

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

By Mel Copeland

March 19, 2020

This study is an outcome of our works, "Indo-European Table 1," the "Copeland-Hittite-English Dictionary with Concordance" and "Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary with Concordance." Several things became apparent in the preparation of these documents (still in work): 1) Basque is not a language isolate and fits into the Indo-European Table 1 as much as other languages in the table. 2) Akkadian appears to be at the center of the Indo-European languages, either through cultural movement and exchange or as a direct ancestor. 3) Georgian has interesting bed-fellows as it were, such as Croatian and Albanian. 4) Albanian shares an affinity with Armenian.

These observations may change as we complete the Indo-European Table 1. English and the Celtic languages have an unusual connection to Akkadian and Georgian. This may be due to early mining activities. The word for Bronze, of course, is most telling, since the lexeme dominated all linguistic terms for the product, process and use of the ore, bronze. This is not what happened in

the spread of the term for tin (which was needed to process high quality bronze). The sources of tin appear to include large deposits in Wales, small deposits in Austria, eastern Europe, such as Serbia, Iran and large deposits in Afghanistan, along the Silk Road. The late 14<sup>th</sup> century B.C. (1305) Uluburun Shipwreck off the coast of eastern Turkey is important in respect to the source and use of bronze in the nations of the eastern Mediterranean. "The origins of the objects aboard the ship range geographically from northern Europe to Africa, as far west as Sicily and Sardinia, and as far east as Mesopotamia. They appear to be the products of nine or ten cultures. These proveniences indicate that the Late Bronze Age Aegean was the medium of an international trade perhaps based on royal gift-giving in the Near East." [Wikipedia.org]. Besides trade goods sourced in Africa (ostrich eggs), pottery, wine, etc., the ship carried an enormous cargo of copper and tin (ten tons of copper, one ton of tin). The ship appears to have originated near Lebanon, since it was built out of Lebanese cedar and oak tenons. It also carried a large load of anchors fashioned from stone peculiar to Cyprus. The copper appears to be sourced in Cyprus. The source of the tin is another matter, as it may have come from the Silk Road, Afghanistan, and perhaps transported with Lapis Lazuli which also was sourced in Afghanistan and in wide use among the Bronze Age civilizations. "As early as the 7th millennium BCE, lapis lazuli was mined in the Sar-i Sang mines, in Shortugai, and in other mines in Badakhshan province in northeast Afghanistan. Lapis was highly valued by the Indus Valley Civilization (3300–1900 BCE) and lapis beads have been found at Neolithic burials in Mehrgarh, the Caucasus, and as far away from Afghanistan as Mauritania. It was used in the funeral mask of Tutankhamun (1341–1323 BCE).[wikipedia.org]

There were several trade routes of metals and precious goods, from southeastern Europe (Thrace) through Germany and Poland to the Baltic,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

from which amber (also a precious material traded in the Mediterranean, etc.), along the western coast of Europe and from Iberia to Sardinia, Italy and points eastward. Trade from the Silk Road served Arabia, Egypt and Anatolia (Hittites and other cultures, including Troy). There were two main roads through Anatolia, one that led through the middle of the region, east to west, to Sardes, and another that led northward to Urartia/ Armenia and Georgia, to access the cultures of the Black Sea. Both roads were used by Alexander the Great and the Persians. The road led from Sardes to Troy, along the Hellespont, where transports would cross into Thrace and southeastern Europe.

We must keep in mind that traders in metals and other products had to be able to speak and write each other's tongue, just as it is today. While the source of tin was among the Welsh, who called the ore, tin, the Romans had a term for tin that referred to a metal of silver and lead. Four groups shared a common word for tin: Hittites, **dnkuli**, adj., tin, **Persian**, **qal'**, قلع tin, **Georgian**, კილა, **kila**, tin, **Albanian**, **kallaj**, tin. The Albanians share an important place in the spread of lexemes among the Indo-European and other peoples, since they were originally located about where Azerbaijan is now located and were probably forcefully relocated to their present location, perhaps by the Romans (since the Roman maps show Albania located in the Caucasus Mountains near Georgia and Armenia). Because of its geographic history, the Albanian language holds some interesting secrets on the diffusion of the languages in the Indo-European Table 1 and, no doubt, mining technologies.

Georgian is of interest from the standpoint of early Hunter-Gatherer diffusion, since up until the bronze age its gene pool appears to have spread as far as the falls and fishing area of the Danube. By the Bronze Age their gene pool seems to have been depleted above the Caucasus.

“Early metallurgy started in Georgia during the 6th millennium BC. Very early metal objects have been discovered in layers of the Neolithic Shulaveri-Shomutepe culture. From the beginning of the 4th millennium metals became used to larger extent in East Georgia and in the whole Transcaucasian region. From c. 3400 BC to 2000 BC, the region saw the development of the Kura-Araxes or Early Transcaucasian culture centered on the basins of Kura and Araxes. During this era, economic stability based on cattle and sheep raising and noticeable cultural development was achieved. The local chieftains appear to have been men of wealth and power. Their burial mounds have yielded finely wrought vessels in gold and silver; a few are engraved with ritual scenes suggesting the Middle Eastern cult influence. This vast and flourishing culture was in contact with the more advanced civilization of Akkadian Mesopotamia, but went into gradual decline and stagnated c. 2300 BC, being eventually broken up into a number of regional cultures. One of the earliest of these successor cultures is the Bedeni culture in eastern Georgia.

“At the end of the 3rd millennium BC, there is evidence of considerable economic development and increased commerce among the tribes. In western Georgia, a unique culture known as Colchian developed between 1800 and 700 BC, and in eastern Georgia the kurgan (tumulus) culture of Trialeti reached its zenith around 1500 BC.” [Wikipedia.org]

The following is a list of lexeme correlations between Georgian and the languages of the Indo-European Table1. More Georgian word-connections will be added as the process of compiling the Indo-European Table1 and related Copeland Akkadian and Hittite Dictionaries proceeds. Words have been colorized to emphasize the separate chains. Blue generally sources Sanskrit, purple generally sources Hittite and Anatolian languages, orange generally sources Akkadian, green sources western languages, such as Celtic, English and Red sources Latin related

### Abduct, Seize

**Akkadian**, **kašādu**, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., **Georgian**, გატაცება, **gat'atseba**, to abduct, **Greek**, κατάσχω, **katáscho**, to seize, confiscate,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Acrid

**Georgian**, აკრიდი, [ak'ridi](#), acrid, **Romanian**, [acru](#), acrid, **Greek**, ακριβός [akrivós](#), sharp, **Albanian**, [acartë](#), crisp, **Latin**, [acri](#), sharp, **Welsh**, [awchlym](#), [awchus](#), adj. sharp, **Italian**, [guzzo](#), pointed, [acre](#), acrid, **French**, [aigu](#), adj. sharp; [acéré](#), violent struggle,

