālītu, qālû  
**grain**, **rotten grain** or straw, lu’āštu  
**grain stores official,** **official in charge of grain stores**, kagurrû  
**grain, to process grain in some way**, ḫaṭāpu  
**grammatical term**, šusḫurtu  
**grammatical term**, remainder, part of a chariot, uḫḫurtu  
**granary**, akāmu  
**granary**, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku  
**granary**, **small granary**, isru  
**granary**, storage place for barley, wadi, ravine, natbaku  
**granary**, storehouse, arahhu, ararû, arû  
**grand** (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), majestic, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**grandfather**, abiu mmi  
**grandfather**, abiu mmi[[106]](#footnote-106)  
**grandfather**, maternal, abi-ummi  
**grant**, marriage prestation, gift, offering, širiktu  
**grant**, **to grant a fate** of good fortune or misfortune, to assign a role, to establish, to allot character, qualities, power, an activity, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**grant**, **to grant a share**, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**grant**, **to grant**, besto**w**, to present, šutlumu  
**grant**, **to grant full measure**, to carry out a task, a rite, to carry to term, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**grant**, **to grant**, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu  
**grant**, **to grant**, **bestow (life**, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**grant**, **to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc.,** to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû   
**grant**, **to make a land grant**, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu  
**granted**, given as a present, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu  
**granted**, **to allow to be granted**, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**granule**, bead, tutturru  
**grape**, **a variety of grape**, šušrû  
**grape cluster**, isḫunnatu, karānatu  
**grapevine**, grapes, wine, karānu  
**grapevine**, vine, tillatu  
**grapes**, **bunch of grapes**, isḫunnu  
**grapes**, grapevine, wine, karānu  
**grapes**, **picking of grapes**, plucked dates, qitpu  
**grapple**, to wrestle, to grip?, to twist?, šapāṣu  
**grass**, **a grass**, ṣamuṣēru  
**grass**, **early grass**, usaggû[[107]](#footnote-107)  
**grassland**, meadow, arable land, a measure of volume, ugāru  
**grass**, plant, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu  
**grasp**, **to grasp one another**, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**grasp**, imprisonement, prison, hold, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu **grass**, a grass, aššultu, elmeštu, šultu, ušultu  
**grass, a grass** or weed, išbabtu  
**grass**, a kind of grass, arantu  
**grass, alfa grass**, mekburku  
**grass** or a wild-growing cereal, imikkarūru  
**grass** or reed, umṣatu  
**grate**, grill or qalqallu  
**grate**, oven, burning, combustion, maqlû  
**grate**, prison (as a poetic term), kišukku  
**gratification**, wish fulfilled, taṣbâtu  
**grating**, **a kind of grating** or fence, murudû  
**gratitude**, fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**gratuity**, gift, bribe, a payment share, ṭātu  
**gratuity**, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu  
**gratuity**, gift, present, health, well-being, retaining fee, šulmānu  
**gratuity**, supplementary payment, tēṣubū  
**grave**, qabru, qubûru   
**grave**, mūtu, in bīt mūti  
**grave**, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**grave**, hole, pit, ḫaštu  
**grave matter**, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu  
**grave**, pitfall, šuttatu  
**grave**, tomb, kimāḫu  
**gravel**, rubble, ḫiṣṣu  
**gray hair**, šībtu  
**graze**, to eat, ta’û  
**graze**, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to shepherd, to guide, re’û  
**grease**, fat, šēmētu   
**great**, famous, exalted, splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, šūpû  
**great**, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**great** **lady** (title of the wife of the king of Amurru), rabītu **great**, large, adj., rabbû **great**, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**great**, supreme, adj., šurbû  
**great**, **to become great**, to become superior, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**greater**,remaining greater part, majority, increase?, excess?, nam’adu **great-grandfather**, abi abi-abi, abu abaabiia **greatly**, very, adanniš **greatly**, very, severely, danniš  
**greatness**, exaltedness, šurbûtu **greatness**, great power(s), narbûtu  
**greatness,** magnificence, majesty, tarbâtu **greatness**, majesty, rabâtu **greatness**, majesty, magnanimity, generosity, rabûtu **green**, irqu, išqu **green a shade of green or blue**, ḫinziribu  
**green**, to become green or yellow, to turn pale, arāqu **green**, yellow, arqu **greenery**, vegetable, arqu  
**greenery**, vegetation, verdure, urqītu  
**greenish lapis lazuli**, zagindurû  
**greenness**, freshness, arqūtu **greens**, kisimtu **greet**, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu **greeting**, blessing, \*taḫdītu **greeting**, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**greeting formula used in addressing a king**, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu, **greeting**, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture ofadoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu **grief,** sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, lumun libbi **grief,** worry, niziqtu **grief,** worry, depression, song, wailing **song, nissatu  
grief**, worry,trouble, **te’iqtu  
grieving, in a grieving manner, adv.,** nissatiš  
**grievous**, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu  
**grievous**, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**grievous**, severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, bitter, marṣu  
**grieviously**, bitterly, loudly, adv., ṣarpiš  
**grill** or grate, qalqallu  
**grimace**, or facial expression, ṣubur panī  
**grind**, to crush, pênu  
**grind**? rub?, kâṣu  
**grind**, **to grind**, ḫarāru, qamû,  
**grind**, **to grind into flour**, to have someone grind something, to be ground, ṭênu  
**grind**, **to grind**, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**grind**, **to grind**, to cleave, to crush, pa’āṣu  
**grind**, **to grind**?, to injure severely, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a fieldfor the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to be broken, šebēru  
**grind**, **to grind the teeth**, to break, broken, to become damaged, crushed, to crush fine, to crush with the teeth, to become crushed, marāqu  
**grinding**?, meṭēnu  
**grinding slab**, handmill, erû  
**grinding**, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu  
**grinding slab**, handmill, erû  
**grip**, encirclement, siege, seizing, nītu  
**grip**, **to grip**?, to wrestle, to grapple, to twist?, šapāṣu  
**groan**, to bellow, to roar, rumble, howl, ramāmu  
**groan**, **to groan**, to cry, nâqu  
**groan**, to growl, to howl, cry out, labû  
**groan**, **to groan loudly**?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, to melt glass?, ṣarāpu  
**groats**, mundu **groats and beer made of it** (i.e, oats), ḫašlātu  
**groin**, **the area between the thighs**, thigh, kappaltu  
**groom** (**for horses** or other animals), horsetrainer, member of a class of state dependents, šušānu  
**groom** (**for leading donkeys** and horses and as title of a court official), kartappu  
**grooms**, **headman of the grooms**, kizû, in rab kizȋ  
**groom**, herdsman?, personal attendant, kizû  
**grooms**, **headman of the grooms**, kizû, in rab kizȋ  
**groove**, **to groove**, hollow, šatāpu  
**groundbreaking work**, field broken up for cultivation, ripqu  
**ground**, **broken** or hoed ground, adj., rapqu  
**ground cover** consisting of young reeds, garment, lubšu  
**ground flour** (describing flour ground in some special way), ḫarru  
**ground**, soil, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru **ground**, **slippery ground,** muḫḫelṣītu, mušḫalṣītu  
**ground**, **stony ground**, kāpītu  
**ground**, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu  
**ground**, **to** **turn up the ground**, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru  
**ground**, **wet ground**, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riṭibutu  
**group, a group of five persons**, ḫamištu **group, a group of gods** or demons, lisakkû  
**group**, **a group of influential persons**, (lit., who pay *ṭātlu*), šāquil ṭāti  
**group**, **a group** or organization (foreign word), aršammaja  
**group**, **a group of people**, contingent of workers, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, ṣābu **group**, **a group of persons**, (Hurrian word, nakkuššu)  
**group**, council, assembly, all, totality, army, contingent, collegium, puḫru  
**group**, **in a group**, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), mitḫāriš  
**group**, gang of workmen, gâ’  
**group of officials**, qurubtu[[108]](#footnote-108)  
**group of social equals,** status of social equality, kinattūtu  
**group**, team of three, šaluštu **grove**?, qablu  
**grove**, forest, qištu  
**grove**, palm, orchard, garden, kirû  
**grovel**, **to grovel**, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, to writhe, pašālu  
**grow**, **to grow abundantly**, ḫanābu   
**grow**, **to grow**, erupt, to originate(said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, šurrû  
**grow**, **to grow high**, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**grow**, **to grow** (said of crops), to emerge, to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**emergence**, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**eminent**, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, sublime, šaqû  
**grow**, **to grow thickly**, abundantly, to thrive, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḫu  
**grow**, **to grow**, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**grow**, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), așû  
grown together, flourish, entangled, crossed, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu  
**grow**, **to grow in size** or age, šâḫu  
**grow**, **to grow larger**, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be spread out, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu **grown from seed** (said of date palms)?, \*zaru, **growth, place of growth**, habitat,product, progeny, offspring, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu  
**growl**, to groan, to howl, cry out, labû  
**growl, to growl**, ḫawû  
**growth**, **place of growth**, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**growth**, **to bring about abundant growth**, to attain extraordinary stature or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to make flourish, šamāḫu  
**growth, skin growth,** fatty tissue around the intestine, ḫimṣu  
**growth, skin growth** or boil, kuzillatu  
**grumble**, **to grumble**, to howl, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu  
**grumbling**, complaint, wish, desire, tazzimtu  
**guarantee**, permission, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, qabû  
**guarantor**, muqippu  
**guarantor**, qātātu, in ša qātāti  
**guarantor**, guarantee, security, pledge, qātātu   
**guarantee**, security, pledge, guarantor, qātātu  
**guarantor**, future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, arkû  
**guarantor** **(of a loan)**, qātātu, in bēl qātāti  
**guarantor**, **one who guarantees**, asset serving as security, kattû  
**guarantor**, surety, urkû  
**guarantor who guarantees that property sold is alienable**, mumarriqānu  
**guaranty**, to assume, qātāte  
**guarantee**, **to guarantee**, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust**,** to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to make a *qīptu* loan, to be believed, qâpu  
**guarantor**, šūru?, urubānu  
**guarantor**, urkâtu, in bēl urkâti  
**guard** (as an individual man and as a detachment), watch, garrison, watchhouse, post, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**guard chief**, **chief of the guard**, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣarti  
**guard**, person doing service, maṣṣartu, in bēl maṣṣarti  
**guard**, protecting, adj., nāṣiru  
**guard service fee, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service**, fortified outpost, kādu  
**guard**, **to guard**, to protect, safeguard,to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**guard**, **to keep somebody under guard**, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person’s interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**guard**, watchman, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣarti  
**guarded**, **under guard**, safely, adv., naṣriš  
**guardian**, **position of guardian**, representative, office of attorney, rābiṣūtu **guardian**, watchman, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru  
**guardian**, **who keeps a person safe and healthy**, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu  
**guardsmen, official in charge of the guardsmen**, maṣṣaru, in rabi maṣṣarī  
**guest, foreign guest**, stranger, resident alien, guest-friend, a bird, ubāru  
**guest-friend**, foreign guest, stranger, resident alien, a bird, ubāru  
**guest house**, (Hurrrian word, wiradušḫu, in bīt wiradušḫi,  
**guest house**, caravanserai, wabru, in bīt wabrī  
**guide**, escort, muqerribu  
**guide**, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**guide**, **to guide**, control, oversee, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**guide**, to lead, to bring people/animals, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû  
**guide**, **to guide**, to shepherd, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, re’û   
**guide text**, (a type of excert tablet serving as a guide), girru, in rikis girri  
**guilt**, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, fine, arnu  
**guilty**, annu, in ša anni  
**gullet**, mušērittu  
**gully**, ravine, irrigation system part, natbaktu  
**Gutian**, of Gutian make or style, qutû  
**gypsum**, whitewash, gaṣṣu

H

**habitat**, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu **habitat**, **product**, progeny, offspring, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu **habitual fornicator**,muttatiku **hack, to hack**? ḫesû   
**haft**, šikru  
**hair**, pirtu, uruḫḫu  
**hair**, a single hair, hair, goat hair, šārtu  
**hair**, **animal hair**, comb, bristle, the star cluster Pleiades, zappu **hair clasp**, metal pin, kirissu  
**hair combings**, mušaṭu  
**hair cuttings**, gulībātu  
**hair**, **dressed or combed hair**, adj., \*mašdu  
**hairdresser**, muttarrītu  
**hair**, **having wirey hair**, apparrû  
**hair**, **lock of hair**, curl**,** kizirtu[[109]](#footnote-109)  
**hair**, **lock of hair**?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu  
**hair of the head**, crown, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, part of the disk of the moon, qimmatu  
**hair**, person with curled hair, kezru  
**hair**, to curl the hair, kezēru  
**hair**, **to comb out hair**, to comb wool, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā  
**hair**, **to dress hair**, to strand hair and linen, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, ṣepēru  
**hair**, **to dress the hair**, kamāmu, qamāmu  
**hair**, **to pluck out hair**, ḫasāpu  
**hair**, **to make hair fall out**, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**hair**, **to make hair stand on end**, to protrude, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu  
**hair**, **to shake out hair**, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**hair**, tuft of hair, lump, etqu  
**hair**, **tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey**, imû  
**hair**, **tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey**, ḫallutānû  
**hair**, **tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey**, imtanû **hair twist**, strand, kuništu  
**hair**, **whorl of hair**, coil, colon coils, tīrānu  
**hair**, **wirey, stiff hair**, apparrītu  
**hair**, **with hair falling out in tufts**, adj., qurrudu  
**hair**, **with long hair**, luḫḫumu  
**hair**, **with torn-out hair**, mullušu  
**haircut**, **to mark with the *abbuttu* haircut**?, ubbutu  
**hairdresser**, **woman hairdresser**, lady’s attendant, muṣappirtu **hairless**, ḫamṣu   
**hairy**, adj., laḫīmu, še’ru  
**hairy**, shaggy, adj., laḫmu  
**hairy**, **to be hairy**, laḫāmu  
**hairy**, unshorn, unshaven, adj., šu’uru  
**half**, zû  
**half**, adv., mišla  
**half-cubit**, ūṭu  
**half-cubit** man, half-cubiter, ūṭû  
**half-cubiter**, half-cubit man, ūṭû  
**half**, halfpack, headband?, muttatu  
**half**, midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), center, middle (locally), mišlu  
**half of a double hour**, adv., zuzam  
**half shares**, a drainage tile, mišlānū  
**half**, half-shekel, half-sila, zuzu **half**, **to be half**, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**hall**, a colonnaded audience hall, appadānu(u)  
**halter**, ṣinnatu **halter**, lash, dirratu  
**halter**, rope used as an oarlock, nose-rope, lead-rope, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), ṣerretu  
**halved**, broken, split, adj., ḫepu  
**halved thing**, zīzānu  
**hamlet**, rural settlement, edurû  
**hammer**?, \*ulmatu  
**hammer-like tool**, akkulu or aqqullu, ukkullu,  
**hammer** or pick, maqqabu  
**hammered metal**, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu  
**hamster-like**, ašqudānu  
**hand**, **a word for** **hand** or wing, nabru  
**handbreadth**, palm, onen sixth of a cubit, pušku  
**handcuffs**, fetter, iṣ qāti  
**handcuffs**, manacles, ṣiṣṣu  
**hand down**, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**handful** (a measure), hollow of the hand, upnu  
**hand**, handful, claw, paw, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu  
**hand-held weapon**, pašḫu  
**hand**, **hollow of the hand**, handful (a measure), upnu  
**hand over goods etc**., **to someone**, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**hand over persons**, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**hand over**, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**hand over**, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**hand over**, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, **to fetch (objects**, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**hand over**, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to give a possession, tamāḫu   
**hand over**, to entrust, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to mete out calamities, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku  
**hand over, to hand over property**, naḫālu  
**hand**, paw, handle, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**hand**, right hand, emittu  
**hand**, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**hand seeder-plow**, agadibbu  
**hand**, **to hand over**, to have something brought near, to bring into someone’s presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to present, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû   
**hand**, **to put one’s hand on something** in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**hand**, **to take something in one’s hand**, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**hand towel**, braclet, qātu, in ša qāti  
**handiwork**, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**handiwork**, craft, creation (of human beings), touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu  
**handle**?, nātu, šakru, šumû?,  
**handle**, hand, paw, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**handle**, meterorite?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**handle**, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, uznu  
**handling**, active, one who fetches and carries, servant, muttabbilu  
**handling**, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**handmill**, grinding slab, erû  
**hands**, both hands, atulīmānu  
**handsome**, fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical,damqu  
**handywork**, agricultural work, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu  
**hang loose**, to hang, to be suspended, to suspend, to dangle, šuqallulu  
**hang on**, to bedeck, to hang on, tullû  
**Hanigalbat** **native**, term for a member of the chariot team, ḫanigalbatu  
**ḫāpiru social class,** ḫāpiru  
**ḫāpiru class**, belonging to the ḫāpiru class, ḫāpiraja  
**happen**, to arise, occur, to exist, be present, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**happen**, **to happen**, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**happens**, **is**, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu  
**happily**, adv., ṣajāḫaniš  
**happily**, joyfully, adj., ḫadīš  
**happiness**, ḫabāṣu  
**happiness, a term for happiness**, karallu  
**happiness**, joy, ḫudû, ḫūdu[[110]](#footnote-110)  
**happiness**, luxury objects, abundant vegetation,sumptuous decoration**,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalû  
**happiness**, **to obtain happiness**, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**happiness**, **to provide with happiness**, beauty, pleasure, lullû  
**happy**, adj., ḫaddû  
**happy**, luxuriant, adj., lalānû  
**happy person**, ḫadû  
**happy**, **to be happy**, pesû  
**happy**, **to be happy**, rejoice, ḫadû **happy**, **to become happy**, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**happy**, **to make happy**, to repair, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, ṭābu  
**harass**, **to harass**, duḫḫusu  
**harass**, **to harass**, to be expelled, to expel, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, ṭarādu  
**harassed**, dalpiš  
**harassed**, to become harassed, worried, šutāduru  
**harassment**, abuse, denunciation, purū’u  
**harassment**, persecution, ridâtu  
**harbor**, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**hard**, difficult, fierce, strong, ašṭu  
**hard**, solid, strong, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**hard**, difficult, fierce, strong, ašṭu  
**hard**, unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**hardly**, with difficultly, danna  
**hardship**, naššuqītu  
**hardship**, anguish, straits, šapšāqu  
**hardship**, difficulty, distress, difficult situation, pašuqtu  
**hardship**, difficulty, trouble, namrāṣu  
**hardship**, difficulty, trouble, left side, maruštu   
**hardship**, **to cause hardship**, to reduce in size or number, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, karû  
**hardship**,to give an order, to grant, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to show, kullumu  
**hardship**, to suffer hardship, maruštu  
**hardship**, trouble, difficulty, left side, maruštu  
**hardship**, weariness, fatigue, tānīḫu  
**hardship**, **with great hardship**, at great pains, adv., šūnuḫiš  
**hard times**, difficulties, detainment, imprisonment, mēsiru  
**hard times**, famine, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu  
**hare**, arnabu  
**harem**, **woman in charge of a royal harem**, woman manager, šakintu  
**harm**, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**harm**, damage, sin, crime, punishment, offense, misdeed, fault, act of negligence, ḫiṭu  
**harm**, fraud, wrong, pirku  
**harm**, **to do harm**, to make trouble, šalā’u  
**harm**, **to intend harm**, qâpu  
**harness**, **animal trained to go in harness**, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, bundle of silver scrap, ṣimittu  
**harness**, **a leather part of a harness**, šardappu  
**harness**, **metal parts of a harness**, trappings, tullultu  
**harness or part of it**, ḫušukû  
**harness part**, **a bronze part of the harness** or trappings of horses (lit. turner), munē’u  
**harness part**, a constellation, nattullu  
**harness part**, of a donkey, alû  
**harness**, **part of a harness**, gišgiššu  
**harness**, **part of a harness or pack**, mekkû  
**harness**, **part of the harness of a chariot horse**, pagūmu  
**harness**, team of draft animals, a band, naṣmadu  
**harness**, **textile used for harnessing**, (Kassite word, massiš)  
**harness**, to tie**,** snare**,** ḫabālu  
**harness**, **to harness**, equip, tullulu  
**harness**, **to harness**, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**harness**, **to harness**, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, ṣamādu  
**harness**, trappings, tillû **harness**, wooden part, amûdaju, amûdu  
**harnessed**, adj., ṣamdu, ṣendu  
**harnessed**, yoked, ṣummudu  
**harp**, dilītu, ṣibātu  
**harp**, an element of a piece of jewelry, a cricket or locust, timbuttu  
**harp**, **interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp**, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu  
**harp player**, timbuttu, in ša timbutti  
**harp string**, **second string** (of a nine-string harp), šamūšu  
**harrow**, maškukātu  
**harrow**?, a box, naspanu  
**harrow**, **a harrow**, basket for shipping barley, napšāru  
**harrow part**, da’ipu  
**harrow**, **to harrow** **a field** for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**harrow**, **to harrow**, to thread, string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to string, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku  
**harrowed**, adj., šakku  
**harrowed for the second time**, broken, šebru  
**harrowed land**, šikkatu  
**harrows**, **to drive harrows**, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu  
**harsh**, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, imperative, dannu  
**harsh**, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, darāsu  
**haruspicy**, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, têrtu  
**harvest**, ebûru  
**harvest**, harvest time, turēzu  
**harvest**, manipulation, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, ṣibtu  
**harvest time**, season, year, šattu **harvest**, to harvest, ebūru, eṣēdu  
**harvester**, reaper, ēṣidu  
**harvester** **(Literally, plucker of ears)**, ḫāmimu  
**harvesting**, harvest, eṣēdu  
**hasp, door hasp (lit. which holds the door**), mukīl dalti  
**hasten**, to be quick, to be too soon, to send quickly, to send promptly, to do quickly, to be or deliver in good time, ḫamāṭu  
**hasten**, to hurry, arāhu[[111]](#footnote-111)  
**hasty**, **to be hasty**?, to act precipitately, šuteburû  
**hatch**, blinkers, spy hole, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu  
**hatch**, **to hatch**, to skin, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, qalāpu  
**hatch**, **to hatch (said of a bird)**, bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, honored, to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu   
**hatchet**, plates of armor, a snake, kurṣindu  
**hatchet**, or axe**,** pāšu  
**hate**, hatred, a designation of a type of magic, zīru  
**hate**, to dislike, to avoid, to be disliked, zêru  
**hated**, zīru  
**hated**, **to cause to be hated**, to call names, to insult, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to make detestable, nazāru  
**hater**, šannā’u  
**hatred**, hate, a designation of a type of magic, zīru  
**hatred**, hostilities, zērāti  
**hatred**, hostile magic, hostility, zērūtu  
**hauberk**, **leather hauberk** covered with metal scales (as part of armor for soldiers and horses), gurpisu  
**haughty**, raised (said of facial features), adj., tubbû  
**haughtily**, imperiously, in triumph, triumphantly, adv., šalṭiš  
**haul**, **to haul**, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or trear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to transport, convey, carry away, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**haunch**, thigh, loin, rapaštu  
**haunted place**, zaqīqu, in bīt zaqīqi  
**haunted place**, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu  
**have**, **to have**, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), išû  
**hay**, grass, plant, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu  
**haze**?, ripsu  
**he**, pron., iššû[[112]](#footnote-112)  
**he**, pron. m. singl. Nom. šû  
**he has hidden**, ḫiḫbê  
**he holds back**?, ḫaziri  
**he of**, pron., m. sing. dat., šu  
**he**, m.sing., that, the aforementioned, šūt  
**head**, kaqqadu,[[113]](#footnote-113) rūšu  
**head**, **a part of the head** or face, šur’u  
**head** (**as part of the body**), head of an organization, head tax, person, self, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal, a stone, qaqqadu   
**head**, **back of the head**, nape of the neck, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**head** **covering**, qaqqadu, in ša qaqqadi  
**head covering**, a skin disease,ḫazīqatu   
**head**, **cutting off the head**, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, niksu  
**head of a work crew**, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**head louse**, mutqu  
**head of family status**, ḫammūtu  
**head of the assembly**, puḫru, in rabi puḫri **head of the *kāṣiru*-officials**, kāṣiru, in rab kāṣirī  
**head**, **part of the head**, ru’udu  
**head**, servant, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**head**, **top of the head**, skull**,** topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**head**, **with large head**, important, influential, qaqqadānu  
**head**, **with large head**, large bulb, \*qaqqadanû  
**headband**, arû, eru, mukīl qaqqadi  
**headband**?, half, halfpack, muttatu  
**headband**, diadem, pitūtu  
**headband**, circlet, battlements, kilīlu  
**headband**, part of a headdress ( a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu  
**headdress,** aparakku**,** kutabšu, nammû, nargītu, paskāru, \*qaqqadû, šabikû, upru, upurtu,  
**headdress**, zirqūtu  
**headdress**, **a type of headdress**, šašuru  
**headdress**, cap, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, a part of the plow, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu  
**headdress**, **a divine headdress**, šukūsu  
**headdress**, **or part of it**, nadû  
**headdress**, **part of a headdress** ( a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu  
**headdress**, **perhaps a headdress** or sash, an article of clothing, patinnu  
**headdress**, **to put on a head covering, headdress, apāru  
headdress**, **to put on a *kub****š****u*-headdress**, kabāsu  
**headgear**, **a bandage, agittû, agiddû  
headgear**, **a headgear**, paḫussu  
**headgear**, **a piece of headgear**, kusiu **headgear**, **a piece of linen headgear** for soldiers, karballatu  
**headgear**, **royal headgear**, crown, menu  
**headgear**, **to take off headgear**, a garment, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḫāṭu  
**headman**, mayor, rabiānu  
**headman**, mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, ḫazannu  
**headman of a farm**, kapru, in rab kapri  
**headman of the grooms**, kizû, in rab kizȋ  
**headrest**, uruššu  
**headrest**, rēšu, in ša rēši   
**headware, craftsman making headware**, kubšuḫuli **heal, to heal**,ḫesû **heal**, to heal a disease, bulṭû  
**heal**, **to heal**, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**healing**, life-giving, nablāṭu  
**health**, gift, gratuity, retaining fee, present, well-being, šulmānu  
**health**, **glow of good health**, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, melammu  
**health**, **good health** (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru  
**health**, (physical) wellbeing, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu[[114]](#footnote-114)  
**health**, proportions, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), minītu  
**health**, **to be in good health**, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be pleasing, to make rich, naḫāšu  
**health**, **to bestow health**, good fortune, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu  
**health**, well-being, completeness,ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**health**, well-being, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu  
**healthy**, **in fine shape, healthy** (i.e., shining with health), good health (said of the face and eyes), ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, namru  
**healthy**, prosperous, lusty, naḫšu  
**healthy**, sound, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**heap**?, tubku **heap**, mound, gurunnu[[115]](#footnote-115)  
**heap**, mound, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku  
**heap, ruin heap**, ruin**,** karmu  
**heap up**, to pile up, to have earth heaped up, piled up, to heap up stores, make piles, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**heap up**, to pile up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**heap**, **to heap food** on a table or fuel on a brazier, to load a boat, to load cargo on a boat, ṣênu   
**heap up**, to stock, to pile up, to store, nakāmu  
**heap up**, to be heaped up, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku   
**heaped up**, amassed, adj., nakmu  
**heaped up**, deposited, treasured, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu  
**heaped-up earth**, silt accumulations, šapīku  
**heaped up**, piled up, cast metal, šapku  
**heaped up**, **to have heaped up**, stored, šutagrunu  
**hear**, **to hear**, to let someone hear, to be heard, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**heared**, **to be heard**, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**hearer**, he who hears, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû **hearing**, favor, nešmû  
**hears**, **he who hears**, hearer, he who obeys, complies, agrees, deaf, disobedient, šēmû  
**hearsay** **witness**, šāmeānu   
**heart**, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, libbu  
**heart**, insides of the human body, center of an object, ṣurru  
**heart**, mind, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu  
**heart**, mood, nupāru  
**heartache**, anguish, refining, ṣurpu **heartbreak**, kuspu  
**heat**, emmūtu, šuḫnu, umšu,   
**heat**, fever, name of a month and a festival, ḫumṭu  
**heat**, fever, summer, ummu  
**heat**, **scorching heat**, ḫimittu  
**heat**, to burn, be inflamed, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḫamātu  
**heat**, **to heat**, to scorch, to be hot, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, to become hot, ṣarāḫu  
**heat**, **to heat**, to become warm, to warm oneself, to warm, šaḫānu  
**heated**, to be or become hot, to heat, emēmu  
**heater, a type of heater**, person scarred with burns, išātu, in sa išāti  
**heating**, šubšulu  
**heave**, **to heave**, to be tense?, or swollen?, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû   
**heaven and earth**, of heaven and earth, epithet of Istar, ankībitu  
**heaven**, a poetic word for heaven, ašratu  
**heaven**, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ceiling, ermu  
**heavens**, **like the heavens**, adv., šamāmiš  
**heaven** (as a realm of the gods), sky (region above the earth), canopy, top part, šamû **heavy**, dense, abundant, substantial, dangerous, grievous, severe, serious, honored, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu  
**heavy**, fat, thick, kabbaru  
**heavy**, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**heavy of movement**, eṣlu  
**heavy**, thick, squat, honored, kubbutu  
**heavy**, to be heavy, tongue-tied, eqēqu  
**heavy**, to become fat, thick, strong, to make thick, strong, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru  
**heavy, to become heavy**, to make heavy, massive, fat, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, kabātu  
**heed**, to be attentive to, to be concerned, to be anxious, to be constantly attentive, puqqu  
**heed**, **to heed**, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, šadādu  
**heed**, **to heed**, to make heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to listen, qâlu  
**heed**, **to heed**, respect an institution, a word, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**heed**, **to think of a deity = to heed a deity**, to be pious, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu**heel**, hoof, eqbu  
**heel**, hoof, eqbu **heel of human being,** as ī du  
**heifer**, adult cow, \*ummānatu  
**height**, \*gab’u  
**height**, (as astron., technical term), maximum (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, šuqu  
**height**, **at a great height**, high, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqȋš  
**height**, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**height**, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlû  
**height**, hill, high ground, ascent, mūlû  
**height**, **to reach the same height**, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**heir**, ewuru, warrāšu  
**heir**, oldest son, son, aplu  
**heir**, position of son or daughter, aplūtu  
**heir**, **rights of an heir**, ewurūtu  
**heirless**, **status of being without heir**, munutukûtu  
**heirless**, **without heir**, unlabeled?, adj., munutukû  
**hegemony**, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû  
**held**, seized, captive, prisoner, deposited, ṣabtu  
**held down? (said of parts of the exta)**, to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to detain, to send back, naḫāsu  
**heliacal rising**, confrontation, nanmurtu  
**helmet**, elû  
**help**, kunnûtu?, ajalu, izirtu, rīṣu, rūṣu, talimātu, tuklu  
**help**, **a synonym** for “help,” ṣīnu  
**help**, **always quick to help**, adj., muštezzibu  
**help**, assistance, a type of loan, usātu  
**help**, auxillary troops,military aid, nārāru  
**help**, helper, trust, tiklu  
**help**, interest, assistance, common cause, partnership, alliance, tapputû  
**help of a god**, rēṣūtu  
**help**, mainstay, trust, object of trust, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu  
**help**, rescue, helper, auxiliary force, ḫamatu  
**help**, support, rēṣûtu  
**help**, **to help**, support, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**help**, **to help or allow someone to acquire**, to obtain, to get hold of, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**help**, **to come to help**, to come, to let go, râṣu  
**help**, to forgive, azāru  
**help**, to give help, usâtu  
**help**, to help, rēsu, kâšu  
**help**, **to help**, to come to aid, na’arruru  
**help**, **to help**, to support, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**helper**, ṣābit qātē, ḫāziru?,  
**helper**, assistant, sā,b qātē  
**helper**, help, trust, tiklu  
**helper**, protector, kitru, in bēl kitri   
**helper**, rescuer, cover, protector on furniture, mušēzibu   
**helper**, supporter, ally, rēṣu  
**helpers**, **to obtain helpers**, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**helpless**, powerless, pisnuqu **hem**, fringe, qannu  
**hem in an enemy**, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**hem**, ziziqqtu  
**hem**, **to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**hematite**, magnetite, lodestone, šadānu  
**hemorrhage**, naḫšātu  
**hemorrhoid** or pimple, uršu  
**her**, **to her** (fem. sing. dat.), šiāšim  
**her**, **to her**, that, the aforementioned, šâši, šiāti  
**her**, **to her**, to him, that, the aforementioned, šâšu  
**her**, **to her**, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti **herald**, ālik mahri, nāgirtu  
**herald**, a high official in Assyria and Elam, nāgiru  
**herald**, **chief herald**, nāgiru, in rabi nāgirī  
**herald**, **profession of the herald**, nāgirūtu  
**herald**, **to herald**, announce a royal message, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**herb and shrub**, tijatu  
**herb**, **aromatic herb**, ziqqu  
**herb container**, **a perforated container for aromatic herbs**, a type of boat,cage, weir in a canal, barrage, muballittu  
**herb**, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu  
**herb for *māštu*-disease**?, female twin, a disease, māštu  
**herbage**, pasture, fodder, right of pasturage, ritu  
**herd**, **animals counted in a herd, body**, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**herd**, **cattle herd**, rašāšu  
**herd manager**, **position** of herd manager, utullūtu  
**herd**, **to form a herd of animals**, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**herding**, re’ītu  
**herds of wild animals**,nammaštu  
**herds of wild animals**, settlement, people, nammaššû  
**herds**, **manager of herds**, herdsman**,** , utullu  
**herds**, property, maršītu  
**herdsman**, namattanni, nāqidu  
**herdsman**, **great herdsman** (an epithet of Anu), utulgallu  
**herdsman**?, groom, personal attendant, kizû  
**herdsman,** manager of herds, utullu  
**herdsman**, **office of herdsman**, rē’ī-alpûtu  
**herdsman overseer**, nāqidu, in rab nāqidī  
**herdsman**, **position as herdman**, pastorship, nāqidūtu  
**herdsman**, shepherd, protector, a bird, gall bladder, rê’û  
**here**, annukā, annukanna, akanna, akannu, akanni, annakam  
**here is**, here are, anummē  
**here**, **from there**, there, to there, ašrānu  
**here is**, now, then, adv., inūma  
**here**, **now**, annuma  
**here**, then, now then, adû[[116]](#footnote-116)  
**here**, **from here**, annānum  
**here**, hither, annikī’am, anniš  
**heritage**, inheritance, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridûtu  
**hero**, **a word for hero**, pijāmu  
**hero**, man, mu’āru, murušû  
**hero**, **to make into a hero**, qurrudu  
**hero**, warrior, qarrādu, qurādu  
**heroic**, adj., šakadu, taqrīdu  
**heroic behavior**, \*qarittu   
**heroic** **deeds**, bravery, heroism, a song, qurdu  
**heroic**, illustrious, šanūdu  
**heroic**, strong, alru, datnu  
**heroic**, martial, ferocious, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu  
**heroic**, valiant, adj., qardu  
**heroism**, qurādūtu  
**heroism**, bravery, heroic deeds, a song, qurdu  
**heroism**, manliness, masculinity, zikrūtu  
**herioism**, position of a husband, masculinity, mutūtu  
**heroisim**, valor, qardūtu, uršānūtu  
**heroism**, valor, bravery, qarrādūtu  
**heron**, igirû  
**hesitate?** to think, katāru  
**hew out**, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**hew**, **to hew**, to fell trees, to be felled, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, clip, notch, to cut, slit the throat, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**hewn**, adj., gaṣṣu  
**hewn**, broken, crumbled?, ḫuppû  
**hiccup**, **to hiccup**?, to chuckle, nuḫḫuṭu  
**hidden**, **completely hidden**, secret, adj., puzzuru  
**hidden**, **hidden region**, hidden object, katimtu  
**hidden**, inaccessible, adj., pazru  
**hidden knowledge**, secret, kitimtu  
**hidden meaning**, interpretation, pišru  
**hidden place**, hidden things, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**hidden things**, hidden place, seclusion, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru **hide**, gildu  
**hide** (leather), šiḫṭu   
**hide**, **a soft leather hide**, mušarbidu  
**hide**, disappear, to sink, napāgu,  
**hide** (raw),skin, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, mašku  
**hide**, skin, kūšu, pāru  
**hide**, **tanned hide**, a type of barley, ṣallu  
**hide,** to conceal, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**hide**, **to cover up**, ḫesû  
**hide**, **to hide**, marqītu, puzru, ṣapānu  
**hide**, **to hide**, to remove oneself, to remove, to conceal, to run away, raqû   
**hide**, **to hide**, to roll up, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, qebēru  
**hide**, **to hide**, to veil the face, to conceal, to cover, to veil onself, cover oneself, pasāmu  
**hide (used for wrapping)**, leather bucket, mašlû  
**hiding place**, inside corner, side, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**hiding**, **to go into hiding**, to abscond, to steal through, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru  
**hiding**, **to go into hiding**, to disappear, šerû  
**hiding place**, refuge, marqītu **high**, **as high as**, solid as, a mountain, adv., šadâniš  
**high**, at a great height, in an exalted position, loudly, aloud, adv., šaqȋš  
**high**, elevated, adj., šūlû **high**, exalted, proud, tall, elû  
**high ground**, hill, height, ascent, mūlû  
**high-handed**, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, improper, pahāzu  
**high-handedly**, **to act high-handedly**, to act on one’s own authority, independently, overbearingly toward someone, control, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu   
**high**, high up, high-lying, held high, tall, prominent, eminent, sublime, šaqû  
**high land**, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu  
**highlander**, mountain rubble?, mountain dweller, šaddû’a  
**high-mettled**, raging, impetuous, šitmuru  
**high part (of a building** or part thereof, of a person, an object), elevation, high ground, ascent, height, steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, mēlû  
**high priest**, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni  
**high priest**, to be a high priest, šangûtu  
**high priestess**, ēntu, zirru  
**high rank**, honored, alimu  
**high**, raised, exalted, levied, ullû  
**high**, steep, tall, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru  
**high**, tall, stately, šīḫu  
**high temperature of water or human body**, (describing) adj., ḫaḫḫašu  
**high**, **to be high** (said of prices), utturu  
**high**, **to build high**, to raise, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru  
**high**, **to grow high**, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**higher**, **to raise to a higher level**, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to raise prices, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**highest rank (of gods and goddesses)**, executive power, illilūtu  
**highway**, road, path, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**hill**, height, high ground, ascent, mūlû  
**hilt of a dagger**, gumūru  
**him**, **to him**, to her, pron., that, the aforementioned, šâšu  
**him**, **to him**, to her, (m., f., singl. oblique), that, the aforementioned, šuāšu, šuāti  
**hind**, deer, ajalatu  
**hind** or front, ḫapte  
**hinder, to hinder movements**, to make immobile, to be lame, to be paralyzed, kabālu  
**hinder**, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**hinder**, to slow down, karamu  
**hinterland**, against, to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), ṣēru  
**hinny**, mule, parû  
**hip**, flank, gilšu  
**hips**, center, middle part, middle, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu  
**hire**, agrūtu  
**hire**, rent, wages, idū, igru  
**hire**, to hire, rent, agāru  
**hired**, joined, attached, tied, adj., raksu  
**hired man**, agru, agirtu  
**hirer**, āgiru  
**hiss**, buzz, zizzu  
**hiss**, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to be bloated, swollen, blown up, to blow gustily, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**hiss, to hiss**, ḫazû[[117]](#footnote-117)  
**hiss**, **to hiss**, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, nazāqu **hissing**, adj., nazzizu  
**hit**, blow, nikiptu  
**hit**, blow, stroke, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku  
**hit**, broken, crushed, settled, adj., napṣu  
**hit**, **to hit** (said of demons, illness), to strike, to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu  
**hit**, **to hit**, to beat, to be beaten, naṭû **hit**, to slay, to kill, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru **hitch**, **to hitch (animals in) a team**, assemble, to collect, to prepare, from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, ṣabātu  
**hitch**, **to hitch**, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**hither**, annišam  
**hither**, here, annikī’am, anniš  
**hitting**, beating, \*niṭû  
**Hittite**, ḫattû  
**hoard**?, refuse, sweepings**,** collection of laws, etc., ḫimmatu  
**hoard**, **to hoard**, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**hoarfrost**, shivers of fear, chills, ḫurbāšu  
**hobble**, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru  
**hock** or hoof of an animal, larsinnu  
**hod-carrier**, tupšikkānu  
**hod for carrying bricks**, basket for carrying earth, corvée labor, tupšikku   
**hoe**, allu, kullu, narbaqu  
**hoe, a light hoe**, ḫapūtu  
**hoe**, **a thin hoe**, aḫzu, eḫzu  
**hoe**, **a type of hoe**, šelliptu  
**hoe, to dig with a hoe**, ḫarāru[[118]](#footnote-118)  
**hoe**, to break up the soil, rapāqu  
**hoe-wielder**, allu, in ša alli  
**hoe with a wide blade**, shovel, narpasu  
**hoed** or broken ground, adj., rapqu   
**hoer**, one who hoes, rāpiqu  
**hog**, ḫuzīru  
**hoeing**?,song, ripqu **hoist for drawing water from well**, dilute   
**hold away**, to exact services for a debt or fine, to master, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu  
**hold back a person**, delay, to detain, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**hold**, grasp, imprisonement, prison, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**hold**, position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child, kirimmu  
**hold**, **to hold responsible**, to be concerned about someone, to greet, to send greetings, to interrogate, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**hold**, **to hold a city or country**, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**hold**, **to hold**, to hold an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**hold together**, give in full, to be settled, used up**,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru **hold**, **to take hold of**, seize, to take up, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu **holder of a share of the income of a temple office**, isqu, in bēl isqi  
**holding**, **subsistence holding**, allotment of land, šukūsu  
**holding**?, tenure, ṣibātānūtu  
**hole**, ḫurru, šatakku?, uppu,  
**hole**, **air hole**, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neckerchief, napištu  
**hole**, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, perforation, part of a plow, pilšu  
**hole**, cavity, ḫuptu, miqqu  
**hole**, depression, ḫuppu  
**hole (of a kiln)**, eye, interstice (of a net), hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu  
**hole**, pit, grave, ḫaštu  
**holes**, **with holes**, perforated, adj., \*patḫu  
**hollow (said of months)**, midday?, adj., turru   
**hollow**, **to hollow**, togroove, šatāpu  
**holy**, adj., qašdu, quddušu  
**holy**, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, ebbu  
**holy**, sacred, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu  
**holy**, sacred, royal, adj., quššudu  
**holy water**, basin for holy water, egubbû  
**homage**, glory, glorification, vainglory, boast, tašriḫtu  
**homage**, **to pronounce formulas of homage**, adoration, praise,and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu  
**home**, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**homebred animal**, houseborn slave, native, umzarḫu  
**home country**, open country, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), mātu  
**homer**, donkey, male donkey, a mechanical device, a part of a lung, a bird, imēru  
homestead, **to establish a homestead**, to make a nest, to nest, qanānu  
**homestead**, to make a homestead, qinnu  
**honest**, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be loyal, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**honest**, loyal, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu  
**honest**, **to be honest**, to be right, just, pleasing, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu   
**honey**, dišpu  
**honey**, **a variety of honey**, mardanu  
**honeybee**, nūbtu  
**honey-like**, adv., lallāriš   
**honey**, **white honey**, lallāru  
**honor**, dignity, important position, takbittu  
**honor**, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, kindness, loyalty, ṭābtu **honor**, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**honor**, **to honor a deity**, to treat with honor, to treat a person kindly, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to be spoiled, smoothed, beloved, kunnû[[119]](#footnote-119)  
**honor**, **to honor a person**, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, to become painful, to become important, to show respectto pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**honor**, **to honor**, venerate, respect, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḫu  
**honorable**, content, satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, adj., ṭābu  
**honorarium**, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, votive offering, baksheesh, fee, compensation, qīštu  
**honored**, adj., kanû  
**honored**, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, important, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu  
**honored**, heavy, thick, squat, kubbutu  
**honored**, high rank, alimu   
**honored person**, karūbu  
**honored**, worshipped, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), kanûtu  
**honors**, kubātu  
**hoof**, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, clove of saffron, ṣupru  
**hoof**, heel, eqbu  
**hoof** or hock of an animal, larsinnu   
**hook**,or afork, mazlagu **hook** or peg, nasru  
**hoop**, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu  
**hoop stick**, **driving stick for a hoop**, mekkû  
**hoot**, **to hoot**, qadû  
**horizon**, nabṭû  
**horizon**, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, išdu  
**horizontal**, nasiktu   
**horn**, garnu[[120]](#footnote-120)  
**horn**, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu  
**horned**, adj., qarnānû, qarnû **horned animal**, ajigalluḫu   
**horns**, **to lock horns**, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu  
**horns**, **with large horns**, sprouted, adj., qarnānu  
**horse**, administrative term referring to horses, azukaraštum  
**horse armor, (part of the armor of a horse)**, milu  
**horse** **bit,** iškamdi, širinnatu  
**horse bit, side part of a horse bit**, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, arm, hand, list, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**horse** **(describing a horse)**, adj., meṣirānu  
**horse**, **draft horse**, adj., rakkasu **horse feeder** (official) (that feeds garden plant aspastu?), aspastua  
**horseman**, elija ša sīsê  **horse marking or color**, ḫulalam  
**horse marking**, **stripe (as a marking on a horse)**, mikru   
**horse**, **part of the body of a horse**, kabûtu  
**horse spongedown**, to sponge down a horse, rasīnu  
**horse**, **thoroughbred horse**, mūr nisqi  
**horse**, **thoroughbred horse**, noble, ḫiššamû[[121]](#footnote-121)  
**horsetrainer**, groom (for horses or other animals), member of a class of state dependents, šušānu **horsetrainer** or charioteer for the light chariotry, pattūtu, in ša pattūti  
**horse trappings** or some parts of them, šinuzza  
**horses**, **a breed or way of training horses**, šullāmu  
**horses**, **a color describing horses**, adj., irginu  
**horses**, **a color of horses**, timiraš  
**horses**, **a color or breed of horses**, adj., tuānu  
**horses and donkeys breed,** (a breed or color of horses and donkeys), harbakannu  
**horse’s bit**, cover, lid, naktamu  
**horses (color and designation of horses)**, adj., kilidar  
**horses**, **describing horses**, adj., mariwata[[122]](#footnote-122)  
**horses**, **occupation dealing with horses**, taṣrāḫu  
**horses**, **referring to a breed of horses**, adj., ḫaršâ  
**horses**, **referring to horses**, adj., (Hurrian word, ḫaptarannu)  
**horses**, **qualification of horses**, lillu  
**horses**, **qualifying horses**, aštikittišu, pinkarannu  
**horses**, **to drive horses**, harrows, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu  
**horticulture**, date culture, date cultivator profession, nukaribbūtu  
**hospitality**, **to offer hospitality** to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**host**, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, illatu  
**host**, commensal host, akalu, in bel akali, bēl akli  
**hostage, condition of being a hostage**, līṭūtu  
**hostage**, pledge, līṭu  
**hostel**, tavern, aštammu   
**hostile**, enemy, adj., nakkaru, zā’irānu, zā’iru **hostile**, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, strange, nakru  **hostile**, inimical, adj., ajābû, šāru  
**hostile**, inimical word or matter, šanītu  
**hostile land**, kibalû  
**hostile magic**, hostility, hatred, zērūtu   
**hostile**, quarrelsome, choleric, muṣṣālu  
**hostile**, to act in a hostile way, nukurtu  
**hostile**, to be hostile, nakrūtu  
**hostile**, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, start a lawsuit, to make war, to quarrel, gerû  
**hostile**, **to become hostile**, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to be at war, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to cause enmity, nakāru   
**hostile**, to turn hostile, lemuttu  
**hostilities**, tagriātu  
**hostilities**, hatred, zērāti **hostility**, za’erūtu, zajārūtu **hostility**, enmity, ajābūtu, nakrūtu  
**hostility**, hatred, hostile magic, zērūtu   
**hostility**, war, act of war, nukurtu  
**hostler**, stableman, (Egyptian word), **guzi**  
**hot**, emmu  
**hot**, adj., ḫamṭu  
**hot dish**, fiery hot, adj., ṣarḫu  
**hot**, **to be hot**, to become hot, to heat, to scorch, feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, ṣarāḫu  
**hot water**, egumû   
**hot water bearer**, emmu, in ša emmi  
**house**, **abandoned house**, house in ruins, ušubbû  
**house, a word for house**, kungu[[123]](#footnote-123), ulḫi  
**house breaking**, sherd? ḫipītu  
**house builder**, itinnu  
**housebuilder**, **chief housebuilder**, šitimgallu  
**house builder craft**, itinnūtu  
**house** (describing a house), adj., tugguru  
**house enclosure**, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body, dūru   
**house**, **inner quarters of a house**, storeroom, qarab  
**house in ruins**, abandoned house, ušubbû  
**house of distrainment**, kissātu, in bīt kissāti  
**house**, **location or object in a house**, ḫazūru  
**house**, **part of a house**, libburšu, mūašbtu  
**house**, **part of a house contruction**, chariot pole part, ḫurdatu  
**house**, **winter house**, kuṣṣu, in bīt kuṣṣi[[124]](#footnote-124)  
**housebreaker**, burglar, stoneborer (a profession), drilling stone, pallišu  
**household**, **a small household item**, kipunannu  
**household belongings**, goods, uṭuptu  
**household furnishing**, kursû  
**household goods**, belongings, uṭuptu  
**household goods**, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, equipment, sack, container, udû  
**household implement**, šamašišu  
**household item**, rištu, urunzannu  
**household object**, \*ḫuruḫartu  
**household object**, **a metal household object**, šalinnu  
**household object** **or tool**, kanakku  
**household object**, raqundu  
**household**, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**household status**, of a person who enters a household, errebûtu  
**household utensil**, awatamulušhe, ḫabaštu, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussaḫru, šapraku,   
**household** **utensil**, (Hurrian words, takulatḫu, taruallinnu), \*zamaltu,  
**household utensil made of wood**, kannulatḫu, maššānu  
**household utensil** or weapon, zamirītu  
**household utensil**, spear, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru  
**household utensils**, furnishings, numātu  
**housekeeper**, **(lit. prudent woman)**, emuqtu  
**housework**, to do housework, bītu-a’  
**house in the city**, ālu, in bīt āli  
**house maintenance**, repair, performance of duties, ēpišānūtu  
**house of the bride’s family where the wedding takes place**, wedding, emūtu, in bīt emūti  
**house**, **part of a house**, appannu, durinnu  
**house**, **part of a private house**,residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru  
**house, type of house**, arpani  
**housing**, socket, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu **how?** interj.akkā’i, kȋ[[125]](#footnote-125)  
**how**, conj.?, tuma  
**how**, thus, in this manner, adv., kīam  
**howl**, roar, rimmatu  
**howl**, to groan, bellow, roar, rumble, ramāmu  
**howl**, to growl, groan, cry out, labû  
**howl**, **to howl**?, laḫābu  
**howl**, **to howl**, roar, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, to grumble, nazāmu   
**howling**, bleating, adj., lābû  
**howling**, roaring, raging, adj., nā’iru  
**howling**, whining (said of wind), squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqu  
**how much**? interr**.,** akkā’iki, kīma’  
**hub (of a wheel)**, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu  
**huge**, adj., gitpāšu  
**huge**, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**huge**, overbearing, proud, gapšu  
**huge**, to be huge, massive, gapāšu  
**hulled**?, barley, šebirbirredû  
**huller**, **a man who hulls barley**, quliptu, in ša qulipti  
**hum, to hum**, to murmur (said of water), low, chirp, ḫabābu  
**human being** (in contrast to gods and animals) amīlu  
human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, people, amīlūtu  
**human beings**, mankind, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**human body part**, gubgubu, \*ḫaltappātu, ḫišû  
**human body part, parts of the human body**, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**human body part**, shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, dādu  
**human body part**, possibly the waist, ḫanṣātu  
**human body parts**, house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, dūru  
**human characteristic** or profession, ûṭānu  
**human defect, describing a defect of the human body**, adj., ḫabšu  
**human-like**, adv., nišiš  
**human or animal body part**, ḫamurītu  
**human profession** or characteristic, ûṭānu  
**human stomach**, omasum (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), riqitu  
**Humbaba god, reptile with head like that of the god**, ḫumbabītu  
**humble**, **to humble**, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to force into submission, rabābu  
**humble**, **to humble oneself**, damāšu  
**humble**, adj. \*damṣu, ḫanšu  
**humble**, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, small in size or quantity, maṭû  
**humble**, reverent, šaḫtu  
**humble self**, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, losses, lessening, miṭītu  
**humble**, **to be humble**, ašāru, adj., ašru  
**humble**, **to humble**, humiliate, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**humble**, **to humble**,to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû  
**humbled**, **to become humbled**, to humble, humiliate, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**humbly**, ašriš  
**humbly**, reverently, adv., šaḫtiš  
**humbly, to beg humbly)**, to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu  
**humiliate**, **to humiliate**, humble, to become humbled, to go down, to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**humility, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures)**, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, labānu  
**humming**, ḫubbu  
**hump**, asqubbītu  
**hunched**, bowed, adv., qadadāniš, qaddiš  
**hundred**, meat, meru[[126]](#footnote-126)  
**hunger**, šagarû, tebrītu?, umṣu **hunger**, famine, nibrītu  
**hunger**, **to quench, still, one’s hunger** or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc**.,** to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, šebû   
**hungry**, adj., emṣu  
**hungry**, to be hungry, emēṣu **hunt**, to hunt, ba’āru, bu’ru, ṣēru  
**hunter**, **stalking (hunter)**, stalker, ṣajādu  
**hunter or fowler using a net**, šēšû, in ša šēšȋ  
**hunter or fowler using nets**, šētu, in ša šēti  
**hunter**, trapper, ḫābilu  
**hunting dogs keeper**, kalbu, in ša kalbē  
**hunting expedition**, \*dajāitu  
**hurl**, **to hurl**,to shoot, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku  
**hurl weapons**, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**hurriedly**, in a perturbed mood, dulluḫiš  
**hurriedly**, in an instant, quickly, adv., zamar  
**hurry**, concern, duluḫtu  
**hurry**?, to devastate, to be devastated, to destroy, to kick, to trample, to hurry?, raḫāṣu  
**hurry**, to dispatch quickly, ṣarāḫu  
**hurry**, to hasten, arāḫu,  
**hurt**, **to hurt** (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, to sting (said of a scorpion), zaqātu  
**hurt**, to consume? to sting, kasāsu  
**hurt, to hurt**, bother, to strike, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**hurt**, to injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, ḫepû  
**husband**, lover, išḫû  
**husband,** man, warrior, mutu  
**husband**, **position of a husband**, herioism, masculinity, mutūtu  
**husband’s family**, emūtu  
**husk**, chaff, awn, iltu  
**husk**, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**husker**, **barley husker**, muqallipu  
**hut, shepherd’s reed hut or shelter**, maṣallu **hymn, final part of a hymn**, kišubû  
**hypogastric region (lower stomach)**, wooden part of implement, stone bead, emšu  
**hypotenuse**, diagonal, ṣiliptu