### Agrarian

**Georgian**, აგრარული, [agraruli](#), agrarian, **Greek**, αγροτικός, [agrotikós](#), rural, **Croatian**, [agrarni](#), agrarian, **Latvian**, [agrārs](#), agrarian, **Romanian**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Finnish-Uralic**, [agraarinen](#), agrarian, **Greek**, αγροτικός, [agrotikós](#), rural, **Armenian**, აგრარային, [agrarayin](#), agrarian, **Albanian**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Latin**, [agrariae](#), agrarian, **Italian**, [agraria-o](#), agrarian, **French**, [agraire](#), agrarian, **English**, [agrarian](#), [<Lat. [ager](#), land], **Etruscan**, [aker](#), [akro](#) (AKRV), [akrare](#), [akrara](#), **Kazakh**, аграрлық, [agrarliq](#), agrarian, **Uzbek**, [agrar](#), agrarian, **Tajik**, аграрӣ, [agrari](#), agrarian, **Kyrgyz**, агрардык, [agradik](#), agrarian, **Mongolian**, аграр, [agrar](#), agrarian,

### Agrarian land

**Georgian**, აგრარული მიწა, [agraruli mits'a](#), agrarian land, **Belarusian**, аграрная зямля, [aharnaja ziamlia](#), agrarian land, **Romanian**, teren [agrar](#), agrarian land, **Greek**, αγροτική γη, [agrotiki gi](#), agricultural land, **Armenian**, აგრარային երկիր, [agrarayin yerkir](#), **Albanian**, tokën [agrare](#), agrarian land, **Latin**, [agrarius-ium](#), Nom. Pl. N. –ia, public lands, **Italian**, terra [agraria](#), agrarian land, **French**, terre [agraire](#), agrarian land, **Etruscan**, [AKARAI](#).

### Alien

**Georgian**, მტერი, [mt'eri](#), enemy, **Basque**, [arerio](#), enemy

### Amber

**Georgian**, ქარვა, [karva](#), amber, **Welsh**, [gwefr](#), amber, **Danish**, [rav](#), amber, **Norwegian**, [rav](#), amber, **Estonian**, [merevaik](#), amber, **Persian**, [kahrobâ](#), کهربا amber, **Azerbaijan**, [kəhrəba](#), amber, **Turkish**, [kehribar](#), amber, **Uzbek**, [kehribar](#), [quarabor](#), amber, **Arabic**, [kahrman](#), amber, **Belarusian**, бурштынавы, [burštynavy](#), amber, **Polish**, [bursztyn](#), amber, **Swedish**, [bärnsten](#), amber, **German**, [Bernstein](#), amber, **Croatian**, [jantar](#), amber, **Bosnian**, [jantar](#), amber, **Lithuanian**, [gintaras](#), amber, **Latvian**, [dzintars](#), amber, **Kyrgyz**, [yantar](#), amber, **Bosnian**, [čilibar](#), amber, **Romanian**, [chihlimbar](#), amber, **Macedonian**, килибар, [kilibar](#), amber, **Albanian**, [gelibar](#), amber, **Serbian**, амбер, [amber](#), amber, **Basque**, [anbar](#), amber, **Irish**, [ómra](#), amber, **Scots-Gaelic**, [omar](#), amber, **Italian**, [ambra](#), amber, **French**, [ambre](#), amber, **Spanish**, [ámbar](#), amber, **Portuguese**, [âmbar](#), amber, **Gujarati**, એમ્બર, [Ēmbara](#), amber, **English**, [amber](#) [<Ar. 'anbar]?, **Latin**, [glaesum-\[glesum\]-i](#), amber, **Etruscan**, [glas](#)?

### And

**Georgian**, და, [da](#), and, **Albanian**, [dhe](#), and, **Belarusian**, і, i, and, **Croatian**, и, and, **Polish**, i, and,

### And, also

**Georgian**, ასევე, [aseve](#), also, **Romanian**, și, and, **Lycian**, [se](#), and, **Mylian**, [se](#), [sebe](#), and,

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

## Anoint

**Georgian**, ნაცხის, [natskhis](#), to smear, **Hittite**, [sakniie/a](#), to anoint,

## Antler

**Georgian**, ანტილერი, [ant'ileri](#), antler, **Armenian**, ასուլեր, [antler](#), **English**, [antler](#), [<OFr. [antoillier](#)].

## Arise, Remain, Stand, Stay

**Hittite**, [tatsa](#), to stand, [ass](#), to remain, [as-](#), to stay, [istantae](#), to stay put, [istantaie/a](#), [istantae](#), to stay put, linger, [istandāi-](#), to remain, to hesitate, wait, tarry, **Lycian**, [stta-](#), 3rd [sttati](#), 3rd pl. [sttāti](#); to stand, **Sanskrit**, [tiṣṭhati \(sthā\)](#), to stand, [stha](#), [tisthati](#), [-te](#), stand, stay, stop, remain, wait, [sthaa](#), [sthitah](#), situated, **Avestan**, [âstâya \[â-stâ\]](#) [hishtahi \[stâ\]](#), to stand, **Persian**, [istâdan](#), ستادن ای, to stand, stay, stop, [ystadgy kardan](#), کردن ایستادگی, to stay, stand, endure, perservere, [sâbet](#), ثابت lasting, constant, changeless, **Georgian**, აწევდა, [ats'eva](#), to rise, **Belarusian**, стаяць, [stajac](#), to stand, застацца, [zastacca](#), to remain, **Belarus**, [stajac](#), v. imp. to stand, **Croatian**, [stajati](#), to stand, [ostati](#), to remain, stay, **Polish**, [stojak](#), n. stand, [stać](#) mocno, stand firm, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [stat](#), [stalet](#), to stand, **Latvian**, [stāvēt](#), to stand, [stāvēt](#) stingri, stand firm, **Romanian**, a [STA](#), to stand; [STAI](#), you stand, stop, hold on, halt, [STARE](#), state, condition, situation, [stați](#) ferm, stand firm, **Finnish-Uralic**, [statiivi](#), to stand, **Greek**, στάση, [stasi](#), to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, [statheite](#) statherá, stand firm, ἰσταμαι, [istamai](#), to stand, **Latin**, [adsto-stare](#), to stand, [persto-stare-stiti-statum](#), to stand firm, endure, [sto](#), [stare](#), [steti](#), [statum](#), to stand, to remain, to persist, stand firm, **Italian**, [stare](#), to stand, stay, [stai fermo](#), stand firm, **French**, [stationare](#), [stationner](#), to stand, [rester](#), to stay, remain, [rester](#) ferme, stand firm, **English**, [stand](#) [<OE, [standan](#)], [stay](#), [<Lat. [stare](#), to stand], **Etruscan**, [ast](#), [astin](#), [persto](#) (PERSTV), [sta](#), [star](#), [STAREs](#), [stai](#), [ste](#), [sti](#), [sto](#) (STV?),

## Army, troops

**Georgian**, არმია, [armia](#), army, **Belarusian**, армія, [armija](#), army, **Polish**, [armia](#), army, **Latvian**, [armija](#), army, **Romanian**, [armată](#), army, **Finnish-Uralic**, [armeija](#), army, **Latin**, [arma-orum](#); [tela-orum](#), armour, **Irish**, [arm](#), army, **Scots-Gaelic**, [arm](#), [airm](#), [armailt](#), army, [àrmunn](#), a warrior, **Italian**, [armatura](#), arms, **French**, [armure](#), armour, [armée](#), army, **Etruscan**, [armi](#), [armai](#), [armone](#), (ARMVNE),