I

**I**, pron., anāku (OAkk., on)[[127]](#footnote-127)  
**I**, pron., anuki  
**ibex**, turāḫu  
**ice**,qarḫu  
**ice**, frost, šurīpu  
**ice**, **like ice**, adv., šurīpiš  **ice**, snow, cold, kuppū  
**iced**, **to become iced up**, qarāḫu  
**icehouse**, šurīpu, in bīt šurīpi  
**idea**, **clever or ingenious idea**, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu  
**identify**, assign, to announce, to be appointed, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, revealed, proclaim, to make recognizable, idû  
**identify**, to find out, to distinguish, to be distinguished, mussû  
**identification**, massûtu  
**idle**, mēkû, \*mušta’u  
**idle**, empty, without work, rīqu  
**idle**, **to be idle**, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be ready, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**if**, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, so that, conj. kīma  
**if indeed**, conj., ištuma  
**if not**, conversely, jānumma  
**if not**, or else, jānû  
**if only**, were it, šummaman  
**if**, whether, either-or, šumma  
**ignorance**, mudānūtu  
**ignorant**, foolish, stupid, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû  
**ill-boding**, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**ill**, **critically ill**, critical, reverent, adj., nakdu  
**ill portent**, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**ill-smelling oil**, ikūku[[128]](#footnote-128)  
**ill-smelling substance**, an, kuzublatû  
**ill tempered**?, angry?, adj., \*nazziqu  
**ill**, **to fall ill**, to bring illness upon someone, to have a disease, to be diseased, to be concerned, to be cause for annoyance, to become troublesome, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, troublesome, to become displeasing, troublesome, to become angry, displeased, to cause difficulty, annoyance, to cause trouble, difficulty, to make someone worry, to make someone or something displeasing, to be troubled, annoyed, to concern oneself, to take trouble, marāṣu  
**ill-wisher**, ḫādi’ānu  
**ill-wisher, gloater** over other’s misfortune, ḫādû  
**illegitimate claims**, **to makeillegitimate claims**, to wrong, ruggû  
**illness**, **an illness**, šalattinnu, šamagu, šawinu  
**illness**, **an illness**, a female demon, a constellation, pāšittu  
**illness**, **an illness**, (lit. “hand of god”), šudingirakku  
**illness**, **an illness**, (lit. “hand of the oath”), šunamerimmakku  
**illness**, **an illness**, worm, urbatu  
**illness**, **name of an illness** ordemon, persecution, \*ṭerdu  
**illness**, **name of an illness**, persecutor, ṭārittu  
**illness**, **to raise from illness**, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**illness**, worry, preoccupation, murṣu  
**illuminate**, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**illuminate**, **to illuminate**, light**,** to brighten, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**illuminated**, **to become Illuminated**, bright, illuminate, brighten, to become cheerful, joyous, pleased, to make cheerful, cheer up, to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**illustrious**, heroic, šanūdu  
**image**, maṭṭalātu  
**image**, **cultic image**, šarrena  
**image of a deity**, spirit of a deceased child,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, a pair of gods, ilu  
**image maker**, ēpiš ṣalmi  
**image’s** **apparel,** an article of apparel for images, ḫurābu  
**Imbecile, like an imbecile**, lēȋš, in la lēȋš  
**imbibe**, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, empty a cup, quench thirst, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû[[129]](#footnote-129)  
**imbue**, to endow, to set in place, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû  
**immediacy**, nearness, qerbūtu   
**immediately**, adv., ḫamuttiš, qātaqāti  
**immediately following**, suddenly, adv., radpi  
**immediately**, quickly, suddenly, adv., ḫantis  
**immerse**, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû  
**immerse**, immersed, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku   
**immersion**, submersion, ṭību  
**immeasurable**, unsurpassed in number, narbâtu, in la narbâti  
**immigrants**, errebtu  
**imminent**, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**immobilize, to make immobile**, to be lame, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu  
**impact**, **overwhelming impact**, frightful aspect, awesomeness, rašubbatiu  
**impale**, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu  
**impending**, adj., itkupu  
**imperative**, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, dannu  
**imperiously**, in triumph, triumphantly, haughtily, adv., šalṭiš  
**impetuous**?, adj., šammaru  
**impetuous**, goring (bull), wild, proud (deity or person), kadru  
**impetuous**, raging, high-mettled, šitmuru  
**impetuous**, strong-willed, šitmāru  
**impetuosity**, irḫūtu  
**impetuously**, fiercely, furiously, adv., šamriš  
**impetuously**, vehemently, adv., šitmuriš  
**implement**, an implement, kanassarru, kurādu, mazarunu  
**implement**, a tool, aripše  
**implement**, **a wooden implement**, markutu, namullu  
**implement**, **agricultural**, amandēnu?, argukku, amandēnu?, ḫaḫḫaru,[[130]](#footnote-130) mašlaḫu, mašqartu  
**implement**, **an implement**, manza’tu, mukillu, pašultu, pattarānu   
**implement**, **an implement**, loom part, musabbitu  
**implement**, **an implement for lifting or climbing**, a kind of offering, merdītu  
**implement maker**, of, ampannus, ampannuḫiu   
**implement metal tip**, appatu  
**implement**, **movable part of an implement**, a type of pavement, service (regular), commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu  
**implement or object**, ḫassapu  
**implement or a part of an implement**,amulet or symbol in the shape of a hand, handle, hand, handful, claw, paw, dual, rittu  
**implement**, **small metal implement**, daššu  
**implement used in eating**, mušākilu  
**implement used in the fabrication of bricks**, murammû, mutaqqinu  
**implement**, **wooden**, ampannu, namuṣu  
**implement**, **wooden implement** or furnishing, papatu  
**implement**, **wooden implement** or utensil, nasrāmu  
**implement wooden part**, stone bead, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu  
**implements**, utensils, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, nēpešu  
**import duty**, income, gifts, presents (to a god or king), offering, amount, irbu  
i**mportance**, **to lose importance**, to become weak, light, thin, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**important**, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**important**, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, influential person at the royal court, kabtu  
**important**, main body of an army, grave matter, an euphemism for the left hand, double pot, kabittu  
**important**, prince, ruler, influential person, nobleman, rubû  
**important**, serious, strong, dunnunu  
**important**, **to become important**, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**important**, with large head, influential, qaqqadānu  
**imposing**, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**impos**t, complaint, tax, support, staff, a seat or couch, an astronomical term, nēmettu  
**impotent**, impure, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, isaru, in išaru  
**impoverish**, to become poor, lapānu  
**impoverished**, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu  
**impregnable**, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**impregnate**, pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, erû  
**impregnate**, overcome, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, reḫû  
**impress clay**, **to make an impression of the hem on clay**, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru  
**impression on clay**,mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze’pu  
**imprison**, **to imprison**, to keep prisoner, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu  
**imprison**, **to imprison**, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**imprison**, **to make prisoner**, to raid,to make a journey, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**imprisoned**, locked, edlu  
**imprisonment**, pīdu?, (Hurrian word, wurupatḫam),  
**imprisonment**, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, capacity of a container, illegal seizure, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**imprisonment**, captivity, finale of a song, kīlu  
**imprisonment**, confinement, usurtu  
**imprisonment**, detainment, difficulties, hard times, mēsiru  
**imprisonment**, fetters, ṣibtētu  
**imprisonment**, prison, ḫušaurūtu  
**imprisonement**, prison, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**improper**, adj., \*purru’u  
**improper actions or words**, falsehoods, šināti, in la šināti  
**improper**, high-handed, to be arrogant, to allow to be arrogant, pahāzu  
**improper matters**, malicious, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, nullâtu  
**improper**, **unlawful**, **seizure** or action, šigiltu  
**improve**, prepare, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**improve**, to prosper, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**impudence**, **to commit an act of impudence**?, šalālu  
**impudent**, fearless, la ādiru   
**impure**, abnormal, irregular, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru  
**impurities**, **to cleanse, clear of impurities**, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**impurity**, šagiru?,  
**in** (prep., among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**in accordance with**, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu  
**in accordance with,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**in a group**, all over, at every occasion, unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), mitḫāriš  
**in addition**, adv., ittȋ  
**in addition**, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna  
**in addition to**, apart from, above, over, upstream, prep., elēn, elēnu  
**in addition to**, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**in addition**, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna  
**in case**, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, so that, conj. kīma  
**in consideration of**, in accordance with, at the time of, toward, opposite, before, prep., tarṣu  
**in due form**, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, loyally, steadily, firmly, kīniš  
**in either case**, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), whether or not, conj., puḫtu  
**in every country**, everywhere, all countries (as a collective), adv., mātitān  
**in every respect**, all, everywhere, anywhere, adv., kališ  
**in every respect**, in one act, jointly, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, all together, ištēniš  
**in front**, before, adv., muttiš, paniš  
**in front**, in the past, formerly, adv., pana  
**in front of**, on account of, by, from, before, lapani  
**in front of**, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**in good contition**, safely, securely, adv., šalmiš  
**in good condition**, sound, healthy, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**in lieu of**, in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, prep., kīma  
**in**, on, from, through, prep., ina[[131]](#footnote-131)  
**in place of**, instead of, for, prep., kīmū  
**in secret**, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu  
**in the likeness of**, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, level with, miḫirtu  
**in the manner of**, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, if, in case, so that, conj. Kīma  
**in the manner of**, like, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kīma  
**in the power of**, under the charge of, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., šaplu  
**in this manner**, as follows, on account of this, for such reason, adv., kīnanna  
**in this manner**, how, thus, adv., kīam  
**in the past**, formerly, in front, adv., pana  
**in this respect**, on this account, adv., skull**,** top of the head, topside, alone and with, upper part, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, muḫḫu  
**in this way**, kīakī  
**in view of**, according to, corresponding to, glow of stars, looks, luster, countenance, appearance, zīmu  
**inaccessible**, difficult, diseased, sick, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**inaccessible**, hidden, adj., pazru  
**inaccessible place**, safekeeping, deposit, nabšû  
**inactive**, **to be inactive**, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**inactive**, **to remain inactive**, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep,to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, ṣalālu  
**inadvertence**, error, rasibtu  
**inadvertently**, stupidly, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., mudû, in la mudû  
**inattentive**, careless, to be negligent, šelû  
**inaugurate a building**, to begin, to kindle a censer, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû  
**incantation**, tuduqqû  
**incantation formula**, zipadû  
**incantation magic formula**, dihun dihun  
**incantation magic formula**, ḫaltib, in ḫaltib ḫaltib   
**incantation magic formula,** ḫatib, in ḫatib ḫatib  
**incantation magic formula**, ḫubba, in ḫubba ḫubba  
**incantation magic formula**, ḫulqi, in ḫulqi ḫulqi  
**incantation magic formula**, ḫušria, in ḫušria ḫušria  
**incantation magic formula**, ḫutul, in ḫutul ḫutul  
**incantation priest**, dimmaḫḫu  
**incantation priest**, dimmaḫḫu  
**incantation**, **recitations of an incantation**, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.),string of beads (of a fixed number), limbs, figure, counting (as an act or technique), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, minute  
**incantation**, spell, šiptu**,** tû, tutû  
**incapable**, emūqu in la emūqā  
**incendiary**, adj., muttapḫu   
**incense**, lubbunû?, qatāru, zību  
**incense**, (a synonym of incense, lit. the heaped up), ṣijānu  
**incense burner**, censer, maqtaru, nignakku, šēḫtu  
**incense**, censer, qutrīnu  
**incense**, **to make an incense offering**, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatāru  
**incense used for libanomancy**, muššakku  
**incise a relief**, to apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, esēqu **incise**, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, make clear, clarify, to become ready, to treat, consider, to adjust, to cut off, to deduct, to correspond, ḫarāṣu  
**incise**, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**incised**, **deeply incised**, adj., \*ḫurruru  
**incised**, engraved, drawn, adj., uṣṣuru  
**incision**, **to make a deep incision**, ḫuddudu  
**incision**, **to make an incision**, to dredge a river**,** to excavate, to make a ditch, ḫaṭāṭu  
**incision**, **to make an incision**, to slit open, to tear out, to tear down, neṣû  
**incite**, **to incite**, šuppuḫu  
**incline**, **to construct an incline**, to subject oneself, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down,to submit to an overlord, a deity,to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, kanāšu  
**incline**, **to incline**, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, to prostrate, qadādu  
**incline for shedding rain water**, kinšu  
**inclined**, **favorably inclined**, observer, muppalsu  
**including**, together with, with, prep., qadi  
**income**, appeal to a deity, encounter with a deity, miḫirtu  
**income**, benefit, share, return, profit, tajāru  
**income from a prebend**, tešqītu  
**income from a prebend**, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**income from a secular or a temple office**, property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu  
**income**, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, offering, amount, irbu  
**income or dues registered in a special ledger** **or list on a wooden tablet**, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru  
**income paid to holders of brebends**, a porridge, pappasu  
**income**, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, receivables, present, šūrubtu  
**income**, revenue, a type of loan, melqētu  
**incomparable**, **to be incomparable**, to compete, to defy, to reach the same height, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to rival each other, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, šanānu   
**incompetent**, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû  
**inconsiderate behavior**, taršiātu  
**incorrect behavior**, untruth, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu  
**increase**?, namattu  
**increase**, additional payment, rubbû  
**increase**?, excess?, remaining greater part, majority, nam’adu  
**increase**, reinforcement, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu  
**increase**, **to increase**, to extend, to enlarge, to be broad, wide, to broaden, widen, šadālu  
**increase**, **to increase fourfold**, rubbu’u  
**increase**, **to** **increase in volume**, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**increase**, **to increase**, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**increase**, **to increase**, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**increased**, additional, adj., ruddû  
**increaser**, mušmīdu  
**increment**, addition, šuṣubtu  
**incrustation**, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, inset, decoration, tamlû  
**incrustation** (made in a special technique), iḫzētu  
**incubation**, **to bring incubation**, **gestation**, **to term**, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**incubus**, inseminator, rāḫû  
**incumbent**, **incumbent on**, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**incurable**, unremitting, adj., tēbû, in la tēbû   
**incursion of an enemy**, razzia, išḫiṭu  
**incursion**, to make an incursion, move across, a razzia into enemy territory, to make move across, ḫabātu  
**indecisive**, equivocal, of equal size, amount, or degree, square, equal amount (as fine for a debt past due), mitḫāru  
**indeed**, be it, or, lu  
**indeed**?, forthwith?, promptly?, šurrumma  
**indeed**, is it not so? jānû[[132]](#footnote-132)  
**indeed**?, surely?, adv., ra’i  
**indeed**, **yes**, anna, *anni, annû***indemnity** (for a lost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, replacement (for a distrained person), kiššatu  
**indemnity**, **to pay an indemnity**, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu**indented**, deeply cut, adj., ḫuddudu  
**indicate**, **to indicate**, designate, show, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**indifference**, indifference moveing, wander aimlessly, prowl, wander in despair, move unnaturally, dâlu  
**indigent**, powerless, adj., lalânû  
**individual**, solitary, single person or object, ēdu  
**individual line**, isolated, mudidlu  
**individually**, one-by-one, adv., īdišam   
**inebriated**, to become inebriated, drunk, to make someone drunk, šakāru  
**infant child**, ginû  
**infant** (suckling), dumugabû  
**infant**, suckling child, act of suckling, wet nursing, tēnīqu  
**infant**, young child, baby, šerru,  
**infant**, young, suckling, suckling child, lakû  
**infantry**, zūku  
**infect** disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu  
**infect, to infect**, said of *li’bu*-disease, to infect with *li’bu*, infected, to afflict, to be afflicted, la’ābu  
**infected**, to infect, said of *li’bu*-disease, to infect with *li’bu*, to afflict, to be afflicted, la’ābu  
**infectious**, contagious, adj., muštaḫḫizu  
**inferior**, **of inferior quality**, little, small, adj., qallalu  
**inferior**, **of inferior**, **lower** **quality**, low-lying, lower, suffuxed, šaplû  
**inferior**, small, dallu  
**inferior**, **to make an inferior-quality product**, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**infestation**, **outbreak of** infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu  
**infestation with vermin**, ḫatātitu  
**infested, person infested with vermin**, adj., ḫatitan, ḫattītu, ḫuttutu  
**infixed**, **to be infixed**, to hold the eyes fixed, fix on a stake, to erect, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, retû  
**inflammation**, anger, ṣiriḫtu  
**inflammation**, fire (as a natural phenomenon), fire (produced for specific purposes), fire signal, abscess, išātu  
**inflamed**, to heat, to burn, to make glow, set aglow, cause fever, make feverish, restless, ḫamātu  
i**nflate**, blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu  
i**nflated**, to be thick, ḫašāšu  
**inflation**, ḫiššatu  
**inflict**, **to inflict**, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**influence**, **to exert one’s influence** (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to apply oneself to something, to strive for something, to endeavor, to be concerned, ṣarāmu  
**influential**, important, with large head, qaqqadānu  
**influential person at the royal court**, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, serious, venerable, kabtu  
**influential person**, important, prince, ruler, nobleman, rubû  
i**nform**, **to inform**?, šapāṭu  
**inform**, to become informed, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**inform**, to give information, to command, to give orders, ṭēmu  
**inform**, to know, understand, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḫakāmu  
**inform**,to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**informant, captured informant, person (captured) able to give information**, person or people speaking a foreign language, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**informant, person able to give information**, lisānu, in ša lišāni  
**information**, **clear and definite information**, exemption, cleanliness, zakutû  
**information**, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**information**, knowledge, wisdom, mudûtu  
**information**, message, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**information**, news, report, situation, matter,order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**information**, notice, di’atu  
**information**, notification, ta’ittu  
**information**, **to give information**, inform, to command, to give orders, ṭēmu  
**information**, **to take pieces of information as a whole**, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**informed**, knowledgeable, adj., \*puttû  
**informed**, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to become knowledgeable, to know each other, to know sexually, to become known, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**informed**, **to become informed**, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**informer**, kašudû  
**informer**, adviser, mušēdû  
**informer**, spy, denouncer, munaggiru  
**infusion**, **to make an infusion**, decoct, rabāku  
**ingenious**, clever, artistic, artful, sophisticated, complicated, adj., naklu  
**ingenious or clever idea**, ingenuity, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu  
**ingenuity**, naklūtu  
**ingenuity**, skillful work, ingenious or clever idea, trick, cunning, deception, nikiltu  
**ingenuity**, trick, deception, niklu  
**ingot**, gubāru  
**ingot**, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, plowshare, lišānu  
**ingot** (lit. melted-down object), \*sīdu  
**ingot** (metal cast in a specific form, i.e., bar or the like, to be used by the smith to manufacture certain objects), kušru  
**ingot** or weight, ganūnu  
**ingredient**, **medicinal ingredient**, urrimitu  
**ingredients**, delivery, maššītu  
**ingredients intended, for *gariṣtu*-bread**, \*gurruṣu  
**ingredients**, **prepared ingredients**, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu  
**ingredients**, raw materials, maškantu  
**ingenious**, **to execute** **in an ingenious**, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu  
**inhabitant of town**, present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, ašbu  
**inhabitants**, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**inhabited**, ašbu  
**inherit**, to enter into possession, warāšu  
**inheritance asssets**, **totality of the assets of an inheritance**, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu   
**inheritance**, **division of an inheritance**, zīzūtu  
**inheritance**, **division of an inheritance**, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu  **inheritance**, heritage, royal succession, following, diarrhea, ridûtu  
**inheritance**, **share of an inheritance**, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu   
**inherited**, owned for a long time, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**inimical**, evil, strange, šanû  
**inimical**, hostile, adj., ajābû, šāru, zāmānû,  
**inimical word** or matter, hostile, šanītu  
**initiative**, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**injunction**, declaration, authorization, instructions,command, order, prognosis, prognostication, qību  
**injure**, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, hurt, to break into, ḫepû  
**injure**, to cause an eye injury, perhaps to blind, ḫuppudu  
**injure**, to fail, to sin, to trespass,to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, miss, to damage, ḫaṭû  
**injure**, **to injure**, nasāku  
**injure**, **to injure severely**, to demolish, to smash, to harrow a fieldfor the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**injustice**, lie, pariktu  
**inlay**, **stone inlay**, terrace, filled platform, fill, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû  
**inlay**, **to apply ornaments**, **inlay**, šamādu  
**inlay**, **to inlay**, mout a precious material, ra’āzu  
**inn**, qerītu, in bīt qerīti  
**inner**, adj., qerbû  
**inner face**, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**inner**, **of the inner part**, inside, libbānu  
**inner part**, inside, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**inner part**, middle part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu  
**inner side**, inner face, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**innumerable**, almīn  
**inquire**, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**insane**, **to become insane**, deranged, to drive someone insane, to defect, to change loyalty, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**inscribe**, **to inscribe a tablet** or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru   
**inscribed** (stela, seal, etc.), inscribed, written, (name or titular), written down, recorded, adj., šaṭru **inscribed**, **stone monument inscribed** with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narû  
**inscription**, flat surface, board, inscribed tablet of clay (rarely of other materials), ṭuppu  
**inscription**, foundation document, foundation, foundation platform, temmennu  
**inscription**, object bearing a royal inscription**,** musarû  
**inscription**, text, mašṭaru, šiṭirtu  
**inscription**, text, document, šiṭru  
**inscription**, text, exemplar, copy, writing, šaṭāru  
**inscription**, **to remove an inscription**, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**insect**, **a biting insect**, kuzāzu  
**insect**, **a destructive insect,** kazazakku  
**insect**, **a green winged insect**, a bird, ḫanzizītu  
**insect**, **a small insect**, ibḫu  
**insect**, **a small insect**, female snake charmer, mušlaḫḫatu  
**insect**, **an insect**, dimānu, kalab Ŝamaš, kuluppu, nenegallu, pilakki Īštar, pispisu, qanduppu  
**insect**, **an insect**, rubatu, šassūru, šīḫu, šubaabītu, tambukku, tanpaḫu, tarmaṣu  
**insect**, **an insect**, female demon, a plant, ḫallulaja  
**insect**, **an insect**, a cereal, kulilītu  
**insect**, **an insect**, a demon, aburrisānu, burrisānu  
**insect**, **an insect**, a disease, qūqānu  
**insect**, **an insect**, a field pest, mubattiru  
**insect**, **an insect**, calf, foal (donkey or horse**)**, mūru  
**Insect**, **an insect**, (lit. hog of the ground), šaḫ qaqqari  
**insect, an insect** (Lit. lion fly), labbu, in zumbi labê  
**insect**, **an insect**, (lit. reaper of the surface of the water), ēṣid pān mê  
**insect**,craftsman working in wood and metal, gurgurru  
**insect larva,** ḫarsapnu  
**insect** (lit., sow), ḫuzīrtu  
**insect**, or an animal, adaru  
**insect**, **water insect** or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, mother, ummu  
**insect**, plant, dajae, ilqitu  
**inseminate**, to beget, to sire, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḫû  
**inseminator**, incubus, rāḫû  
**insert into a center**, to become severed, sting, to pierce, dakāšu  
**insert**, **to insert**, to drive in, to set in place, to set up a trap, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**insert**, **to insert**, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**inset**, incrustation, stone inlay, terrace, filled platform, fill, decoration, tamlû  
**inside**, adv., qerbâ  
**inside**, **a building**, **an object**, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**inside**, bottom part, šaplītu  
**inside corner**, side, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**inside**, in close contact, nearby, promptly, qerbiš  
**inside information**, omen, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, ittu  
**inside**, inner part, middle of a country, a city, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu   
**inside**, inward, intestinally?, adv., qerbēnu  
**inside**, of the inner part, libbānu  
**inside** (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, pith of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**insider**, **palace insider**, qereb-ekalli  
**insides**, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**insides of the human body**, heart, center of an object, ṣurru  
**insigne**, **an insigne of kingship**, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, term of office, rotation in office, palû **insignia**, ornament, embellishment, tiqun  
**insignia**, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu **insignificant**, negligible (person or thing), adj., itnušu  
**insincere words**, untruthful, šalimtu, in la šalimtu  
**insincerity**, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu  
**insolence**, irḫu, mēreḫtu  
**insolence**, blasphemy, sacrilege, insult, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu  
**insolent**?, nuḫḫubu  
**insolently**, ekṣiš  
**insolently**, rashly, adv. erḫāniš  
**inspect**, **to inspect**, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**inspect**, **to inspect**, to check, scrutinize?, to look for, to search for, pâru  
**inspect**, **to inspect**, to discover, to examine, to gaze at, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, to look favorably upon, to see, behold, palāsu  
**inspect**, **to inspect**, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiousl, paqādu  
**inspection**, control, provisions, provisioning, muster, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**inspection**, supervision, tāšertu  
**inspection**, to make an inspection, minūtu  
**inspector chief**, dajālu, in rab dajāli   
**inspector**, controller, muttaplisu  
**inspector**, scout, dajālu  
**inspector**, spyhole, watchful, said of gods and demons, ḫa’āṭu  
**inspector**, **slave inspector**?, mumassû  
**inspiring**?, fear, kummusu  
**install in a place of residence**, to settle, to take up residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû  
**install**, **to install in office**, to appoint to a task, a position, to posit, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone’s disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, placeto be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**install**, **to install someone in a feudal holding**, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**installed**, loyal, legitimate, established, adj., kunnu  
**installment**, **first installment**, first fruits, first part, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**installment**, withdrawal, nišru  
**instant**, **in an instant**, quickly, hurriedly, adv., zamar  
**instant**, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**instantly**, together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš  
**instead**, additionally, accordingly, adv., kīmū  
**instead**, correspondingly, as a replacement, kūm  
**instead of**, prep., pâḫ  
**instead of**, because, according to, conj., kīmū  
**instead of**, from, before, with, in the presence of, ašar  
**instead of**, in lieu of, in the manner of, like, as, according to, corresponding to, prep., kīma  
**instead of**, in place of, for, kīmū  
**instead of**, (prep., like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**instigate, to instigate**, exhibit, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**instigation**, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**instigator**, mudekkû  
**instigator**, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, one who misleads, mušadbibu  
**institute**, **to** **institute**, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**instruct**, check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, be mustered, ašāru  
**instruct**, inform, to know, understand, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḫakāmu  
**instruct**, to teach, šūrû  
**instruct**, **to instruct**, to instigate, exhibit, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to teach, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**instructed**, experienced, broken in, adj., lummudu  
**instruction**, advice, order, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**instruction**, knowledge, precepts, iḫzu   
**instructions**, wa’eru  
**instructions**,command, order, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību  
**instructions**, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**instructions**, display of the body before burial, orders, offerings, taklimtu  
**instructions**, message, letter, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu  
**instructions**, report, information, message, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**instructions**, rule, order, command, mouth, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**instructor**, trainer, mušaḫizu   
**instrument**, **man working with a threshing instrument**, narpastu, in ša narpasti  
**instrument**, **metal instrument**, or container, nunnu  
**instrument**, **metal instrument** or utensil, nalbītu  
**instrument**, **musical**, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski’u, mindiu, mirītu, ni’u?, paraḫšītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu  
**instrument**, **musical**, urzababītu  
**instrument**, **musical instrument or a part of it**, lusānu  
**instrument**, **percussion instrument**, pair, set of two, tāpalu  
**instrument**, **stringed instrument**, pagû, ḫarḫarru  
**instrument**, **stringed instrument**, a song, tigû  
**insufficient**, **to be insufficient**, to be too small, māṣu  
**insult**, pišṭu, ṭupultu  
**insult**, disrespect, ṭapultu  
**insult**, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, misdeed, šillatu  
**insult**, insulting speech, parūtu  
**insult**?, malicious talk?, taslimtu  
**insult**, scorn, ṭiplu, ṭuplu  
**insul**t, **to insult**, wapāšu  
**insult**, **to insult**, to keep insulting, to abuse, to curse, to curse the gods, to utter curses, to be cursed, to blaspheme, to call names, to cause to be hated, to make detestable, nazāru  
**insult**, **to insult**, to behave insultingly, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**insult**, **to insult**, to speak insultingly to, parû  
**insulting speech**, insult, parūtu  
**insultingly**, **to behave insultingly**, to insult, to disregard, to treat, with disrespect, scornfully, to scorn, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**insultingly**, **to speak insultingly** **to**, to insult, parû  
**insurrection**, departure, setting in motion, levy, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**insurgent**, rebel, nābiḫu  
**intact**, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**intact**, **to stay intact**, well, to be in good condition, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**intelligence**, **large in intelligence**, stature, spirit, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu   
**intelligence**, **practical intelligence**, prudence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu  
**intelligence**, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**intelligent**, sensible, clever, adj., ṭēmānû  
**intent**, anxious, adj., tiṣmuru  
**interest**, **a kind of interest**?, tamkārašši  
**interest**, assistance, common cause, help, partnership, alliance, tapputû  
**interest collector**, usuttabarra  
**internal organs**, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unūtu  
**interrogate**, to investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**intestine**, **large intestine**, paunch?, belly?, šammāḫu  
**intestines**, **coil of the intestines**, tīru   
**intestines**, **part of the intestines**, šaluppû, šalussû  
**intimacy**, **to be in intimacy with someone**, to be involved, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**intellectual capacity**, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**intelligence**, understanding, mention, notification, divine grace, ḫissatu  
**intelligent**, adj., ḫāsisu, ḫassu  
**intelligent**, **to be intelligent, understanding**, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**intelligently**, adv., emqiš  
**intelligible**, clear, murruqu  
**intelligible**, **to become intelligible**, clear, to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**intend**, **to intend harm**, qâpu  
**intensely**, **to do or to experience something more intensely**, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**intent**, **conscious intent**, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, mood, spirit, consent, milku  
**intention**, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**intention**, **fraudulent intention**, evil, nullanu  
**intention**, merchandise consignment, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request**,** mēreštu  
**intention**, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**intention**, thought, mind, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**intentionally,** **neglect**, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**intercede**, to intercede, abbûtu, abbūtu  
**intercourse**, **person who has had intercourse**, nā’ikānu  
**intercourse**, **to have illicit sexual intercourse**, to have illicit intercourse repeatedly, to permit intercourse, to fornicate, nâku   
**interdicted**, forbidden thing, place or action, ikkibu  
**interest**, rubû  
**interest**, a part of the liver, a garment, a type of bread, ṣibtu  
**interest**, debt, obligation (with interest), ḫubullu  
**interface**, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, šatû  
**interfere**, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, become troubled, dalāḫu  
**interferer**, mupallisu  
**interior**, womb, qerbītu  
**interlaced**, ḫutputu  
**interlocked**, embracing each other, nanduru  
**intermingle**, **to intermingle**,to be collected, to direct one’s attention, to permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**interpret**, to relate, to recount, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**interpreter**, dragoman, targumannu  
**interpreter of dreams**, occupation concerned with textiles, mupašširu  
**interpretation**, hidden meaning, pišru  
**interpretation of an omen**, šutābultu  
**interrogate**, to ask, to question, to investigate carefully, uṣṣuṣu  
**interstice of a net**, itannu  
**intertwine**, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to be done promptly?, karāku  
**intertwined**, convoluted, adj., patlu  
**intertwined**, entangled, crossed, complex, difficult, crooked, distorted, untrue, adj., itguru  
**intertwined trees**, to be intertwined (said of trees) to coat with bronze,cover, to clothe, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, ḫalāpu  
**intertwined**, twisted, adj., puttulu  
**interrupt**, to cut off, to cut down orchards, fruit trees, kašāṭu  
**intervene**, **to be made to intervene**, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**intestinal disease**?, musarû  
**intestinal disease or its characteristic symptom**, ṣinnaḫ tīri  
**intestinal** **cover,** (in *kulum libbi* the part of the animal body which covers the intestines), kutmu  
**intestinal fatty tissue**, a growth on the skin, ḫimṣu  
**intestinal trouble**, to have intestinal trouble, emēru,   
intestinal trouble, afflicted with intestinal trouble, adj., ṣaršu  
**intestinally**?, inward, inside, adv., qerbēnu  
**intestines**, **a part of the intestines**, buttocks, a stand or base, šuḫḫu  
**intestines**, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**intimidator**, troublemaker, adj., mugallitu  
**introductory word**, particle introducing direct speech, enma  
**intruder**, newcomer, person accepted into the family, errebu  
**inundation**, šurdûtu  
**invade**, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to afflict, to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**invade**, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erēbu  
**invalid**, not binding, naḫru  
**invalid**, **to become invalid (said of a tablet)**, to die, to put somebody to death, to cause the death of somebody, mâtu  
**invalidate (a document)**, hurt, injure, ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, to break into, ḫepû  
**invasion** (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**inventory**, list, copy of a written document, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**invert**, to alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**inverted**, in an inverted position, enīta  
**invest**, **to invest capital** in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**investigate carefully**, to interrogate, to ask, to question, uṣṣuṣu  
**investigate**, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, to weight out, pay, ḫâṭu  
**investigate**, to examine someone’s mood,to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku  
**investigate**, to inquire, to question, interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**investigate**, **to investigate a case**, dibbu, kutaliu  
**investigate**, **to investigate a judicial**, political matter, to make a decision, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**investigate**, **to investigate an affair**, amatu-a  
**investigate**, **to make an investigation**, dinu-a  
**investigate**, to study, toremind, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu  
**investigation**, search?, teb’itu  
**investigator**, searcher, mubē’û  
**investment**?, ummiānītu  
**investment**, **a type of investment**, goods entrusted for sale to an agent and their yield, tadmiqtu  
**investment**, **initial investment**, mother, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu  
**investments**, pile, mound, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu  
**investor**, financier, craftsman, artisan, expert, scholar, ummānu **invisible**, **to remain invisible** (said of celestial bodies), to delay rising, to be outstanding, to remain, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uḫḫuru  
**invitation**, \*šasûtu  
**invite**, **to invite**, to take away, along, to lead away, qerû  
**invite**, **to invite**, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**invited**, adj., \*qarû, \*šasû  
**invoke**, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**invoke**, to proclaim, to speak, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, zakāru  
**invoke**, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**invocation of a deity,** fame, zakār šumi  
**involve**, **to involve someone**, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone’s presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû   
**involved**, **to be involved**, pertinent, to be present, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**inward**, inside, intestinally?, adv., qerbēnu  
**inwardly**, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, in secret, adv., šaplānu  
**Iraq**, **in Iraq**, \*muzzakru  
**irascible**, **to be irascible**, to become angry, wrathful, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu  
**irate**, recalcitrant, adj., šabbasû **iron**, iron stone, stone or bead, parzillu **iron implement**, an iron implement, ḫaḫḫu  
**iron object**, \*laḫšu  
**iron smelting**, to smelt iron, parzillu  
**iron tool**, ḫālilu, nanšaḫû  
**iron tool**, needle, pin, thorn, ṣillû  
**ironsmith**, parzillu, in ša parzilli  
**irascible**, adj., zenēnû **irregular**, impure, abnormal, unjust, polluted, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru  
**irregularly**, **to move irregularly** or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**irresistible**, adj., tebû, in la tebû  
**irretraceable**, **to be irretraceable**, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**irreversible**, **to be irreversible**, irretraceable, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**iridescent**, adj., šit’āru  
**iridescent** (**lit. colored like a dove’s neck**) **lapis lazuli**, zagingutukku,  
**irrigable land**, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu   
**irrigate**, **to irrigate a field**, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**irrigate** (a field), to soak, to flood, to flow out, to bathe, soak an object, ṣabû  
**irrigated**, šaqû  
**irrigated terrain**, tamkiru  
**irrigation**, šāqûtu, šiqītu, \*zuriqtu  
**irrigation apparatus**, **primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation**, zirīqu, zuruqqu,  
**irrigation ditch**, levee?, boat’s beam, šaburru  
**irrigation regulation** (lit. opener), adj., mupettû  
**irrigated area**, šaqītu  
**irrigated field**, irrigation, dālu  
**irrigated fields**, irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu[[133]](#footnote-133)  
**irrigated land**, irrigable land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu  
**irrigation**, šīqu **irrigation canal**,namkaru **irrigation dike**, dam, kilâtu  
**irrigation ditch**, canal, palgu  
**irrigation**, flooding of fields, an irrigated or irrigable field, mikru  
**irrigation**, **to take irrigation water**, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water,to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû  
**irrigation**, using water from a well, dālu, dīlu  
**irrigation outlet**, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu  
**irrigation system part**, ravine, gully, natbaktu  
**irrigator**, mēkiru  
**irrigator**, water drawer, gardener, dālû  
**irrigator**, worker on irrigation ditches, ēsip iki  
**irritate**, **to irritate the throat**, to obstruct, to suffuse with, šanā’u  
**irritability**, tempe**r**, ikku  
**irritation**, **to cause irritation**, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**is it not so**?indeed, jānû[[134]](#footnote-134)  
**is**, **happens**, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, **epēšu**  
isolated, unattached, lone person, aloneness, ēdēnu  
**island**, province, district, nagû  
**isolate**, **to isolate**, segregate, early, parāqu **isolated**, individual line, mudidlu  
**issuing**, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, structure, setting, šiknu  
**Īštar**, **an epithet of Īštar**, \*itburu, \*kadriu  
**Īštar**, **an epithet of Īštar**, (lit. the Divine), ištarītu  
**Īštar** **epithet**, **light** (as poetic term, an **epithet of Īštar** and the moon god), luminary, nannaru  
**Īštar of Kiš**, kiššitu  
**Īštar, member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar),** actor, performing dances and music, kulu’u  
**it may be that** (epistolary expression), perhaps, adv., pīqat  
**itch**, tākulû  
**itch, to itch**, ḫarāsu, rašû, rêsu  
**itch, to make itch**, rub, kadādu  
**Ištar**, **an emblem of** **Ištar**, maṣraḫtu  
**Istar’s cult attendant**, assinnu  
**Istar cult attendant’s position**, assinūtu  
**item entry**, line, offspring, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu[[135]](#footnote-135)  
**item**, **share,** one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**ivory, a qualification of ivory**, gilāmu  
**ivory**, elephant tusk, tooth, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