## At, in

**Uartian**, [sə](#), in, within, middle, **Georgian**, ზე, [ze](#), at, **Finnish-Uralic**, [sisään](#), in, **Greek**, σε, [se](#), in,

## Attitude, Pose

**Akkadian**, [ibašši](#), possibly, there is, yes, **Persian**, [poz](#), پز to pose, flaunt, **Georgian**, პოზა, [p'oza](#), pose, attitude, **Belarusian**, поза, [posa](#), pose, posture, **Croatian**, [poza](#), pose, **Polish**, [poza](#), pose, **Latvian**, [poza](#), pose, **Romanian**, [poza](#), pose, **Finnish-Uralic**, [poseerata](#), pose, posture, **Albanian**, [pozicion](#), position, pose, **Latin**, [possum](#), [posse](#), [potui](#), to be able, one may, one can, to avail, have influence, **Welsh**, [bosibl](#), possible, **Italian**, [possibile](#), possible, [posa](#), posture [posare](#), to pose, **French**, [possible](#), possible, aptitude, ability, [poser](#), to put, set, lay, rest, ask, [pose](#), pose, putting, pose, **English**, [pose](#), [possible](#), {<Lat. [possibilis](#)}, **Etruscan**, [pos](#) (PVS), [posa](#) (PVSA), [pose](#) (PVSE).

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Augury, presage

**Georgian**, აგვისტო, [agvist'o](#), augury, **Latvian**, [vēstīt](#), presage, harbinger, omen, herald,

### Augur, prophesy

**Persian**, [ukhra](#), to prophesy, **Georgian**, აიღე, [aighe](#), augur, **Romanian**, [augur](#), augur, **Armenian**, აվագ, [avag](#), augur, **Albanian**, [ogur](#), augur, **Basque**, [Augurio](#), augury, **Latin**, [auguror-ari](#); to prophesy, **Welsh**, [argoel-ion](#), omen, **Italian**, [augure](#), augur, **French**, [augure](#), augur, **English**, [augur](#) [<Lat.], **Etruscan**, [oce](#) (VCE), [ocev](#), [oceb](#), [ocem](#) (VCEM), [ocern](#) (VCERN), [oci](#) (VCI), [okr](#) (VKR), [okre](#) (VKRE), [okri](#) (VKRI),

### Bag, Purse

**Georgian**, ჩანთა, [chanta](#), bag, ჩანთაში, [chantashi](#), purse, **Greek**, τσάντα, [tsánta](#), bag,

### Banquet

**Georgian**, ბანკეტი, [bank'et'i](#), banquet, **Croatian**, [banket](#), banquet, **Polish**, [bankiet](#), banquet, **Latvian**, [bankets](#), banquet, **Romanian**, [banchet](#), banquet, **Finnish-Uralic**, [banketti](#), banquet, **Albanian**, [banket](#), feast, **French**, [banquet](#), banquet, **Italian**, [banchetto](#), banquet, **French**, [banquet](#), banquet, **English**, [banquet](#) [<OFr. [banquet](#)],

### Barley, Wheat, Flour

**Hittite**, [kars](#), emmer wheat, **Akkadian**, [jarahhu](#), a fine quality of barley, [karamu](#), pile of barley, [karû](#), pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, **Georgian**, კერი, [keri](#), barley, **Romanian**, [grâu](#), wheat, grain, **Armenian**, գարի, [gari](#), barley, **Albanian**, [grurë](#), wheat, **Basque**, [gari](#), wheat, **English**, [gruel](#), a thin watery porridge [<OFr. [gru](#), [groats](#)], **Mongolian**, гурил, [guril](#), flour,

### Barley, Wheat, Rye, Grain

**Hittite**, [euan](#), grain, **Sanskrit**, [yavah](#), barley, **Avestan**, [yava](#), barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, grain; [[yavan](#)], **Georgian**, ჭვავის, [ch'vavis](#), rye, **Croatian**, [jedva](#), barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, [vehnä](#), wheat, **English**, [wheat](#), [<OE [hwæte](#)],

### Bathe, to Wash

**Hittite**, [mak\(its\)tsi\(a\)](#), bathhouse, a building in which the king and queen wash and dress, **Akkadian**, [mesû](#), to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, etc., **Georgian**, აბაზანის მიღება, [abazanis migheba](#), to bathe, **Belarusian**, то мыць, [myc](#), to wash,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

**Polish**, [mycie](#), washing, **Latvian**, [mazgāt](#), to wash, **Welsh**, [ymolchi](#), to wash oneself, bathe, , **Georgian**, დაიბანეთ, [daibanet](#), to wash, ბანაობა, [banaoba](#), to bathe, swim, აბაზანის მიღება, [abazanis migheba](#), to bathe, **Romanian**, [baie](#), bath, to bathe, **Albanian**, [banjë](#), bath, bëj [banjë](#), to bathe, wash, **Irish**, chun [bathe](#), to bathe, **Italian**, [bagnare](#), to bathe, wet, soak, **French**, [baigner](#), to bathe, wash, **English**, [bathe](#) [<OE [bathian](#)], bathe, moisten, **Tajik**, [OBBOZI](#) kardan, to bathe,

### Behold!

**Georgian**, აჰა, [aha](#), behold, **Armenian**, ահա, [aha](#), behold!, **Albanian**, ja!, behold, **English**, [aha](#), used to express surprise or triumph,

### Bird

**Georgian**, ორკაკის ფრინველი, [ork'ak'is](#) prinveli, oracle bird, **Belarusian**, птушкioracol, [arakul ptuški](#), oracle bird, **Croatian**, [orakle ptica](#), oracle bird, **Latvian**, [orakusa putns](#), oracle bird, **Finnish-Uralic**, [orakle-lintu](#), oracle bird, **Albanian**, zog i [orakullit](#), oracle bird, **Basque**, [orakulu txoria](#), oracle bird, **Latin**, [oraculum \(oraclum\)-i](#), oracle, [avis-is](#), bird, omen, **Etruscan**, [avim](#) (A8IM), [avis](#) (AFIS), **Irish**, éan [oracle](#), oracle bird, **Scots-Gaelic**, eun [oracle](#), oracle bird, **Welsh**, tylluanaderyn [oracl](#), oracle bird, **Italian**, [oracolo](#), oracle bird, **Tajik**, ороиш, [orois](#), oracle,

### Body, Flesh

**Avestan**, [kehrp](#) [-], flesh, body, **Georgian**, ხორცი, [khortsi](#), flesh, **Welsh**, [corff](#), body, principal,

### Boy, Young Boy

**Georgian**, ახალგაზრდა ბიჭი, akhalgazrda [bich'i](#), young boy, **Romanian**, [băiat](#), young boy, **Finnish-Uralic**, nuori [poika](#), young boy, **Welsh**, [bachgen](#) ifanc, young boy,

### Branch

**Georgian**, ფილიალი, [piliali](#), branch, **Belarusian**, філіял, [filijal](#), branch, **Latvian**, [filiāle](#), branch, **Irish**, [buachaill](#) óg, young boy,

### Breast, tit

**Hittite**, [tētan](#), [teta\(n\)](#), [taggani-](#) (?), breast, **Hurrian**, [zizzi](#), breast, **Georgian**, ტიტ, [t'it'](#), tit, **Finnish-Uralic**, [tissi](#), tit, **Greek**, στήθος, [stíthos](#), breast, **Armenian**, տիտ, [tit](#), tit, **Albanian**, [gji](#); breast, [gji](#), tit, [sisë](#), udder, **Irish**, [tit](#), tit, **Scots-Gaelic**, [tit](#), tit, **Welsh**, [titw](#), tit, **Italian**, [tetta](#)-i, tit,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Breast

**Sanskrit**, *uras*, breast, *uraska*, adj. breast, **Georgian**, მკერდის, *mkerdis*, breast, **Belarusian**, грудзі, *hrudzi*, breast, **Belarus**, *hrudzi* [f.pl.], chest, breast, **Latvian**, *krūts*, breast, **Armenian**, կուրծք, *kurtsk'*, breast, bosom, udder,

### Bronze

**Persian**, *bronz*, برنز bronze, **Arabian**, *barunz*, برونز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, *brinjao*, bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, *bronza*, bronze, **Croatian**, *bronza*, bronze, **Polish**, *brązowy*, bronze, **Latvian**, *bronza*, bronze, **Romanian**, *bronz*, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, *pronssi*, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, *broúntzos*, bronze, **Armenian**, բրնձաբ, *bronze*, bronze, **Albanian**, *bronz*, bronze, **Basque**, *brontzezko*, *brontze*, bronze, **Italian**, *bronz*, bronze, **French**, *brunze*, bronze, **Spanish**, *bronce*, bronze, **German**, *brunze* -, bronze, **Turkish**, *bronz*, bronze,

### Brother

**Georgian**, ძმა, *dzma*, brother, ძმები, *dzmebi*, brothers, **Hittite**, *šes*, *SEŠ*, *ŠEŠ*, brother.

### Bull

**Georgian**, ხარი, *khari*, bull, ox, **Croatian**, *muškarac*, bull, **Belarusian**, мужчына, *mužčyna*, bull, **Italian**, *mucca*, cow, **Tocharian**, *kayurs* [B *kauurse*], bull,

### Burn

**Georgian**, დაწვა, *dats'va*, to burn, **Latvian**, *apdegt*, to scorch, **Irish**, a *dhó*, to burn,

### By, with

**Akkadian**, *išti*, *itti*, prep., with, *itu*, prep., with, beside, **Georgian**, ერთად, *ert'ad*, with, ზე, *ze*, at, **Romanian**, *din*, from, *de*, by, **Finnish-Uralic**, *että*, to, **Armenian**, ից, *its'*, from, դეպի, *depi*, to, **Greek**, προς την, *pros tin*, to, **Breton**, *da* to, **Italian**, *di*, by, *dal*, from, **French**, *de*, from,

### By, with, at

**Georgian**, მიერ, *mier*, by, **Greek**, με, *me*, with, **Armenian**, ժամը, *zhamy*, at,

### Call, to Summon, Name

**Hittite**, *kalis/klis*, to call, *kalles-*, to call, to lure, **Greek**, κλή, *klísi*, call, για να καλέσετε, *gia na kalésete*, to call, να καλέσω, *na kaléso*, to summon,



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

καλώ, [kaló](#), to call, invite, call on, hail, summon, bid, να καλέσει, na [kalései](#), summon, a στο χαλάζι, sto [chalázi](#), to hail, **Georgian**, სახელგებ, asa[khelebs](#), to name, **Belarusian**, выклік, [vyklik](#), call, **Belarus**, [klikac](#), [kliknuc](#), to call, **Armenian**, կոչ, [koch'](#), call, **Latin**, [calo-are](#), to call, **Irish**, [glaigh](#), to call, **Scots-Gaelic**, a [gairm](#), to call, **Welsh**, [galw](#), [galwad](#), call, [galw](#), to call, **English**, to [call](#) [<ON [kalla](#)], **Etruscan**, [CAL](#), [CaLA](#), [CaLa](#), [KALA](#), [KaLaS](#), [KaLE](#), [KaLV](#), [KALI](#),

### Cart, Chariot, Wagon

**Persian**, [gâri](#), گار cart, **Latvian**, [cart](#), cart, [currus](#), chariot, **Romanian**, [cart](#), cart, **Finnish-Uralic**, [kärry](#), cart, **Greek**, κάρο, [káro](#), wagon, καροτσάκι, [karotsáki](#), cart, **Armenian**, մարտակառք, martakarrk', chariot, **Albanian**, [qerre](#), cart, **Basque**, [gurdi](#), wagon, carriage, **Latin**, [carrus-i](#); wagon, [currus-us](#), chariot, racing car, **Irish**, [cart](#), cart, [chariot](#), chariot?, **Scots-Gaelic**, [carbad](#), chariot, wagon, [cart](#), cart, **Welsh**, [cerbyd-au](#), chariot, coach, car, [cert-i](#) cart, **Italian**, [carro](#), cart, truck, chariot, **French**, [char](#), chariot, wagon, **Hittite**, ansu.kur.ra, chariot\*, **Etruscan**, [carra](#), **Georgian**, კალათა, [kalat'a](#), cart, **Belarusian**, калёсы, [kaliosy](#), калясьніца, [kaliaśnica](#), chariot, **Croatian**, [kolica](#), cart, bojna [kola](#), chariot,

### Cast, to throw, Lance

**Georgian**, მიცემული, [mitsemuli](#), to cast, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [mest](#), to throw, **Latvian**, [mest](#), to throw, hurl, cast, fling, **Georgian**, ლანს, [lans](#), lance, **Belarusian**, лязо, [liazo](#), blade, **Polish**, [lanca](#), lance, **Romanian**, [LANSA](#), to throw, **Latin**, [lancea-ae](#), a light spear or lance, **Irish**, [lann](#), blade, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lann](#), blade, **Welsh**, [lluchio](#), to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, [llafn](#), blade, **Italian**, [lanciare](#), to throw, [lancia](#), spear, lance, nozzle, **French**, se [lancer](#), to rush, to dash, to dart, [lance](#), spear, lance, hose, **Gujarati**, લાન્સ, [Lānsa](#), lance, **Kyrgyz**, лезвие, [lezvie](#), blade, to [launch](#) [<Lat. [lanceare](#)], **Etruscan**, [lanso](#) (LANSV), Se [lanso](#) (LANSV),

### Catastrophe, Destroy

**Georgian**, კატასტროფა, [k'at'ast'ropa](#), catastrophe, **Belarusian**, катастрофа, [katastrofa](#), catastrophe, **Croatian**, [katastrofa](#), catastrophe, **Polish**, [katastrofa](#), catastrophe, **Latvian**, [katastrofa](#), catastrophe, **Romanian**, [catastrofă](#), catastrophe, **Finnish-Uralic**, [katastrofi](#), catastrophe, **Greek**, να καταστρέψω, na [katastrépsō](#), to ruin, να καταστρέφω, [katastréfo](#), to destroy, **Albanian**, [katastrofë](#), catastrophe, **Basque**, [katastrofe](#), catastrophe, **Italian**, [catastrofe](#), catastrophe, **French**, [catastrophe](#), catastrophe, **English**, [catastrophe](#), sudden calamity, disaster, [<Gk. [katastrophē](#)], **Tocharian**, [kat](#) [B [keta](#)], destruction,