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**jackal**, **vulture**, zību **jailed man,** prisoner,kīlu, in ša kīli **jasper**, jašpû  
**jar**, **a jar**, kulmittu, tilimtu  
**jar for liquids used in libating**, \*pagalu  
**jar of two seahs**, kaptukkû  
**jar**, **storage jar**, ḫuttu, namṣartu  
**jar, storage jar or bin**, produce of a field, yield, išpikū **jar**, **storage jar**, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku **jaundice**, a name for the sparrow, amurriqānu  
**jaundice**, god of jaundice, aḫḫāzu  
**javelin**, a thrusting weapon, \*jakītu  
**jaw**, laḫû  
**jaw**, inner jaw, lašḫu  
**jaw (upper and lower),** cheekbone, isu  
**jealous**, **to be jealous**, envious, qenû  
**jerk**, **to jerk**?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**jerkily**, **to move jerkily**, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**jest**, joke, namûtu  
**jester**, ēpiš nu’ûti, uddatušû  
**jeweler, craft of the jeweler**, kabšarrūtu  
**jeweler**, stone mason, kabšarru  
**jewelry**, dumāqu, šukuttu, taškuttu  
**jewelry, a kind of jewelry or ornament**, kamītu  
**jewelry**, **a piece of jewelry**, allu, annuqu, (Hurrian word:), aqarhu, atannu, ediptu, gamagallu, ḫindu, gungupinnu, ḫarḫašakku, ḫarušḫu, igbaru, ituzarri, izziḫu, (Hurrian word kapissuḫḫe), kizzu, mašḫu, rīmu  
**jewelry**, **a piece of jewelry**, šubulu, tamḫātu, utuppu, wašḫazu,  
**jewelry**, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, a cricket or locust, timbuttu  
**jewelry**, **cone-shaped piece of jewelry**, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), a part of the apical lobe of the lung, terinnu  
**jewelry**, **piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck**, neck scarf, necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu   
**jewelry, a piece of jewelry or a stone**, maškartu  
**jewelry, a piece of jewelry**, probably a necklace, marbiqatu  
**jewelry**, a piece of jewelry or ornament, dašannu  
**jewelry, a piece of jewelry set with stones**, gusigu  
**jewelry**, a **piece of jewelry** or ornament consisting of a precious stone, guggubu  
**jewelry, a piece of jewelry or tag**, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu  
**jewelry, a small piece of jewelry**, karadnannu  
**jewelry**, **a type of jewelry**, wizza  
**jewelry**, ornament, šukānu  
**jewelry plaque**, a square plaque of gold or precious stone used as a piece of jewelry, gištuppu  
**jewelry**, **possibly a piece of jewelry**, gold object, tarrawānu  
**jewelry**, **ring**, **as a piece of jewelry**, royal seal, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**jewelry setting**, turunnu  
**jewelry**, **to put on jewelry, etc.**, to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**joke**, jest, namûtu  
**join together**, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to **lean against**, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu  
**join**, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to demand payment, kasû  
**join**, **to join together**?, ratāqu  
**join**, to tie, bind together, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**joined**, adj., rukkusu  
**join**, to team up with, to conspire, šutāḫû  
**joined**, attached, tied, hired, adj., raksu  
**joined**, linked, girt, braided, kiṣṣuru  
**joined**, **to be joined**, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**joining forces**, banding together, adj., muttetendu  
**joint**, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu **joint**, collected, agglomerated, itmudu  
**joint of the human or animal body**, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**joint ownership**, **undivided** (**held in joint ownership**), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu  
**jointly**, instantly, together, at the same time, as one group, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš  
**journey**, march, military campaign, path, road, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru  
**journey**, **to journey**, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**journey**, **to make a journey**, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**journey**, to undertake a journey, ḫarrānu  
**journey**, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**joy**, ebiru, elșu, ḫabṣūtu, ḫadḫtu, ḫašāšu, ḫidâtu, ḫudātu, ḫudūtu, išūtu, kadāšu, mēleṣu?  
**joy**, consent, ḫadû  
**joy**, delight, ulṣu  
**joy**, delight, festiveness, splendor, tašīltu  
**joy**, **exclamation of joy**, ḫidâtu, in ša ḫidâti  
**joy**, happiness, ḫudû, ḫūdu  
**joy**, jubilation, nūgu  
**joy**, merry-making, ḫidūtu  
**joy**, swelling of heart, ulluṣu  
**joyful**, elșu  
**joyful exclamation**, ellēa ellēama  
**joyful music**, merry-making, nigûtu  
**joyfully**, adv., elṣiš, rīšiš  
**joyous**, pleasant things, nasmaḫātu  
**joyous**, **to become joyous**, cheerful, pleased, cheer up, cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**joyously sing**, nagû  
**jubilation**, elēlu  
**jubilation**, joy, nūgu  
**jubilation**, rejoicing, exultation, rīštu  
**judicial official of high status**, dātabara  
**judicial official of high status**, dātu, in ša muḫḫi dātu  
**judicious**, counselor, deliberate, muntalku  
**judge**, dajānu  
**judge**, high administrative official, district governor, šāpiṭu **judge**, to act as a judge, dajānūtu  
**judge**,t**o judge**, to be visible, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**judge**, to judge, to render judgment, to start a lawsuit, to start litigation, to be judged, dânu  
**judge**, status of a judge, dajānūtu  
**judgement**, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu  
**judgment**, opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, niṭlu  
**judgement**, verdict, punishment, threat, šipṭu  
**judgment**, wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, tašimtu  
**judgeship**, dā’inūtu  
**judicial**, **a high judicial official**, kiparu  
**judicial** or administrative official, \*patiprāsu  
**judicious**, thoughtful, circumspect, deliberate, full of concern, muštālu  
**jug**, **a beer jug**, laḫangiddû  
**jug**, **a metal jug**, kunaggu  
**jug**, **a small earthen jug for storage**, ḫābû  
**jug**, **a small jug for ritual purposes**, garunnu  
**jug**, **a standard-capacity jug of beer**, pīḫu  
**jug**, snake, ṣēru  
**juices** **and wine**, **to process wine and juices** (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, ṣaḫātu   
**juicy part**, moist spot**,** tender, nurbu  
**juggler** or an acrobat, mubabbilu  
**jump**, **to jump**, leap, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to leap up and down, to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu[[136]](#footnote-136)  
**jumper**, dancer,raqqidu  
**Jupiter**, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, martial, dāpinu  
**Jupiter**, one of the names of the planet Jupiter, crossing, ford, ferryboat, ferry, ferrying, nēberu  
**jurisdiction**, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, care, control, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**just as**, accordingly, thus, appitti  
**just**, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, fair, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**just**, loyal, normal, honest, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu  
**just person**, kittu, in ša kitti  
**just**, right, adj., ṣaduq  
**just**, **to be just**, pleasing, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**justice**, mīsarūtu  
**justice, an outcry for justice**, iutû **justice (in general)**, name of a month, redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru **justice**, justly, fidelity, loyalty, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, correct procedures, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu  
**justice**, right, mīšartu  
**justice**, to obtain justice, mišarūtu  
**justice**, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**justice**, correct behavior, correct measure, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu  
**justly**, in righteousness, mīšariš

K

**kassibu**, **like the *kassibu*-plant**, kassibānû **Kassite**, kaššu **keel** of a ship, backbone, spine, battering ram part, eṣenṣēru  
**keep**, **to keep**, to buy, to acquire, qanû  
**keep an oath**, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person’s interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**keep away**, to deport, to take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to drive away, nesû  
**keep away**, **to keep something away**, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to remove, rêqu  
**keep back**, **to keep back rightfully**, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc**.,** to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, šebû   
**keep in custody, in confinement**, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**keep**, to pile up, tostore, karāmu  
**keeper,** **wine cellar keeper**, kannu, in ša muḫḫi kanni  
**keeping in good order**, giving good guidance, woman who does not give birth easily, adj., muštēširu  
**kernel**, edible grain (wheat or barley), grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**kettle**, dūdu, namû  
**kettle**, cauldron, hammered metal, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu  
**kettledrum**, lilissu  
**kettle stand**, naḫmaṣu  
**key**, namzaqu  
**key keeper, person in charge of keys**, namzaqu, in ša namzaqi  
**key**, small saw, naptētu  
**kick**, to trample, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḫāṣu  
**kick**?, twitch?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu **kick up dust**, turn upside down, to tear down,to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, napāu  
**kick up dust**, to whirl up, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**kid**, lalû  
**kid, like a kid**, adv., lalā’iš  
**kid**, **male kid**, gadû  
**kidney of an animal**, region of the kidneys, small of the back, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu  
**kill, to kill**, \*ḫadu, in ḫadumma epēšu  
**kill**, to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dâku  
**kill, to kill animals in a hunt**, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, defeat an enemy, a country, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**kill**, **to kill**, slaughter, to cause to slaughter, qatālu **kill**, **to kill**, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, nakāsu[[137]](#footnote-137)  
**kill**, **to kill**, to slay, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru  
**killed**, slain (said of persons, animals and trees) diku  
**kiln**, adūgu. Atūgu  
**kiln**, brazier**,** crucible, for metal and glass, kūru   
**kiln** **fire box**, našrapu  
**kiln for lime and bitumen**, kīru  
**kiln**, furnace, smith, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû  
**kiln**, **hole (of a kiln)**, bubble, spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub,net interstice, īnu  
**kiln**, **oven kiln**, constellation or star, a tinūru  
**kiln**, stove, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu  
**kiln**, **apart of a kiln**, šipḫu  
**kiln**, oven, furnace, utūnu  
**kilt**, loincloth, adadu, anabu, ešû  
**kin**, blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, damu  
**kin**, family, kimtu   
**kin**, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, meat, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru  
**kinfolk**, entourage, taḫûtu  
**kingship**, **an insigne of kingship**, term of office, rotation in office, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palû **kinship group**, clan, confederates, clique, cohorts, crew, army, host, troops (of the enemy), donkey caravan of commerce, collegium, pack of dogs, illatu  
**kingship**, royal status, royalty, reign, rule, šarrūtu  
**kind act**, favor, complaisance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, to wreak vengeance, gimillu  
**kind act**, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu  
**kindle**, **to kindle a censer**, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to erupt, to grow, šurrû  
**kindle**, **to kindle**, to be kindled, to light, to set afire, to burn, to burn down, qâdu  
**kindled**, blazing fire, shining, rising sun, star, anpḫu  
**kindled**, **to be kindled**, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**kindling**, **reeds used for kindling**, maṭṭalu  
**kindling wood**, ešše’u, giškibirru, maqaddu  
**kindling wood,** reed or wood for kindling, gibillu  
**kindly**, **to treat a person kindly**, to honor a deity, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnû  
**kindly**, **to treat kindly**, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**kindness**, damāqu  
**kindness**, divine kindness, gamālu  
**kindness**, good fortune, good luck, damqu  
**kindness**, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, loyalty, ṭābtu  
**kindness**, **returning kindness**, avenger, mutīr gimilli  
**king**, zukkir  
**king**, (Kassite word, janzi)  
**king**, **daughter of a king**, princess, šarru, in mārat šarri  
**king**, **greeting formula used in addressing a king**, fortitude of heart, divine encouragement, zišagallu,  
**king**, **son of a king**, **prince**, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri  
**king**, sovereign, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), šāpiru **king**, to make somebody king, šarru  
**king**, to rule as king, to be king, šarrūtu  
**king** (usurper?), ḫammāmu  
**king**, **usurper king**, rebel, ḫammā’u  
**king**, (when reffering to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), Regulus, šarru  
**king’s representative**, šarru, in ša šarri  
**kingship**, mulku  
**king’s service obligation**, **serfdom**, sāb-šarrūtu  
**kinsman**, clan, family, lair, nest of a bird or snake, qinnu  
**kiss**, **to kiss**, to kiss each other, to make a kiss, našāqu  **kitchen**, nuḫatimmu, in bīt nuḫatimmi  
**kitchen**, tinūru, in bīt tinūri  
**kitchen**, **official in charge of the kitchen**, a court dignitary, nuḫatimmu, in rabi nuḫatimmī **knead**, **to knead**, lāšu  
**knead**, **to knead**, to mold clay, ḫarāṣu  
**knead**?, to smear, to râku  
**knee**, shin, calf of the leg, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimṣu  
**kneel**, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone kneel down, to squat, kamāsu  
**kneeler, one who kneels**, kāmisu   
**kneeling**, kamsu, nakmasu  
**knife**, mašraṭu  
**knife**, a knife, arītu, masdaru, quppû, tangagtu?,  
**knife**, a kind of knife, egataktu[[138]](#footnote-138) **knife or part of a knife**, šuršurru **knife**?, **perhaps a knife**, a sharp tool, patarru **knife**, **barber’s knife**, razor, naglabu  
**knife**, **butcher knife**, slaughter bench, naṭbaḫu  
**knife**, **butchering knife**, naplaqu, naplaqtu  
**knife**, dagger**,** sword, patru  
**knife for cutting reeds**, mašlatu  
**knob**, cap, finial, pingu  
**knock down**, dapānu  
**knock down**, to lock horns, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, nakāpu  
**knock down**, **to knock down a wall**, **a door**, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
k**nock over**, push, press, da’āpu  
**knot made for magic purposes**, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**knot**, **to knot**, net, ḫadālu  
**know**, to know, edû  
**know**, **to know each other**, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to learn a craft, a skill, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**know**, **to know something or somebody**, to be experienced, familiar with, versed in something, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**know**, **to know**, understand, inform, instruct, prescribe, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḫakāmu  
**knowing one**, wise, ṭāmu  
**knowing (something or somebody)**, knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), expert, expert in a specific craft, wise, competent, learned, acquaintance, mudû  
**knowledge**, edūtu  
**knowledge**, experience, wisdom, skill, cunning, nēmequ **knowledge**, **hidden knowledge**, secret, kitimtu  
**knowledge**, information, wisdom, mudûtu  
**knowledge**, instruction, precepts, iḫzu  
**knowledge**, measuring rod of twelve cubits, nindanu  
**knowledge**, **specialized knowledge**, protected lore, secret matter, secret plot, inner council, pirištu  
**knowledge**, technical lore of a craft, inu  
**knowledge**, wisdom, mērešu  
**knowledgeable**, informed, adj., \*puttû  
**known**, adj., medû  
**known**, **as is known**, as a matter of fact, adv., nindû **known**, **to make known**, to command, to decree, to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