### Chain

**Persian**, [zanjir](#), زنجیر chain, fetters, band, **Georgian**, ჯაჭვი, [jachvi](#), chain, **Armenian**, շղթա, [shght'a](#), chain, **Albanian**, [zinxhir](#), fetters, chain, **English**, [cinch](#) (a saddle) [<L. [cingula-ae](#), girdle],



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Chariot, Cart, Wagon

**Persian**, *gâri*, گار cart, **Latvian**, *cart*, cart, *currus*, chariot, **Romanian**, *cart*, cart, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kärri*, cart, **Greek**, κάρο, *káro*, wagon, καροτσάκι, *karotsáki*, cart, **Armenian**, մարտակարր, *martakarr'*, chariot, **Albanian**, *qerre*, cart, **Basque**, *gurdi*, wagon, carriage, **Latin**, *carrus-i*; wagon, *currus-us*, chariot, racing car, **Irish**, *cart*, cart, *chariot*, chariot?, **Scots-Gaelic**, *carbad*, chariot, wagon, *cart*, cart, **Welsh**, *cerbyd-au*, chariot, coach, car, *cert-i* cart, **Italian**, *carro*, cart, truck, chariot, **French**, *char*, chariot, wagon, **Hittite**, *ansu.kur.ra*, chariot\*, **Etruscan**, *carra*, **Georgian**, კალათა, *kalat'a*, cart, **Belarusian**, калёсы, *kaliösy*, калясьніца, *kaliaśnica*, chariot, **Croatian**, *kolica*, cart, bojna *kola*, chariot, **Avestan**, *vâsha* [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, **Belarusian**, вагон, *vahon*, wagon, **Croatian**, *vagon*, wagon, **Polish**, *wagon*, wagon, **Romanian**, *vagon*, wagon, **Finnish-Uralic**, *vaunut*, wagon, **Greek**, βαγόνη, *bagoni*, carriage, wagon, **Armenian**, վազոն, *vagon*, **Albanian**, *vagon*, boxcar, **Basque**, *bagoi*, wagon, **Welsh**, *gwagen-ni*, wagon, **English**, *wagon* [<MDU. *wagen*],

### Circle, heap

**Georgian**, წრე, *tsre*, circle, **French**, *tas*, pile, heap, stack, mass,

### Clay, Mud, Muck, Dirt, Earth

**Georgian**, თიხა, *tikha*, clay, **Armenian**, ցեխ, *ts'ekh*, mud,

**Akkadian**, *dalhu*, muddy, blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, **Georgian**, ტალახი, *t'alakhi*, mud,

**Georgian**, მკვარი, *mek'ari*, muck, **Latvian**, *māls*, clay, **Finnish-Uralic**, *muta*, mud, clay, slime, **Scots-Gaelic**, *mud*, mud, **English**, *mud* [<ME, *mudde*], *muck*, [<ON, *myker*],

### Clean, Purify, Soap

**Hittite**, *sopiah*, sacrilize, to purify, *sopa*, sacrilized meat, *sopi/sopai*, *sopiant*, sacred, purified, *sopies*, to become purified, *sopisrant*, being purified, *sopiesr/sopiasr*, *sopiadr/sopian*, purity, *sopi(e)sra*, purified woman, #*uppi*, *uppi*, pure, sacred, *suppi-*, clean, *suppiahh*, to purify, *suppaya*, cleanly, in a clean place, *suppiyah-*, to cleanse, to expiate, *suppies*, to become purified, **Persian**, *sâbun*, صابون, soap, **Georgian**, საპონი, *sap'oni*, soap, **Croatian**, *sapun*, soap, **Romanian**, *săpun*, soap, **Finnish-Uralic**, *saippua*, soap, **Armenian**, սապոն, *sapon*, soap, **Albanian**, *sapun*, soap, **Irish**, *sópa*, soap, **Scots-Gaelic**, *siabann*, soap, **Welsh**, *sebon*, soap, **Italian**, *sapone*, soap, **English**, *soap*, [<OE *sāpe*], **Gujarati**, સોપા, *Sāpha*, clean,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Clever, cunning

**Sanskrit**, *checka*, adj. clever, shrewd, **Georgian**, ჭკვიანი, *chkviani*, clever, **Belarusian**, хітраць, *chitrasć*, cunning, **Welsh**, *cheeky*, impertinent, **English**, *cheeky* [<OE *cece*], impudence, impertinent,

### Club

**Latin**, *clava-ae*, staff, cudgel, club, **Georgian**, კლუბი, *klubi*, club, **Belarusian**, клуб, *klub*, club, **Finnish-Uralic**, *clubi*, club, **Irish**, *club*, club, **Scots-Gaelic**, *cluba*, club, **Welsh**, *clwb*, club, **Italian**, *clava*, club, **English**, *club* [<ON *klubba*], **Etruscan**, *clab*, *clav* (CLA8), *claf* (CLAF).

### Coat, Jacket, Cassock, Tunic

**Georgian**, ქურთუკი, *kurtuk'i*, coat, overcoat, jacket, **Belarusian**, куртка, *kurtka*, jacket, **Polish**, *kurtka*, jacket, **Kazakh**, куртка, *kwrтка*, jacket, **Uzbek**, *kurtka*, jacket, **Tajik**, курта, *kurta*, coat, jacket,

**Sanskrit**, *kajcuka*, coat of mail, bodice, jacket, *kavaca*, armour, mail, jacket, the bark of a tree, **Persian**, *khastvanh*, خستوانه cassock, **Georgian**, კაზაკთა, *k'azak'ta*, cassock, **Latvian**, *kazaki*, cassock, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kasakka*, cossack, **Irish**, *caiséad*, cassock, **Scots-Gaelic**, *casag*, cassock, **Welsh**, *casog*, cassock, **English**, *cassock* [<Pers. *kazagand*, padded jacket?], **Gujarati**, *Kaassaoockka*, cassock, **Kazakh**, кассок, *kassok*, cassock, **Uzbek**, *kassa*, cassock, **Tajik**, кассоб, *kassob*, cassock, **Mongolian**, кассок, *kassok*, cassock,

**Georgian**, ტანიკა, *t'anik'a*, tunic, **Belarusian**, туніка, *tunika*, tunic, **Croatian**, *tunika*, tunic, **Polish**, *tunika*, tunic, **Latvian**, *tunika*, tunic, **Romanian**, *tunică*, tunic, **Finnish-Uralic**, *tunika*, tunic, **Armenian**, տոնիկ, *tonik*, tunic, **Albanian**, *tunikë*, tunic, **Basque**, *tunika*, tunic, **Latin**, *tunica-ae*, a sleeved garment, jacket, coat, **Welsh**, *tiwnig*, tunic, **Italian**, *tunica*, tunic, **French**, *tunique*, tunic, **English**, *tunic*, **Gujarati**, ટ્યુનિક, *Ṭyunika*, tunic, **Turkish**, *tünik*, tunic, **Kazakh**, туніка, *twnika*, tunic,

### Command, Mandate

**Georgian**, მანდატი, *mandat'i*, mandate, **Belarusian**, мандат, *mandat*, mandate, **Croatian**, *mandat*, mandate, **Polish**, *mandat*, mandate, **Latvian**, *mandāts*, mandate, **Romanian**, *mandat*, mandate, **Finnish-Uralic**, *mandaatti*, mandate, **Armenian**, մանդատը, *mandaty*, mandate, **Albanian**, *mandat*, mandate, **Latin**, *mando-are*; to mandate, **Italian**, *mandato*, mandate, **French**, *mandat*, mandate, **Etruscan**, *MANTeR*,

### Container

**Georgian**, კონტეინერი, *k'ont'eineri*, container, **Belarussian**, кантэйнер, *kantejnier*, container, **Croatian**, *kontejner*, container, **Latvian**, *kontainers*, container, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kontti*, container, **Armenian**, կոնտեյներ, *konteyner*, container, **Italian**, *contenitrice*, f., container, **Tocharian**, *kunti* [B *kunti*, *kuntiske*], bowl, pot, **English**, *container*, <Lat. *continere*, to contain],

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Cook

**Georgian**, მზარეული, [mzareuli](#), cook, **Greek**, να μαγειρέψω, na [mageirépsō](#), to cook, μάγειρας, [mágeiras](#), cook,

### Cook, to bake, roast

**Hittite**, [ze](#), [zanu](#), [tsnu](#), [zanu-](#), [zeya-](#), to cook, [tse/ts](#), to be cooked, **Sanskrit**, [za](#), to roast, cook, pp. {[zata3](#)} & {[zrta3](#)}, to cook, **Georgian**, საზ, [saz](#), to cook, **Hittite**, [pstuha](#) ([prstoha?](#)), cooked dish (of all kinds), **Sanskrit**, [pac](#), [pacati](#), [-te](#), to cook, bake, boil, roast, burn (bricks), [pacakah](#), cook, **Persian**, [poxtan](#), پختن to cook, **Armenian**, պատրաստել, [patraste](#), to cook,

### Countryside, Earth

**Hittite**, [kuera-](#), [kura-](#) (**A.KÀR**), countryside, (**KUR-e**), land, also for the name of towns, **KUR**, land, territory, **KUR.KUR**, lands, [apēz KUR-az](#), out of your land, **Urtian**, [qi\(u\)ra-](#), [qəwr-ā](#), [qīr-ā](#), earth, land, **Hurrian**, [kawr-](#), [xawr-](#) earth, land, **Akkadian**, [kiūru](#), earth (sacred place), **Georgian**, ქალაქგარე, [kalakgare](#), countryside, **Belarusian**, краіна, [kraina](#), country, **Polish**, [kraj](#), country, **Greek**, κρᾱίνα, [kraina](#), country, χωρικός, [chorikós](#), peasant, **Armenian**, երկիրը, [yerkiry](#), country, land, earth,

### Countryside, Earth, Man

**Akkadian**, [tenīšu](#), people, mankind, [tenēštu](#), population, personnel, mankind, **Georgian**, დედამიწა, [dedamits'a](#), earth, **Irish**, [tuath](#), countryside, [tuathánach](#), peasant, **Scots-Gaelic**, [dùthaich](#), countryside, country, [tuath](#), peasant, [dhuine](#), man, **Welsh**, [dyn](#), man, **English**, [denizen](#), an inhabitant, [**LLat.** [deintus](#), from within],

### Cow, Ox

**Hittite**, **GU**<sub>4</sub>, cow, [kuau](#), cow, [kuauli](#), like a cow, **Sanskrit**, [go](#), ox, cow, **Persian**, [gâv](#), گاو cow, ox, cattle, beef, **Georgian**, ხარი, [khari](#), ox, **Latvian**, [gōvs](#), cow, **Armenian**, կով, [kov](#), cow, **Tocharian**, [ki](#), [ke](#), cow' [[keu](#)], ko, cow, [kowi](#) (adj.) [**B** [kewiye](#)], of a cow,

### Cry

**Georgian**, ტირილი, [t'irili](#), cry, **Greek**, θρῆνᾶ, [thrinó](#), mourn,

### Cure, Healthy

**Sanskrit**, [bhisajy](#), [-jyati](#), to heal, cure, **Georgian**, ჯანსაღი, [jansaghi](#), healthy, **Albanian**, [shëroj](#), to heal/cure, i [shëndoshë](#), healthy, **Basque**,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

sendatu, to heal, cure,

### Cut down

**Georgian**, შემცირება, shemts'ireba, to cut down, **Croatian**, smanjiti, to cut down,

### Cut Down, Slaughter, Kill

**Georgian**, სასაკლაო, sasaklao, to slaughter, **Belarusian**, ssiekčy, to cut down, **Belarus**, sciac, cutoff, cut down, **Romanian**, să ucidă, to kill, **Basque**, uciać, to cut, **Italian**, uccidere, to kill,

### Daughter, Girl

**Georgian**, ქალიშვილი, kalishvili, daughter, virgin, girl, **Romanian**, fiică, daughter, **Albanian**, bijë, daughter, child, **Italian**, figlia, daughter, **French**, fille, daughter, **Etruscan**, filae, file,

### Day

**Sanskrit**, divasa, day, **Georgian**, დღეს, dghes, day, **Albanian**, ditë, day, **Latin**, dies-ei, day, diu, adv. by day, **Scotts-Gaelic**, di, Breton, deiz, day, **Welsh**, dydd-iau, day of the week, **English**, day [<OE daeg], **Etruscan**, tie, thie (ΘIE), ties, tio, tiu,(TIV), thyo (ΘYV),

### Destroy, Catastrophe

**Georgian**, კატასტროფა, k'at'ast'ropa, catastrophe, **Belarusian**, катастрофа, katastrofa, catastrophe, **Croatian**, katastrofa, catastrophe, **Polish**, katastrofa, catastrophe, **Latvian**, katastrofa, catastrophe, **Romanian**, catastrofă, catastrophe, **Finnish-Uralic**, katastrofi, catastrophe, **Greek**, να καταστρέψω, να katastrépsō, to ruin, να καταστρέφω, katastréfo, to destroy, **Albanian**, katastrofë, catastrophe, **Italian**, catastrofe, catastrophe, **French**, catastrophe, catastrophe, **English**, catastrophe, sudden calamity, disaster, [<Gk. katastrophē], **Tocharian**, kat [B keta], destruction,

### Dispute, quarrel

**Persian**, daavâ, داوا to quarrel, **Georgian**, დავა, dava, dispute,

### Divide, Part, Separate

**Georgian**, ნაწილი, nats'ili, to part, **Belarusian**, дзяліць, dzialić, to divide, аддзяляць, addzialiac, to separate, **Polish**, dzielić, to part, podzielić, to divide, oddzielić, to separate, detach,