L

**label** **attached to a tablet container**, or tablet container, pisanduppu  
**labor contingent overseer**, pirru, in bēl pirri **labor detachment**, work force, laborer, pirru **labor pains**, ḫīlū  
**labor**, **to be in labor**, ḫâlu  
**labor unit**, whip, qinnazu  
**laborer**, labor detachment, work force, pirru  
**lack**, need, needed materioals, supplies, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**lack**, scarcity, famine, need, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**lack**, **to lack**, miss, to be deprived of, to cause to miss, to deprive, zummû  
**lack**, want, mēkûtu  
**lacking strength or power,** adj., kiššû, in la kiššû  
**lacking, to be lacking**, take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to, to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, leqû  
**ladder**, **a small ladder**, mašḫaṭu  
**ladder**, burglary, crossing, scaling, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**laden**, adj., ṣēnu  
**lady**, mistress, šāpirtu, šu’ētu  
**lady’s attendant**, woman hairdresser, muṣappirtu  
**lag**, **to lag behind**, to stay behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû  
**la’ību, affected by *li’bu***, la’ibu  
**laid**, **to have laid out**, lay out, to spread out, šeṭû  
**lair**?, qubirtu  
**lair**, bedding place, litter, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**lair (of an animal)**, resting place, narbaṣu  
**lair**, nest of a bird or snake, family, clan, kinsman, qinnu  
**lake** **or other large body of water** and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tāmtu  
**lamb**, gūratu[[139]](#footnote-139)  
**lamb**, **female lamb**, kalūmtu  
**lamb/kid**, spring lamb/kid, adj., ḫurāpu  
**lambs**, **like lambs**, adv., kalūmiš  
**lamb**, **male lamb**, the young of an animal, kalūmu  
**lamb**, milk-fed lamb, šizbānu  
**lamb** **or goat covered with abundant fleece**, taḫlapānu  
**lamb**, **young female lamb**, parratu  
**lamb**, **young lamb**, parru  
**lamb**, **young male sheep**, a fish, puḫādu  
**lame**, arrested, connected, collected, adj., ṣubbutu  
**lame**, limping, ḫuzzû  
**lame**, paralyzed, crippled, kubbulu  
**lame**, **to be lame**, to make immobile, to hinder movements, to be paralyzed, kabālu  
**lame**, **to be lame**, to limp, ḫuzzû  
**lame**, **to lame**, to become lame?, paralyze, to numb, šamāmu  
**lame**, to lame, to paralyze, immobilize, to become heavy of movement, eṣēlu  
**lameness**, weakness, adj., ḫubbudu  
**lament, a lament**, irarazakku, irkatardudû, irkitušakku, irnamtaggadû, irsaḫarḫubbakku, irsipittu   
**lament**, **a lament,** irsizkurakku, iršabadar  
**lament**, cry, tanūqātu  
**lament**, **to lament**, qubbû  
**lament to the accompaniment of a flute**, irgididakku, irgigidakku   
**lament**, to wail, nabû  
**lament**, to wail, to sob, naḫāsu  
**lamentation**, ṣiriḫtu, qubbû, šallurānu?  
**lamentation**, a type of prayer, šigû **lamentation chief, chief of the lamentation priests**, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḫu  
**lamentation-priest**, kalû  
**lamentaion-priests college**, craft of the *kalû*, corpus of texts used by the *kalû*, kalûtu   
**lamentation prayer**, iršannišakku  
**lamentation**, **to sing a lamentation**, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, to utter cries of mourning, ṣarāḫu  
**lamentation**, wailing, nubû,   
**lamentation**, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**lamenter**, šassā’u  
**lamp**, nūru, in bīt nūri  
**lamp**, nūru, in ša nūri  
**lamp-bowl**, bowl usable as a lamp-bowl, ḫubunnu  
**lamp**, light, fire, bright spot?, nūru  
**lamp**,lighting device, mušanmirtu **lance**, azamrūtu, esmarû, kutāḫu  
**lance**, a kind of lance or spear,imittu  
**lancer**, lance bearer, aštabarru  
**lancet** or scalpel of a physician, karzillu  
**land**, unnātu  
**land a boat**, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu   
**land**, a kind of land, kubsāti  
**land and tenants granted by the king** of Kaniš to high officials, acting as a legal corporate body, ubadinnu  
**land**, **arable land**, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, ugāru[[140]](#footnote-140)  
**land**, area, field, region, terrain, eqlu  
**land**, **a type of agricultural**, **especially irrigated**, **land**, surrounding territory, environs, tamirtu  
**land**, **a type of land**, expenses, disbursals, outlay, returns, revenue, tēlītu **land**, **a type of land-holding conferred by the king** on temples or individuals, rittu, in bīt ritti  
**land allotment**, subsistence holding, šukūsu  
**land (as against sea)**, country (as a political unit), open country, home country, flat country, flat space, native land, population of a country, mātu  
**land (as a political term)**, territory, border, border line, region, march, miṣru **land**, **barren**, fallow land, kikallû  
**land**, **crown land**, uzbarra  
**land**, **cultivated land**, cultivation, mērešu  
**land**, **cut off a piece of a land holding**, expropriate part of a holding, to deduct, remove, to have something deducted, to be deducted, removed, diminished, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to diminish in strength, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**land drained by ditches**, kaslu  
**land**, **drilled land**, meršu  
**land**, **dry land**, parattu, tābalu, wadi, ublītu  
**land**, **expanse of land**, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, vanguard, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**land**, **expropriated land**, reduction, deduction?, niširtu  
**land**, **fallow land**, karapḫu  
**land grant**, **to make a land grant**, make a donation, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., gift, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu   
**land**, **harrowed land**, šikkatu **land**, **hostile land**, kibalû  
**land**, **inarable land**, apītu  
**land**, **irrigable land**, irrigated land, wet ground, a disease, riṭibutu  
**land made ready for cultivation**, šabburtu  
**land measure**, šukuku  
**land parcel**, zu’uzu **land**, pasture land, field, district, environs, qerbetu  
**land**, **plot of land**, ašlu, irmû, qutānu  
**land**, **plot of land surrounded by a dike**,dike, iku  
**land**, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, lottery, pūru  
**land**, **plowed land**, waterlogged land,part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḫṣu **land registrar**, recorder, šassukku  
**land**, **small plot of land**, tetentu **land suitable for flood irrigation,** bath house, mû, in bīt mê  
**land**, **uncultivated plot of land**, nidītu  
**land**, **uncultivated land**, worthless stuff?, uninhabited land, nidûtu  
**land**, **wet land**, ruṭubtu  
**land worked with a spade**, marru, in bīt marri  
**landholder with *unuššu* obligations**, unuššuḫuli  
**landholding, a type of landholding**, imertu   
**landlord**, outlet canal, mušēṣû  
**landfill**, replacement, full payment?, decoration, mountings, tamlītu  
**lands**, **far-away lands**, nasīkātu  
**language**, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**language**, **technical language**, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**lantern**, **metal part of or accessory for a lantern**, šašītu  
**lap up**, **to cause to lap up**, šutelū’u  
**lapidary**, zadimmu  
**lapidary**, stone cutter, stone carver, purkullu  
**lapis lazuli**, zagin, zagīnnu  
**lapis lazuli**, **greenish lapis lazuli**, zagindurû  
**lapis lazuli**, **iridescent** (**lit. colored like a dove’s neck**) **lapis lazuli**, zagingutukku,  
**lapis lazuli**, lapis lazuli color, a plant, uqnû  
**lapis lazuli**, **beautiful as lapis lazuli**, adj., uqnītu  
**lapis lazuli bowl**, nazaginakku  
**lapis lazuli color**, lapis lazuli, a plant, uqnû  
**lard**, nāḫu, nuḫḫu  
**larder**, storehouse, ḫuršu  
**large**, adj., (Hurrian word, talmu),  
**large**, great, adj., rabbû  
**large**, **in large quantity, amount**, adv., \*mu’dû, in ana mu’dê  
**large in stature**, **spirit**, **intelligence**, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu  
**large**, main, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**large**, plump, thick,fat, fattened, kabru  
**large**, to become large in size, to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to grow, to grow up, to become great, superior, to accrue (said of interest), to increase, to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû   
**Larsa**, **from Larsa**, larsūa  
**larva**, **insect larva,** ḫarsapnu  
**larynx**, throat, trachea, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur’udu  
**lascivious**, delightful, adj., ṣajāḫu  
**lash**, halter, dirratu  
**lash**, **to lash about**, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku   
**last night**, tonight, at night, yesterday, adv., mūša  
**last**, **to last,** to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to live to an old age, to prolong, to live long, to endure, to live long, to prolong, to keep going, labāru  
**last**, **to last**, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**lasting**, to last long, arāku  
**lasting**, durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, dārû  
**last year**, iššaddagdiš  
**late**, adj., aplu?, uppulu  
**late afternoon**, late afternoon meal, kinsigu  
**late arrival**, uppultu  
**late part (of the year)**, later time, replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu  
**late**, to be late, ahāru  
**late**, **to be late**, delayed, postponed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru  
**late, to be late**, tarry, kâšu  
**late**, **to be late**, to lag behind, to stay behind, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû  
**late**, **to make late**, delay, uppulu  
**later**, adj., aharrû, urku  
**later**, adj., or adv., ḫawir  
**later child**, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, rear, arkītu  
**later**, future, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû  
**later on**, afterward, arkāniš, arkānu  
**later on**, dawn, morning star, morning, in the future, šēru  
**Later**, **some days later**, adv., ullalliassu  
**lath**,or pole, multaškinu  
**latitude**, **maximum**, (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), šuqu  
**laugh**, **to laugh**, to smile, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, ṣâḫu  
**laughing** (said of the face), smiling, fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., ṣuḫḫu  
**laughingly**, adv., ṣīḫiš  
**laughingstock**, laughter, ṣūḫētu  
**laughter**, ṣīḫu  
**laughter**, laughingstock, ṣūḫētu  
**laughter**, mirth, lovemaking, șūḫu  
**laughter**, smile, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, ṣīḫtu  
**launch**, **to launch a boat**, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**launder**, **to launder**, to clean, to bleach, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, peṣû  
**launderer**, pūṣaja  
**laundering craft**, pūṣammūtu  
**launderer’s wringer**, mazūru  
**lavatory**, washwater, musātu  
**lavish**, luxuriant, šummuḫu  
**lavish**, luxurious, adj., ṭuḫḫudu  
**lavish**, preeminent, supreme, arrogant?, šurruḫu  
**law**, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu  
**lawgiver**, ruler, muṭe’emu  
**lawsuit**, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu  
**lawsuit**, litigation, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, ṣaltu **lawsuit**, **to bring a lawsuit**, to move, to set out, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu  
**lawsuit**,tostart a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, to quarrel, gerû  
**lawless**, evil person, evil, said of demons, adj., ḫabbilu  
**lawlessness**, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqti  
**lawlessness**, oppression, ḫabālu  
**lawlessness**, violence, damage caused by illegal action, \*ḫabaltu  
l**awsuit**, to start a lawsuit, judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start litigation, to be judged, dânu  
**lawsuit**, present a lawsuit, amatu,   
**laxity**, procrastination, nīdi aḫi (nīdu)  
**lay across**, to make a pavement, to block, dam a river, kesēru  
**lay a foundation**, to put an object in place,to set, to set up, to throw, cast, etc., karāru  
**lay a hand on**, ḫarû  
**lay a hand on**, to reach forth, qātu  
**lay flat**, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu  
**lay out**, to have laid out, to spread out, šeṭû  
**lay out, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary**, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**layer of bricks**, taddītu?, **layer**, **to layer**, to upholster, to pad, šê’u  
**layers**, **to make layers**, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku   
**lead**, (ore) abāru  
**lead**, **a special shaped piece of lead or leaden object**, ḫumirtu  
**lead** (animal), first, foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu  
**lead away**, to lead away from, to invite, to take away, along, qerû  
**lead away**, **to lead away from**, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**lead away**, to bring along, to fetch, take along, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû  
**lead away**, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, to be removed, tabālu  
**lead**, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, vanguard, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**lead**, **to lead**, escort, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
l**ead**, to rule, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû  
**leader**, adû, gešṭû, igisṭû, massû, ussangu,  
**leader**, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**leader**, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, ašaridu  
**leader of of a workforce**, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni **leader**, superior, a member of a class of workers, ālik pani  
**leadership**, ālik-panûtu, maššûtu?  
**leadership**, command, mu’irrūtu  
**leadership (in battle)**, prowess, highest rank, ašaridūtu  
**leadership of the army**, ālikūt mahri  
**leadership**, to exercise leadership, mu’irrūtu  
**leading ox**, ox driver, ox used for plowing, kullizu  
**leading the way**, muttallik panȋ  
**leaf**, also heart, offshoot, bud, trunk of the date palm, (adv.,therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (libbu  
**leaf**, offshoot, shoot, offspring, descendants, pir’u  
**leg**, foot, self, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**leak**?, driving, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, ridu  
**leaking**, adj., mušardû  
**leaking**, flowing, ṣarru  
**leaky**, adj., gurruru  
**lean**, powerless, weak, enšu  
**lean**, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, to land (a boat), take cover, refuge, to place lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu  
**lean**, **to lean**?, to lay flat?, šerû  
**lean**, **to lean over a wall**, into a window, to lean, bend in a certain direction, descend for a purpose, to go down, šurru   
**juggler** or an acrobat, mubabbilu  
**leap**, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to come to the surface, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu   
**learn**, to hear, to let someone hear, to be heard, to inform, to become informed, to listen, to make listen, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**learn, to learn a craft**, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**learn**, to find out, qātu  
**learned**, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), wise, acquaintance, mudû  
**learned**, extensive, broad, vast, wise, palkû  
**learning**, lore, tāḫīzu  
**lease**, **date palm lease** (includes the lesee’s obligation to plant date palms), zāqipūtu **leash**?, reins, appatu, šītu  
**leather**, **a kind of leather** or a leather object, šinuntu  
**leather**, **a type of leather**, parūtu, šidapu  
**leather**, **a type of leather**, cast, casting formation, mound, heap, accumulation, šipku  
**leather**, **a type of leather**, tanned hide, ṣallu  
**leather and leather objects** (qualifying), coming from Ḫamban, adj., ḫambanû  
**leather**, **an object of** l**eather**, wool uppasannu  
**leather bag**, ḫimtu, kunzu, luppu, namšaḫu, naštuk  
**leather bag**, marīnu, tukkantibalā’u,  
**leather bag and cover**, gusānu  
**leather bag**, scrotum, tukkannu  
**leather bearing (of a pivot stone)**, eau  
**leather bag**, container, īlu  
**leather bag for holding wool**, patīru  
**leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver**, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, kīsu  
**leather bags**, **eight leather bags**, \*\*pisruqātu  
**leather bearing (of a pivot stone)**, eau  
**leather belt, a type of leather belt**, ḫuzītu  
**leather bottle**, gūdu  
**leather bucket**, hide (used for wrapping), mašlû  
**leather coat**, ulpānu  
**leather coat** or cover, ullulu  
**leather cloak**, \*taḫlaptu  
**leather container**, kabkūru, nūṭu, patīḫatu, patiḫu  
**leather container**, **container made of leather**, clay,orreed, nusḫu  
**leather container for liquids**, nakrimu  
**leather cover** or coat, ullulu  
**leather cover** or garment, ullupu  
**leather enema bag**, mašqītu  
**leather hauberk,** kūrapānu  
**leather garment** or cover, ullupu  
**leather lash of a whip**, tamšāru  
**leather object**, anuššu, dabiru, \*ḫimītu, ḫulūlu, išḫu, kapilu, lilibu, mazā’u, šattû, šattūtu, šešimtena,  
**leather object**, takkitu,  
**leather object** or a kind of leather, šinuntu  
**leather object used to adorn horsews or chariots**, uḫātātu  
**leather or metal armor**, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḫlaptu  
**leather** or wood object, kiškittu  
**leather part of the harness** or equipment of a chariot, šulummu  
**leather part of the plow**, female dog, bitch**,** kalbatu  
**leather pouch for precious metals**, waterskin, nadû  
**leather sack**, kursinnu  
**leather (tanned)**, leather in syneodochic use, hide (raw),skin, rind, mašku  
**leather strap**, ḫalīṣu, lallartu  
**leather strap, of leather** or metal, kurussu  
**leather** **strip**, qiršu  
**leather strip**, sternum, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, šitqu  
**leather tanner of colored leather**, ṣārip dušê  
**leatherworker**, aškāpu  
**leatherworker**, craft of, aškāpūtu  
**leave alone**, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**leave**, to depart, to set out, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**leave**, to go away, to expel, marāru  
**leave**, to go away, to wander around, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu  
**leave**, **to leave a house**, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**leave**, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to spare, to be spared, to survive, rāḫu  
**leave**, **to leave behind**, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**leave**, **to leave behind**, to leave something for someone, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, ramû   
**leave**, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**leave fallow**, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**leave**, time off, šēzubtu  
**leave**?, to escape, to be left over, to remain, šētu  
**leave**, **to leave**, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû  
**leave**, **to leave**, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), paṭāru  
**leaves, green leaves**, foilage, ḫasḫallatu  
**leaving**, **act of leaving**, departure, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, ṣītu  
**led**, **to have something led**, sent, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**leech**, ilqu  
**leek**, a large variety of leek, giršānu  
**leek**, a stone, karašu  
**leek**, **a type of leek**, dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, šinītu  
**leek**, **a variety of leek**, zibû  
**leeks**, **qualifying leeks**, adj., šušrātu  
**left hand, an euphemism for the left hand**, double pot, grave matter, important, main body of an army, kabittu  
**left hand**, left side, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu  
**left**, left-handed, šumēlû  
**left**, **on the left**, to the left, adv., šumēla  
**leftover**, deficit, delivery due, outstanding balance, muddû  
**leftover**, **to be left over**, to remain, to escape, to leave?, šētu  
**leftovers**, linseed residue (after pressing), wax, kupsu  
**leftovers**, remnant, rest, remainder, riḫtu, \*ukālu?,  
**left neighbor**, **neighbor to the left**, left wing of an army, left hand, left side, šumēlu  
**left side**, difficulty, hardship, trouble, maruštu  
**left side**, left hand, left wing of an army, neighbor to the left, šumēlu  
**left over**, **amount left over**, surplus, tēḫirtu  
**left wing of an army**, left hand, left side, neighbor to the left, šumēlu  
**leg**, a three-cubit measure, puridu  
**leg of furniture**, kablu  
**leg**, **lower leg of animals and human beings,** fetlock, kursinnu  
**leg**, **lower leg part**, **of the lower leg of a quadruped**, \*gudgudu  
**legacy**, jāritūtu **legacy**, to accept a legacy, jaritūtu   
**legal case**, lawsuit, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu  
**legal complaint**, request, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmu  
legal claim, contention, tapqirtu  
**legal claim,** **to** **recognize a legal claim or obligation**, to be experienced, versed, to understand,to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**legal complaint**, **to bring a legal complaint**, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, to sue, to sue one another, ragāmu  
**legal decision**, resolution, decision, verdict by the gods, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû   
**legal disposition**, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**legal document**, order, message, letter, work, šipirtu  
**legal document**, **to formulate a legal document**, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**legal procedure**, **person who initiates a legal procedure**, who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu  
**legal term**, **a general term for a legal document**, commentary, mukallimtu  
**legal** or administrative title, (Hurrian word, peniḫuru), **legging maker**, ēpiš kapalli  
**leggings**, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, part of a lock, kimṣu  
l**eggings**, part of shoe, kaballu  
**legitimate**, established, installed, loyal, adj., kunnu  
**legitimate**, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**legitimate**, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, firm (in place), kīnu  
**leisure**, multa’ītu  
**leisure**, pleasure, multa’ûtu  
**lend**, to lend money, to save, to be saved, set aside, to reserve, leave, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**lender**, **condition of a lender**, qajipānūtu   
**lender**, deputy, creditor, qajipānu  
**length**, ariktu, urku  
**length**, extent, māraku  
**length**, long side of a field, nāri  
**length**, **measure of length**, nikkassu, ṣubbān  
**length**, **measure of length**, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu  
**length**, **measure of length**, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanû  
**lengthwise**, mišariš  
**lentil, a single lentil**, kakkūtu  
**lentil** or small bean, kakkû  
**Leo, the constellation Leo**, lion, nēšu  
**leper**, garbānu, gurābu  
**leper**, garābu, in ša garābi  
**lepers office**, office of the person in charge of lepers, garbānūtu   
**leprosy**, epqu  
**leprosy**, **scab**, garābu  
**leprous**, adj., garbu  
**leprous**, adj., (occasionally only as a personal name), garūbu  
**leprous person**, adj., garṣu  
**lessening**, losses, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, miṭītu  
**let go**, to come to help, to come, râṣu  
**let go**, to let go of something, to let loose, to loosen, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**let go**, to drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
let loose, to loosen, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**let me go!**, interj., gādē  
**let us**!, interj., i  
**lethargic**, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**letter**, imumunedukku  
**letter**, epistle, umunnedukku, unnedukku  
**letter**, legal document, order, message, work, šipirtu  
**letter**, message, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu  
**letter**, **sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter)**, vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku  
**letter,** tablet, egirtu  
**lettuce**, ḫassu  
**lettuce**, a variety, of lettuce, guzāzu  
**lettuce, bitter lettuce**, murāru  
**levee**, **a type of levee**, rākibu  
**levee**?, boat’s beam, an irrigation ditch, šaburru  
**level**, **to measure level**, šêqu  
**level with**, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, opposite, miḫirtu  
**lever of a loom**, nanšû  
**lever**, **a lever or the like**, basket or other container used for carrying**,** maššû  
**levied**, exalted, high, raised, ullû  
**levy**, ullūtu **levy of a group**, marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, dikûtu  
**levy**, setting in motion, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**levy**, **to levy taxes**, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**levy**, **to levy taxes or services** (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**lewd person**, ganzazû  
**liable**, **to become liable for a claim**, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**liar**, parrāṣu  
**liar**, babbler, swaggart, watrû  
**liar**, cheater, ṭullumā’u  
**liar**, evildoer, muṣallû  
**liar**, exaggerator, atartu, in ša atrāti  
**liability**, obligation, e’iltu  
**libate**, **to libate**, to flow, to drip, pour out, ṣarāru  
**libation**, tanqītu  
**libation bowl**, munaqqitu  
**libation bowl (made of gold or silver)**, pouring, maqqû  
**libation**, decanting, course of bricks, natbāku  
**libation jar**, **a small container of metal, glass, or clay** serving as drinking flask, alabastron, and libation jar, kukkubu  
**libation**, offering, maqqītu, ṣurāru  
**libation**, **one who makes a libation**, sacrifices, niqû, in ša niqȋ  
**libation**, **to pour out as a libation** (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû  
**libations**, **to receive libations**, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**libido**, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**Libra**, **the** **constellation Libra**, zibānû  
**Libra**, **the** **constellation Libra**, a type of scale or balance, zibānītu  
**library**, girginakku  
**lice, person affected by lice**, kalmatu, in ša kalmati  
**lick**, **to lick**, lēku, \*walā’u,  
**lick**, **to lick**, to suck, to be sucked, naṣābu  
**lick**, **to lick**, to taste, lāšu  
**licorice tree**, šūšu  
**lid**, cover, naktamtu  
**lid**, cover (for a kettle or oven), katammu  
**lid**, cover, horse’s bit, naktamu  
**lie**, kamami, kazbūtu  
**lie against something**, to lie flat,naparqudu **lie down**, **to lie down**, itūlu  
**lie down**, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, to lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, to preserve in salt or sand, nālu  
**lie down**, **to sleep**, utūlu **lie** **flat**,to lie against something, naparqudu  
**lie**, injustice, pariktu  
**lie**, **to lie**, kazābu  
**lie**, **to lie**, to be situated, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put downor back, to set down, to cast, ṣalā’u  
**lie**, **to lie down**, to make like down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to rest, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to cause to rest, rabāṣu  
**lie**, **to lie on top of**, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**lie**, **to lie**, cheat, šugguru  
**lie**, **to lie**, to lie to, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu  
**lies**, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, nothingness, vanity, šāru   
**lien**, claim, rugummānû  
**lies**, deceit, trickery, pirṣātu **lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers)**, steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), mayor of a city, laputtû  
**life**, breath, napšu  
**life-giver**, mudeššû  
**life-giver**, protector, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti  
**life-giving**, healing, nablāṭu  
**life**, **to preserve life**, to save, šaṭāpu[[141]](#footnote-141)  
**life**, vigor, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu **lift**,t**o lift**, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  **lift**, **to lift**, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**lift**, **to lift**, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**lift up**, **to lift up a person**, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu  
**lifted**, raised, adj., našû  
**lifting implement**, **an implement for lifting or climbing**, a kind of offering, merdītu  
**lifting of the hands**, lifting of the arm, gift, raising, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, nīšu  
**lifting**, **strap or stick** used for lifting,a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû   
**ligament**, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**light**, nimru, nīru  
**light** (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and Īštar), luminary, nannaru  
**light a fire**, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**light**, fire, lamp, bright spot?, nūru  
**light**, of low standing, of little value, small, few, young, qallu  
**light**, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, ṣētu  
**light**, **to become light**, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**light**, **to become** light, thin, weak, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**light**, **to have a light color** (said of ominous features), to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire,to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**light**, to light, to set afire, to kindle, to be kindled, to burn, to burn down, qâdu  
**light**, **to shed light**, urrû **lightly**, **to treat something** **(rarely someone) lightly**, to trifle, šuta’û  
**lighting** (or lit fires), qīdātu  
**lightness**, brightness, namirtu  
**lightning**, **ball lightning**?, meteorological phenomenon,flame, nablu  
**lighting device**, lamp,mušanmirtu **lightning stroke**, izišubbû  
**lightning**, **stroke (**of lightning, of fire**)**, misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**like a brick mold**, adv., nalbanatta  
**like**, prep., kīka  
**like**, prep., belonging to, from, in, among, instead of, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**like**, in the manner of, as, according to, corresponding to, instead of, in lieu of, prep., kīma  
**like manner**, **in a like manner**, similarly, the same, qātamma  
**like** (or with), an enclosure, adv., nītiš  
**like**, to need, require, desire, to be brought to want, to be wanting, deprive, to take away, ḫašāḫu  
**like that**, kīašu  
**likeness**, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**likeness** (in transferred meanings), bodily shape,figurine (used for magic purposes), constellation, drawing, relief, statue (in the round), stature, ṣalmu  
**likeness**, mirror, muššulu  
**likewise**, similarly, akannama, kannama,   
**limb**, arm, ūru **limbs**, mešrêtu  
**limbs**, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), body, shape, size proportions, health, minītu  
**limbs**, recitations of an incantation, figure, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minute  
**limestone**, namrūtu?, pilu  
**limestone**, **like limestone**, pīlāniš  
**limit**, boundary, acquisition, assets, kišdu **limit (in time)**, borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu[[142]](#footnote-142)   
**limp**, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**limp**, slack, adj., ramû  
**limp**, spilled, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku  
**limp**, **to go limp**, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to become weak, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**limp**, **to limp**, to be lame, ḫuzzû  
**limp**, **to render limp**?, powerless?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**limp**, **to render limp**?, to become limp, powerless, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku **limping**, lame, ḫuzzû  
**limpness**, našpaku  
**line**, **transversal, dividing line**, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, diameter, a part of the exta, meridian?, tallu  
**line**, offspring, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu[[143]](#footnote-143)  
**lineage**, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, kisittu  
**linear measure**, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer’u  
**linen (as material)**, linen towel?, kitinnû  
**linen-clad** (designation of certain priests and persons admitted to the sanctuary), gadalallalû   
**linen cover**, kadilû  
**linen fabric, a piece of linen fabric**, kibsu, kīpu, šalḫu  
**linen headgear,** **a piece of linen headgear** for soldiers, karballatu  
**linen**, **official in charge of linen**, kitû, in rabi kita’āti  
**linen or wool blanket or wrap**, ḫullānu, ḫulīlū  
**linen or woolen article used in the temple**, pišannu  
**linen**, **qualifying linen** and silver?, nuḫḫutu  
**linen (thread and fabric),** flax, kitû[[144]](#footnote-144) **linen towel**?, linen (as material), kitinnû  
**linen weaver**, išpar kitê  
**linen wrap** (in cultic use), linen curtain in the temple, gadalû **linger behind**, to be finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru  
finished, retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, kalû  
**linger** (said of a sick person and of the disease, to keep a person waiting, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu  
**linger**, **to linger**, to make a detour,to move in a circle, maṣāru  
**linger**, **to linger**, wait, to distend?,**to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu  
**link**, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**link**, **to link**, to tie, to make fast, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**linked**, adj., tiṣbutu  
**linked**, joined, girt, braided, kiṣṣuru  
**links**, foot fetters, kurṣû  
**linseed field**, **field where linseed has been harvested**, a cut of meat, section of a series, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**linseed residue (after pressing)**, wax, leftovers, kupsu  
**linteled**, veiled, kullulu  
**lion**, the constellation Leo, nēšu  
**lion**, girru, labbu  
**lion colossus**, urmaḫḫu  
**lion-dragon**, ušumgallu  
**lion-like**, labbiš  
**lion-man**, urmaḫlullû  
**lion-man** (a composite, benevolent creature), the constellation Lupus, urdimmu  
**lion-shaped column pedestal** (lit. big-lion), pirigallu   
**lioness**, labbatu[[145]](#footnote-145)  
**lioness**, a constellation, nēštu  
**lioness-dragon**, ušumgallatu  
**lip**, utterance, speech, command, edge, rim, šaptu  
**liquid matter (other than water)**, fluid, water, basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, wavy line (as an ornament), mû  
**liquid measure**, ša’itu  
**liquid, to produce a liquid**, to squeeze, to rape, mazû[[146]](#footnote-146)  
**liquids** **container**, kūbu  
**liquids**, **leather container for liquids**, nakrimu  
**liquify**, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), ḫâlu[[147]](#footnote-147)  
**liquefy**, to become soft, moist, to soften, narābu  
**list**, imampadû, imgarrû, imgipû, imigidû, imšugubbû, imzidû, munedû  
**list**, copy of a written document, inventory, answer, reply, antiphony, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**list**, item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, a unit of measure, qātu  
**list**,tablet, ridge wall, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiṣirtu  
**list**, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, arm, armrest, hand, side part of a horse bit, frond, lobe of the lung, plumage, quill, wing, kappu  
**list**, **to list**, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**list**, **to list**, to enumerate, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**listen**, to be attentive, uṣṣuru  
**listen**, **to listen**, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to pay attention, to comply, to obey, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, to be obeyed, šemû  
**listen**, to pay attention, uzzunu  
**listen**, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to heed, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to make heed, qâlu  
**listen to somebody**, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**listening**, **who keeps listening**, šemmû  
**literacy**, status or employment of a scribe, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu  
**literary composition**, tablet, kammu  
**literary composition**, **a type of literary composition**, pāru  
**literary composition**, type of tablet, asarru  
**litigant**, adversary in court, amatu, in bēl amati **litter of leaves**, reeds, etc., ḫamū  
**litigate**, to make a claim**,** to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**litigate**, to recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, complain, dabābu  
**litigate**, to start litigation, lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to judge, to render judgment, to be judged, dânu  
**litigation**, lawsuit, fight, fighting, battle, disagreement, affray, quarrel, ṣaltu  
**litter for animals**, bedding, feed, fodder(scattered for animals), zirqu  
**litter**, lair, bedding place, shelter, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**little**, small, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu  
**little**, small, too small, few, complete, as is, īṣu  
**liturgist**, foreman, mušēpišu   
**live**, moist, fresh, adj., raṭbu  
**live**, **to live long**, to live to an old age, to last**,** to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to prolong, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labāru   
**live,** to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.),populated, ašābu  
**live**, to stay alive, to keep alive, to recover, nêšu **livelihood**, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu **liver**, gabidu  
**liver**, **a crease on the sheep’s liver**, way, path, padānu  
**liver**, **a feature on the liver**, potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, mašqītu  
**liver**, **a configuration on the liver**?, našṭaptu  
**liver**, **a formation on the liver**, distance between two tones, ornament, bridge, causeway, titurru  
**liver, a part of the liver**, interest, a garment, a type of bread, ṣibtu  
**liver**, **a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver**, width, rupšu  
**liver**, **caudate lobe** (**a part of the sheep’s liver**), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**liver constriction**, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile,straits, distress, pušqu  
**liver**, **crease on the sheep’s liver**, oil bubble, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, šulmu  
**liver**, **duct on the liver**, vein, canal, river, strip, nāru  
**liver**? emotions,inside of the body, thoughts, mind, spirit, kabattu  
**liver mark**, **name of a** **mark on the left lobe of the liver**, spy hole, hatch, blinkers, nakplastu  
**liver mark**, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu  
**liver**, **mark on the liver**, uddusû  
**liver**, **mark on the liver**, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**liver model**, amūtu  
**liver**, **part of the liver**, maṣraḫu  
**liver**, **part of the liver**, outer corner, tubqu  
**liver**, (**part of the liver**, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru  
**liver**, **part of the liver**, threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, kilzappu  
**liver**, **part of the sheep’s liver**, puglu  
**liver phenomena**, **a group of ominous phenomena** on the liver, unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**livestock**, **qualifying livestock**, meat and wool, adj., taḫû  
**living beings**, good health, vitality, vigor, life, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**living beings** (a term for), tirkullu, tugāgu  
**living quarters**, maštaku  
**living quarters** or storage room or building, ganūnu  
**lizard**, induḫallatu, ṣurīrītu, tašlamtu  
**lizard**, a fish, ṣurāru  
**lizard, a lizard**, (lit. “snake’s bride”), kallat ṣēri  
**lizard** or a snake, ḫulmittu  
**load**, gunnu, nazbaltu  
**load**, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu  
**load**, **standard load** (carried in brick-making processes), nazbalu  
**load**, **to load an animal**, **a wagon**, **a boat**, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to apply medication, nadû  
**load**, **to load a boat**, to load cargo on a boat, to heap food on a table or fuel on a brazier, ṣênu  
**load**, **to load onto a boat**, to place an object on another, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, rakābu  
**loaded**, **to be loaded**?, to be cancelled, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, nasāk  
**loam** pit, esû  
**loan, a type of loan**, ḫubuttatu, ḫubuttu, ḫubuttutu  
**loan**, **a type of loan**, assistance, help, usātu  
**loan**, **a type of loan**, revenue, income, melqētu  
**loan**, **of a special type**, ebuṭṭu  
**loan**, **to make a *qīptu* loan**, to guarantee, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust**,** to give credence to, to believe, to have reliable information, to be believed, qâpu  
**loans**, **to make long term loans**, šiddu  
**loaves**, **to make dough into loaves**?, to carve (meat), to trim, qarāšu  
**lobe of the lung**, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubānu  
**lobe of the lung**, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**locality characterized by pits or cavities**, ḫudādu  
**locality**, **mythological or deified locality**, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu  
**locality** or Flurname, tīru  
**locality**, workshop?, mušēpišu  
**located**, **to be located**, to settle, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**location**, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**location**, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**lock**, **a part of a lock**, naptû, napṭartu  
**lock, a part of a lock**, log, barricade, gišru  
**lock, a part of a lock**, leggings, measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, kimṣu  
**lock**, **a part of a lock**, probably the bolt or bar, neck stocks, šigaru  
**lock guardian**, šigaru, in ša šigari  
**lock horns**, to abut, to gore (said of animals), butt, to butt each other, to join battle, to knock down, nakāpu  
**lock (lit. which holds the bolt),** mukīl šulbȋ  
**lock**, muzzle, ḫargullu  
**lock of hair**, fleece, wad ore tuft of wool, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu  
**lock of hair**, curl**,** kizirtu  
**lock of hair**?, curl?, cuniform sign PAP, eyelashes, pappu  
**lock or part of a lock**, šulbû  
**lock**, **part of the lock of a door or canal**, strap or stickused for lifting,a plow, mušēlû  
**lock**, **to fasten a lock**, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a contaier,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**lock**, **to lock**, edēlu  
**locked**, imprisoned, edlu  
**locked up**, constipated, eslu  
**locust**, erbu, ṣinnarbu, zīzānu,  
**locust, a large migratory locust**, kallabuttu  
**locust**, **a locust**, ḫilammu, irgilu, irgiṣu, zunzunu  
**locust**, dust locust (a kind of locust), erib turbu’ti  
**locust**, lepra-covered (kind of locust), erib garābi  
**locust-like**, erebiš  
**locust**, **a species of locust** or a bird, zibû  
**locust** or bird, a fish, fox, a star, šēlebu  
**locust** or cricket, jewelry, an element of a piece of jewelry, harp, timbuttu  
**lodestone**, magnetite, hematite, šadānu  
**lodge**, **to lodge**?, šubbutu  
**lodger**, temporary resident, emmedu  
**lodging**, išpatalu **loft**, upper room, rugbu  
**log**?, šitmu **log**, **a log**, a decoration, a part of the body, kiplu  
**log**, **a type of log**, šullušû  
**log**, beam, gušūru  
**log**, part of a lock, barricade, gišru  
**log**, thick piece of reed, a plant, kūru  
**loin**, thigh, haunch, rapaštu  
**loincloth**, aparu, iltepītu  
**loincloth**, a loincloth, aparu, mukru  
**loincloth**, a type of loincloth or girdle, enû  
**loincloth**, or kilt, ešû  
**loins**, hips, center, middle part, middle, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu  
**lone person**, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu  
**long duration**, old age, labīrūtu  
**long period**, original, old copy, old times, labīru  
**long**, **to become long**, elongated, to extend, stretch, šatāḫu  
**long**, **very long**, adj., šuḫḫu **lone person**, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu  
**long side of a field**, length, nāri  
**long standing status or possession,** debt outstanding, past times, labirtu  
**long**, tall, arku, arraku  
**long time, for a long time**, adv., labiris  
**look askance**, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**look for**, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**look**, glance, imratu  
**look**, glance, blinkers, spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), naplasu  
**look**, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**look**, glance, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**look**, **to look**, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to let see, to have eyesight, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu[[148]](#footnote-148)   
**lookout** of fowler, amar usandî  
**look**, **to look at**, to face, to see to, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**look**, **to look at**,look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, dagālu  
**look**, **to look for**, to search for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pâru   
**look**, **to look over**, to check, \*mâšu  
**look**, **to look to**, look after, ana/ina muhhi  
**look**, **to look upon something from afar**, to obtain a comprehensive view, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, ṣubbû  
**looking** (life-like, said of the eyes of statues), dāgilu   
**looking**, onlooker, dāgilu **looking**, **who keeps looking**, adj., naṭṭalu  
**looks**, appearance, surface, front, front part, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**looks**, **good looks**, number, amount, accounting, shape, figure, mīnu  
**looks**, look, glance, gaze, ability to see, eyesight, wink, twinkling of an eye, appearance, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**looks**, luster, countenance, appearance, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu **loom utinsel**, donkey goad, akaju  
**loom part**, esû, ḫabbiru, mukānu, pallukku, ṣiṣītu   
**loom part**, an implement, musabbitu  
**loom part**, goad of the donkey driver, kajû  
**loom**, **part of a loom**, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru  
**loom part of wood**, asû  
**loom**, **shuttle** **of a loom**, a plow, ukû  
**loop**, hoop, tendril, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu  
**loop**, loop-like formation on the exta, snare, calamity, kippu  
**loose**, adj., piṭru  
**loose**, freed, released, unattached, uššuru  
**loose**, open weave?, adj., putturu  
**loose (said of the bowels)**, correct, fair, just, in good condition, favorable, normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, išaru  
**loose**, **to come loose**, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to drip, dissolve, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**loosen**, to become soft, slacken, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû **loosen**, **to loosen a curtain**, to allay (a pain, an illness), tostanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**loosen**, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to set free, to make flow, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**loosen**, to be loosened, loosed, to exorcise, release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**loosen**, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**loosen**, to turn back, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nê’u  
**loosened** (said of earth), apportioned (into standard vessels, said of grain, cress), calm, pašru  
**loosened**, **to be loosened**, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to void treaties, agreements, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
l**ooseness**, detachment of soldiers, aliktu[[149]](#footnote-149)  
**loot**, **to loot** (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu  
**loot**, prisoner of war, robbery, booty, captive, ḫubtu  
**looter**, plunderer, šālilu  
**looting**, millatu  
**lord**, (lit. the great one), pawuru  
**lord**, master, šu’u  
**lord**, prince, etellu  
**lord**, ruler, high priest, high priestess, ēnu   
**lordly**, adj., tetlu  
**lordly**, in a lordly way, proudly, adv., etelliš  
**lordship**, authority, etellūtu  
**lordship**, office of the high priestess, ēnūtu  
**lore**, learning, tāḫīzu   
**lore**, **protected lore**, secret matter, secret plot, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu  
**lore**, **technical lore of a craft**, knowledge, inu  
**lose**, **to lose a part of the body**, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**loss**, ḫalqūtu  
**loss**, **at a loss**, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be pressed to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, ṣeḫēru  
**loss**, damage, ḫiṭītu  
**loss**, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**loss**, deficiency, underweight, muṭû  
**loss**, deficit, imbû  
**loss**, lost object, ḫulqu  
**loss**, lowness, mīṭu  
**loss**, reduction, ta’iṣtu, tamṭītu  
**loss**, spoliation, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu  
**loss**, **to assume a loss**, to be depressed, to humiliate, humble, to become humbled, to go down, fall (said of the market), to go deep, to become low in quality or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, be brought down, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu  
**loss**, to cause a loss, to cause losses, perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, to help escape, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**loss**, **to make up a loss**, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**losses**, humble self, decrease, deficit, shortfall, shortage, lessening, miṭītu  
**losses (in troops and personnel)**, shortfall, shortage, deficit, miṭītu  
**losses**, **to incur losses**, debts, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**lost merchandise**, commercial losses, ḫuluqqû  
**lost object**, loss, ḫulqu  
**lost object**, missing animal or person, ruined field, ḫalqu  
**lost thing,** loss, ḫaliqtu  
**lost, to be lost**, powerless, tooverpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, le’û  
**lost**, **to become lost**, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu  
**lost**, to become lost or missing, vanish, todisappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**lot**, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**lot**, portion, ešqu  
**lot**, portion, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru  
**lot**, portion, share (a portion of land, property, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu  
**lot or device to determine a selection**, kipputtātu  
**lot**, portion, ešqu  
**lotion**, ablution, ramp of a dam, sideboard of a chariot, marḫaṣu  
**lotion**, to apply medicinal lotion, marhașu  
**lottery**, land, parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, pūru  
**loud noise**, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, šišītu  
**loud**, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**loud**, **to make a loud noise**, to roar, to be overwhelming, raṣānu  
**loudly**, grieviously, bitterly, adv., ṣarpiš  
**loudly**,in an exalted position, high, at a great height, aloud, adv., šaqȋš  
**loudly**, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš  
**loudly**, resoundingly, adv., šigmiš  
**louse**, **a louse**, nābu  
**louse affecting cloth, animals and people**, miqqānu  
**louse**, **head louse**, mutqu  
**louse (on animals, plants, and human beings)**, parasite, kalmatu  
**louse**, parasite, uplu  
**louse**, **person affected by lice**, kalmatu, in ša kalmati  
**love**, rīmatu  
**love**, affection, friendship, rā’imūtu   
**love**, **conjugal love**, status of a woman living in a household other than her father’s,status of a daughter-in-law, kallūtu  
**love**, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, consent, good will, volition, narāmu  
**love**, lovemaking, râmu[[150]](#footnote-150)  
**love**, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, ru’āmu  
**love**, **mutual love**, tartāmū  
**love**, **to love**, ḫâbu  
**love, to make love**, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, to copulate, ḫelû  
**love**, **to make love**, ru’āmu, ulșu  
**love**, **to love**, to become fond of someone, menu  
**love**, **to love each other**, to love, to be loved, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, râmu  
**loveable**, adj., minute  
**loved**, adj., ra’mu  
**loved one,** favorite, ir’emu   
**lovely**, loveliness, mumannû  
**lovemaking**, object of love, darling, favorite, dādu  
**lovemaking**, laughter, mirth, șūḫu  
**lover**, ḫabbūbu, šudādu, unnānu  
**lover**, close friend, rā’imānu  
**lover**, darling, expression of affection, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**lover**, husband, išḫû  **lover**, **husband of a *ḫīrtu*-wife**,ḫā**’**iru  
**lover**, **(male)**, ḫarmu  
**lover**, **secret lover**, muštarqu  
**lover**, **secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily)**, muštarriqu  
**lovers**, murtāmû  
**loveliness**, lovely, mumannû  
**low**, pl., adj., šappalu  
**low in status**, cheap, bad in quality, humble, small in size or quantity, maṭû  
**low**, lower, nether, lowly person, šaplu  
**low-lying area**, depression, (prep, and adv.), beneath, šupālu  
**low-lying**, lower, suffuxed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû  
**low-lying place**, depth, depression, mušpalu  
**low status**, person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû  
**low**, **to become low**, to reach the lowest point (said of the moon’s extreme negative latitude), to bow **low**, **to become low** **in quality** or quantity, to make low, to lower, make lower, to lower a price, to lie in a low position, to stay constantly low, to go deep, to go down, to become humbled, be brought down, to be depressed, fall (said of the market), to assume a loss, to excavate, to bring down from above, to depress, to humble, humiliate, to move downstream, abase, to be humbled, šapālu   
**low, to be low or short**, to submit oneself?, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu  
**low**, **to low** or the like, ḫatû  
**low**, **to low**, to chirp, hum, to murmur (said of water), ḫabābu  
**lower**, adj., šupālû  
**lower end**, foot end, šēpitu  
**lower in rank**, second, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû  
**lower**, low, nether, lowly person, šaplu  
**lower**, low-lying, suffuxed, of lower, inferior quality, šaplû  
**lower in value**, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šapliš  
**lower**, **of lower**, **inferior quality**, low-lying, lower, suffuxed, šaplû  
**lower or inner part of objects**, parts of the body, second in rank, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu  
**lower or western border** or district, šupālānu  
**lower part**, nether world, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplâtu  
**lower social order member**, of one of the lower social orders, ḫupšu  
**lowers**, **who lowers**, adj., mušappilu  
**lowland**, bottomland, ušallu  
**lowland**, **like lowland**, adv., ušalliš  
**lowly person**, ašpaitu, \*atu’u  
**lowly person**, lower, low, nether, šaplu  
**lowness**, loss, mīṭu  
**loyal**, legitimate, established, installed, adj., kunnu  
**loyal**, normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, correct, firm (in place), kīnu  
**loyal, to be loyal**, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, reliable, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**loyally**, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, steadily, firmly, kīniš  
**loyalty**, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, stability, permanency, kīnātu **loyalty**, kindness, honor, good fortune, favor, goodness, good behavior, ṭābtu  
**loyalty**, loyally, normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, kittu  
**loyalty**, reliability, kīnūtu  
**loyalty**, **to change loyalty**, to change one’s mood, mind, to change, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**lubricant**, salve, lubku  
**lubrication oil**, lubānu  
**luck**, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqti  
**luck**, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), a pair of gods, ilu  
**luck**, good luck, good fortune, kindness, damqu  
**luck**, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, recommendation, damiqtu  
**lucky**, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**luckless person**, ilu, in bēl ili  
**lucky**, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**lucky**, divinely protected person, lamassu, in awīl lamassi  
**lumber**, **a piece of lumber**, (Hurrian word, iwaru)  
**lumber**, thin piece of lumber, qutānu  
**lumber**,wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, , firewood, iṣu  
**luminary**, light (as poetic term, an epithet of the moon god and Īštar), nannaru  
**luminosity**, **a sudden luminosity**, flare, ṣirḫu  
**luminosity**, **awe-inspiring**, **supernatural**, **luminosity**, namrirrūv  
**luminous phenomenon**, ḫusû, kurkurru  
**luminous phenomenon of the sky**, (of stars or a meteor?), mišḫu  
**luminous**, radiant, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**luminous**, **to display a luminoisity**, to flare up, to twinkle (said of stars), to cause to flare up, ṣarāḫu  
**lump**, ḫumbiṣtu, kirinnu  
**lump**, block, piece, broken piece?, šibirtu  
**lump**, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, dunnu   
**lump**, hair, tuft of hair, etqu  
**lump**, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**lump of clay**, clay tablet, wrapping, pisiltu  
**lump of earth**, garment made of a fleecy textile, wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, itqu  
**lump of earth** or metal, rich tribute, kubtu  
**lump of metal** or earth, rich tribute, kubtu  
**lump of salt, stone, metal or slag**, clod of earth, a medicinal plant, kirbānu  
**lump**, **shaped like a lump of clay**, kirinnû  
**lump-shaped,** in a block, compressed?, compacted? Kupputu  
**lump**, **to have a lump**, a welt, to strike with palsyto comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā  
**lumpy**?, thick? \*ḫubbiṣu  
**lunar corona**, sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, uzzu  
**lung**, **a part of a lung**,a mechanical device, homer, donkey, male donkey, a bird, imēru  
**lung**, **a part of the apical lobe of the lung**, jewelry, cone-shaped piece of jewelry, cone (of conifers and other trees and plants), terinnu  
**lung**, **a part of the lung**, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), part of a loom, a door, rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, a constellation, nīru  
**lung**, **a part of the middle “finger” of the lung**, \*maskiltu  
**lung constriction**, (a feature of the liver and the lung), narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile,straits, distress, pušqu  
**lung**, **lobe of the lung**, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, mountain peak, ubānu  
**lobe of the lung**, plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**lungs** (human and animal), belly, entrails, ḫašû  
**lungs of an animal**, ḫašūtu  
**lungs**, **part of the sheep’s lungs**, tarpašu  
**lungs**, **painful lungs**, murkigû  
**lurk**, **to lurk**, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
l**ustrous**, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, holy, ebbu   
**lush**, luxuriant, prosperous, šamḫu  
**luster**, countenance, appearance, looks, glow of stars, corresponding to, according to, in view of, zīmu  
**lusty**, prosperous, healthy, naḫšu  
**luxuriance**, charm, attractiveness, abundance, vigor, kuzbu  
**luxuriant**, adj., kazbu  
**luxuriant**, adj., abundant, ḫabṣu, innabu  
**luxuriant**, copious, prosperous, rich, šarû  
**luxuriant**, fruitful, adj., unnubu  
**luxuriant**, full of charm, kuzzubu  
**luxuriant**, happy, adj., lalānû  
**luxuriant** (in the physiological sense), adj., ḫanbu  
**luxuriant**, lavish, šummuḫu  
**luxuriant**, prosperous, lush, šamḫu  
**lavish**, adj., ṭuḫḫudu  
**luxury objects**, abundant vegetation,sumptuous decoration**,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), lalû  
**lye**, a lye plant, qīltu  
**lying**, recumbent, adj., rabṣu  
**lynx**, azaru  
**lynx**, probably the caracal, zirqatu  
**lyre**, kinnāru, ḫarḫadû, tindû, zannaru

**(Continued in Book I Part II M>Z)**  
  
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1. **Akkadian**, **lē’û**, able, capable, skilled,to be an expert, to master, to understand something, **Welsh**, i allu, to be able, **Sanskrit**, tirate, tarate, to overcome, turvant (an epitaph of Indra), **Hittite**, tarra, tra (tara?), to be able, tarhu, able to defeat, to be powerful, defeat, conquer, **Persian**, ghâbel, قابل able, **Romanian**, a fi capabil, to be able, capabil, able, **French**, capable, able, **English**, capable [LLat. capabilis], capacious, **Latin**, queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able, **Etruscan**, quisi.   
     
     
     
    [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. **Akkadian**, **jājaja**, expressing acceptance of an order, **Latvian**, jā, yes, **Armenian**, այո, ayo, yes, **Irish**, yes, yes, **Welsh**, ie, yes, **French**, oui, oc (S. Fr.), yes, **Etruscan**, uk, ok (VK)?, **English**, yes [<OE gese], aye [< I, or ON, ei], yes, aye, aye, yes, **Akkadian**, **anna**, **anni**, **annû**, yes, indeed, **Hittite**, anda imma, indeed, **Avestan**, zî,indeed, **Belarusian**, ды, dy, yes, **Croatian**, da, yes, **Polish**, tak, yes, **Romanian**, da, yes, **Scots-Gaelic**, tha, yes, **Sanskrit**, ata kim, yes, **Latin**, ita (ese), etiam, yes. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. **Akkadian**, kullulu, to adorn, to crown, to veil, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, **ulluḫu**, adorned,  **Scots-Gaelic**, a ghiùlan, to adorn, **Romanian**, ORNA, to adorn, ornamentat, ornate, **Basque**, hornitu, to supply, equip, arm, stock, **Irish**, ornáid, ornament, **Welsh**, i addurno, to adorn, addurn, ornament, **Italian**, adornare,  adorn, ornare, bedeck, equip, **French**, orner, to adorn, **English**, adorn, [<Lat. adornare], **Etruscan**, orn (VRN), **Romanian**, echipa, to equip, **French**, équiper, to equip, **English**, equip [<Fr. équiper].  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. **Akkadian**, **eṭēlut**, adult, to become mature, **Romanian**, adult, adult, **Welsh**, oedolyn (oedolion), adult, **Italian**, adulto, adult, **French**, adulte, adult, **English**, adult [<Lat. adolesco, olescere -olevi, to grow up], **Armenian**, մեծահասակ, metsahasak, adult, **Hittite**, maiant, adult, young man, maiantadr, maiantan, young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor, maiantes, young man, to become a young man, become young again, **Sanskrit**, pogaṇḍa, not full grown or adult, between 5-16 years, **Latvian**, pieaugušais, adult, **Latin**, pubes and puber-eris, puberes-um, the men, male adults, **Etruscan**, pove, puve (PV8E), **Finnish-Uralic**, aikuinen, adult, **Tocharian**, oṅk (n.m..) [B eṅkwe], adult male. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. **Akkadian**, **palāḫu**, to be afraid, to frighten, to reduce to fear, to perform service, to awe, etc., **Finnish-Uralic**, pelätä, to fear, **Hurrian**, ug-, to fear, **Irish**, eagla, fear, **Scots-Gaelic**, eagal, fear, **Romanian**, a-i fi frică, to fear, misgive, **Welsh**, i ofn, to fear, **English**, fear [<OE fǣr], **Latin**, vereor-eri-itus, fear, **Hittite**, **uerite/uerit**, **werite/werit**, **werites**, fear, to be frightened,  **weritema**, fear,. fright, **Etruscan**, verier (8ERIER), **Romanian**, să se teamă, to fear, **Greek**, Δεῖμος, Deimos, fear, terror, dread, brother of φόβος, Phobos, panic, **Italian**, temere, to fear, timore, fear,  **French**, timide, fearful , **English**, timorous, fearful, timid, [<Lat. timere], **Etruscan**, TIMAM, TIMEM, **Sanskrit**, bibheti, to fear, **Latvian**, baidīties, to fear.  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. **Akkadian**, dāt, after, behind, dātu, afterwards, **Scots-Gaelic**, às deidh sin, after.  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. **Akkadian**, arkīnišu, afterward, arkiš, afterward, backward, behind, arka, afterward, behind, to the rear, arkāniš, arkānu, afterward, later-on, arkītam, afterward, soon after, **Greek**, άρχοντες, árchontes, archon, squire, lord, **Latin**, arcanus-a-um, closed, hence, silent, secret, arcano, secretly, **English**, archaic, {<Gk. arkaikos< arkhe, beginning], **Etruscan**, ARCAMEN, ARCAS, ARCE, ARCEI, ARCES, ARCIA, ARCIO (ARCIV), ARCIS, **Sanskrit**, paścāt, afterward, then, thereupon, **Persian**, pas az, اخر afterward, later, subsequently, **Belarusian**, пазней, pazniej, afterward, **Croatian**, poslije, afterward, **Albanian**, më pas, pasi, afterward, **Romanian**, apoi, then, afterwards, **Greek**, έπειτα, épeita, then, **Armenian**, ապա, apa, then, **Italian**, poi, then, afterward, **French**, puis, then, après, afterward, **Hittite**, apiya**,** abia, then, there, āppan, apa, apan, after, following, **Etruscan**, puia (PFIA), pue (PVE). [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. **Akkadian**, aššu, and, **French**, aussi, also, **Hittite**, su, and, but, **Persian**, o, va,  و  and, **Armenian**, եւ, yev, and, **Hittite**, -ya, and, **Georgian**, და, da, and, **Albanian**, dhe, and, **Belarusian**, i, i,  and, **Croatian**, i, and, **Polish**, i, and, **Latin**, ac, atque, et, and, **Irish**, agus, and, **Scots-Gaelic**, agus, and, **Welsh**, a, ac, and, **Breton**, hag, and, **Italian**, e, ed, and, **French**, et, and, **Etruscan**, ac, ak, et, ETH (EΘ), **Finnish-Uralic**, ja, and, **Breton**, ha, and, **Hittite**, ha, and, also, **Lycian**, -ke, and, **Mylian**, -ke, and, **Greek**, και, kai, and, **Hittite**, **ku**, and, even, now,   **Georgian**, ასევე, aseve, also, **Romanian**, și, and, **Lycian**, se, **Mylian**, se, sebe, and, **Hurrian**, '-ma, and, **Hittite**, **-ma**.  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. **Akkadian**, **libbi**, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, **libbātu**, anger, wrath, **Latin**, lividus, black and blue, envious or malicious, **Welsh**, llidio, to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, **English**, livid [<Lat. lividus], **Sanskrit**, krodhaḥ, anger, krudh, kradhyati, to be angry with, **Hittite**, **kardimie/a, kartimiie/a**, to be angry, **kardimiiahh, kardimi(a)nu, krdimi(a)nu, kartimmies, krdimiant, krdimies, krdimiah**, to make angry, **Romanian,** furie, anger, **Irish,** fearg, anger, **Scots-Gaelic**, fearg, anger, **English**, furious, **Latin**, ira-ae, anger, **French**, irriter, to be angry, **English**, irate [<Lat. iratus], **Etruscan**, ir, ire, iri, **English**, truculent, [<Lat. truculentus] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, **Hittite**, **tarkuualliie/a, trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look agrily, **trkua**, angrily, **Akkadian**, **ra’ibu**, **rubû**, anger, **ra’bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, **ra’bāniš**, adv., angrily, **Latin**, rabies,-em,-e, madness, rage, fury, rabio-ere, to rave, **Englsih**, rabid, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging, furious [<Lat. rabidus], **Akkadian**, **šuḫṭu**, anger, **Finnish-Uralic**, suututtaa, anger. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. **Akkadian**, **pašāšu**, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, to smear, **paššu**, adj.,  anointed, **Greek**, πασαλείφω,  pasaleífo, smear, **Belarusian**, мазаць, mazać, to smear, **Croatian**, razmazati, to smear, **Italian**, macchiare, to smear, **French**, maculer to smear, **Romanian**, să ungi, to anoint, **Latin**, ungo [unguo] ungere, to anoint, **Irish**, a anoint, to anoint, **Scots-Gailic**, gu ungadh, to anoint, **Welsh**, i eneinio, to anoint, **Italian**, i eneinio, to anoint, **French**, oindre, to anoint, **English**, anoint, [<Lat. inunguere], **Etruscan**, unce (VNCE), **Georgian**, ნაცხის, natskhis, to smear, **Hittite**, sakniie/a, to anoint, **Greek**, alinein, to anoint, **Hittite**, hlina? to anoint, clay, **Irish**, smearaidh, to smear, **English**, besmear [<OE smerian]. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. **Akkadian**, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, sum, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, kaści, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, **Latin**, quae, any, some, **Irish**, cuid acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, cuid, some, **Italian**, alcuni, some, **French**, aucun, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, cei, who, some? [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. **Akkadian**, **karašu**,campaigning army, army expeditionary force, army encampment, camp,  **kaṣāru**, to set up a battle array, assemble, collect, compose a text, etc., gerû, to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, **Baltic-Sudovian**, karja, battle; kar'aut, to battle, karas, war, **Latvian**, karš, war, **Tocharian**, kṣatri\* [B kṣatriye], warrior, **Hittite**, **kururiyahh**-> **kururiiahh** make war, revolt, **kororiah**, wage war, hostility, **Basque**, gerra, war, **Italian**, guerra,  war, warfare, **French**, guerre, war, guerroyer, to wage war, **Sanskrit**, balaa (force), balam (army), **Baltic-Sudovian**, bila, axe, **Latin**, bello-are, belior-ari, bellum-i, [old form duellium], war, **Etruscan**, BeLE, BeLeM, **Belarusian**, вайна, vajna, war, **Croatian**, vojska, army, **Polish**, wojna, war, **Latin**, vasa-orum, war materials, equipment, **Lycian**, wazzis, an army, wazala, a warrior, **Serbo-Croatian**, rata, war, **Croatian**, rat, war, **Romanian**, război, war, **Armenian**, պատերազմը, paterazmy, war, **Greek**, πόλεμος, pólemos, war, πολεμική, polemikí, controversy, **Albanian**, polemikë, controversy, dispute, **Italian**, polemica, polemic, controversy, **French**, polémique, polemic, controversy, **Etruscan**, PVLVMiK, **Georgian,** არმია, armia, army, **Belarusian**, армія, armija, army, **Polish**, armia, army, **Latvian**, armija, army, **Romanian**, armată, army, **Finish-Uralic**, armeija, army, **Basque**, armada, army, **Latin**, arma-orum, armor, armo-are-avi-atum, to arm, equip, to rouse to arms, **Scots-Gaelic**, arm, airm, armailt, army, àrmunn, a warrior, **Italian**, armatura, arms, **French**, armure, armour, armée, army, **English**, army [<Lat. armare, to arm], **Etruscan**, armi, armi, armone, (ARMVNE), **Sanskrit**, sainyaḥ, soldier, **Akkadian**, **ašannu**, soldier, **Hurrian**, **hur-ade**, warrior, **Akkadian**, **ḫurādu**, a type of soldier, **Latvian**, karavīrs, warrior, soldier, **Basque**, gerrari, warrior, **Italian**, guerriero, warrior, **French**, guerrier, warrior, **Hittite**, **KARAŠ**, troops, **Belarusian**, салдат, saldat, soldier, **Romanian**, soldat, soldier, **Finnish-Uralic**, sotilas, soldier, **Basque**, soldadu, soldier, **Akkadian**, **kiṣirtu**, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, **Italian**, soldato, soldier, **French**, soldat, soldier, **English**, soldier, [<OFr. soulde], **Sanskrit**, balam, army, **Latin**, bellator-oris, warrior, soldier, **Latin**, veles-itis or velites, warrior, soldier, light-armed troops, **Etruscan**, feles, **Akkadian**, **kiṣirtu**, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, tablet, **Sanskrit**, kṣatam, hurt, wound, **Finnish-Uralic**, soturi, warrior, **Tocharian**, kṣatri\*  [B kṣatriye], warrior, **Akkadian**, **ardu**, soldier, servant follower, vassal, **Persian**, arteš, ارتش  army. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. **Akkadian**, apellu, arrowhead? (foreign word), **Greek**, βέλος, belos, arrow, **Welsh**, plu, feather, **Italian**, piuma, feather, **French**, plume, feather, **Sanskrit**, pakṣaḥ, feather, **Persian**, peykân, arrow, **Sanskrit**, patatram, wing, **Hittite**, patar, feather, prtaur/prtaun, patr/ptan, pitr/pitan, feather, wing, **Breton**, bir, arrow, **Belarusian**, пяро, piaro, feather, **Croatian**, pero, feather, **Greek**, φτερό, fteró, feather, **Belarusian**, strelka, arrow, **Belarus**, strala, arrow, **Polish**, strzala, strzalka, arrow, **Baltic-Sudovian**, strele, arrow, **Latvian**, spalva, feather, **Akkadian**, **šukūdu**, arrow, the star Sirius, sharp end of a spindle, **Romanian**, săgeată, arrow, **Latin**, sagitta-ae, arrow, **Albanian**, shigjetë, arrow, **Irish**, saighead,, arrow, **Scots-Gaelic**, saighead, arrow, **Welsh**, saeth-au, arrow, dart, **Akkadian**, ḫurḫutūtu, arrows of some kind, **English**, arrow [<OE arwe], dart, feather [<OE fether], **Romanian**, pană, feather, **Albanian**, pendë,  feather, **Latin**, pinna-ae, feather, a feathered arrow, wing, battlement, **Etruscan**, pina, pinab, pinau (PINA8), pinas, pine, pines, pinie. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. **Akkadian**, **qabû**, to ask, object, recite, pronounce, to recite, to speak, take an oath, etc., **Romanian**, să caute, to seek for, **Latin**, quaeso-ere, to seek for, ask for, inquire, **Welsh**, ceisio, to ask, seek, try, **Etruscan**, kase, to seek, ask for?, **French**, s'enquérir, to inquire, **English**, inquire, [< Lat. inquirere], **Akkadian**, **erēšu**, to request, desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to be required, **Sanskrit**, prcchati (-te), to ask, question, inquire, **Belarus**, raicca, consult, ask, **Greek**, ερωτώ, eroto, to question, ask, inquire, **Armenian**, հարցրեք, harts’ ’rek’, inquire, **Irish**, iarraidh, to ask for, **Scots**-**Gaelic**, a dh 'iarraidh, to seek, **Hittite**, #**arija**, to ask, **Etruscan**, raca, racar, to ask, to speak?, **Hurrian**, -ašk, to ask, **English**, ask [<OE ascian], **Hittite**, **sa(n)h, sa(n)h**, to look after, to clean, sweep clean, **Sanskrit**, yācate, to ask, **Belarusian**, пытацца, pytacca, inquire, **Belarus**, pytacca, to ask, **Croatian**, pitati za, to ask for, raspitati se, inquire, **Polish**, zapytać, to ask, **Finnish-Uralic**, pyytää, to ask for, **Albanian**, pyes, to ask, question, inquire, **Romanian**, pentru a cere, to ask for, **Albanian**, kërkoj, to ask, request, seek, **Welsh**, erchi (arch-, eirch), to ask, pray, command, **Italian**, cercare (chercare), to seek for, **French**, chercher, to seek for.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. **Akkadian**, **erēšu**, to ask, to request, crave, desire, to be desired, required, **Scots-Gaelic**, dh 'iarraidh, to demand, **Welsh**, erchi (arch-, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand, **Hittite**, arija, to ask, **Albanian**, pozoj, pozë, pose, **Latin**, posco, poscere, poposci, to ask, **Etruscan**, posc (PVSC), **Sanskrit**, prach, pRcchati (te), to ask, question,  
    inquire, entreat, invoke, **Greek**, παρακαλώ, parakalo, ask, please, beg, **Sanskrit**, yācate, to ask, demand, **Baltic-Sudovian**, vakaut, to ask, **Latvian**, jautāt, to ask, **Finnish-Uralic**, vaatia, to demand, **Hittite**, wewakk->wēk-, wekk->uewakk, wewak, demand, ask, wish, to desire, **Sanskrit**, Āśā, hope, expectation, **English**, to ask [<OE ascian], to ask, request, **Latin**, proco-are, to ask, demand; procer-eris, a chief, noble, to ask, demand, **Etruscan**, prok (PRVK), proco (PRVCV), prokis (PRVKIS). [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. **Akkadian**, **kamāsu**, to assemble, be assembled, to gather in barley, animals, etc, to place, to prepare for a funeral, **Greek**, μαζί, mazí, together, **Armenian**, միասին, miasin, together, **Welsh**, i amass, to amass, **English**, amass, to accumulate [<OFr. amasser], **Latin**, coeo, ire, ivi, itum, to go or come together, to assemble, of enemies to engage, **Etruscan**, cu (CF), cua (CFA), cue (CFE), cuer (CFER).    [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. **Akkadian**, **iššūru**, augur, to divine omens from a bird, **dāgil iššūre**, diviner, observer of birds for divination purposes, **Welsh**, arwydd, omen, sign, portent, symbol,  **Basque**, aurresatea, to predict, auresan, predict, **Hittite**, **risesr/risesn**, **ariyasessar**, oracle, **ariie/a**, to consult an oracle, **ariya-**, to study an oracle, **Sanskrit**, śakunam, prognostic, omen, **Latin**, saga-ae, fortune-teller, sagio-ire, to perceive keenly, **Italian**, presagio, omen, **French**, présage, omen, **Hittite**, **sakiasr/sakiasn**, omen, sign, **sagai**, omen, sign, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, **sakiawant**, ominous , **Georgian**, აგვისტო, agvist’o, augury,  **Latvian**, vēstīt, presage, harbinger, omen, herald, **Georgian**, აიღე, aighe, to augur, **Polish**, do augur, to augur, **Albanian**, ogur, prodigy, omen, portent, augury, **Latin**, auguro-are, to prophesy, **Italian**, augurare, to wish, fortell, bid, **French**, augur, augur, **Etruscan**, acern, **Latvian**, pravietot, to predict, portend, prophesy, **Finnish-Uralic**, profeta, to prophesy, **Greek**, να προφητεύουν, na profitévoun, to prophesy, για προφητεία, gia profiteía, to augur, **Albanian**, për të profetizuar, to prophesy, **Irish**, profetiza, prophesy, **Welsh**, proffwydo, to prophesy, **Italian**, profetizzare, prophesy, **French**, prophétiser, prophesy, English, to prophesy, [<Gk. propheteia, prophecy], act as an augur**, Latvian**, omen, omen, **Armenian**, օմեն, omen,  **Latin**, omen-inis, omen, sign solemnity, **Irish**, omen, omen, **Finnish-Uralic**, enne, omen, presage, portent, augury, **Greek**, οιωνός, oionós, omen, augury, auspice, [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. **Akkadian**, agû, ḫaṣṣinnu axe, **Greek**, αξίνα, axína, pickax, **Albanian**, kazmë, pickax, **Italian**, ascia, ax, **French**, hache, axe, **English**, ax [< OE æx], **Persian**, pâk kardan, to pick, tabar, تبر ax, **Polish**, topór, axe, **Romanian**, topor, axe, **Persian**, topor, axe, **Persian**, kolang, pick, **Croatian**, kljucati, pickax, **Armenian**, քլունգ, k’lung, pickax, **Latvian**, cirvis, ax, **Finnish-Uralic**, kirves, ax, **Latvian**, cirvis ar pīķi, axe with a pick, **Irish**, tu le piocadh, axe with a pick, **Scots-Gaelic**, tuagh le pioc, axe with a pick, **Italian**, piccone, pickax, **Etruscan**, pikun (PIKVN), **French**, pic, pickax, **English**, pickax [<OFr. picois] peak [<prob. pike, hill with a pointed summit]  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. **Akkadian**, jājaja, indicating acceptance of an order, **Sanskrit,** tathā, **Georgian**, დიახ, diakh, yes, **Latvian**, ja, yes, **Armenian**, այո, ayo, yes, **Welsh**, ie, yes, **French**, oui, yes, **English**, aye, aye [< ON, ei], yes, **Belarusian**, ды, dy, yes, **Croatian**, da, yes, **Romanian**, da, yes, **Scots-Gaelic**, tha, yes. [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. **Akkadian**, dannu, bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable etc., **Belarusian**, дрэнна, drenna, badly, **Irish**, go dona, badly, **Scots-Gaelic**, dona, badly. [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. **Akkadian**, **lumnu**, evil fate, evil, misfortune, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, a name of Mars, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), wicked, magically evil and dangerous, **lemniš**, with evil intent, badly, maliciously, **Latvian**,ļaunums, evil, **Akkadian**, **dannu**, bad, tyrannical, powerful, etc., **Irish**, dona, bad, **Sanskrit**, ka, **Avestan**, akha, bad, evil, wickedness, **Irish**, olc, evil, **Greek**, κακό, kakó, bad, **Armenian**, վատ, vat, bad, **Albanian**, keq, bad, e keqe, evil, mëkat, evil, **Persian**, bad, بد evil, abominable, wicked, **English**, bad [<ME badde] evil [<OE yfel], **Sanskrit,** mala, dirt, rubbish, malinay, -yati, to soil, defile, **Latin**, malus-a-um, **Italian**, male,  evil, ill, sin, **French**, mal,  evil, hurt, harm, male, adv., badly, **Etruscan**, male, malo (MALV), malus (MALvS, **French**, mauvais, bad, evil, méfier, to mistrust, **Etruscan**, maf (MAF), meva (ME8A), **Hittite**, HUL,  evil, harm, **English**, hell [<OE helle], hellish. [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. **Akkadian**, **kīsu**, bag, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, treasury, **Persian**, kise, کیسه bag, sack, billfold, purse, **Albanian**, qese, purse, **Akkadian**, **mašqītu**, leather enema bag, **Sanskrit**, meṣaḥ, sheep, meṣacarman, sheepskin, **Belarusian**, мяшок, miašok, sack, **Lithuanian**, maisas, bag, sack, **Latvian**, maiss, sack, **Hittite**, maisas, bag, sack, **Romanian**, SAC, sack, bag, **Finnish-Uralic**, säkki, sack, **Greek**, σάκος, sákos, sack, **Armenian**, քսակը, k’saky, purse, **Basque**, zakua, sack, **Latin**, sacculus-i, sack, **Irish**, sack, sack, **Scots-Gaelic**, sac, sack, **Welsh**, sach-au, sack, **Italian**, sacco, sack, **French**, sac, sack, bag, **English**, sack [<Gk. sakkos], **Etruscan**, sac, sacev, saceu (SACE8), saco (SACV), **Sanskrit**, goṇī, canvas sack, **Persian**, guni, گونی sack, **Belarusian**, сумка, sumka, bag, **Latvian**, soma, bag, **Georgian**, ჩანთა, chanta, bag, **Greek**, τσάντα, tsánta, bag, **Sanskrit**, bhastrA, bag, sack, **Welsh**, pwrs, purse, **Italian**, borsa, bag, purse, **French**, bourse, purse, **English**, purse, purse, [<Gk. bursa, leather], **Sanskrit**, topara, small bag, **Croatian**, torba, bag, torbica, purse, **Polish**, torba, bag, **Armenian**, toprak, bag. [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. **Akkadian**, **jaraḫḫu**, a fine quality of barley, **Romanian**, grâu, wheat, **Armenian**, գարի, gari, barley, **Albanian**, grurë, wheat, corn, **Latvian**, milti, flour, **Albanian**, miell, flour, **English**, meal [<melu], coarsely ground, edible grain, **Greek**, σίκαλη, sikali, rye, **Latin**, seges, cornfield, seagal, rye, **Italian**, segale  rye, **French**, seigle, rye, **Hittite**, seli, grain pile, grain storage, **Etruscan**, segeles, **Hindi**, raee, राई rye, raž, rye, **Latvian**, rudzu, rye, **Armenian**, բադրիջան, badrijan, rye, **Welsh**, rhyg, rye, **English**, rye [<OE ryge], **Sanskrit**, yavaḥ, barley, **Croatian**, jedva, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, vehnä, wheat, **Hittite**, euan, grain, **Latvian**, mieži, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, maissi, corn, **Italian**, Mais, corn, **French**, mais, corn, **English**, maize [<OE], corn, **Akkadian**, dišarru, a kind of wild cereal, **Romanian**, secară, rye, **Welsh**, seren, rye, **Romanian**, orz, barley, **Italian**, orzo, barley, **French**, orge, barley, **Irish**, eorna, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, òrna, barley, **Albanian**, elb, barley, **French**, blé, wheat, corn, **Hittite**, halki-, grain, barley, Hlk, barley, grain, barley-god, **Romanian**, făină, flour, farina, **Latin**, farina-ae, meal, flour, **Italian**, Farina, flour, meal, farina, **French**, farine, flour, meal, farina, **Irish**, plúr, flour, **Welsh**, flawd, flour, meal, **English**, flour [<ME].  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. **Akkadian**, **inninu**, **irsuppu**, a type of barley, **Sanskrit**, sūpaḥ, broth, sauce, **Persian**, sup, سوپ soup, **Georgian**, სუპი, sup’i, soup, **Belarusian**, суп, sup, **Polish**, zupa, soup, **Latvian**, zupa, soup, **Romanian**, supă, soup, **Greek**, σούπα, soúpa, soup, **Albanian**, supë, soup, **Basque**, zopa, soup, **French**, soupe, soup, **English**, soup [<OFr. soupe, broth, of Gmc. origin], **Persian**, sos, سوس sauce, rabb, رب sauce, **Belarusian**, Соус, sous, sauce, **Polish**, sos, sauce, **Romanian**, sos, sauce, **Armenian**, Սոուս, sous, sauce, **Basque**, saltsa, sauce, **Scots-Gaelc**, sauce, sauce, **Welsh**, saws-iau, sauce, **French**, sauce, sauce, **English**, sauce? [<Lat. salsa, salted], **Georgian**, σάλτσα, sáltsa, sauce, **Greek**, σάλτσα, sáltsa, sauce, **Albanian**, salcë, prevede, sauce, **Italian**, salsa, sauce, **Georgian**, პასტა, p’ast’a, paste, **Belarusian**, Паста, pasta, paste, **Polish**, pasta, paste, **Welsh**, past, paste, **Italian**, pesto, Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered, **Etruscan**, pesto (PESTV)? [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
25. **Akkadian**, karû, barley, pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common, **kurru**, measure of capacity of barley, **Georgian**, ქერი, keri, barley, **Armenian**, գարի, gari, barley, **Basque**, garaga, barley, **Romanian**, ORZ, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, ohra, barley,  **Irish**, eorna, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, eòrna, barley, **Italian**, orzo, barley, **French**, orge, **Etruscan**, ork (VRK), barley, **Akkadian**, **ḫunṭu**, quality of barley, **Welsh**, haidd, barley. [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
26. **Akkadian**, \*kânu, to be, **Greek**, να γίνω, na gino, to become, **Sanskrit**, bhavati, to become, **Avestan**, vîs- [-] to be, **Romanian**, fii, become; A fi to become; fie, so be!, **Latin**, fio, fieri, factus sum, used as pass. of facio, **Etruscan**, fi, fia,  **Irish**, le bheith, to become, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a bhith, to become, **English**, to be {<OE bēon], become [<OE becuman] to be made, come into existence, **Hittite**, kikkis-> kīs-> become, happen. [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
27. **Akkadian**, **našû**, to bear, have, hold a document, to bear fruit, to transport goods, etc., **nisannu**, 1st month, 1st produce of the season, **Belarusian**, несці, niesci, to bear, **Croatian**, nositi, to bear, **Romanian**, da naștere, give birth, **Latin**, nascor-i; natus and gnatus, to be born, **French**, donner naissance, to give birth, **Etruscan**, NAS, NASC, NASeR, **Persian**, nesân نشان دادن dâdan, to produce, reveal, show, expose, declare, etc.,  **Croatian**, poroditi, to deliver, give birth, **Latvian**, radīt, to generate,  **Latin**, edo-edere-didi-ditum; to put forth, discharge, emit, to give birth, to produce, **Etruscan**, eta, etes, eto (ETV), **Latin**, genero-are, to beget, **Belarusian**, генераваць, hienieravać, to generate, **Croatian**, generirati, to generate, **Polish**, generować, to generate, **Romanian**, a genera, to generate, **Armenian**, գեներացնելու համար, generats’nelu hamar, to generate, **Irish**, a ghiniúint, to generate, **Scots-Gaelic**, a ghiniúint, to generate, **Welsh**, cynhyrchu, to produce, generate, **Italian**, generare, to generate, **French**, générer, to generate.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
28. **Akkadian**, **ṭerû**, to beat, strike, **Albanian**, për të rrahur, to beat, **Sanskrit**, abhitaḍ, to beat, thump, hit, wound, **Belarusian**, bić to beat, **Croatian**, pobijediti, to beat, **Polish**, pobić, to beat, **Romanian**, a bate, to beat, **Latin**, battuo [batuo]-are, to beat, **Italian**, battere, to beat, **French**, battre, to beat, **English**, beat, [<OE bēatan] knock, **Etruscan**, batyn, BATYN, **Persian**, zadan, زدن to beat, knock, hit, smash, pummel, etc., **Armenian**, ծեծել, tsetsel, to beat, **Hittite**, **tsah/tsahh**, **tsah/**, to beat, hit, **Akkadian**, **nakādu,** to beat, throb,palpitate, **Greek**, να νικήσει, na nikísei, to beat. [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
29. **Akkadian**, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, sum, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, kaści, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, **Latin**, quae, any, some, **Irish**, cuid acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, cuid, some, **Italian**, alcuni, some, **French**, aucun, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, cei, who, some? [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
30. **Akkadian**, **paniš**, adv., before, in front of, **Hittite**, **PANI**, before, under, **Sanskrit**, agre, before, **Welsh**, [ger], gerbron, cherbron, cher dy fron, before, **Sanskrit**, puras, before, in front of, prāka, before (of time, succession, etc.), **Belarusian**, перад тым, pierad tym, before (time), **Belarus**, pierad, in front of, before, **Croatian**, prije, before, **Polish**, przed, before, against, in front of, in advance, **Latvian**, pirms tam, before (time), **Greek**, πριν, prin, before, **Albanian**, para, before, **Tocharian**, anapär, anaprä, before, in the face of, anaprāṣ, pp., before, **Luvian**, paran, parani, before, in front of, **Hittite**, **paran**, **parani**, before, **peran**, before, in front of, in presence of, **Sanskrit**, atikrāntaḥ, preceding, foregoing, **Romanian**, ante, before, Înaintea, before, in front of, **Latin**, ante, adv.; antea, before, formerly, **Italian**, devanti a, before, **French**, avant, devant, before, **Etruscan**, ant, anta, **Hittite**, āptā, adv., before, early, earlier, **Akkadian**, **qadma**, adv., before?, **Persian**, qabl, قبل before, former, previous, front. [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
31. **Akkadian**, dāt, behind, **Italian**, dietro a, behind, indietro, back, **French**, derrière, behind, **Akkadian**, arkiš, behind, backward, afterward, arka, arki, behind, afterward, to the rear, **Greek**, αρχαίος, archaíos, ancient, άρχων, archon, leader, **Etruscan**, ARCAS, ARCE, ARCEI, ARCES, ARCIA, ARCIO (ARCIV), ARCIS, ARCAMEN, **Persian**, poste sar, prep., behind, **Latin**, post [older, poste], adv. behind, in the rear; of time, later, posterus [poster]-a-am, next, future,  
    following; posterior-us, next, later, inferior, worse, **Italian**, posteri,  posterity; posteriore, posterior, **French**, postérieur, posterior, subsequent, behind, later, back, behind, rear, **English**, posterity, **Etruscan**, post (PVST), poste (PVSTE), posti (PVSTI), poster (PVSTER), **Latvian**, vecāki, older, **Italian**, ecchio, older, **Sanskrit**, anu, behind, **Hittite**, annalli-, old, previous, anala/i, former, anisan,  anats, formerly, old, **Armenian**, Ավելի հին, Aveli hin, older, **Croatian**, leda, back, **English**, older [<OE eald], behind.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
32. **Akkadian**, **ellû**, illūme, behold, **Croatian**, gle!, behold, **Welsh**, wele, behold!, lo!, gweld, to see, behold, perceive, **Georgian**, აჰა, aha, behold, **Finnish-Uralic**, katso, behold, **Armenian**, ահա, aha, behold!, **Albanian**, ja!, behold, **Hittite**, kasa/kasma, kāsa, behold, lo, **Sanskrit**, ed, behold, **Romanian**, iată, behold, Albanian, [vjet.], vë re [vjet.], behold, **Latin**, ecce, behold, **Italian**, ecce! ecco!, **Irish**, féach, behold!, **Scots-Gaelic**, feuch, behold!, **Etruscan**, ec, ek, **Belarusian**, вось! voś!, behold, **French**, voici!. [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
33. **Akkadian**, innû, ours, nû, our, **Persian,** nô [azem], our, mâ, ما our, **Belarusian**, наш, naš, our, **Croatian**, naše, our, **Polish**, nasz, our, **Baltic-Sudovian**, nusun, our, **Romanian**, al NOSTRU, our, **Latin**, nos, **Italian**, nostro, nostri, nostra, nostre, our, **French**, notre,, nos, our, **Etruscan**, nos (NVS), **Persian**, mâ, ما our, **Latvian**, mūsu, our, **Greek**, μας, mas, emas, our, **Armenian**, մեր, mer, our, **Albanian**, ynë, our, **Scots-Gaelic**, againn, our, **Welsh**, ein, our, **Irish**, ár, our, **English**, our [<OE ure].   [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
34. **Akkadian**, iṣṣūru, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry, **Basque**, txor, bird, **Romanian**, pasăre, bird, **French**, oiseau, bird, **Hittite**, suwais (?), bird, **Italian**, uccello, bird, **Etruscan** oiso (OISO), **Latin**, avis-is, bird, **Etruscan**, avim (A8IM), **Sanskrit**, patagaḥ, bird, **Belarusian**, птушк, ptuška, bird, **Croatian**, ptica, bird, **Polish**, ptak, bird, **Latvian**, putns, bird, **Akkadian**, **ḫarruḫaja**, a bird (lit. a jackel bird), **ḫaḫḫuru**, bird of the raven/crow family, **Hittite**, **harani**, oracle bird, **haran(i)**, a bird, **uriani/urini**, oracle bird, **wari/warai**, description of an oracle bird, **Akkadian**, **wattu**, a bird, **Hittite**, **wati**, **wattai-** bird, **wattaies**, birds. [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
35. **Akkadian**, ḫarruḫaja, a bird (lit. a jackel bird),  **ḫaḫḫuru**, bird of the raven/crow family, **Hittite**, **uriani/urini**, oracle bird, **wari/warai**, description of an oracle bird, **harani**, oracle bird, **haran(i)**, a bird, **Latin**, oscen-inis, bird of auguries, raven, owl, **Etruscan**, osca (VSCA), osce (VSCE), oscen (VSCeN), (OSINAS), **Akkadian**, iṣṣūru, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), poultry  **iṣṣūrtu**, female bird, wooden object, **iṣṣūriš**, adv., bird, like a bird, **iššūru**, bird to divine omens from, **Basque**, txori, bird, **Sanskrit**, patagaḥ, bird, **Belarusian**, птушк, ptuška, bird, **Croatian**, ptica, bird, **Polish**, ptak, bird, **Latvian**, putns, bird, **Italian**, uccello, bird, **French**, oiseau, bird, **Hittite**, **suwais** (?), bird, **Latin**, avis-is, bird, **Etruscan**, avim (A8IM)? [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
36. **Akkadian**, **dame**, bloodshed, to shed blood, **adamu**, blood, **Persian**, xun (khun), madan, خون آمدن to bleed, **Greek**, αίμα, aima, blood, ίαaimasso, aimatono, to bleed , **Sanskrit**, asan, blood, **Latvian**, asinis, blood, sasodīti, bloody, asinsizliešana, bloodshed, **Luvian**, ēshar, eshr/ishn, ashar, bloodshed, **Hittite**, **eshar** \*, **esharnumae**, **esharnu**, **asharnu,** **isharnumae**, to make bloody,  **ishanalles**, bloodshedder, **Romanian**, sânge, blood, sângeros, bloody, vărsare de sânge, bloodshed, **Latin**, sanguis-inis and sanguen, blood, blood relationship, race, family, progeny, life blood, strength, vigour, **Italian**, sanguinare, to bleed, sanguinoso, bloody, spargimento di sangue, bloodshed, **French**, saigner, to bleed; sangiant, bloody, effusion de sang, bloodshed, **Belarusian**, крывавы, kryvavy, bloody, кроў, kroŭ, blood, кровапраліцце, krovapraliccie, bloodshed, **Polish**, krwawy, bloody, rozlew krwi, bloodshed, **Belarus**, kryvavic, to bleed, **Croatian**, krv, blood, krvav, bloody, krvoproliće, bloodshed, **Latin**, cruento-are, to bleed, **Etruscan**, krove (KRVFE), blood? [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
37. **Akkadian**, **kāru**, bowl or platter, **Sanskrit**, caru, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, **Akkadian**, **pirassu**, a vessel, **pursītu**, **pursiu**,   bowl, **Hittite**, **prstuha** (**prstoha**?), earthenware cup, **Sanskrit**, puṭaḥ, bowl, vessel, cup, **Latvian,** pods, pot, **Irish**, pota, pot, **Scots-Gaelic**, pot, pot, **English**, pot [<OE pott], **Georgian**, ვაზა, vaza, vase, **Belarusian**, ваза, vaza, vase, **Croatian**, vaza, vase, **Polish**, waza, vase, **Latvian**, vāze, vase, **Romanian**, vas, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, vază, vase, recipient, container, **Albanian**, vazo, vase, **Latin**, vas, vasis, a utensil**, Italian**, vaso,  pot, vessel, vase, **French**, vase, vase, **English**, vase, vessel [<Lat. vas, container], **Etruscan**, vas (8AS), vase (8ASE), vasei (8ASEI), vasi, (8ASI), **Akkadian**, kappu, bowl, usually of metal, **Sanskrit**, kumbhaḥ, vase, **Greek**, κύπελο, kypello, cup; κούπα koupa, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, **Basque**, kopa, cup, **Welsh**, cwpan-au, cup, **Tocharian** A, kump\*, pot, **Hittite**, **tahukappi**, a vessel, **English**, cup [LLat. cuppa, drinking vessel, **Akkadian**, **kurkurru**, bowl or container, **Sanskrit**, karaka, a water pot, **Welsh**, crochan-au, pot, cauldron, boile, **English**, crock [<OE crocc], **Akkadian**, **kalakku**, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft, **Sanskrit**, kalaza, pot, water-jar, **Latin**, calix-icis, a drinking or cooking vessel, **Croatian**, lonac, pot, **Welsh**, llong, vessel, **Hittite**, **lhutsi**, **lelhuntai**, **lelhuntali**, vessel for pouring, **lahuesr/lahuesn**, pouring cup, **lahu**, container, **Persian**, ketri, کتری kettle, skillet, pot, **Basque**, katilu, bowl, basin, **Georgian**, კონტეინერი, k’ont’eineri, container, **Belurussian**, кантэйнер, kantejnier, container, **Croatian**, kontejner, container, **Latvian**, konteiners, container, **Finnish-Uralic**, kontti, container, **Armenian**, կոնտեյներ, konteyner, container, **Italian**, contenitrice, f., container, **Tocharian**, kunti [B kunti, kuntiśke], bowl, pot, **English**, container, <Lat. continere, to contain], **Greek**, φιαλίδιο, phialídio, phiale, vial, **Welsh**, ffio (phiol)-au, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, **Hittite**, **plha/i**, broad bowl or cask for liquids, **Akkadian**, **ašhalu**, stone bowl, **Finnish-Uralic**, astia, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, **English**, ashlar, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of ashlar stones, [Lat. axilla, dim, of axis, board], **Finnish-Uralic**, pannu, pot, pan, kettle, **English**, pan [<OE panne], **Welsh**, baeol-au, pot, pitcher, bucket, **English**, pail [<OE paegel], pail, bucket. [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
38. **Akkadian**, **elliš**, brilliantly, in pure fashion, **Sanskrit**, las, lasati, to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter, **Finnish-Uralic**, loistaa, to shine, **Albanian**, lustër, glaze,**Latin**, luceo, lucere, luxi, to be bright, shine, glitter, clear, evident, **Welsh**, i fod yn llachar, llewyrchu, to be bright, llachar, adj., bright, brilliant, flashing, luminious, **Italian**, lucidare, to polish, **English**, lucid, **Romanian**, clar, clari, clear, bright, **Latin**, clareo-ere, to be bright, to shine, to be evident, distinguished, clare, adj. clearly, brightly, distinctly, **Welsh**, claer, adj. clear, yn glir, clear bright, shining, **Italian**, chiaro, clear, **French**, éclairer, to shine on, clarté, light, clearness, brightness,  clair, clear, **Etruscan**, cleri, CLeRII (probably a gens name). [↑](#footnote-ref-38)
39. **Akkadian**, **šūru**, bull, **Sanskrit**, saurabheya, bull, **Avestan**, staora [-] beast, draft animal, steer, **Polish**, byk, bull, **Romanian**, bou, ox, **Greek**, βόδι, vódi, bódi, ox **Basque**, behi, cow , **Irish**, bó, cow, **Scots-Gaelic**, bò, cow, **Welsh**, buwch, cow, **Italian**, bue, ox, **French**, bœuf, ox, **Uighur**, buqa, ox, **Georgian**, ხარი, khari, bull, ox, **Croatian**, muškarac, bull, **Belarusian**, мужчына, mužčyna, bull, **Italian**, mucca, cow, **Tocharian**, kayurṣ [B kauurṣe], bull, **Akadian**, **ullu**, a kind of bull, **Belarusian**, вол, vol, ox, **Croatian**, vol, ox, **Polish**, wół, ox, **Latvian**, bullis, bull, **Albanian**, bulë, bull, **Romanian**, TAUR, bull, **Greek**, ταύρος, távros, bull, **Latin**, taurus-i, bull, **Irish**, tarbh, bull, **Scots-Gaelic**, tarbh, bull, **Welsh**, taw, tarw (teirw), bull, **Sanskrit**, vṛṣaḥ, bull, **Latvian**, vērsis, ox, **Italian**, toro, bull, taurino bull-like, **French**, taureau, bull, **Etruscan**, tar, **Sanskrit**, gav, cow, **Avestan**, gava, cow, bull, **Persian**, gâve, گاو نر ox, bull, cow, **Belarusian**, карова, karova, cow, **Croatian**, krava, cow, **Polish**, krowa, cow, **Latvian**, govs, cow, **Armenian**, կով, kov, cow, **English**, cow, [<OE cū], **Tocharian**, [keu], ko, cow, kowi [B kewiye], of a cow, **Hittite**, **GU**₄, **kuau**, cow, **kuauli**, cow-like, **Sanskrit**, ukṣan, ox, **Tocharian**, [B okso], ox, **English**, ox, [<OE oxa], **Lycian**, wawa/uwa, cow, **Luvian**, wawa/i, cow, **Hittite**, **wawa**, a bull, **Romanian**, vacă, cow, **Latin**, vacca-ae, cow, **French**, vache, cow, **Albanian**, dem, ox, **Irish**, damh, ox, **Scots-Gaelic**, damh, ox, [↑](#footnote-ref-39)
40. **Akkadian**, **qebēru**, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to cover up, hide, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to roll up, **Latvian**, bēres, funeral, **Albanian**, për të varrosur, to bury, **English**, to bury [<OE byrgan], **Croatian**, pogreb, funeral, **Polish**, pogrzeb, funeral, **Romanian**, a îngropa, to bury, **English**, grave, [<OE graæf], **Romanian**, funeralii, funeral, **Albanian**, ceremonia e funeralit, **Italian**, funerale, funeral, **French**, funérailles, funeral, **English**, funeral, [<Lat. funus] burial, cremation ceremony, **Latin**, humo-are, to perform funeral rites or bury, **Etruscan**, uma, oma, (VMA), umai omai, (VMAI), umis, omis (VMIS). [↑](#footnote-ref-40)