### Dog

**Georgian**, ძაღლი, dzaghli, dog, **English**, dog [OE docga],

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Drink, Water, Irrigate

**Hittite**, *eg<sup>w</sup>*, *ēg<sup>w</sup>*-, drink, *ekw*, *akw*, *ekuzi*, #*ekw*, *akw*, *aku*, *akkusk*-, *eku/aku*, *eku/gu*, *gu*, to drink, *akuwakuwa*-, *akuwanna*, in order to drink, **Palaic**, # *aku*-, to drink, **Georgian**, მორწყვა, morts *q'va*, to water, irrigate, წყალი, *ts'q'ali*, water, **Albanian**, *oqeani*, drink, **Latin**, *aqua-ae*, water, **Italian**, *aqua*, water, **French**, *eau*, water,

### Earth

**Belarusian**, зямля, *ziamlia*, earth, **Avestan**, *zam* [-] *zā*, *zem*, earth, land, ground, **Persian**, *zamin*, زمین earth, country, dirt, land, property, region, **Georgian**, დედამიწა, *dedamits'a*, earth, **Belarusian**, зямля, *ziamlia*, earth, багіня зямлі, bahinia *ziamli*, earth goddess, **Croatian**, *zemlja*, earth, božica *zemlje*, earth goddess, **Polish**, *ziemia*, earth, bogini *ziemi*, earth goddess, **Latvian**, *zeme*, earth, *zemes* dievietē, earth goddess.

### Earth, Country

**Georgian**, ქალაქგარე, kalak*gare*, countryside, **Greek**, Χώρα, *Chóra*, country, **Hittite**, *KUR*, *KUR*, *KUR*, land, territory, **Sanskrit**, *dharā*, earth, **Romanian**, *tară*, country, *tăran*, peasant, **Latin**, *terra-ae*, earth, land, soil, **Welsh**, *ddaear*, earth, **Italian**, *terra*, earth, **French**, *terre*, earth, **English**, *terra*, [*Lat. terra-ae*.] earth,

### Cellar

**Persian**, *sardâb*, سرداب cellar, **Georgian**, სარდაფში, *sardapshi*, cellar, cellar.

### Countryside, Earth, Man

**Akkadian**, *tenišu*, people, mankind, *tenēštu*, population, personnel, mankind, **Georgian**, დედამიწა, *dedamits'a*, earth, **Irish**, *tuath*, countryside, *tuathánach*, peasant, **Scots-Gaelic**, *dùthaich*, countryside, country, *tuath*, peasant, *dhuine*, man, **Welsh**, *dyn*, man, **English**, *denizen*, an inhabitant, [*LLat. deintus*, from within],

### Eat, Feed, Food, Pasture, Graze, Lunch

**Georgian**, ლანჩი, *lanchi*, lunch, **Polish**, *lunch*, to lunch, **Finnish-Uralic**, *lounas*, lunch, **Armenian**, լանչ, *lanch'*, lunch, **Irish**, *lón*, lunch, **Scots-Gaelic**, *lòn*, lunch, **English**, *lunch* [*< perhaps, Sp lonja*, slice, **Sanskrit**, *cārayati*, to graze, *carati*, to feed on, **Persian**, *ğazâ*, غذا food, meal, aliment, etc., *chragah*, چراگاه pasture, forage, grassland, *charydan*, چرایدن, to graze, **Georgian**, ყურძენი, *q'urdzeni*, to graze, **Polish**, *karmić*, to feed, **Armenian**, կերակրել, *kerakrel*, to feed, **Kazakh**, жайылып жүру, jayılip *jürw*, to graze (*jürw*, to go), **Tajik**, чарогох, *carogox*, pasture, хӯрок, *xūrok*, food, чаронидан, *caronidan*, to graze, хӯроки чорво, *xuroki* corvo, fodder,

### Enemy

**Georgian**, მტერი, *mt'eri*, enemy, **Basque**, *arerio*, enemy, **Sanskrit**, *śatruh*, enemy, hostile,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Equalize

**Georgian**, გათანაბრება, gat'[anabreba](#), to equalize, **Albanian**, për të [barazuar](#), to equalize, **Belarusian**, параўнаць, [paraŭnać](#), to compare, **Albanian**, [përqas](#), to liken, **Italian**, [pareggiare](#), to equalize,

### Evil,

**Georgian**, ბოროტი, [borot'i](#), evil, **Belarus**, [brydki](#), bad, **Polish**, [brzydki](#), ugly, **Italian**, [brutto](#), adj. ugly, **English**, [brute](#), [<Lat. [brutus](#), stupid], **Etruscan**, [BRuTOS](#) Y, (name of a popular Roman gens; i.e., Brutus, the statesman who organized the murder of Julius Ceasar),

### Expiate

**Akkadian**, [ḥābu](#), purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consenstrate, [ebbu](#), pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, **Welsh**, [heibio](#), to expiate, **Georgian**, ექსპედიცია, [eksp'editsia](#), to expiate, **Latin**, [pio-are](#), to propitiate, **Italian**, [espiare](#), to expiate, [propiziare](#), to propitiate, **French**, [expier](#), to expiate, **Etruscan**, [peori](#),

### Expiate, Relax

**Georgian**, ექსპედიცია, [eksp'editsia](#), expiate, **Croatian**, [opustiti](#) se, to relax, **Latvian**, [atpūsties](#), to relax, **Romanian**, [ispăși](#), expiate, **Italian**, [espiare](#), to atone, **French**, [expier](#), to atone, **English**, [expiate](#) [<Lat. [expio-are](#)], atone for, release,

### Eyes

**Akkadian**, [igu](#), eye, **Georgian**, თვალი, [tvali](#), eye, **Basque**, [begi](#), eye, **Welsh**, [llygad](#), eye, **Luvian**, [tawa/i](#), [tawa](#), DLpl. [tewe](#), eye, eyes, **English**, [eye](#) [<OE [ēage](#)],

### Father

**Hittite**, [abi](#), [abu](#), [ABI](#), [BAU](#), father, **Akkadian**, [abu](#), [abi](#), father, [abbūtu](#), father's status and legal power, **Palaic**, [papa](#), father, **Georgian**, მამა, [baba](#), father, **Albanian**, [baba](#), father, **English**, [papa](#) [<Fr.], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, [BABA](#), [BaBA](#), father, **Turkish**, [baba](#), father, **Kurdish**, [bav](#), father, **Mongolian**, [aav](#), [aav](#), father,

### Fear

**Hittite**, [tsahai/tsahi](#), war, battle, **Georgian**, შიში, [shishi](#), fear,

### Feast

**Hittite**, [EZEN](#), festival, [EZEN](#) ayari, [EZEN](#) asrahitassi-, [EZEN](#) kuzzi-, a feast, [essa-](#), feast, to celebrate a feast, realize, produce, create, to do, to liquidate, to assassinate, **Persian**, [eyd](#), عید festival, feast, celebration, holiday, jubilee, **Georgian**, დღესასწაული, [dghesasts](#)'auli, feast,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Feather, Wing

**Hittite**, **pattar**, **páttar**, **pártauwar**, #**patttar**, **parna**, **partāwar**, wing, **pitr/pitan**, **prtaur/prtaun**, **patr/ptan**, **pittar**, feather, wing, **Sanskrit**, **patatra**, wing, pinion, feather; **patray**, **-yati**, to feather, **Greek**, φτερό, **fteró**, feather, πτέρυγα, **ptéryga**, wing, **Georgian**, ფრთა, **prta**, wing, **Armenian**, փետուր, **p'etur**, feather, **Tajik**, парда, **parda**, feather,