41. **Akkadian**, kāpiru, to butcher, **Latin** comprendo-prendere-prendi-prensum, to grasp, to take together, unite, hence to embrace, include, to take firmly, seize, **Italian**, capire, to understand, **French**, comprendre, to understand, **Etruscan**, cape, caper, capere, caperi, kapire, kapirus (KAPIRVS). [↑](#footnote-ref-41)
42. **Akkadian**, kukku, cake, bread, **French**, **gâteau**, cake, **Latvian**, **kūka**, cake, **Finnish-Uralic**, kakku, cake, **Greek**, κέικ, kéik, cake, **Irish**, cáca milis, cake, **Scots-Gaelic**, cèic, cake, **Welsh**, cacen, cake, **Englis**h, **cake** [<ON kaka]. [↑](#footnote-ref-42)
43. **Akkadian**, **ḫasāsu**, to care for, to think care for, to think of a person, to be pious, to study, investigate, to worry, etc., **Hittite**, **asnu**, to take care of, **snu,** to take care of, to be done with, to deliver, **assianu,** to care, make beloved, **Latin**, curo-are, to care for, pay attention to, **Irish**, cúram a thabhairt, to care for, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus cùram a ghabhai, to care for, **Italian**, curare, to care for, **French**, guérir, to cure, to heal, **English**, to care for [<OE cearu]. [↑](#footnote-ref-43)
44. **Akkadian**, **našû**, to carry, to carry off, steal, to transport, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc.to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, etc., **nāšiānu**, person who has been carried away, **Urartian**, naḫ-, to carry away, sit down, **Belarusian**, несці, niesci, carry, выносіць, vynosić, to carry away, **Belarus**, niesci, to bring, carrry , **Croatian**, nositi, to carry away, **Sanskrit**, vahya, portable bed or litter; vah, vahati, -te, to conduct, carry, lead, bear, **Latvian**, pārvadāt, carry, **Latin**, aveho-vehere-vexi-vectum, to carry, deveho-vehere, to carry away or down, **Welsh**, arwain, to lead,carry, **Etruscan**, devio, (DEVIV)?, afeu (AFEF), **Avestan**, upa-bara [upa-bar,] to bring, to carry, **Persian**, bordan, بردن,  to carry, **English**, bear [<OE beran], **Finnish-Uralic**, kuljettaa, **Armenian**, կրել, krel, carry, **Scots-Gaelic**, a ghiùlan, to carry, **Latin**, porto-are, to carry, **Italian**, portare, to carry, **French**, porter, to carry, [↑](#footnote-ref-44)
45. **Akkadian**, **šurḫātu**, a chariot, **Sanskrit**, sārathi-, charioteer, **Sanskrit**, ratha, chariot, **Avestan**, atha [-  
    rathaêshtar [-], warrior, charioteer, **Persian**, rabh,  ارابهchariot, **Polish**, rydwan, chariot, **Romanian**, car de război, chariot, **Akkadian**, **marturrû**, small chariot, **Armenian**, մարտակառք, martakarrk’, chariot, **Akkadian**, **mariannu**, charioteer, driver, chariot driver, **Hurrian**, maria=nni-, charioteer, **Albanian**, koci, chariot, **Hungarian**, kocsi, coach, **Italian**, cocchio, chariot, coach, **French,** coche coach, **English**, coach [<Hung. kocsi], **Tocharian**, kukäl  [B kokale], chariot, wagon, **Etruscan**, cokie (CVKIE), **Persian**, gâri, گاری cart, wagon, **Romanian**, car de război, chariot, **Greek**, κάρο, káro, wagon, **Basque**, char, tank, chariot, float, gurdi, wagon, carriage, **Latin**, carrus-i; wagon, currus-us, chariot, racing car, **Irish**, carbad, chariot, **Scots-Gaelic**, cairt,  cartach, cartachean, cart; carbad, carriage, chariot **, Welsh,** cerbyd-au, chariot, coach, car; cert-i, cart, **French**, char, chariot, **English**, chariot,[<Lat. carrus, vehicle], light two-wheeled vehicle, cart, [<ON cartir], **Etrusca**n, carra, **Persian**, vagon, واگن coach, car, wagon, **Belarusian**, вагон, vahon, wagon, **Latvian**, vagons, wagon, **Armenian**, վագոն, vagon, wagon, **Albanian**, vagon, wagon, **Greek**, bagoni, wagon?, **Basque**, bagoi, wagon, **English**, wagon, [<MDu. wagen], **Persian**, âmuzgar, coach, **Greek**, άμαξα, amaxa, coach. [↑](#footnote-ref-45)
46. **Akkadian**, ḫajanu, child (foreign word), **Sanskrit**, yuvan, m., yuvatī, f., adolescent, young, **Avestan**, ýûnãm [ýavan], youth, young man, **Persian**, javani, جوانان youth, **Latvian**, adolescent, jaunatne, youth, **Welsh**, ieuenctid, youth, **Italian**, giovinezza, gioventu, giovane, youth, **French**, jeunesse, youth, **English**, youth, [<OE geoguth] young adult, **Georgian**, მოზარდი, mozardi, adolescent, **Belarusian**, Моладзь, moladź, youth, **Croatian**, mladež, youth, **Polish**, młodość, youth, **Finnish-Uralic**, nuoret, youth, **Greek**, Νεολαία, neolaía, youth. [↑](#footnote-ref-46)
47. **Akkadian**, **ūru**, city, **Belarusian**, горад, horad, city, town, **Romanian**, oraș, city, town, **Greek**, χωριό, chorió, village, **Latin**, urb-bis, walled city or town, especially Rome, **Hittite**, **URU**, city, **English**, urban, of a city, **Sanskrit**, kheta, a kind of village or small town, shield, **Albanian**, katund, village, countryside, **Polish**, wioska, village, **Latin**, viculus-i, village, **Italian**, villaggio, village, **French**, village, village, ville, city, **English**, a little village  
    [<Lat. villa, country estate] or hamlet, **Etruscan**, VIKiLA (8IKiLA), VIKiLAS (8IKiLAS), **Sanskrit**, palli, a small village, esp. a settlement of wild tribes, **Greek**, πόλη, póli, city, town, **Hurrian**, \*ard, town, **Sanskrit**, nagaram, city, **Irish**, chathair, city, **Welsh**, caer-au (ceyrydd), wall, rampart castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, **Phrygian**, gordum, zordum,, a city, **Hittite**, **kurtali**, citadel dweller, **kurta**, town, **Avestan**, dainghu)dah'yunãm [dah'yu], country people, region, **Persian**, deh, ده village, **Welsh**, dinas-oedd, city, **Persian**, shahr, شهر city, **English**, shire, [<OE scīr] county, **Georgian**, ქალაქი, kalaki, city, town, **Finnish-Uralic**, kylä, village, kaupunki, city, town, **Armenian**, գյուղը, gyughy, village, քաղաքը, k’aghak’y, city, town, **Tocharian**, kuccatāk  [B kucatāk], tower, high house, **Sanskrit**, puram, city, town, **Hittite**, **hapiria/hapira**, **hapiriant**, town, place of trade, **Latvian**, pilsēta, city, town, **Romanian**, sat, village, countryside, **Albanian**, qytet, city, town, **Italian**, città, city, **English**, city [<Lat.civitas-atis, citizenship, community, state]. [↑](#footnote-ref-47)
48. **Akkadian**, **epartu**, a coat, **Croatian**, kaput, coat, **Armenian**, բուրդ, burd, coat, **Italian**, cappotto, coat, **Sanskrit**, koṭabh, coat, **Georgian**, kurtuk’i, coat, jacket, **Belarusian**, куртка, kurtka, jacket, **Irish**, cóta, coat, **Scots-Gaelic**, còta, coat, **English**, coat [<OFr. cote], **Sanskrit**, kajcuka, coat of mail, bodice, jacket, **Persian**, kazagand, cassock, **Latvian**, kazaki, cassock, **Finnish-Uralic**, kasakka, cossack, **Croatian**, jakna, jacket, **Latvian**, jaka, jacket, **Greek**, σακάκι, sakáki, jacket, **English**, jacket [<OFr. jaque], **Persian**, pâlto, پالتو coat, **Greek**, παλτό, paltó, coat, **Polish**, sutanna, cassock, **Romanian**, SUTANĂ, cassock, **Basque**, sotana, cassock, **Italian**, sotana, cassock, **French**, soutane, cassock, **Etruscan**, sotanas  (SVTANAS), **Romanian**, sacou, jacket, **Basque**, soineko, coat, **Latin**, sagum-i, military cloak, woollen mantle, **Irish**, seaicéad, jacket, **Scots-Gaelic**, seacaid, jacket, **Welsh**, siaced-i, jacket, **Hittite**, **seknu/seknau**, coat, **Welsh**, casul-iau, chasuble, cassock, **English**, chasuble [LLat. casubla, hooded. [↑](#footnote-ref-48)
49. **Akkadian**, **așû**,, to come out of a temple, depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, **Sanskrit**, eSya, to come, future, **Croatian**, doći, to come, **Welsh**, i ddod, to come,  become, **Romanian**, a veni, to come, **Latin**, venio, venita, veni, ventum, to come, to happen, arrive, grow, arise, **Italian**, venire, to come, **French**, venir, to come, arrive, reach, happen, grow, **Hittite**, uwa-, we-> uēzzi, to come, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, fen, fena, fene, feni, **Greek**, erchomai, come, **Tocharian**, käm- (vb.) [B käm-], to come, to come [<OE cuman], to be.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-49)
50. **Akkadian**, garāšu, come, to come/go(to someone), **Latvian**, ierasties, to arrive, **Albanian**, për të arritur, to arrive, arrij, overtake, **Irish**, dul ar aghaidh, to proceed, **Welsh**, gyrraedd, cyrraedd to attain, to reach, arrive, **English**, arrive [<OFr.ariver] arrive at, reach, **Akkadian**, âru, to go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against a person, confront, order, **Hittite**, ar/r, ari, to come, arrive at, **Akkadian**, așû, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, **Greek**, να φτάσω, na ftáso, to arrive, **Sanskrit**, vinaz, to reach, attain, **Romanian**, PE VINE, to arrive, veni, to come,  **Latin**, pervenio venire-veni-ventum, to come through, arrive, venio,  venire,veni, ventum, to come, **Italian**, pervenire, to attain, venire, to come, **French**, parvenir, to attain, venir, to come, **English**, achieve [<OFr. achever <vener, **Etruscan**, pevenes (PE8eNeS), **Belarusian**, у Дасягнуць, u dasiahnuć, to attain, **Croatian**, doći, to attain, **Welsh**, dod, come, **Latin**, attingero-tingere-tigi -tactum, to touch, reach, **Irish**, teacht siad, to arrive, come, **Scots-Gaelic**, a 'tighinn, to arrive, come, **Hittite**, ta, to come; tija, to come, approach, **English**, attain, to touch, reach, **Sanskrit**, āgacchati (gam), to come, **English**, to come [<OE cuman], **Tocharian**, kän-, käm- [B käm-]to come, bring about.   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-50)
51. The Chicago OI dictionary calls out “sweetmeats,” rather than “sweet cakes;” “sweetmeats” is within the confectioner’s practice. [↑](#footnote-ref-51)
52. **Akkadian**, **erû,** copper, **Sumerian**, **urudu**, copper-2nd Mill., **aruta**, copper-3rd Mill., **OHGerman** , aruz, ore, **English**, ore, [<OE öra], **Gujarati**, Ōrē ઓરે, ore, **Latin**, raudis-i, copper coin, aes, aeris, aēneus, adj., of bronze, **Belarusian**, руды, rudy, ore, **Croatian**, ruda, ore, **Polish**, Ruda, ore, **Latvian**, rūdas, ore, **Finnish-Uralic**, rauta- , iron, **Uzbek**, ruda, ore, **Akkadian**, **mazīru,** a kind of tin, **mēsu**, a type of refined gold, silver or copper, **Persian**, mes, مس  copper, **Uzbek**, mis, copper, **Belarusian**, медзь, miedź, copper, **Belarus**, miedz, copper, **Uzbek**, temir moddasi, iron, **Serbo-Croatian**, mesing, brass, **Polish**, miedź, copper, mosiądz, brass, **Latvian**, misiņa, brass, **Finnish-Uralic**, messinki,brass, **Basque**, mea, ore, **Irish**, méine, ore, **Spanish**, mena, ore, **Persian**,  ma'den, معدن ore, mine, pit, minral, **Romanian**, cupru, copper, **Finnish-Uralic**, kupari-, copper, **Irish**, copar, copper, **Scots-Gaelic**, copar, copper, **Welsh**, copr, copper, **French**, cuivre, copper, **Spanish**, cobre, copper, **Basque**, kobrea, copper, **German**, Kupfer, copper, **Turkish**, cevher, ore, **Gujarati**, કોપર, Kōpara, copper, **English**, copper, [<Lat. Cyprium (aes)], **Turkish**, bakır, copper, **Uyghur**, baqïr, copper coins, **Albanian**, bakrit, copper, **Croatian**, bakar, copper, **Sanskrit**, tāmram, copper, āram, bronze, **Romanian**, aramă, copper, brass, **Italian**, rame, copper, **Greek**, χαλκός, chalkós, copper, ορείχαλκος, oreíchalkos, brass, **Latin**, orichalcum-i, copper ore, brass, **Baltic-Sudovian**, umha, brass, **Irish**, cré-umha, bronze, **Scots-Gaelic**, umha,  bronze,  **Sanskrit**, ayasaH, wrought iron, **Persian**, âhah, اهن iron, **Latin**, aes, aeris, copper, bronze, money, **Tocharian**, añcwāṣi (adj.), ancu, [B incuwo], iron, **Akkadian**, **ahuš’u**, poetic expression of, copper, **Belarusian**, жалеза, žalieza, iron, **Belarus**, zaleza, iron, **Croatian**, željezo, iron, **Polish**, żelazo, iron, **Latvian**, dzelzs, iron, **Romanian**, fier, iron, **Latin**, ferrum-i, iron, **Italian**, ferro, iron, **French**, fer, iron, sword, **Spanish**, fierro, iron, **Irish**, iarann, iron, **Scots-Gaelic**, iarann, iron, **Welsh**, hearn (heyrn-au), iron, **German**, Eisen, iron, **English**, iron [<OE isern], **Persian**, bronz, برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronza, bronze, **Croatian**, bronza, bronze, **Polish**, brązowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronza, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, բրոնզե, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, bronzo, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [<Ital. bronzo], **Sanskrit**, ka.nsya, made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kasaje, brass,  **Gujarati**, Kānsya, કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, kśāñ, B kuśāne\*, copper coins, **Croatian**, kositar, tin, **Akkadian**, **anu**, tin, **Albanian**, անագ, anag, tin, **Latin**, aeneus, aenus, adj., of bronze, **Persian**, qal', قلع tin, **Uzbek**, qalay, tin, **Georgian**, ქილა, kila, tin, **Albanian**, kallaj, tin, **Hittite**, **dnkuli**, adj., tin, **Polish**, cyna, tin, **Romanian**, staniu, tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, tina, tin,  **Latin**, stannum-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, stáin, tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, staoin, tin, **Welsh**, tun, tin, **Belarusian**, latuń, brass, **French**, laiton, brass, **Basque**, letoi, brass, **Italian**, latta, tin, **Spanish**, latón, brass, **French**, étain, tin, **Spanish**, estaño, tin, **German**, Zinn, tin, **Turkish**, teneke, tin, **Gujarati**, Tina, ટીન tin, **English**, tin [<OE], **Belarusian**, волава, volava, tin, **Latvian**, alva, tin. [↑](#footnote-ref-52)
53. **Akkadian**, **šegunû**, crop, **Latin**, seges-etis, crop, **Etruscan**, segeta, segetes, **Sanskrit**, krsi, ploughing,  
    agriculture, husbandry, field, harvest, **Albananian**, korr, reap, **Armenian**, բերքը, berk’y, crop, **Irish**, barr, crop, **Scots-Gaelic**, bàrr, crop. [↑](#footnote-ref-53)
54. **Akkadian**, kāpidu, one who acts with cunning, **Latin** catus-a-um, sharp, cunning, adv., cate, **Etruscan**, cate, cates, cato (CATV), catos (CATVS), kate, kati, kato (KATV), **French**, astucieux, clever, **Latvian**, asu, sharp, **Romanian**, ascuțit, sharp, **French**, astucieux, clever, **Sanskrit**, checka, adj. clever, shrewd, **Georgian**, ჭკვიანი, chkviani, clever, **Belarusian**, хітрасць, chitrasć, cunning, **Welsh**, cheeky, impertinent, **English**, cheeky [<OE cece], impudence, impertinent, **Persian**, tond, تند acrid, ascerbic, acid, **Hittite**, **htant**, clever, intelligent, wise, **Finnish-Uralic**, taitava, clever, **French**, tondeuse, mower, **Georgian**, აკრიდი, ak’ridi, acrid, **Romanian**, acru, acrid, **Greek**, ακριβώς akrivó̱s, sharp, **Albanian**, acartë, crisp, **Latin**, acri, sharp, **Welsh**, awchlym, awchus, adj. sharp, **Italian**, guzzo, ponted, acre, acrid, **French**, aigu, adj. sharp; acéré, violent struggle, **Sanskrit**, tigita, adj. sharp,  
    pointed, **Persian**, tyz·hvsh, تیزهوش  sharp, bright, quick-witted, **Italian**, tagliente, sharp. [↑](#footnote-ref-54)
55. **Akkadian**, **kašāṭu**, cut down, to cut down orchards, to cut off, interrupt, **karātu**, to cut off, to break off, to strike, **kartu**, adj., cut up, **Lydian**, Fa-karsed , cut out, **Luvian**, kuar/kur, to cut, kurama, kuratr/kuratn, cutting, kurana/i, cutter, kuri/kurai, island, kursauar/kursau(a)n, cut off, kwa, karsnu, kars, to cut off, cancel, **Hittite**, kartae, kuers/kurs, to cut off, kuer/kur, kuērzi, karsa/karsk, arsae, to cut, kurutsi, cutter, kuresr/kuresn, karsesr/karsesn, cutting, karsat, cutting removal karsiie/a, to cut up, **Irish**, a ghearradh amach, to cut off, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus gearradh dheth, to cut off, **Persian**, cidan, کوتاه کردن cut, zadan, to cut, **Belarusian**, каб cυτ ад, kab cyt ad, to cut off, **Tocharian**, kost, edge, **English**, to cut [<ME cutten], **Romanian**, pentru a trunchia, to truncate, **Latin**, trunco-are, to shorten, maim, mutilate, cut, **Italian**, troncare, to cut, **French**, trancher, to slice, **English**, truncate [<Lat. truncare], to shorten, cut, **Polish**, przycinac, to truncate, **Latin**, proseco-secare-secui-sectum; prosectum-i, part of a victim cut out to be offered to a god, **Etruscan**, prosikuren (PRVSIKVREN). [↑](#footnote-ref-55)
56. **Akkadian**, **naksu**, adj., cut, felled, cut off, severed, ripped, torn, slaughtered, **nakāsu**, to cut through, notch, fell trees, cut dates, etc., **niksu**, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cutting off the head, etc., **English**, nick [<ME nik, a shallow cut, notch or chip on a surface, to cut a nich, just at the critical moment], **Latin**, caedere, to cut, **Tocharian**, kost, cut, edge, **English**, cut [<ME cutten], **Belarusian**, рэзаць, rezać, to cut, **Croatian**, rezati, to cut, **Latvian**, griezt, to cut, **Greek**, να ξυριστώ, na xyristó, to shave, **Italian**, radere, to shave, **French**, se raser, to shave, **English**, razor [<Lat. radere,  to scrape), **Romanian**, a tăia, to cut, TAIE, he/she cuts, **Italian**, tagliare, to cut, **Hittite**, **tuhhus->, tuhs**, **tuhus**, **tuhsanna/ tuhsanni**, cut off, to separate, to be cut off, separated, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, TAIE. [↑](#footnote-ref-56)
57. **Akkadian**, **tarkiš,** adv., darkly, **tarku**, **turruku**, dark colored, **Persian**, târik, تاریک dark, târiki تاریکی darkness, **Irish**, dorchadas, darken, dorcha, dark, **Scots-Gaelic**, dorchadas, darken, dorcha, dark, **English**, dark, [<OE deorc], **Luvian**, dakui, darkness, **Hittite**, **dnkui**, **dnkuai**, black, dark, **dankuuahh**, **danku(ua)nu**, **dankuianu**, **dnkuneske/a**,   
    **dnku(a)nu**, **dnkuinu**, **dnkuah**, black, to make black, **dankues**, **dnkues**, to become black, **dnkudr**, darkness, **Sanskrit**, tamah, tamas, darkness, tāmasaḥ, dark, gloomy, **Avestan**, sâmahe [sâma], dark, black, **Hurrian**, timeri, timari, dark, **Akkadian**, **da’ummatu**, darkness, gloom, **Croatian**, tama, darkness, **Baltic-Sudovian**, dumas, dark, **Latvian**, tumsa, darkness, tumšs, dark, **Finnish-Uralic**, tumma, dark, **Latin**, temero-are, to darken, **Hittite**, **tamas,** to torment, **Etruscan**, tam, tamera, **Latin**, Orcus-i, Orcos, the infernal region, god of the lower world, **Tocharian**, orkäm [B orkamo], darkness, gloom, orkämnu, gloomy, dark, **Akkadian**, **ādiru**, darkening, **adīru**, fear, **adāru**, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, **Sanskrit**, trāsaḥ, fright, **Albanian**, terr, darkness, **Persian**, tars, ترس fear, **Akkadian**, **ḫašû**, dark, cloudy, **English**, hazy [Origin unknown, marked by by the presemce of haze: atmospheric moisture, dust, smoke and vapor].  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-57)
58. **Akkadian**, **da’āmu**, to become dark, **da’ummu**, **du’ummu**, dark, **da’ummatu**, darkness, gloom, **Sanskrit**, tamas, darkness, led into dark, gloom, darkness of hell,  **Finnish-Uralic**, tummenna, to darken, **Hurrian,** timeri/timari, dark, **Hittite**, **monae**, **munnae**, **munnae**, to hide, to concal, **Sanskrit**, kṛṣṇaḥ, dark, black, **Hittite**, **sana/san**, **sanna/sann**, to hide, conceal, **Avestan**, sâmahe [sâma] dark, black, **Latin**, Orcus-i, Pluto, the lower world, dearth, **Tocharian**, orkämnu (adj.), gloomy, dark, orkäm, darkness, gloom, **Akkadian**, **tarku**, dark colored, **tirku**, dark spot, stroke,  **Persian**, târik, tariki, تاریک dark, downcast, gloomy, **Latvian**, dorcha, dark, **Irish**, dorcha, dark, **Scots-Gaelic**, dorcha, dark, **Luvian**, dakui, darkness, **Hittite**, dnkui, dnkuai, dankuis, dnkudr, darkness,black, to become black, dankues, dnkues, to become black,dankuuahh, danku(ua)nu, dankuianu, dnkuneske/a, dnku(a)nu, dnkuinu, dnkuah, to make black, **English**, dark, [<OE doerc], **Romanian**, negru, black, **Persian**, tire, **تیره** black, **Albanian**, terr, darkness, dark, opaque, obscurity, **Latin**, ater, atra, atrum, dark, **Etruscan**, ater, atro (ATRV) **Latin**, niger -gra -grum, black, **Italian**, nero,  black, **French**, noir, adj. black, **Akkadian**, **ḫašû**, dark, cloudy, **English**, hazy [Origin unknown, marked by by the presemce pf haze: atmospheric moisturedust, smoke and vapor], **Akkadian**, **ādiru**, darkening, **Persian**, tars, ترس fear, **Albanian**, terr, darkness.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-58)
59. **Akkadian**, **erēpu**, to become dark, dusky, **Latin**, **erpu**, adj., dark, Erebus-i, god of the lower world, **Romanian**, orb, blind, sightless, orbi, to make blind, **Sanskrit**, chada, pp. channa, to cover, veil, hide, conceal, keep secret, **Welsh**, cuddio, to hide, conceal, cloak, **Belarusian**, сляпой, sliapoj, blind, **Croatian**, slijepima, to blind, **Polish**, ślepy, adj., blind, **Latvian**, slēpties, to hide,**Belarusian**, цямнець, ciamnieć, to darken, **Polish**, ciemny, dark, **Latin**, caeco-are, to make blind or dark, **Italian**, accecare, to blind, **French**, cacher, to hide, conceal, **Tocharian**, ksā-, blind, **Etruscan**, cace, **Latin**, celo-are, to hide, **Welsh**, celu, to hide, conceal, cloak, **Latin**, Orcus-i, Pluto, the lower world, **Tocharian**, orkäm  [B orkamo], darkness, gloom, **English**, dark, [<OE doerc], **Persian**, kur, کور adj., blind, **Polish**, ukryć, to hide, conceal, cover up, **Greek**, κρυβω, kryvo, to hide, **Armenian**, կույր, kuyr, to blind, **Albanian**, qorroj, to blind, **Akkadian**, **ukkulu**, darkened, dark colored, **uklu**, dark, darkness, **Hurrian**, ug-, to fear. [↑](#footnote-ref-59)
60. **Akkadian**, mertu, daughter, mārtu, daughter, young girl or woman, **Latvian**, meita, daughter, **Welsh**, merche-ed, girl, daughter, maid, woman, **Breton**, merc'h,-ed, daughter, **Sanskrit**, duhitṛ, daughter, **Avestan**, dota, daughter, **Persian**, dukhdha [duxdhar]', doxtär [دختر](https://glosbe.com/fa/en/%D8%AF%D8%AE%D8%AA%D8%B1) daughter, **Belarusian**, дачка, dačka, daughter, **Belarus**, dacka, daughter (pl.): docki, **Baltic-Sudovian**, dukte, daughter, **Finnish-Uralic**, tytär, daughter, **Armenian**, դուստրը, dustry, daughter, **Tocharian**, ckácar, tkácer, daughter, **English**, daughter [<OE dohtor], **Croatian**, kći, daughter, **Romanian**, fiică, daughter, **Albanian**, bijë, vajzë, daughter, **Latin**, fila-ae, daughter, **Italian**, figlia, daughter, **French**, fille, daughter, **Etruscan**, file, **Urartian**, səlā, daughter, **Hurrian**, šāl-a, šali, šala, daughter, šal(a)=arde, daughtership, **Georgian**, ასული, asuli, daughter,  **Sanskrit**, kishori, daughter, **Polish**, córka, daughter, **Greek**, κόρη, kóri, daughter, **Persian**, snahar, سنهار daughter-in-law, **Croatian**, snaha, daughter-in-law, **Polish**, synowa, daughter-in-law, **Finnish-Uralic**, miniä, daughter-in-law, **Irish**, iníon, daughter, iníon-i-dlí, daughter-in-law, **Scots-Gaelic**, nighean, daughter, **Hittite**, DUMU.MUNUS, girl, daughter, **Belarusian**, нявестка, niaviestka, daughter-in-law, **Greek**, νύφη, nýfi, daughter-in-law, **Welsh**, nghyfraith, daughter-in-law, **Romanian**, noră, daughter-in-law, **Latin**, nurus-us, daughter-in-law, young woman, **Italian**, nuora, daughter-in-law , **Etruscan**, NURA (NVRA), NORE (NVRE). [↑](#footnote-ref-60)
61. **Akkadian**, **immu**, day, daytime, **Greek**, ημέρα, iméra, day, **Sanskrit**, divasa, day, **Georgian**, დღეს, dghes, day, **Albanian**, ditë, day, **Latin**, dies-ei, day, diu, adv. by day, **Scotts-Gaelic**, di, Breton, deiz, day, **Welsh**, dydd-iau, day of the week, **English**, day [<OE daeg], **Etruscan**, tie, thie (ΘIE), ties, tio, tiu,(TIV), thyo (ΘYV), **Avestan**, asni [azan] ayare [ayar-], day, **Belarusian**, дзень, dzień, day, **Belarus**, dzien, day, **Polish**, dzien, day, **Romanian**, zi, **siwats**, **siuat**, #**šiwat**  a day, daylight, **Croatian**, dan, day, **Serbo-Croatian**, dan, day, **Baltic-Sudovian**, deina, day, **Latvian**, diena, day, **Armenian**, օրվա ընթացքում, orva ynt’ats’k’um, day, **Tocharian**, koṃ  [B kauṃ], day, sun, kona-koṃ, day by day, **Welsh**, diwrnod-au-iau, day, **Italian**, giorno, day, **French**, jour, day. [↑](#footnote-ref-61)
62. **Akkadian**, **pir’u**, descendant, offspring, leaf, offshoot, shoot, **Finnish-Uralic**, syntyperä, ancestry (synty = birth, perä =, stern, butt, **Sanskrit**, santatiḥ, descendant, offspring, **Latvian**, senči, ancestry, **Irish**, sinsear, ancestry, **Scots-Gaelic**, sinnsearachd, ancestry, **Latin**, Cnaeus  (L. Cn,  Cnaeus-i) (Old Latin, enos = nos), or genus-eris, birth, descent, origin, ancestry, **Etruscan**, cnos (CNVS), **Romanian**, descendenti. descendance, **Latin**, descendre], descendance, origin, **Welsh**, disgyniad, descendance, **Italian**, discendenza, descendance, **French**, descendance, descendance, **English**, descent, [<Lat. descendre], descendance. [↑](#footnote-ref-62)
63. **Akkadian**, **erēšu**, **izimtu**, to desire, wish, **erištu**, desired object, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, **ēreštu**, desire, wish, request**,** supplies, **Persian**, ârezu,  ارزو desire, ârzu kardan, ارزو, to desire, **Scots-Gaelic**, tha thu ag iarraidh, to desire, **Hittite**, tsartia, to wish, **Hurrian**, šar-, to wish, demand, **Sanskrit**, hayi, wish, desire, dhanaya; desire of wealth, covetnouss, **Basque**, nahia, to desire, **Latin**, aveo-are, to long fore, desire, **Welsh**, awydd-au, desire, appetite, avidity; awyddu, to desire, **English**, avid., **Etruscan**, av (A8), (I desire). avim (A8IM), (probably “bird”), **Akkadian**, **ḫašāḫu**, desire, to need, to deprive, to be wanting, **French**, souhaiter, to wish, **Albanian**, për të dëshiruar, to desire, **Latin**, desidero-are, to desire, **Italian**, desiderare, to desire, **French**, désirer, to desire, **English**, desire, **Akkadian**, **ursu**, desire, wish, **Hurrian**, იūr-, ur- to want, desire.   [↑](#footnote-ref-63)
64. **Akkadian**, **naharmuṭu**, to destroy enemies, crumble, to melt, to dissolve, **Sanskrit**, balaṁ harati, weaken, waste, remove, **Armenian**, արյուն թափելու համար, aryun t’ap’elu hamar, to shed blood (aryun, blood), **Latin**, haurio, haurire, hausi, haustum, to draw up, out, in, drink up, shed blood, **Hittite**, harra'i to destroy, **Etruscan**, hare, hara, HARiR, hareo (HAREV), haus (HAVS).   [↑](#footnote-ref-64)
65. **Akkadian**, **ṣirḫu**, dirge, song of a special type, **ṣirḫiš**, like a dirge, **Persian**, sh'r 'za, شعر عزا dirge, **English**, dirge [<Lat. dirigo rigere -rexi rectum, to direct], **Greek**, ελεγεία, elegeia, **English**, elegy [<Gk. elegeia], **Latin**, naenia = nenia-ae, funeral song, dirge, **Italian**, nenia, dirge, **Etruscan**, nannie. [↑](#footnote-ref-65)
66. **Akkadian**, **ḫarītu**, ditch, **ḫirītu**, ditch, moat, canal, **Sanskrit**, gartaḥ, hole, garta, hollow, cave, ditch, grave, a water-hole pit, **Tocharian**, kärtkāl [B kärkkālle], pool, pond, spring, **Persian**, chalh, چاله pit, hole, crater, trench, cavity, moat, **Polish**, dol, pit, hole, fossa, bottom, **Sanskrit**, khana, digging, hollow, pit, **Romanian**, groapă, pit, hollow, grave, pool, **Albanian**, gropë e thellë, pit, **Latin**, fossa-ae, pit, ditch, trench, **Armenian**, փոսը, p’vosy, pit, փոս, p’vos, pit, hole, trench, moat, **Hittite**, patesr/patesn, pit, hole in the ground, excavation, breach in wall, **English**, pit [<OE pytt}. [↑](#footnote-ref-66)
67. **Akkadian**, **mašarrû**, dream, **Belarusian**, марыць, maryć, to dream, **Polish**, marzyc, to dream, **Akkadian**, **šabrû**, dream interpreter, **šabrûtu**, offfice of the **šabrû**, **Sanskrit**, svapna, svapa, sleep, dream, **Latvian**, sapņot, to dream, **Hittite**, supparija, to sleep, **Persian**, royâ, رویا dream, **French**, rever, to dream, **Etruscan**, rev (RE8), reva, revo, revi, revio (to dream or revere?)  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-67)
68. **Akkadian**, patāqu, to drink, **Sanskrit**, pibati, drink, **Belarusian**, выпіць, vypić, to drink, **Belarus**, pitvo, drink; pic,  drink, **Polish**, zeby piç to drink, **Croatian**, piti, to drink, **Greek**, ποτό, poto, **Latin**, poto, potare, potavi, potatum and potum, to drink, **Romanian**, a bea, to drink, **Italian**, bere, to drink, bere, drink, **French**, boire, drink, **Etruscan**, beros (BERVS), drink? **Albanian**, oqeani, drink, **Palaic**, #aku- , to drink, **Hittite**, eku/aku, eku/gu, gu, ekuzi, ekw, #ekw, akw, to drink. [↑](#footnote-ref-68)
69. **Akkadian**, **šakāsu**, to dry, dry out, **Belarusian**, сухі, suchi, dry, **Croatian**, suho, dry, **Polish**, suchy, dry, **Romanian**, SEC, I dry, I empty, **Latin**, sicco-are, to make dry siccus-i-um, siccum, dry, thirsting, thirsty, **Scots-Gaelic**, seac, wither, cause to wither, parch, fade, decay, **Welsh**, sych, dry, sychu, to dry, dry up, **Italian**, asciugare, to dry, seccare,  asciutto, dry, **French**, sécher, to dry, sec, dry, **Etruscan**, sec, sek, seca, secom (SECVM), **Sanskrit**, zus, zusyati (-te), to dry, wither, fade, dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy, **Baltic-Sudovian**, sausas, dry; sausint, to dry, **Latvian**, sauss, dry, **Romanian**. uscat, dry, **Sanskrit**, tars, trsta, adj., dry, rough, harsh, **Greek**, τέρσομαι, tersomai, to become dry, **Irish**, tirim, dry, **Scots-Gaelic**, tioram, dry, **Latin**, torero-, torrere, torrui, toastum, to burn, parch, dry up, torrens-entis, burning, hot, parched, rushing, a torrent, **Hittite**, **trs (tars**), to become dry, to make dry, **English**, thirst [<OE thurs**t**], **Greek**, άδης, ádis, Hades, underworld, inferno, **Albanian**, thatë, dry, **Hittite**, **hātanz**, dry, hād-, **hat/ht**, **hatnu**, to dry up, **hitnu**, to cause to dry up, **hates**, **htes**, to become dry, **English**, Hades, the Nether World, Hell. [↑](#footnote-ref-69)
70. **Akkadian**, **aḫmaḫu**, each other, **Persian**, hame, همه everyone, all, totally, **Hittite**, **hūmant-**, **homant**, all, each, every, **Sanskrit**, sarvaḥ, everyone, everybody, **Croatian**, svaki, each, **Sanskrit**, ekaikaḥ, apiece, each, **Belarusian**, кожны, kožny, each, **Belarus**, kozny, pron., every, each, **Finnish-Uralic**, kukin, each, **Albanian**, kushdo, anyone, **Irish**, gach, each, **Scots-Gaelic**, gach, **French**, chaque, each, every, **Latin**, quisque, quaeque, each, **Italian**, ciascuno, **Etruscan**, cesk.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-70)
71. **Akkadian**, erû, eagle, **Belarusian**, арол, arol, eagle, **Croatian**, orao, eagle, **Polish**, orzeł, eagle, **Latvian**, ērglis, eagle, **Welsh**, eryr-od [m], eryres-au [f], eagle, **Hittite**, haras, hara, haran/hara, # haraš eagle, **Latin**, aquila-ae, eagle, **Italian**, aquila, eagle, **French**, aigle, eagle, **English**, eagle [<Lat. aquila], **Etruscan**, acil, acila, ACILaR. [↑](#footnote-ref-71)
72. **Akkadian**, **kiūru**, earth (sacred place), **Urartian**, qi(u)ra-, qəwr-ā, qīr-ā, earth, land, **Hurrian**, kawr-, χawr- earth, land, **Armenian**, երկիրը, yerkiry, earth, **Georgian**, ქალაქგარე, kalakgare, countryside, **Greek**, Χώρα, Chóra, country, **Hittite**, **KUR,**  **KUR**, **KUR**,land, territory, **Sanskrit**, dharā, earth, **Romanian**, țară, country, țăran, peasant, **Latin**, terra-ae, earth, land, soil, **Welsh**, ddaear, earth, **Italian**, terra, earth, **French**, terre, earth, **English**, terra, [<Lat. terra-ae,] earth, **Avestan**, zam [-] zå, earth, land, **Belarusian**, зямля, ziamlia, earth, **Persian**, zamin, زمین earth, **Croatian**, zemlja, country, earth, **Polish**, ziemia, earth, **Latvian**, zeme, earth, **Akkadian**, **kīdu**, open country, region outside a city, outside, **Hittite**, kitsuwatna? watna, land**? [**kitsuwatna appears to be composed of two elements, kitsu (open country, land outside our land) and watna, perhaps the name given to the region.], **Latin**, rusticus-a-um, country, rural, **Italian**, rustic farmhouse, rustic, **French**, rustique, rustic, **English**, rustic [<Lat. rusitcus], **Etruscan**, ros, rus (RVS), rusa (RFSA), RUSTA (RVSTA), **Sanskrit**, mahī, earth, **Finnish-Uralic**, maa, earth, **Welsh**, mam ddaear, mother earth. [↑](#footnote-ref-72)
73. **Akkadian**, ḫillu, egg membrane, nest, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, **Latvian**, olu, egg, **Belarusian**, яйка, jajka, egg, **Croatian**, jaje, egg, **Polish**, jajko, egg, **Romanian**, OU, egg, **Greek**, αυγό, avgó, egg, **Latin**, ovum-i, egg, **Welsh**, wy-au, egg, **Italian**, uovo, egg, **French**, oeuf, egg, **Etruscan**, ov (V8), ove (V8E), egg, **Albanian**, vezë, egg, **Scots-Gaelic**, ugh, egg, **English**, egg [<ON eggja]. [↑](#footnote-ref-73)
74. **Akkadian**, **appu**, end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, **Hittite**, **appa/appi**, **appae**, **appiie/a**, to be finished, **Tocharian**, āk [B āke], end, **Persian**, âxer, آخر end, final, terminous, ultimate, **Croatian**, kraj, end, **Sanskrit**, antaḥ, end, extreme point, **English**, end [<OE ende]. [↑](#footnote-ref-74)
75. **Akkadian**, **šanānu**, to become equal, equality, equaled, equal in brightness, to fight, compete, rival, match, etc., **Sanskrit**, samaka, like, equal to, **Finnish-Uralic**, sama, to equalize, **English**, same [<ON samr], equal, **Persian**, hamtâ, همتا equal, twin, match, **Armenian**, համեմատել, hamematel, to compare, **Persian**, barâbar, برابر , equal, **Georgian**, გათანაბრება, gat’anabreba, to equalize, **Albanian**, për të barazuar, to equalize, **Belarusian**, параўнаць, paraŭnać, to compare, **Albanian**, përqas, to liken, **Italian**, pareggiare,to equalize, **Romanian**, pentru a compara,  to compare, **Basque**, konparatu, compare, **Latin**, comparare, to compare, **French**, comparer, to compare, **English**, compare, make equal, **Romanian**, pentru a egaliza, to equalize, **Basque**, maila egiteko, to make level (maila, level), **Latin**, acquo-are, to make level, equalize, **Italian**, uguagliare, to equalize, **French**, égaliser, to equalize, **English**, equal, equalize, [<lat. aequalis] same [<ON samr], **Etruscan**, aces, **Sanskrit**, nibha, like, equal to, **Romanian**, la nivel, to level, **French**, niveler, to equalize, à niveau, to level, **English**, to make level [<Lat. libra, balance]. [↑](#footnote-ref-75)
76. **Akkadian**, lumnu, to commit evil, **Latvian**, ļaunums, evil, ḫaṭītu, wickeness, evil, ḫāṭû, portending evil, **Luwian**, adua, adual, adual(i), , adualahit, aduali(a), evil, atuwa,atuwal(i) atuwalada, of evil, atuwalahit, atuwalastar, evilness, **Sanskrit**, apuṇya (f. ṇyā), apavitra, apūta, unholy, **Hittite**, huuapp/hupp, to do evil, hoapa, evil, bad, hoapnadr/hoapnan, evilness, **Persian**, nâpâk, nâavize, adj., unholy, **Romanian**, nesfânt, unholy, **Italian**, nefasto, adj. ominous, unfortunate, **French**, néfast, adj. ill-omened, pernicious, **English**, nefarious  [<Lat. nefas] **Etruscan**, naph, (NAΦ), naphar, (NAΦAR). [↑](#footnote-ref-76)
77. **Akkadian**, ḫaṭītu, wickeness, evil, ḫāṭû, portending evil, wrong, faulty, **Luwian**, adua, adual, adual(i), , adualahit, aduali(a), evil, atuwa,atuwal(i) atuwalada, of evil, atuwalahit, atuwalastar, evilness, **Sanskrit**, apuṇya (f. ṇyā), apavitra, apūta, unholy, **Hittite**, huuapp/hupp, to do evil, hoapa, evil, bad, hoapnadr/hoapnan, evilness, **Akkadian**, lumnu, to commit evil, lemnu-amēlu, evil man, villain, **Latvian**, ļaunums, evil, **Persian**, nâpâk, nâavize, adj., unholy, bad, بد evil, **Romanian**, nesfânt, unholy, **Latin**, nefas, unholy, contrary to divine command, **Etruscan**, naph, (NAΦ), naphar, (NAΦAR), unholy?, **Italian**, nefasto, adj. ominous, unfortunate, **French**, néfast, adj. ill-omened, pernicious, **English**, nefarious [<Lat.nefas], **Greek**, κακό, kakó, evil, e keqe, evil, **Sanskrit,** dur-, evil, durācāraḥ, evil minded, **Welsh**, drwg, evil, i daro, to strike. [↑](#footnote-ref-77)
78. **Akkadian**, **anḫūtu**, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, **Sanskrit**, as, jasate, to be exhausted, languish, **Persian**, xaste, خسته adj., exhausted, **Greek**, εξάτμιση, exátmisi, exhaust, **Albanian**, gajas, to exhaust, **Italian**, esaurire, to exhaust, **English**, exhaust [<Lat. exhaurire, to exhaust, drain], **Belarusian**, выпускны, vypuskny, exhaust, **Croatian**, ispušni, exhaust, **Polish**, oproznic, exhaust, **Latvian**, izplūdes gāzes, exhaust, **Romanian**, epuiza, exhaust, **Latin**, lasso-are, to make weary, to exhaust, **Italian**, lasciare, to leave, weary, **French**, se lasser, to make weary, **Etruscan**, las, lasier. [↑](#footnote-ref-78)
79. **Akkadian**, igu, eye, **Welsh**, llygad, eye, **English**, eye [<OE ēage], **Belarusian**, вачэй, vačej, eye, **Sanskrit**, akṣi (eyes of Indra), **Latvian**, acs, eye, **Armenian**, աչք, ach’k’, eye, **Croatian**, oko, eye, **Romanian**, ochi, eye, **Latin**, oculus-i-im, **Italian**, occhio, eye, **Tocharian**, ak [B ek], eye, **Hittite**, sakaui-is, eye, **Etruscan**, ocholeim (VCHVLEIM), **Finnish-Uralic**, silmä, eye, **Albanian**, sy, eye, **Irish**, súl, eye, **Scots-Gaelic**, sùilean, eye, **French**, œil, eye. [↑](#footnote-ref-79)
80. **Akkadian**, **tamāḫu**, to fasten, give a possession, to hold, take up, etc., **Hittite**, **tarm(a)i**, to fasten down, hammer, nail, **Persian**, bastan, بستن to fasten, **Romanian**, pentru a fixa, to fasten, **Albanian**, fiksoj, to fix, **Welsh**, ffasno, to fasten, **Italian**, per fissare, to fasten, **French**, fixer, to fasten, **English**, to fasten [<OE faestnian], fix [<Lat. fixus, pp. of figo-figere, fixi, fixum, to fasten], **Romanian**, conectați, to connect, **Finnish-Uralic**, kiinnittää, to fasten, **Basque**, konektatzeko, to connect, **Latin**, conecto-nectere-nexui-nexum, to fasten, connect, join, **Irish**, ceangal, to connect, **Scots-Gaelic**, connect, **Italian**, collagere, to connect, **Etruscan**, konis (KVNIS), **Sanskrit**, yauti, yute, yuvati, -te, fasten, hold fast, bind, harness, join, unite, **French**, unir, connect, **English**, unite {<LLat. unire], **Romanian**, lega, bind, **Albanian**, lidh, connect, bind, **Basque**, lotu, lotzeko, to fasten, tie, buckle, attach, **Sanskrit**, drdhay, -yati, to make firm, fasten, confirm, strengthen, **Greek**, δένω, déno, bind, **Irish**, a dhúnadh, to fasten, **Latin**, pango, pangere, panxi, to fasten, **Etruscan**, pane, panes, panera? (L. panerium-i , bread basket), **Armenian**, կապում, kapum, bind, **Albanian**, kapem, fasten, **Sanskrit**, bandh, fasten, **English**, bind [<OE bindan]. [↑](#footnote-ref-80)
81. **Akkadian**, abu, abi, father, abbūtu, father’s legal status, **Georgian**, მამა; baba, father, **Hurrian**, baba **, father, Belarusian**, бацька, baćka, father, **Belarus**, baçka, father, **Hittite**, abi, abu, father, **Albanian**, baba, father, **Palaic**, papa, father, **Etruscan**/**Phrygian**, baba, father, **Sanskrit,** pita, pitaa, pitR^i, father, **Avestan**, pitar, patar, ptar, father, **Persian**, پدر pedar, father, **Romanian**, PATRIE, fatherland, **Greek**, πατέρας, patéras, father, **Latin**, pater-tris, father, **Irish**, athair, father, **Scots-Gaelic**, athair-ar, father, **Welsh**, athair, father, **Italian**, padre, father, **French**, père, father, **Tocharian**, pacar, father, **Etruscan**/**Phrygian**, patir (PATYR, patre, father, **Croatian**, otac, father, **Baltic-Sudovian**, tavas, father, **Baltic-Lithuanian**, te.tis, father, **Latvian**, tēvs, father, **Romanian**, Tată, father, **Welsh**, tad-au, father, **French**, tête, head, **Lydian**, taada=, father, **Lycian**, tedi, tede/i-,  father, **Albanian**, ate, father, **Basque**, aita, father, **Hurrian**, attai, father**, Luvian**, atta-, tata/i/dada/i, father, **Hittite**, atta, attas, #tati, father, **tatuana**, stepfather, **atala/tala**, fatherly, paternal, **Etruscan**/**Phrygian**, TETA, teto (TETV), head, ates, ati, atia, atie.

    [↑](#footnote-ref-81)
82. **Akkadian**, garāru, to cause fear, panic, garāru, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, gerû, to make war, quarrel, start lawsuit, be hostile, **Latvian**, karš, war, **Hittite**, kururiyahh->**,** kururiiahh, kororiah, wage war, **Italian**, guerra, war, **French**, guerra, war, **Sanskrit**, vigrahaḥ, viroghaḥ, hostility, war, **English**, war [<ON Fr. werre, of Gmc. orig.], **Hittite**, uerite/uerit, werite/werit, werites, fear to be frightened, **Greek**, φόβος, phobos, fear, **Italian**, fobia, fear, **Welsh**, ofn, fear, dread, terror, **Etruscan**, Phobia (ΦV8IA), fear?, **Greek**, πόλεμος, pólemos, war, **Etruscan**, POLOMeK (PVLVMeK), **Tocharian**, empele (adj.) [B empele], dreadful, formidable, **Sanskrit**, bhIra, adj., inspiring fear, frightening, **Italian**, paura, fear, **French**, peur, fear, **English**, fear [<OE faer].  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-82)
83. **Akkadian**, adīriš, fear, in fear, adāru, fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu, fear, apprehension, unhappiness, **Urartian**, deraš- to fear, **Persian**, tars, ترس fear, **Basque**, beldurra, to fear, **Sanskrit**, trāsaḥ, fear, terror, **Belarusian**, страх, strach, fear, **Croatian**, strah, fear, **Polish**, strach, fear, **Welsh**, arynaig, fear, dread, **Hittite**, nāhi, to fear, nahh->, fear, revere, **Akkadian**, anūnu, fear, **Hurrian**, ug-, fear, **Irish**, eagla, fear, **Scots-Gaelic**, eagal, fear. [↑](#footnote-ref-83)
84. **Akkadian**, **qarêtu**, banquet, to arrange a banquet, **qerītu**, festival, banquet, **qarrātu**, festival and month name in Assyria, **Greek**, γιορτή, giortí, feast, **Belarusian**, свята, sviata, feast, **Polish**, fetowac, fete, swieto, holiday, Latvian, svētki, feast, **Greek**, Φεστιβάλ, Festivál, festival, **Albanian**, festival, festival, festë, holidary, party, festival, fete, **Basque**, besta, feast, **Sanskrit**, psaras, food, feast, enjoyment **Persian**, sur, سور festival, banqet, dinner, feast, **Romanian**, sărbătoare, feast, (sărba, celebrate), **Latin**, estus-a-um, of a holiday, festive; of people, keeping a holiday; n. as subst., a feast, **Irish**, féasta, feast, **Italian**, fest, festino, fest, holiday, **French**, fête, fest, holiday, **English**, feast [<Lat, festum], holiday, **Etruscan**, fet, **Georgian**, ბანკეტი, bank’et’i, banquet, **Croatian**, banket, banquet, **Polish**, bankiet, banquet, **Latvian**, bankets, banquet, **English**, banquet [<OFr. banquet], **Persian**, eyd, عید festival, feast, celebration, holiday, jubilee, **Hittite**, **EZEN**, festival. [↑](#footnote-ref-84)
85. **Akkadian**, **kannu**, fetter, band, rope, belt, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, **French**, chaine, chain, **English**, chain [<Lat. catena], **Latvian**, ķēde, chain, **Finnish-Uralic**, ketju,chain, **Latin**, catena-ae, chain, **Welsh**, cadwyn -i, -au, chain, cadwyno, to chain, **Italian**, catena, chain, Etruscan, CATeNE, CATeNIS, **Akkadian**, **pādu**, to fetter, to imprison, take captive, etc., **pādūtu**, fettering, **Luvian**, **patalha(i),** to fetter, **patalhiaman**?, fettering , **Hittite**, **patalhae**, **patallie/a**, to fetter, **pdalie/a**, fetter, to tie the legs, **pdlhae**, fetter of chain tied around a prisoner’s foot, **Sanskrit**, bandh, badhnAti, badhnIte, to bind, tie, attach, fix, fetter, sacrifice; bandhanam, bond, **English**, binding ([<OE bindan, to bind], **Persian**, zanjir,  زنجیر chain, fetters, band, **Georgian**, ჯაჭვი,  jachvi, chain, **Armenian**, շղթա, shght’a, chain, **Albanian**, zinxhir, fetters, chain, **English**, cinch (a saddle) [<L. cingula-ae, girdle], **Belarusian**, ланцуг,   lancuh, chain, **Belarus**, lancuh, chain, **Croatian**, lanac, chain, **Romanian**, lanţ, chain, **English**, link, [<ME linke, of Scand. origin], fetters, a series. [↑](#footnote-ref-85)
86. **Akkadian**, **arbu**, uncultivated field, **Latin**, arvus-a-um, ploughed land, a field, [↑](#footnote-ref-86)
87. **Akkadian**, **kašādu**, to find, to be sufficient, to be victorious, arrest a fugitive, criminal, defeat an enemy, seize, obtain a wish, make a journey, chase away, etc., **Romanian**, a găsi, to find, **Latin**, reperio-reperie, repperi, repertum, to find, **Etruscan**, repin, repine, **Sanskrit**, vid, vindati, -te, to find, meet with, get, obtain, visit, **English**, find [<OE findan], **Italian**, rovare, to find, **French**, trouver, to find, **Luvian**, wa/imi, to find, **Hittite**, **wemiya-**>,  **uemiie/a**, **wemie/a**, to find, **English**, win [<OE winnan, to strive], **Sanskrit**, rac, racayati, to produce, form, make, compose, write, find out, put, place, **Polish**, rzecz, found thing, [↑](#footnote-ref-87)
88. **Akkadian**, agargarūtu, fish, produce in fish, fish sauce?, agargarû, a fish, fish spawn, āru, a fish, **Basque**, arrain, fish, **Latin**, garum-i, fish sauce, **Sanskrit**, matsyaḥ, fish, **Persian**, mâhi, ماهی fish, **Georgian**, თევზი, tevzi, fish, to fish, **Latvian**, zivs, fish, zvejot, to fish, **Croatian**, pecati, to fish, **Romanian**, pește, fish, a pescui, to fish, PESCUIE, he/she fishes, **Greek**, ψάρι, psári, fish, να ψαρέψει, na psarépsei, to fish, **Albanian**, peshk, fish, për të peshkuar, to fish, **Latin**, piscis-is, fish, piscor-ari, to fish, **Welsh**, pysgod, fish, i bysgota, to fish, **English**, fish [<OE fisc], **Italian**, pesce, fish, pescare, to fish, **Etruscan**, pesca, fishes (Nom.n,. pl.), **French**, pêcher, to fish, poisson, fish, **Hittie**, parḫūwayas, fish.   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-88)
89. **Akkadian**, ḫaršu, food, probably a fruit, kišarānu, kizu, a foodstuff, **Croatian**, hraniti, to feed, **Romanian**, hrani, to feed, **Etruscan**, RANES, RANI, RANV; **Akkadian**, isinnu, food portion, secular festival, religious festival, **Hurrian**, aš(i)=o=ḫi-, ašoḫi-, ašoḫe, meal, zaz/š-, to feed, **Akkadian**, **uklu**, food, **ukullû**, food, fodder, measure of decrease, **Tocharian**, ek, fodder, **Latin**, esca-ae, food, **Etruscan**, aska, **Sanskrit**, adana,  act of eating; adya, fit for eating,, **Latvian**, ēdiens, food, **Latin**, edo, edere or ese, edi, esum, to eat, **English**, food? [<OE fōda], **Hittite**, **ēd-**>  to eat, **edri**, food, **Sanskrit**, gdhād, eating food that  is not yet eaten, **Persian**, ğazâ, غذا  food, **Belarusian**, ежа, ježa, meal, **Polish**, jedzenie, food, **Georgian**, კვება, kveba, meal, **Italian**, cibo, food. (See *Food, Pasture, 6-110.*) [↑](#footnote-ref-89)
90. **Akkadian**, **kirḫu**, fortified area within a city, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, circumvallation, citadel, **Welsh**, caer -au, ceyrdd, wall, rampart, castle, fort, fortress, fastness, city, **Breton**, kêr, town, **Lycian**, KerTTi, a city, **Hittite**, **kurta**, town, **Akkadian**, **dannu**, fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., **dannu**,fortified, binding, fierce, difficult, dangerous, mighty, great, etc., **Irish**, dún, fort, **Scots-Gaelic**, dùn, fort, heap, mound, mount, fortress, **Sanskrit**, khattah, tower, **Akkadian**, **kādu**, fortified outpost, fee payable by owners of date groves for guard service, **Romanian**, kala, fort, **Albanian**, kala,castle, **Tocharian**, kuccatāk [B kucatāk], fort, **Romanian**, castel, castle, cetate, citadel, **Latin**, castelum-i, a castle, fortress, fort, shelter, refuge, **Scots-Gaelic,** caisteal  pl. caistealan, garrison, fort, **Welsh**, castell, castle, fort, fortress, **Italian**, castello, castle, **Sanskrit**, pur, stronghold, castle, fortified town, **Armenian**, բերդ, berd, fort, **Hittite**, **pērunu**-> hill fort, **English**, burg [<OE], town, **Latin**, castra-orum, camp, days' march, army life, **Etruscan**, kastro (KASTRV), **Sanskrit**, durgam.h, stronghold, castle, fortified town, **Croatian**, toranj, tower, **Latvian**, tornis, tower, **Romanian**, turn, tower, **Finnish-Uralic**, torni, tower, **Latin**, turrim, tower, **Scots-Gaelic**, tùr, tower, **Italian**, Torre, tower, **French**, la tour, tower, **English**, tower, [<Gk. tursis] fort, **Belarusian**, форт, fort, fort, **Latvian**, fort, fort, **Romanian**, fort, fort. [↑](#footnote-ref-90)
91. **Akkadian**, **rā’imānu**, lover, close friend, **ru’u**, friend, companion, **re’mu**, adj., friend (lit. beloved), **Romanian**, amice, friend, **Albanian**, mik, friend, **Latin**, amicus, amica, friend, **Italian**, amico, amica, friend, **French**, ami, amie, friend, **Etruscan**, ami, amie, **Armenian**, Սեր, Ser, love, **Welsh**, serch, affection. [↑](#footnote-ref-91)
92. **Akkadian**, gilittu, fright, terror, **Irish**, eagla ort, to frighten, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu eagal, to frighten, **Welsh**, gwylltio, to frighten, enrage, **Sanskrit**, tras, trasati (-te) &trasyati (-te), to tremble, quake, be afraid of, shake, agitate, frighten, **Persian**, tars ترس fright, **Croatian**, zastrašiti, to frighten, **Polish**, przestraszyć, to frighten, **Latin**, pavor, fright, **Italian**, spavento, fright, fear, terror, **French**, épouvanter, terrifier, to terrify, **Etruscan**, spavo (SPA8V), **Romanian**, a speria, SPĂRIA, to frighten, **Albanian**, frikësuar, to frighten, **Italian**, spaurire, vt., to frighten, **English**, to frighten [<OE fyrhto, fright]?, **Akkadian**, **palāḫu**, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, etc., **puluḫḫiš** frighteningly, awsomely, **Finnish-Uralic**, pelästyttää, to frighten, **Hittite**, **weritema**, fear, fright, **uerite/uerit**, **werite**/**werit**, **werites**, fear, to be frightened, **English**, worried], to be unneasy, troubled,  [<OE wyrgan, to strangle], [↑](#footnote-ref-92)
93. **Akkadian**, **ina**, prep., from, on, through, in, **Sanskrit**, anu, from behind, **Latvian**, no, from, **Albanian**, nga, from, out of, **Welsh**, gan (chan), with, by, of, from because of, **Sanskrit**, dūrāt, from afar, **Georgian**, გარეთ, garet’, out of, **Armenian**, դուրս durs, out of, **Sanskrit**, as, from, **Avestan**, hacâ, from, **Persian**, az, از  from , **Belarusian**, ад, ad, from, **Serbo-Croatian**, iz, od, from, **Belarus**, ad, from, **Croatian**, iz, from, od, out of, **Polish**, od, z, from, **Baltic-Sudovian**, at; with dat./ accus., iz, from, **Armenian**, ից, its’, from, **Greek**, εκτός ektós, out of, **Latin**, ex, e,  from, out of, **Irish**, as, out of, **Scots-Gaelic**, as, out of, **Briton**, eus, from, **Tocharian**, ac-le, adv., from afar, **Etruscan**, e, ecs, eks, **Italian**, da, sin, from, **French**, de, out of, from., [↑](#footnote-ref-93)
94. **Akkadian**, ezzetu, fury, ezzu, furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezēzu, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezziš, furiously, fiercely, **Polish**, szal, fury, **Persian**, âtasi, furious, **Albanian**, egërsi, ferosity, xeh, to be angry, xhindosje, rage, **Welsh**, cynddaredd, madness, rage, fury, **Sanskrit**, manyumI, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, **Greek**, μανία, mania, fury, **Polish**, furia, fury, **Romanian**, FURIE, fury, **Albanian**, furi, fury, **Latin**, furia-ae, **Welsh**, ffwrn, fury, **Italian**, furia, fury, **French**, furie, fury, **English**, fury? [<Lat. furere, to rage], **Finnish-Uralic**, raivo, fury, **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, raging, furious, wise, **šalbubu**, furious, raging, **Latin**, saevio-ire, to be furious, **Etruscan,** savo (SABV), **Sanskrit**, ghāya, to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, **Finnish-Uralic**, raivo, rage, **Latin,** rabio-ere, to rave, rabide, adv., furiously, rabidus, adj., raving, mad, impetuous,  **Italian**, rabbia, rage, **French**, rage, rage, **English**, rage [<Lat. rabies] to be furious, **Croatian**, bijes, rage, **Albanian**, bujë, rage, **Irish**, buile, rage, **Scots-Gaelic**, boile, rage, **Greek**, αρβοσ, torbos, tork, **Latin**, torvus-a-um, savage, grim, fierce, **Hittite**, **tarkuualliie/a**, **trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkuliur**, furious look, **trkua**, adv. Angrily.

    [↑](#footnote-ref-94)
95. **Akkadian**, amēlūtu, gentle, to act as a gentleman, amīilu, in la amīlu, gentleman, not a gentleman, **Albanian**, i ëmbël, sweet, gentle, luscious, dreamy, soft, **Greek**, να μαλακώσουν, na malakósoun, to soften, malakos, **Latin**, mollesco-ere, to become soft, pleasant or gentle, **Irish**, a mhaolú, to soften, milis, gentle, **Polish**, miekki, soft, esmyth, soft, smooth, easy, **Latvian**, mīkstināt, to soften, **Italian**, mollica, crumb, **French**, mollesse, softness, **Hittite**, **mlisku**/**milisku**, weak, light, unimportant, **mleskues**, to become weak, **mliskunu**, to make weak, **maleskues**, to make weak, **maliskunu**, weaken, **Etruscan**, molak (MVLAK), MvLAK, MvLAKE, **Sanskrit**, saumya, soft, gentle, **Belarusian**, змякчаць, zmiakčać, to soften, **Scots-Gaelic**, sàmhach, gentle, **Hittite**, miu/miau, to be soft, smooth, gentle, pleasant, miumr, gentleness, kindness, **Latvian**, maigs, gentle, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, meghmelu hamar, to soften, **Hittite**, miesr/miesn , gentleness, prosperity. [↑](#footnote-ref-95)
96. **Akkadian**, **nadān**u, give, to be given, to make a payment, offer a gift, to give a result, discuss, etc., **Hittite**, **NADĀNU**>, to give, **Sanskrit**, dadāti, to bequeath, give, **Persian**, dâdan, دادن to give, **Belarusian**, даваць, davać, to give, **Croatian**, dati, to give, **Polish**, dawać, to give, **Latvian**, dot, to give, **Romanian**, pentru a da, to give, **Greek**, pentru a da, to give, **Latin**, do, dare, dedi, datum, to give, **Irish**, tabhair, to give, **Welsh**, dodi, to put, place, lay, give, **Italian**, dare, to give, **French**, donner, to give, **Phrygian**, dadon, they gave, **Akkadian**, **apālu,** to give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, **Luvian**, pai pi(a), to give, **Hittite**, **pai/pi**, **piie/a**, **piana/piani**, **to** give, to pay, to grant, to hand over, to give, **English**, to pay [<Med. Lat. pacare <Lat. pax, peace. [↑](#footnote-ref-96)
97. **Akkadian**, **gâšu**, to go, to come, **Latin**, ago-agere, to set in motion, **Irish**, dul ar aghaidh, to proceed, **English**, go [<OE gan], **Armenian**, գնալ, gnal, to go, **Sanskrit**, ya, yati (-te), go, travel, march, set out, depart, fly, escape, pass, vanish, perish, agga, aggati, move, **Etruscan**, AKaPa, akim, **Hurrian**, itt- to go, far-, to go, set off, **Belarusian**, ісці, isci, to go, **Croatian**, ići, to go, to go, **Latvian**, iet, to go, **Hittite**, **ī-**>, go,  **iya->**, **ie/a,** to go, to march, **Finnish-Uralic**, edetä, to proceed, **Latin**, eo, ire, ivi and ii, itum, to go, to march, to pass, ito-are, to go, vadere, to go, **Irish**, dul, to go, **Scots-Gaelic**, Gu bhith a’ dol, to go, **Belarusian**, працягнуць, praciahnuć, to proceed, **Greek**, να προχωρήσειx,  na prochorísei, to proceed, pergo, pergere, perga, perrectum, to proceed, continue, **Etruscan**, perk, I proceed, **Italian**, procedere, to proceed, procéder, to proceed, **English**, proceed, **Hurrian**, ul-, to go, u/ol-, to go, to start going, **French**, aller, to go, **Albanian**, shkuar, to go, **Hittite**, ske/a, going, to be going, [↑](#footnote-ref-97)
98. **Akkadian**, atalluku, italluku, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, **Hurrian**, itt-, ḫab-an-, to go, **Baltic-Sudovian**, eit, to go, **Latvian**, iet, to go, **Latin**, ito-are, to go; itus-us, movement, going, departure, itio-onis, going, traveling, **Italian**, andare, to go, **French**, aller, to go, Fut. irai, iras,  ira, etc., **Hittite**, ī->, go iya-> go, march, **Etruscan**, itis, ito, (ITV), iton, (ITVN), ir, ire, iri?, **Sanskrit**, ya, yati (-te), go, travel, march, set out, **Avestan**, ayãn [ayare], aêiti,  to go, come, **Akkadian**, **gâšu**, to go, to come, **Armenian**, գնալ, gnal, to go, **English**, to go [<OE gān],  [↑](#footnote-ref-98)
99. **Akkadian**, ḫanzu, a goat, azzatu, she-goat, gizzu, he-goat, **Sanskrit**, aja, ajaa, a goat, chāgaḥ, he goat, **Belarusian**, kaziol, he-goat, **Croatian**, kozu, he-goat, kaza, she-goat, **Polish**, on kozi, he-goat, ona kozi, she-goat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, azukas, he-goat, aze, she-goat, **Latvian**, kaza, he-goat, **Basque**, ahuntz, goat, **Greek**, κατσίκι, katsiki, he-goat, **Tocoharian**, āṣi, adj., goat, aṣiye, adj., he-goat, ās, she-goat, **Romanian**, el capră, he-goat, ea capra, she-goat, **Irish**, gabhar, he-goat, she-goat, **Scots-Gaelic**, an gobhar, he-goat, gabhar, she-goat, **Welsh**, gafr, he-goat, hi gafr, she-goat, **Italian**, lui capra, he-goat, lei capra,  she-goat, **French**, il bouc, he-goat, elle  chévre, she-goat, **Etruscan**, caper, capere, caperi.   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-99)
100. **Akkadian**, **mašgallu**, male goat, \*mašgallû, pertaining to a goat, **Hittite**, MÁŠ.GAL, he-goat. [↑](#footnote-ref-100)
101. **Akkadian**, **ŜU.I**, god’s title, **Hittite**, **siu/siuna**, **sius**, **siun**, s**iuanant,** a god, **Romanian**, ZEU, god, **Albanian**, zot, god, **Greek**, Ζεύς, Zeús, god of thunder and sky, **Lydian**, (tsiw) god, **Lycian**, zusi, Zeus, god, **Sanskrit**, divya, devaaya, divine, deva, devam, god, **Avestan**, daêum [daêva], god, devil, **Georgian**, დევი, Devi, lesser demons, **Baltic-Sudovian**, deivas, God, father of light, **Latvian**, dievs, god, dieviete, goddess, **Greek**, θεός, theós, god, θεά, theá, goddess, **Latin**, deus, divus, di [dii], divi, god, **Irish**, dia, god, bandia, goddess, **Scots-Gaelic**, dia, god, ban-dia, goddess, **Breton**, doue, god, **Welsh**, duw-iau, god, diety dofydd, dduwies-au, goddess, nymph, **Italian**, dio, god; dea, goddess, **French**, dieu, dieux, pl. god; deesse, goddesses, **Lydian**, divi, a god, divnali, divine, **Etrusca**n, tei, thei (ΘEI), god, teia, goddess, teiva, teis, teim, god, **Akkadian**, **dingiruggû**, dead god, **digirû**, god, **Palaic**, tiuna, god, **Etruscan**, Tin. Tini, Tinia, supreme god (Like Zeus, Jupiter), **Georgian**, ღმერთი, ghmerti, god, **Akkadian**, murta’imu, god thunderer?, a name of the god Adad.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-101)
102. **Akkadian**, **ajaraḫḫe**, gold, **Avestan**, zairitem [zairita] golden, **Persian**, zarin, زرین   gold, golden, **Romanian**, de aur, golden, **Latin**, auratus-a-um, golden, **Irish**, órga, golden, **Scots-Gaelic**, òr, golden, **Welsh**, euraid, adj., golden, **Italian**, d'oro, golden, **French**, dorê, adj. golden, **Etruscan**, auratom, auratum (AFRATVM), **Sanskrit**, kaladhauta, golden, **Finnish-Uralic**, kultainen, golden, **English**, golden, **Belarusian**, залаты, zalaty, golden, **Belarus**, zalaty, adj., golden, **Croatian**, zlatan, golden, **Polish**, zioty, golden. [↑](#footnote-ref-102)
103. **Akkadian**, ajaraḫḫe, gold, **Avestan**, zairitem [zairita] golden, **Persian**, زرین zarin, gold, **Latin**, auratus-a-um, gold, Irish, órga , golden, óir, gold, **Scots-Gaelic**, òr, golden, gold, **Welsh**, euraid, adj., golden, aur, gold, **Italian**, aureo, adj., gold, d'oro, golden, **French**, or,  gold, dorê, adj. golden, **Etruscan**, auratom, auratum (AFRATVM). [↑](#footnote-ref-103)
104. [↑](#footnote-ref-104)
105. **Akkadian**, tuṭumesi, a grain, **Baltic-Sudovian**, maizis, barley, **Albanian**, misri, corn, **Spanish**, maíz, maize, corn, **English**, maize, corn [<Taino, Carribean inhabitants (Cuba, Dominican Republic, etc. mahiz], **Sanskrit**, yavaḥ, barley, **Baltic-Sudovian**, javas, cereal, **Latvian**, javai, cereals, **Finnish-Uralic**, jyvä, grain, **Greek**, αλεύρι, alévri, flour, **Armenian**, ալյուր, alyur, flour, **Basque**, ale, issue, grain, corn, **Hittite**, **euan**, grain, **Sanskrit**, asti, grain of seed, **Finnish-Uralic**, ateria, meal **Sanskrit**, dhānyam, corn, millet, **Persian**, dâne, دانهgrain, seed, spore, **Tocharian**, **táno**, grain, **Croatian**, cerealija, cereal, **Romanian**, cereale, grain, **Basque**, cerealija, cereal, **Italian**, cereale, cereal, **French**, céréale, cereal, grain, **English**, cereale, cereal, **Sanskrit**, zarava, a flat earthenware dish; also a measure for grain, **Belarusian**, зерне, ziernie, grain, **Belarus**, zierna, grain, **Croatian**, žitarica, grain, cereal, **Polish**, zrno, grain, **Latvian**, grauds, grain, **Irish**, gráin, grain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gràn, grain, **Welsh**, gronyn (grawn-nau) grain, **Italian**, grano, grain, **English**, grain [<Lat. granum], **Greek**, σπόριο, spório, seed, **English**, spore [<Gk. Spora, **Romanian**, FĂINĂ, flour, FĂRINĂ, grain, meal, **Albanian**, farë, seed, grain, **Latin**, far, farris, grain, meal, **Italian**, farina, flour, **French**, farine, flour, **Etruscan**, far, **Latvian**, milti, flour, maltīte, meal, **Albanian**, miell, flour, meal, **Scots-Gaelic**, meil, grind, pulverize, **English**, meal [<OE mael], malt, soaked, dried grain, usually barley;<OE mealt], **Hitttite**, **imiul**, grain mix, horse feed, **Akkadian**, **ubuḫuru**, hot porridge made from cereals, **kurru**, measure of capacity of barley,  **Georgian**, ქერი,  keri, barley, **Armenian**, գարի, gari, barley, **Basque**, garaga, barley, **Latin**, hordeum-i, barley, **Sanskrit**, yavaḥ, barley, **Croatian**, jedva, barley,  **Romanian**, ORZ, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, ohra, barley, **Irish**, eorna, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, eòrna, barley, **Italian**, orzo, barley, **French**, orge, barley, **Etruscan**, ork (VRK), barley, **Akkadian**, galburḫu, barley, qualifying barley, **English**, barley -[<OE bære], **Akkadian**, **ḫunṭu**, quality of barley, **Welsh**, haidd, barley. [↑](#footnote-ref-105)
106. **Hittite**, huha, a grandfather, huhant, great-grandfather, **Luvian**, huhantia, of the grandfather, **Latin**, avus-i, grandfather, **Gothic**, awo, grandfather, **Etruscan**, avo (A8V), **Sanskrit**, pitaamaha, paternal grandfather, **Persian**, pedare bozorg, پدربزرگ grandfather, **Akkadian**, abiu mmi, grandfather, abi-ummi, maternal grandfather, abi abi-abi, abu abaabiia, great-grandfather, **Hurrian**, amm-ade, grandfather, **Georgian**, ბაბუა, babua, grandfather, **Finnish-Uralic**, pappa, grandpa **Greek**, pappous, grandfather,  **Armenian**, պապը, papy, grandfather, **Albanian**, babagjysh, grandfather, **Belarusian**, дзед, dzied, grandfather, **Belarus**, dzied, grandfather,  pradzied, great-grandfather, **Croatian**, deda, grandfather, **Finnish-Uralic**, ukki, grandpa, **Lycian**, xuga, xuge, grandfather, **Mylian**, \*xuga-, grandfather. [↑](#footnote-ref-106)
107. **Akkadian**, **šeguššu**, a cereal, a kind of apple tree, **usaggû**, an early grass, **šegunû**, crop, **Latin**, seges-etis, crop, **Etruscan**, segeta, segetes. [↑](#footnote-ref-107)
108. **Akkadian**, **qurubtu**, group of officials, **Tocharian**, krop [B krewpe, kraupe], crowd, heap, herd, flock, okrop (adv.), in a crowd, **Persian**, goruh, گروه assembly, group, crowd, corps. horde, etc., **Georgian**, ჯგუფი,  jgup’i, group, **Belarusian**, група, hrupa, group, **Polish**, grupa, group, **Latvian**, grupa, group, **Romanian**, grup, group, **Albanian**, grup, group, **Irish**, grúpa, group, **Italian**, gruppo, group, **English**, group, [< Ital. gruppo; of Gmc. orig.], **Latin**, caterva-ae, group, katres> is  castrum-i, castle, fort, fortress, **Welsh**, crwth, crowd, **Italian**, caterva, crowd, **English**, crowd [<OE crüdan,, to hasten], **Etruscan**, catra, katres, katro (KATRV), katrom (KATRVM), [↑](#footnote-ref-108)
109. **Akkadian**, kizirtu, hair, lock of hair, curl, kezru, person with curled hair, kezēru, to curl the hair, **Sanskrit**, keśaḥ, hair of the head, **Tocharian**, kesār, hair, filament, **Akkadian**, imû, tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, laḫīmu, laḫmu, hairy, adj., laḫāmu, to be hairy, **Persian**, mu, مو hair, **Georgian**, თმა, tma, hair, **Latvian**, mati, hair, **Armenian**, մազերը, mazery, hair, **Latin**, pilus-i, a single hair, a trifle; pilus-i, a division of the triarii in the Roman army, **Italian**, pelo, hair, peloso, adj. hairy, **French**, pelage, pelt, coat, wool, fur; skinning, pealing, **Etruscan**, pilus (PILVS). [↑](#footnote-ref-109)
110. **Akkadian**, **ḫudû, ḫūdu** happiness, **ḫaddû**, adj., happy,**Sanskrit**, mahodaya, adj., very fortunate or lucky, **Romanian**, FERICIT, happy, **Albanian**, i frytshëm, fruitful, **Welsh**, ffrwythlon, adj., fruitful, fertile, prolific, **Sanskrit**, dhanyaḥ, fortunate, **Hittite**, dusganu, tusknu (duusganu), to make happy, **Sanskrit**, phalavat, fruitful, **Latin**, felix-icis, fruitful, feliciter, fruitfully, auspiciously, successfully, **English**, felicitous, fruitful [<Lat.fruor, frui, fructus  
     and fruitus, to enjoy], fertile [<Lat fertilis-e], transf. lucky, successful, **Italian**, felice, adj. happy, glad, lucky, felicitous, **French**, feliciter, to congratulate, to complement, **Etruscan**, FILiK, VILiK (8ILiK)?, **Albanian**, fat, fatlum, fatmirë, lucky, **Welsh**, hapus, adj.happy, **English**, happy, [<hap, ON happ], **Sanskrit**, toṣayati, to gratify, **Greek**, τυχερός, tycherós, lucky, **Irish**, torthúil, fruitful, **Hittite**, tuskri, happiness, tuskrat, happiness, entertainement,  
     tuskruant, happy, glad, tuskiie/a, tusk(ie/a), to be happy, to entertain oneself, to play, tuskradr/tuskran, tuskriadr/tuskrian, happiness, **Scots-Gaelic**, measail, fruitful, **Hittite**, **miantila**, fruitful. [↑](#footnote-ref-110)
111. **Akkadian**, **arāhu**, to hasten, hurry, **erhu**, quick, rash, **erēḫu**,to be quick, **Armenian**, arag, swift, quick, **Hittite**, **leliuahh**, **leliwah**, hasten, to make haste, hurry, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu luath, swift, quick, **Romanian**, pentru a accelera, to accelerate, **Latin**, celero-are, to accelerate, make quick, **Italian**, accelerare, to accelerate, **French**, accélerer, to accelerate, **English**, accelerate [Lat. accelero-are], **Etruscan**, CILeR, CILeRII, (probable name), CILeReS, **Romainian**, rapid, swift, quick, **French**, rapide, swift, quick, **English**, rapid, [<Lat. rapidus]. [↑](#footnote-ref-111)
112. **Akkadian**, iššû, he, iššî, she, aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, they, **Georgian**, ისინი, isini, they, **Persian**, isân, ânhâ, they, **Italian**, esso, it, suo, her, essi, they, **French**, sa, her, **Hittite**, **-sse,**he, -as, he*-* ŠU, his, her, **Latin**, is, he, **Etruscan**, is. [↑](#footnote-ref-112)
113. **Akkadiain** **kaqqadu**, head, **qaqqadu**, head, head of an organnization, head tax, person, self, leader, **Albanian**, kokë, head, **Armenian**, գլուխ, glukh, head, **Georgian**, ლიდერი, lideri, leader, **Belarusia**n, лідэр, lider, leader, **Latvian**, līderis, leader,  **Romanian**, lider, leader, **Welsh**, blaenor-iaid, leader, elder, deacon, **English**, leader, [OE Laeden], **Belarusian**, камандзір, kamandzir, commander, **Latvian**, komandieris, commander, **Romanian**, comandant, commander, **Finnish-Uralic**, komentaja, commander, **Armenian**, հրամանատար, hramanatar, commander, **Albanian**, komandant, commander, head, **Italian**, comandante, commander, **French**, le commandant, commander, **English**, commander, [OFr. comander], **Tocharian**, kākmart [B kamarto\*] master, sovereign, **Croatian**, glava, head, **Latvian**, galvu, head, **Tocharian**, kälā-, lead, to bring, **Hittite**, GAL, chief, great, **Latin**, caput-itis, head, leader, **Italian**, capo, head, top, end, **French**, capote, hooded greatcoat, capot, cloak bonnet, cover, **Etruscan**, caputis (CAPVTIS), caputo (CAPVTV), **Hurrian**, pāġi/e, head, **Finnish-Uralic**, pää, head, **Greek**, πηγή πηγή pigi, source, **Hurrian**, šarri, šarr=a=šše, king, **Avestan**, jar, mighty, **Persian**, sar,سر head, īśaḥ, lord, **Avestan**, xshi [-], to govern, rule. [↑](#footnote-ref-113)
114. **Akkadian**, **šalāmu**, health, well-being, untruth, welfare of a country, etc., **šulmānu**, health,  gift, well-being, retaining fee, etc., **šalmu**, healthy, sound, in good condition, correct, safe, etc., šulmu, health, well-being, completeness, ceremony of greeting, peace, safety, etc., **Persian**, sâlem  سالم   healthy, tandorosti, sâlamat, سلامت  health, **Romanian**, ÎNSĂNĂTOŞI, to heal, SĂNĂTOS, healthy, **Latin**, sannus, healthy, sano-are, to heal, cure, restore,repair, **Irish**, sláintiúil, healthy, **Scots-Gaelic**, slàn, adj. whole, sound, healthy, slànaighear, saviour, healer, **Italian**, sano, salutare, healthy, sanare, to cure, heal, reclaim, **French**, sante, health, sain, healthy, **Etruscan**, sains, sana,sani, sano (SANV), sans, sanvos (SAN8VS), sanim, **Sanskrit**, bhisajy, -jyati, to heal, cure, **Georgian**, ჯანსაღი, jansaghi, healthy, **Albanian**, shëroj, to heal/cure, i shëndoshë, healthy, **Basque**, sendatu, to heal, cure, **Sanskrit**, arogaḥ, aruj adj., free from disease, sound, healthy, well, aroga, health, healthy, viroga, health, healthy, **Armenian**, առողջ, arroghj, healthy, **Greek**, υγιής, ygiís, ygieinos, healthy, **Welsh**, iach, healthy, **Belarusian**, для лячэння, dlia liačennia, to cure, **Irish**, leigheas, to cure, **Scots-Gaelic**, airson leigheas, to cure, **Hittite**, **latsiah**, cure, to make right, to repair, to give a favorable sign.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-114)
115. **Akkadian**, **gurunnu**, heap, mound, **Croatian**, Cairn, cairn, **Irish**, gcarn, heap, cairn, cairn, **Scots-Gaelic**, crann, heap, càrn, cairn, **Welsh**, cairn, cairn, **French**, cairn, cairn, **Sanskrit**, razi, heap, mass, **Finnish-Uralic**, rajapyykki, cairn, **Georgian**, მასა, masa, mass, **Belarusian**, маса, masa, mass, **Croatian**, masa, mass, **Polish**, masa, msza,  
     mass, **Latvian**, masa, mass, **Romanian**, masa, mass, **Finnish-Uralic**, massa-, mass, **Belarusian**, μάζα, máza, mass, **Albanian**, masë, mass, **Irish**, mais, mass, **Italian**, massa,  mass, **French**, masse,  mass, masser, to mass, **English**, mass [<Gk maza], **Etruscan**, masa, masan, MaSaN, maso (MASV), masnial or masni al (inscription on Tanquil’s tomb), **Belarusian**, паля, palia, pile, **English**, pile [<Lat. pilus-i?]. [↑](#footnote-ref-115)
116. **Akkadian**, **adû**, here, then, now then, **Avestan**, adha [-] then, thereupon, thus, now, aya [aem] (fî), this, **Greek**, εδώ, edo, here, **Latin**, hic [and heic]; hice and interrog., hicine, **Italian**, qui, ecco, here now, **French**, ici, here, ici maintenant, here now, **Etruscan**, ic, ik, **Georgian**, აქ, ახლა, ak, akhla, here now, **Hittite**, kā, here, **Hurrian**, ḫenni, ḫenə, now, this, **Persian**, aknun, اکنون now, present, kinun, now, **Akkadian**, **annikī’am**, here, **Croatian**, sada, here now, **Latvian**, šeit, here now, **Akkadian**, **anniš**, here, hither, **Irish**, anois, here, now, **Scots-Gaelic**, a-nis, here now, **Hittite**, nū̆-**,** now, **English**, now [<OE nu], **Welsh**, nawr, here, now, **Finnish-Uralic**, tässä nyt, here now, **Polish**, teraz gdy, now, **Greek**, τώρα, tora, now. [↑](#footnote-ref-116)
117. **Akkadian**, **ḫazû**, to hiss, **Welsh**, hisian (hisi-); hysian hysio), to hiss, set on, incite, **English**, hiss [<ME hissen], **Sanskrit**, zus, zusati, to blow, hiss, **Akkadian**, **zizzu**, hiss, buzz, **Persian**, sut, سوت whistle, **Croatian**, da zvižde, to hiss, **Polish**, syczeć, to hiss, **Basque**, txistu egin, hiss (txsistu, whistle), **Latvian**, uz zagļiem, to hiss, **Armenian**, զգալով, zgalov, to hiss, **Latin**, sibilo-are, to hiss, whistle, **Irish**, le sliabh, to hiss, **Italian**, sibilare, to hiss, **French**, siffler, to hiss. [↑](#footnote-ref-117)
118. **Akkadian**, **ḫarāru**, to dig with a hoe, **Sanskrit**, uddharati, to weed, **Luvian**, hatara, hoe, **Persian**,   harze, هرز واشvash, to weed, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu h-àrd, to hoe, **English**, harrow [<ME harwe], a farm implement to break up ground, **Georgian**, ჰოუ, hou, to hoe, **Irish**, go hoe, to hoe, **Welsh**, i hoe, to hoe, **French**, houe, to hoe, **English**, to hoe [<OFr. houe, of Gmc. origin], **Croatian**, na korov, to weed, **Albanian**, për të korrur, to weed, **Latin**, sario [sario]-ire, -ui and-ivi, to hoe, **Italian**, sarchiare, to weed, **French**, sarcler, à l'herbe, to weed, **Hittite**, sarra, to separate, sarpa, a sickle; sarh, to attack, **Etruscan**, sar, sari, saris, saro (SARV), sarrom (SARRVM), sarroms (SARRVMS), SaRAN? [↑](#footnote-ref-118)
119. **Akkadian**, kunnû, to honor, treat with honor, treat kindly, **Polish**, ku czci, to honor, **Latvian**, cienīt, to honor, **Finnish-Uralic**, kunnioittaa, to honor, **Latvian**, cienīt, to honor, **Sanskrit**, pūjayati, to respect, **Georgian**, პატივი, p’at’ivi, to honor, **Armenian**, պատվին, patvin, to honor, **Belarusian**, у гонар, u honar, to honor, a ONORA, to honor, per te nderuar, to honor, **Latin**, honore-are; honos, honor-oris, to honor, respect, **Irish**, chun onóir, to honor, i anrhydeddu, to honor, **Italian**, onorare, to honor, **French**, honorer, à l'honneur, to honor, **English**, to honor, [< Lat. honorer], **Etruscan**, onom (VNVM), onoman (ONOMAN), onor (VNVR), **Latin**, valere, force, valeo-ere, to be strong, vigorous, in good health, well, to have force, **Tocharian**, walo, king, **Hittite**, wala/i, to honor, **Etruscan**, Fel, great, worthy. [↑](#footnote-ref-119)
120. **Akkadian**, garnu, qarnu, horn, qarnānû, qarnû, adj., horned, **Sanskrit**, kūṇikā, the horn of any animal, **Romanian**, corn, horn, **Latin**, cornu-us, horn, **Welsh**, corn, horn, **Italian**, corno, horn, **French**, corne, horn, **Etruscan**, cornas (CVRNAS), **English**, horn [<OE], **Belarusian**, рог, roh, horn, **Croatian**, rog, horn, **Latvian**, rags, horn, **Greek**, κέρατο,  kérato, horn, **Hittite**, karāwar, horn.   
      [↑](#footnote-ref-120)
121. **Akkadian**, **ḫiššamû**, thoroughbred horse, noble, **Sanskrit**, ashva haya;yayu, horse; hayin, horseman, **Avestan**, aspahe, horse, aspa, mare, **Persian**, asb, اسب horse; savâri, horsemanship, **Armenian**, ասպետ, aspet, knight, **Hittite**, asu, aswa, horse, **Lycian**, esb, horse, **Luvian**, asu/atsu, horse.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-121)
122. **Akkadian**, **mariwata**, describing horses, **Armenian**, մարգարիտ, margarit, mare, **Welsh**, march (meirch),  
     horse, **English**, mare [<OE mere], **Sanskrit**, ashva haya, yayu, horse, **Avestan**, aspahe, horse, aspa, mare, **Persian**, asb, اسب horse, **Romanian**, iapă, mare, **Armenian**, ասպետ, aspet, knight, **Hittite**, asu, aswa, horse, **Akkadian**, **azukaraštum**, administrative term referring to horses, **Hittite**, ANŠE.KU.RA, horse, **Belarusian**, кабыла, kabyla, mare, **Croatian**, kobila, mare, **Albanian**, kalë, horse, **Irish**, capall, horse, **Welsh**, ceffyl -au, horse, gelding, mount, **Breton**, colliou, horse keeper, **Italian**, cavallo, horse, cavaliere, knight, **French**, cheval, horse, chevalier, knight, **Romanian**, cavaler, knight, **Latin**, equa-ae, mare equus-i, (older forms equos and ecus), horse, **Scots-Gaelic**, each, pl. eich, horse(s), **Tocharian**, yuk, horse, yakwe, knight, **Etruscan**, iuce (IVCE), iuces (IVCES), iuci (IVCI), iocu (IVCV), horse? Ivcie (IVCIE), knight, **Hittite**, eku, horse. [↑](#footnote-ref-122)
123. **Akkadian**, **kungu**, house, a word for house, **Persian**, xune, خونه   house, **Croatian**, kuća, house, **Avestan**, upa-maitîm [upa-maiti] abode, residence, **Latvian**, māja, house, mājas, home, mājoklis, dwelling, **French**, maison, house, home, **Belarusian**, дом,  dom, house, дома, doma, home, **Croatian**, dom, home, **Latin**, domus-us; domo, home, **Italian**, dimora, dwelling, **French**, demeure, dwelling, **Etruscan**, domo (DVMV), Script, **Romanian**, casă, house, Acasă, home, **Latin**, casa-ae, cottage, hut, cabin, **Italian**, casa-ae, cottage, hut, cabin, **Sanskrit**, avasthitiḥ, residence, astatāti, home, **Akkadian**, **tugguru** , describing a house, **Irish**, teach, house, teaghais, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, taigh, house, **Welsh**, tŷ, house, **Finnish-Uralic**, Koti, home, **Greek**, κατοικία, katoikía, dwelling. [↑](#footnote-ref-123)
124. **Akkadian**, **kuṣṣu**, in bīt **kuṣṣi**, winter house, **Persian**, kušk, کوشک mansion, palace, castle, **Georgian**, ქოხი, k’okhi, hut, **Serbo-Croatian**, ku'ca, stan, dwelling, **Croatian,** kuća, house, **Finnish-Uralic**, Koti, home, kotipaikka, domicile, kota, hut, **Romanian**, casă, house, Acasă, home, **Latin**, casa-ae, hut, house, **Italian**, casa, house, building, **French**, case, hut, small house, **Etruscan**, casa, CaSA, **Serbo-Croatian**, koliba, hut, **Croatian**, koliba, hut, **Romanian**, colibă, hut, **Albanian**, kolibe, kennel, **Greek**, καλύβα, kalyba, hut, **Sanskrit**, dama, house, home, **Avestan**, dama, house, home, **Belarusian**, dama, house, home, **Belarus**, dom, house, home, **Serbo-Croatian**, dom, house, **Croatian**, dom, home, dhomë, room, chamber, apartment, house, **Armenian**, տուն, tun, (dun, dan) home, տունը, tuni, house, **Latin**, domiciliu-i, place of residence, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, tuineach, dachaigh, home, **English**, domicile [<L.domicilium-i], **Sanskrit**, zala, hut, **Akkadian**, **tugguru**, describing a house, **Irish**, teach, house, teaghais, dwelling, **Scots-Gaelic**, teach; tigh, house, **Welsh**, tŷ, house, **Breton**, ti, house, **Hittite**, É,house, **Akkadian**, **ālu**, in **bīt āli**, house in the city, **Sanskrit**, ālaya, dwelling, house, **Polish,** mieszkanie, dwelling , **Latvian**, māja, house, mājas, home, **French**, maison, home, **Avestan**, nmâna [-], house home, mansion, **Baltic-Sudovian**, namai, dwelling, **Lydian**, bira, house, **Albanian**, barakë, hut, **English**, barracks, barracks, [<Catalan, barraca] abode, **Hittite**, **pēr**, **parn**>,  **per/prn**, **pir**, house. [↑](#footnote-ref-124)
125. **Akkadian**, **akkā’i,** how?, **kȋ**? how, **Belarusian**, xяк!, jak?, how!, **Croatian**, kako?, how!, **Polish**, wjaki sposób!, how!, Latvian, kā?, how!, **Sanskrit**, anusanda-, to enquire, consider, **Hurrian**, inu-, unu-, conj. how, **Romanian**, cum?, how!, **Irish**, conas!, how?, **Scots-Gaelic**, iamar? how!, **Italian**, come? how! , **French**, comment? how!, **Tocharian**, kos-ne (conj.), how, how much, as much, **Hittite**, **kmme/i**, **kmmet(i)**, however many, **Greek**, xπως! pos!, how!, **Armenian**, ինչպես, inch’pes: how!, **Latin**, ut, how, **Welsh**, sut? how!, **Etruscan**, ut (VT). [↑](#footnote-ref-125)
126. **Akkadian**, **meru**, hundred, **Hurrian**, eman-am-h-a?, hundred, **Hittite**, **MĒ**, hundred, **Sanskrit**, shataM, **Avestan**, saite [sata], satem, hundred, **Persian**, sad, صَد hundred, **Belarusian**, сто, sto, hundred, **Serbo-Croatian**, sto, hundred, **Croatian**, stotina, hundred, **Polish**, sto, hundred, **Latvian**, simts, hundred, **Romanian**, sută, hundred, **Finnish-Uralic**, sata, hundred, **Etruscan**, sto (STV)?, satan, satane?, **Greek**, εκατό, ekató, hundred, **Albanian**, njëquind, quind, hundred, **Latin**, centum, hundred, **Irish**, céad, hundred, **Scots-Gaelic**, ceud, hundred, **Welsh**, cant (can), cannoedd, cantoedd, hundred, **Breton**, kant, hundred, **Italian**, cento, hundred, **French**, cent, hundred, **Tocharian**, känt,[B kante] hundred, **Etruscan**, cuetu (CFENTV)?, **Armenian**, հարյուր, haryur, hundred, **English**, hundred [<OE hundred]. [↑](#footnote-ref-126)
127. **Akkadian**, **anāku**, **annuki**, I, pron., **Hittite**, **ammuk**, Dat. to me, **Sanskrit**, mayaa, mayi, me (mine), svaam (of myself), **Avestan**, mi, [me], **Georgian**, მე, me, I, me, **Urartian**, -mə, -me, to me, **Belarusian**, мне, mnie, me, **Croatian**, mi, me, **Polish**, mnie, me, **Baltic-Sudovian**, maja (i), my, **Latvian**, mani, me, **Romanian**, mă, mie, me, myself, **Finnish-Uralic**, minulle, me, **Armenian**, իմը, imy, mine, **Albanian**, më, ma, më, me, imja, mine, **Basque**, ni, me, I, **Latin**, me, me, **Irish**, mo, my, **Scots-Gaelic**, mi, I,  me, **Welsh**, i, mi, mine, **Breton**, me, I, me, **Italian**, me, me, **French**, me, me, **English**, me [<OE me], **Etruscan**, mi, me, mia; me, mine, **Sanskrit**, maam (me) maamakam (from me), **Baltic-Sudovian**, meim (i), my, **Latin**, meus-a-um, my, mine, **Italian**, il mio, mine, **Lydian**, êmi, mine, **Carian**, êmu, êmi, I, me, my, **Hurrian**, '-iffə, -iffē-, -iffu-suffix, my,  **Welsh**, fi, fy ('m, 'n), i, mine, **Avestan**, main, [mine], **Persian**, mæn, من my,  meem, م**,** my, **Polish**, mój, mine, **Baltic-Sudovian**, min, mine, **Romanian**, mine, me, **Greek**, μου, mou, me, mine, **Irish**, mianach, mine, **Scots-Gaelic**, mo, my, **French**, moi, mine, **Carian**, mu I, me, my, **Lycian**, amu,  emu (nom.sg. emu, amu, Dat.Sg. emu) I, me, **Palaic**, mu, to, for me, **Luvian**, mu, mi, to, for me, mu, I, me, **Hittite**, am-**mu**, I, me, **mu**, **English**, my [< OE min], mine, [<OE min], myself [↑](#footnote-ref-127)
128. **English** word “icky,”: (Oxford Dictionary, “nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child’s word ‘ickle.’” Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian? [↑](#footnote-ref-128)
129. **Akkadian**, **šatû**, to drink, to drink repeatedly, imbibe, absorb, swallow medicine, receive libations, to suck, be watered, irrigated, etc., **Romanian**, sătura, to fill, satiate, sate, suffice, soak, gorge, sătul, satiated,  full, replete, **Armenian**, սահեցրեց, bsahets’rets’, sated, **Basque**, esaten, sated, **Latin**, satio-are-avi-atum, to satisfy, appease, to fill, staturate, to glut, cloy, disgust, **Irish**, sásta, satisfied, **Italian**, soddisfatta-o, satisfied, **French**, satisfait-e, satisfied, **English**, sate, be sated, [<OE sadian]; see also [<Lat. satiare, to satisfy completely], **Etruscan**, SAT, SATE, SATI, SATO (SATV), SATARO (SATARV) [↑](#footnote-ref-129)
130. **Akkadian**, ḫaḫḫaru**,** agricultural implement, **English** word “harrow” [<ME harwe]: a farm implement having a heavy framewith teeth or upright disks, used to break up plowed ground, to break up soil with a harrow, to distrewss greatly, torment. [↑](#footnote-ref-130)
131. **Akkadian**, **ina**, prep., in, on, from, through, **Scots-Gaelic**, ann, in, **Tocharian**, ane, adv., inside, into, **Belarusian**, у, u, in, **Latvian**, in, in, **Romanian**, ÎN, in, **Armenian**, ին, in, in, **Albanian**, në, in, **Latin**, in, in, into, etc., **Irish**, i, in, **Scots-Gaelic**, ann, in, **Welsh**, yn, in, **Italian**, in, in, **French**, in, prep. in, at, to, within, etc., **English**, in, into, on to, towards, against, etc., **Etruscan**, en,? **Persian**, andar, اندر in, inside, into, on, within, **Hittite**, **andan**, in, to, **Georgian**, შემოსული, shemosuli, in, **Finnish-Uralic**, sisään, in, **Greek**, σε, se, in. [↑](#footnote-ref-131)
132. **Akkadian**, jānû, indeed, **Latin**, none, indeed. [↑](#footnote-ref-132)
133. **Akkadian**, **daluwātu**, irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, (**dālu**, irrigated field), **Sanskrit**, udan, water, udavAha, bringing water, **Latvian**, ūdens, water, **Greek**, ύδωρ, ýdor, water, **Armenian**, ջուր, jur, water, to water, **Welsh**, i ddŵr, to water, dŵr, water, **Hittite**, wadr/widen, wētt-, water, wida, wet, **Sanskrit**, apas, wet, **Avestan**, âpa [ap], (duNA) âfsh, water, **Persian**, âb,  اب water, **Latvian**, aplaistīt, to water, **Romanian**, la apă, to water, apă, water, **Greek**, ύδωρ, ýdor, water, **Basque**, ura, to water, **English**, water [<OE waeter], **Hittite**, watar (Gen. sing.), wetenas, water, warsa, dew, **Belarusian**, ў вадзе, ŭ vadzie, to water, вада, vada, water, **Croatian**, zalijevati, to water, voda, water, **Polish**, do wody, to water, woda, water, **Finnish-Uralic**, veteen, to water, vesi, water, **Albanian**, vadit, vadis, water, **Gothic**, wato, water, **Hurrian**, šije, water, šijə, water, river, **Georgian**, წყალი, ts’q’ali, water, **Albanian**, në ujë, to water, ujë, Latin, aqua-ae, water, **Italian**, ad acqua, to water, acqua, water,  **Irish**, chun uisce, to water, ujisce, water, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu uisge (to water, uisge, water, **French**, eau, water, **Basque**, ureztatze, irrigation, ureztatzeko, to  irrigate, **Latin**, rigo-are, to water, **Italian**, irrigare, to irrigate, **English**, irrigate, to irrigate, **Etruscan**, riges (RibES?), rigo (RIbV)?, ricu (RICF)?.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-133)
134. **Akkadian**, jānû **is it not so**?,indeed, **Latin**, nonne. [↑](#footnote-ref-134)
135. **Akkadian**, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, sum, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, kaści, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, **Latin**, quae, any, some, **Irish**, cuid acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, cuid, some, **Italian**, alcuni, some, **French**, aucun, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, cei, who, some? [↑](#footnote-ref-135)
136. **Akkadian**, **šaḫāṭu**, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., **Romanian**, SALT, jump, **Latin**, salto-are, to dance, **Italian**, saltare, vi. to jump, vault, **French**, sauter, to jump, leap, bound, **Etruscan**, salt, **Akkadian**, **raqqidu**, jumper, dancer, **Persian**, raghs, رقص dance, raqsidan, رقصیدن to dance, **Polish**, tańczyć, to dance, **Baltic-Sudovian**, dainot, to dance, **Latvian**, dejot, to dance, **Romanian**, să dansezi, to dance, **Finnish-Uralic**, tanssimaan, to dance,**Irish**, damhsa, to dance, **Scots-Gaelic**, dannsa, to dance, **Welsh**, i ddawnsio, to dance, **Italian**, danza, dance, **French**, danser, to dance, danse, dance, **English**, to dance [<OFr. danser], **Hurrian**, pid-, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, **Greek**, ια να πηδήσει, gia na pidísei to jump. [↑](#footnote-ref-136)
137. **Akkadian**, **nakāsu**,  to slaughter,  to fell trees, to be cut off, to diminish the size of real estate, to sever, etc., **Romanian**, ÎNEC, ÎNNEC, kill by drowning, **Latin**, eneco (enico)-necar- necui- nectum; to kill, wear out, **Etruscan**, enac, enak, enek, **Sanskrit**, sūdayati, to kill slay, beat, vex, afflict, **Romanian**, să ucidă, to kill, **Italian**, uccidere, to kill. [↑](#footnote-ref-137)
138. **Akkadian**, **egataktu**, a kind of knife, **Sanskrit**, taka, stem, shoot, **Persian**, tigh, تیغ  sword, **French**, tic, tige, stem, shoot, trunk, **Etruscan**, TIK, TIKAM, TIC, TICNeR, TIGA (TIbA), TIGE (TIbE), TIGI (TIbI), TIGLO (TIbLV), **Akkadian**, **šuršurru**, knife or part of a knife, **Sanskrit**, śarah, arrow, shoot an arrow, **Hittite**, GÍR, knife, dagger, **Armenian**, սուրը, sury, sword, **Tocharian**, kṣur, knife, cutting, kṣurṣi, of a knife, cutting, **English**, sword [<OE sweord], **Belarusian**, меч, mieč, sword, **Croatian**, mač, sword, **Polish**, miecz, sword, **Finnish-Uralic**, miekka, sword, **Akkadian**, **patarru**, knife or a sharp tool, **patru**, knife, dagger, sword, **Greek**, σπαθί, spathí, sword, **Albanian**, shpatë, sword, **Basque**, ezpata, sword, **Italian**, spada, sword, **Latin**, gladius-i, sword, **Irish**, claíomh, sword, **Scots-Gaelic**, cleddf-au (cledd, cleddau), sword, brace, **Etruscan**, glatau, glatab (bLATA8), **Georgian**, დანა, dana, knife, **Armenian**, դանակով, danakov, knife, carver, **Belarusian**, нож, nož, knife, **Croatian**, nož, knife, slice, **Polish**, nóż, knife, blade, cutter, **Latvian**, nazis, knife, carving knife [↑](#footnote-ref-138)
139. **Akkadian**, gūratu, lamb, **Persian**, barre, lamb, **Armenian**, գառ, garr, lamb, **Sanskrit**, ajāvi, sheep, cattle, **Romanian**, oaie, oi sheep, sheeps, owieczka, lamb, **Latin**, ovium, sheep, **English**, ewe, female sheep [<OE eowu], **Luwian**, hawi, a sheep, **Hittite**, UDU, sheep, **Lycian**, xabwa, a sheep, **Latin**, agnae-ae (f), agnus-i (m), lamb, anninus-a-um, of a lamb, **Etruscan**, acne, akne, aknem, AKNEV, akni, aknesem, angina, **Akkadian**, **kimru**, a designation of sheep, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kame, lamb, **Basque**, arkume, lamb, **Albanian**, qengj, qingj, lamb, dhen, sheep, **Irish**, uan, lamb, **Scots-Gaelic**, uan [m], lamb, **Welsh**, oen, lamb, oena, to lamb, **English**, to wean [OE wenian], **Finnish-Uralic**, lammas, lamb, **English**, lamb, lamb. [↑](#footnote-ref-139)
140. **Akkadian**, **ugāru**, arable land, grassland, meadow, a measure of volume, **Sanskrit**, agrahara, land  
     held by Brahmins, **Hurrian**, avari, earth, **Belarus**, kra, land, **Romanian**, agrar, agrarian, **Greek**, αγρός, agrós, field, **Latin**, ager, agri, land, territory, **Irish**, cré, earth, **Italian**, agro, land, field , **French**, agricole, adj. agricultural, **English**, agricultural, cultivated field, **Etruscan**, aker, akro (AKRV), akrare, akrara, **Avestan**, zam [-]zå, zem, earth, land, ground, **Persian**, zamin, زمین  field, dirt, earth, land, **Belarusian**, зямля, ziamlia, land, earth, ground, **Croatian**, zemljište, land, plot, lot, terrain, field, zemlija, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, **Polish**, zemia, land, earth, ground, world, country, district, **Latvian**, zeme, land, earth, ground, country, soil, dirt, **Akkadian**, **qerbetu**, pasture land, field, district, environs, **Sanskrit**, ku, earth, soil, land, **Persian,** arz, earth, globe, ground, land, soil, territory, **Armenian**, երկիր, yerkir, country, land, earth, ground, world, **Greek**, χώρα, chóra, country, land, realm, territory, **Hittite**, **KUR**, earth, **Croatian**, lair, country, land, ground, soil, nation, dirt, **Basque**, lur, lurak, land, earth, soil, **Welsh**, llawr (lloriau), floor, ground, earth, **English**, floor, OE flōr], **Persian**, xoski, خشکی , arid, dry land, barrenness, mainland, terrestrial, **Romanian**, glie, land, earth, **Armenian**, հողը, hoghy, land, **Greek**, γη, gi, land, earth, **Hittite**, KI, earth, world, **Albanian**, tokë, land, vend, place, country, seat, nation, location, **Tocharian**, tkam, B. kem, earth, **Luvian**, tiam(i)t, tgam, earth, **Hittite**, tēkan, earth, tēkan, takama, tegan, tgn, ground, tgantespa, earth, **Sanskrit**, dharani avanim, earth, **Akkadian**, **ṭēritu**, mud, silt, a bread, **Romanian**, teren, land, field, ground, terrain, site, soil, ţară, country, land, nation, region, realm, province, **Albanian**, terren, ground, turf, location, land, **Latin**, terra-ae, dry land, earth, ground, soil, land, country, **Welsh**, tir ar, arable land, tir, thir, land, ground, ddaear, Earth, earth, land, ground, **Italian**, terra, earth, ground, soil, world, la campagna, country land, country side, **French**, terre, earth, land, ground, **English**, terra, earth, **Etruscan**, tera, teri, terim, **Akkadian**, **pūru**, land, parcel, plot, portion, lot, **Hittite**, **purut>**, **porut**, soil, earth, mud, plaster, **Latvian**, apmetums, plaster, **Romanian**, pământ, earth, land, ground, soil, clay, dirt, **Italian**, campagna, country land, country side, **French**, pays, country, land, nation, home, **Croatian**, gips, plaster, **Polish**, gips, plaster, **Romanian**, ghips, plaster, **Finnish-Uralic**, kipsi, plaster, **Greek**, γύψος, gýpsos, plaster, **Armenian**, գիպս, gips, plaster, **Italian**, gesso, plaster, **Sanskrit**, ksauni, earth, land, **Albanian**, suva, plaster. [↑](#footnote-ref-140)
141. **Akkadian**, **šaṭāpu**, to preserve life, to save, **Greek**, σωτήρας, sotíras, savior, **Latin**, soter-eris, savior, **Basque**, salbatu, save, **Latin**, salveo-ere, to be well, be in good health, salvus-a-um, safe, unhurt, well, all right, **Italian**, salvare, to save, salvatore, savior; sottrari, to snatch, **French**, sauver, to save, **Etruscan**, sotra, (SVTRA), sotris (SOTRIS), sotro, (SVTRV), **Sanskrit**, raks, raksati, -te, to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of, **Albanian**, ruaj, save, **Basque**, gorde, to save, **Welsh**, gwaredwr, savior, **English**, to guard [<OFr. guarder]. [↑](#footnote-ref-141)
142. **Akkadian**, limītu, borderline, circumference, perimeter, edge, fence, **Polish**, limit, limit, **Romanian**, limite, boundary, limită, limit, **Albanian**, limit, limit, **Italian**, limite, limit, confine, boundary, **English**, limit [<Lat. limesitis, path, course, boundary, **Sanskrit**, sīmā, sIma, boundary, limit, **Armenian**, սահման, sahman, limit, **Greek**, Όριο, Ório, boundary, **Latin**, ora-ae, edge, rim, boundary, **Hittite**, **erha**, a boundary, **irhai**, to limit, **rha**, boundary, **Finnish-Uralic**, raja, boundary, limit, **Latin**, termino-are; terminus-i, boundary, **Italian**, termine, term, **French**, terminus, last stop, **English**, terminal, last stop, **Sanskrit**, maryada, limit, boundary, **Persian**, marz, **مرز** boundary, **Belarusian**, мяжа, miaža, boundary, **Georgian**, ზღვარი, zghvari, limit, **Romanian**, Sfârşit, end, **Armenian**, վերջ, verj, end, **English**, verge, to border on, approach [<Lat. virga, rod], **Persian**, pâyân, پایان end , **Finnish-Uralic**, pää, end, **Hittite**, **appa/appi**, **appae**, **appiie/a**, finish, to be finished, **Albanian**, fund, end, **Welsh**, ffin-iau, boundary, limit, barrier, border, **Italian**, fine, end, **French**, fin, end, **English**, finish [<Lat. finire, to complete]. [↑](#footnote-ref-142)
143. **Akkadian**, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, sum, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, kaści, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, **Latin**, quae, any, some, **Irish**, cuid acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, cuid, some, **Italian**, alcuni, some, **French**, aucun, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, cei, who, some? [↑](#footnote-ref-143)
144. **Akkadian, kitû**, linen (thread and fabric), **Persian**, xat, خط, line, katân,کتان,linen, flax, cotton, **Armenian**, կտավատի մեջ, ktavati mej, flax, գիծը, gitsy, line, **Sanskrit**, kṣaumaḥ, linen, kṣumā, flax, **Hittite**, ishimn/ishimen, line, string, rope, cord, **Persian**, kaside, adj. کشادار linear, **Georgian**, ხაზი, khazi, line, **Akkadian**, **kisittu**, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta, **Akkadian**, **ulinnu**, yarn, cord, **Belarusian**, бялізну, bializnu, linen, лён, lion, flax, лінія, linija, line, **Croatian**, posteljina, linen, lan, flax, **Polish**, bielizna, linen, linia, line, **Baltic-Sudovian**, lina, linen, **Latvian**, lini, flax, līnija, line, **Romanian**, lenjerie, linen, linia, line, **Finnish-Uralic**, liinavaatteet, linen, linja, line, lanka, thread, **Greek**, λινάρι, linári, flax, linen, **Albanian**, lino, linen, linjë, line, li, flax, **Latin**, linea-ae; lineo-are, to make straight, linum-i, flax, linen, **Irish**, línéadach, linen, **Scots-Gaelic**, loidhne, line, **Welsh**, lliain, llieiniau, linen, cloth, towel, llin, flax, line, lineage, llinell, line, **Italian**, lino, flax, linea, line, lineare, adj., linear, **French**, lin, flax, linen, ligne, line, **English**, line, linen, flax, linen thread, **Etruscan**, lena, leni, lenia, lenies, (context is “thread, line” or a gens name), LeNE (context is “you make mild”), **Persian**, derâz, line, **Albanian**, dretoj, line, **Sanskrit**, raji or {rajI}, streak, line, row, rekhāmayaḥ, linear, **Persian**, rjy, رجی , linear, **Albanian**, radhis, line, rreshtoj linear. [↑](#footnote-ref-144)
145. **Akkadian**, labbatu, lioness, **Belarusian**, ільвіца, iĺvica, lioness, **Croatian**, lavica, lioness, **Polish**, lwica, lioness, **Romanian**, leoaică, lioness, **Finnish-Uralic**, naarasleijona, lioness, **Greek**, λέαινα, léaina lioness, **Albanian**, luaneshë, lioness, **Latin**, lea-ae and laena, lioness, **Irish**, lioness, lioness, **Scots-Gaelic**, leòmhann, lioness, **Welsh**, llewes-au, **Italian**, leonessa, lioness, **French**, lionne, lioness, **English**, lioness, [<Gk.leon], **Etruscan**, lei, leia, leiem, lena.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-145)
146. **Akkadian**, **mazû**, liquid, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, to rape, **Sanskrit**, masrnay, -yati, soften, smoothen, **Belarusian**, вымачыць, vymačyć, to macerate,  soften, **Croatian**, za maceriranje, to macerate, **Polish**, mieknac, zmiekczyc, soften, **Romanian**, pentru macerare, to macerate, **Finnish-Uralic**, makeroitua, to macerate, **Albanian**, për të maceruar, to macerate, **Latin**, macero-are, to soften, **Italian**, macerare, to macerate, **French**, macérer, to  
     macerate, **Etruscan**, mac, maci, **Latvian**, mīkstināt, to soften, **Greek**, gia na malakósete, to macerate, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, meghmelu hamar, to soften, **Scots-Gaelic**, maothaich, soften, **Welsh**, meddalu, to soften, mollify, macerate, **English**, mellow [ME  melowe], soft, sweet, **Latin**, mollesco-ere. to soften, make gentle, **Etruscan**, MoLAK , (MvLAK), MoLAKE (MvLAKE), MvLAKAS (MvLAKAS).  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-146)
147. **Akkadian**, **ḫâlu**, liquify, to become liquid, dissolve, to exude (a liquid), **Irish**, a mhaolú, to soften, **Polish**, leant, sklaniac sie, lean, **English**, make lean,[<OE hlaene]. [↑](#footnote-ref-147)
148. **Akkadian**, **naṭālu**, to see, to have eyesight, to look on, to witness, etc., **nāṭilu**, adj., seeing, **niṭlu**, look, glance, gaze, abilty to see, naṭṭalu, who keeps looking, **Persian**, negâh kardan, نگاه كردن to look, **Finnish-Uralic**, nähdä, to see, **Georgian**, ნახვა, nakhva, to see, **Belarusian**, нацэліць, nacelić, to aim, **Armenian**, նայել, nayel, to look, **Hurrian**, furi, sight,  fūr-, am-, to look, to see, **Irish**, Féach, to look, see, **Scots-Gaelic**, Faic, to see, **Croatian**, usmjeriti, to aim, **Polish**, zmierzać to aim, **Latvian**, mērķēt, to aim, **Romanian**, urmărească, to aim, **Albanian**, marr shenjë, to aim, **Italian**, mirare, to aim, **French**, miroir, mirror, **English**, mirror [<Lat. mirari, to wonder at, **Akkadian**, **dagālu**, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, **dāgilu**, looking, onlooker, now, **Welsh**, disgwylo, to look, expect, wait, anticipate, **Croatian**, vidjeti, to see, **Polish**, widzieć, to see, **Romanian**, a se uita, to look, a vedea, to see, VIS, dream; VIZA, to look at, **Latin**, visio, visere, visi, visum, to look at, look into, see after, to go to, see, visit, call upon; visio-onis, seeing, view, appearance, **Italian**, visione, vision,   
     vedere, to see, **French**, voir, to see, look, watch, behold, viser, to aim at, to sight, **English**, vision, [<Lat. videre, to see], **Hittite**, **auszi**, (**uḫḫi**) to look, see, **Etruscan**, vis (8IS), vises (8ISES), visio (8ISIV), **Sanskrit**, ava-lokayati, to look, **English**, ava-lokayati, to look, **Akkadian**, **annu**, to see, **Welsh**, i anelu, to aim i weld. [↑](#footnote-ref-148)
149. **Akkadian**, **aliktu**, looseness, detachment of soldiers, **Sanskrit**, loṭ, let, allow, **Latvian**, lauju, ļaut to let, **Romanian**, a lasa, to let, **Albanian**, te lesh, to let, **Irish**, a scíth a ligean, to relax, to let, a leigeil, to let, **Scots-Gaelic**, a leigeil, to let, **Welsh**, i ladd, to slacken, **Italian**, rilasciare, to release, lasciare, to let, **French**, laisser, to  let, **Gothic**, letan, to let, allow, **Armenian**, թուլացնել, t’ulats’nel, to loosen, **Hittite**, lae, la, ladr/lan to loosen, release, untie, relieve, remove, **English**, let , let, allow, release, [<OE lætan], loosen [<ON lauss], **Croatian**, opustiti se, to relax, pustiti, to let, **Latvian**, atpūsties, to relax, **Hittite**, lilai, to release, **Latin**, relaxo-are, to relax, **English**, relax, [<Lat. relaxo-are], relax, slacken, weaken, **Etruscan**, RILiS? [↑](#footnote-ref-149)
150. **Akkadian**, **râmu**, love, lovemaking, to fawn?, to flatter?, to caress each other, **ra’mu**, adj., loved, **ru’āmu**, love, lovemaking, affection, seductiveness, charm, **rā’imānu**, lover, close friend, **rīmatu**, love, **ru’āmu**, to make love, **rā’imūtu**, love, affection, friendship, **Hittite**, **aras**, ra, friend, **Sanskrit**, prema, divine love, **Romanian**, amice, friend, **Albanian**, mik, friend, **Latin**, amo-are, to love, amicus, amica, friend, **Italian**, amare, to love, amico, amica, friend, **French**, aimer, to love,  like; ami, amie, friend, **Etruscan**, am , ama, AMaPa, AMaPEN, amar, ame, amem, ami,   
     amie, amo, (AMV), AIMeR, **Akkadia**n, **dādu**, love making, object of love, darling, favorite, **Persian**, dust dâštan, دوست داشتن to love, fancy, like, want,  dust, دوست friend, **Irish**, cara, friend, **Scots-Gaelic**, caraid, friend, **Welsh**, cariad-au, strong love, **Breton**, karout, love, **English**, care {<OE cearu], **Hurrian**, tad+, love; tad-i, he loves; tad-os-sa, he loved; tad-os-o, you loved, **Hittite**, **tksul(a)**, friendly, **tksulae,** to be friendly, to agree, to make peace, **taksur**, friendship, **Akkadian**, **șūḫu**, lovemaking, laughter, mirth, **Lycian**, asa-: 3rd asati, to love, **Hittite**, **asi**, **atsa**, to love, **asiur**, **asiadr/asian**, love, **ass**, **assie/a**, to be loved, **asiwant**, lover, **siunesas** **asiur**, love of the gods, **Albanian**, për të dashur, to love, dashuri, love, **Latvian**, mīlēt, to love, mila, mīlestība, love, **Finnish-Uralic**, mieltymys, preference, affection, love, **Armenian**, սիրել, sirel, to love, Սեր, Ser, love, **Welsh**, serch, affection, **Serbo-Croatian**, ijubiti, love, **Croatian**, ljubav, love, **Romanian**, a iubi, to love, **Avestan**, cakana [kan] kâ [-], kam, love, affection, friendship, **Belarusian**, кахаць, kachać, to love, каханне, kachannie, love, **Polish**, kochać, to love. [↑](#footnote-ref-150)