### Fill, to satisfy

**Akkadian**, **šib'u**, satiety, **šabī'u**, satisfied, sate person, **šebû**, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., **šebû**, adj., sated, **šabī'u**, sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, **shevseba**, to fill,

### Fish

**Georgian**, თევზი, **tevzi**, fish, to fish, **Latvian**, **zivs**, fish, **zvejot**, to fish, **Armenian**, ձուկ, **dzuk**, fish, to fish, **Mongolian**, зaрac, **zagas**, fish,

### Five

**Georgian**, ხუთი, **khut'i**, five, **Romanian**, **cinci**, five, **Latin**, **quinque**, five, **Irish**, **coic**, five, **Scots-Gaelic**, **cóig**, five, **Italian**, **cinque**, five, **French**, **cinq**,

### Flesh, Meat

**Hittite**, **karāt-**, body, inner body, entrails, interior, **Georgian**, ხორცი, **khorts'i**, flesh, meat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **karveina**, beef; **karmenis** body, corpse, **Latvian**, **ķermenis**, body, **Romanian**, **carne**, **carnea**, flesh, body, meat, **carnal**, carnal, **Albanian**, **karkasë**, shell, **Basque**, **gorputz**, body, frame, **gorpu**, corpse, **Latin**, **caro**, **carnis**, flesh, meat, **corporis**, body, **Scots-Gaelic**, **cairbh**, carcass, dead body, corpse, **Welsh**, **corpws**, **Italian**, **carne**, flesh, meat, **French**, **chair**, flesh, **Etruscan**, **carna**, **carnal**, **carnis**, **karne**, **karnos**, (KARNVS),

### Flesh, Body

**Avestan**, **kehrp** [-], flesh, body, **Georgian**, ხორცი, **khorts'i**, flesh, **Welsh**, **corff**, body, principal,

### Flint, Pebble

**Georgian**, კენჭი, **k'ench'i**, pebble, **Belarusian**, **háika**, pebble, **Greek**, χαλίκι, **chalíki**, pebble, **Gujarati**, ચકડોળ, **Cakaḍōla**, flint **Turkish**, **çakıl**, pebble **çakmaktaşı**, flint, **Kyrgyz**, шагыл, **şagıl**, pebble, **Georgian**, ქვა, **kva**, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, **piikivi**, flint, **kivi**, pebble, **Georgian**, ფლინტი, **plint'i**, flint, **Welsh**, **fflint**, flint, **English**, **flint** [<OE **flint**],

### Flint, Rock, Stone

**Persian**, **rig**, رىگ, gravel, pebble, stone, sand, **Georgian**, როკი, **rok'i**, rock, **Belarusian**, Рок, **rok**, rock, **Greek**, βράχος, **vráchos**, rock, **Armenian**, րոք, **rrok'**, rock, **Latin**, **rugus-i**, funeral pile, **Italian**, **roccia**, rock, **French**, rock, **roche**, rock, boulder, stone, stony mass, **rocheux**, rocky, **English**, **rock**, [<ONFr. **roque**], **Mongolian**, ок, **rok**, rock, **Georgian**, ქვა, **kva**, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kivi**, stone, **piikivi**, flint, **Turkish**, **kaya**, rock,



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

**Georgian**, ფლინტი, [plint'i](#), flint, **Tajik**, флинт, [flint](#), flint, **English**, [flint](#) [<OE].

### Flour, Barley, Wheat

**Hittite**, [kars](#), emmer wheat, **Akkadian**, [jarahhu](#), a fine quality of barley, [karamu](#), pile of barley, [karû](#), pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, **Georgian**, ქერი, [keri](#), barley, **Romanian**, [grâu](#), wheat, grain, **Armenian**, գարի, [gari](#), barley, **Albanian**, [grurë](#), wheat, **Basque**, [gari](#), wheat, **English**, [gruel](#), a thin watery porridge [<OFr. [gru](#), [groats](#)], **Mongolian**, гурил, [guril](#), flour,

### Food

**Georgian**, საკვები, [sak'vebi](#), food, **Latin**, [cibus-i](#), food, **Etruscan**, [ciba](#), [civa](#) (CIFA), [cibas](#), [civas](#) (CIFAS),

### Food, Meal

**Georgian**, კვება, [kveba](#), meal, **Italian**, [cibo](#), food

### leg, Foot

**Persian**, [panje](#), پنجه paw, **Georgian**, ფეხი, [pekhi](#), leg, ფეხით, [pekhit](#), foot, **Romanian**, [picior](#), leg, foot, **Gujarati**, પગ, [paga](#), foot, leg, **Tajik**, пой, [poj](#), leg,

### From, Out of

**Georgian**, დან, [dan](#), from, **Romanian**, [din](#), from, out of, **Italian**, [da](#), from, out of, **French**, [de](#), out of, from,

### Full, Pregnant, Satisfy

**Hittite**, [suus](#), [so](#), [sosoau](#), full, [sunatsiant](#), to fill to the brim, [suwai](#), to fill, [suwant-](#), full, filled, [soaru](#), full, complete, **Palaic**, [suaru](#), full, **Georgian**, სრული, [sruli](#), full, ორსული, [orsuli](#), pregnant,

**Akkadian**, [šib'u](#), satiety, [šabī'u](#), satisfied, sate person, [šebû](#), to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., [šebû](#), adj., sated, [šabī'u](#), sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, [shevseba](#), to fill,

### Gentle, Soft

**Georgian**, ნაზი, [nazi](#), gentle, **Croatian**, [nježan](#), gentle, **Latvian**, [maigs](#), gentle, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, [meghmelu](#) hamar, to soften,

### Give, Put, Place

**Hittite**, [te-](#), [#te-](#), [tāi-](#), [ti-](#), to put, [ai/ti](#), [tiie/a](#), [dāi-](#), [tiya-](#) to put, place, lay, [tiie/a](#), [tie/a](#), place oneself, to go stand, to step, to set in, [titnu](#), to put, install, to seat, **Sanskrit**, [dattā](#), put to or betrothed to, **Persian**, [dadān](#), دادن to allow, donate, accord, put, **Georgian**, დადება, [dadeba](#), to put, **Belarus**, [det](#), to place, **Croatian**, [dati](#), to give, **Latvian**, [dot](#), to give, **Romanian**, a [da](#), to give, **Armenian**, դնել, [dnel](#), to put, տալ, [tal](#), to give, **Welsh**, [dodi](#), to put, place, lay, give,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Goat

**Sanskrit**, [chāgaḥ](#), he goat, **Akkadian**, [gizzu](#), male goat, **Georgian**, ოს ობს, is [t'kha](#), he goat, **Belarusian**, ён казёл, jon [kaziol](#), he-goat, **Croatian**, on je [kozu](#), he-goat, **Polish**, on [kozi](#), he-goat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [azukas](#), he-goat, **Latvian**, viņš [kaza](#), he-goat, **Greek**, τον κατσίκι, ton [katsiki](#), he goat, **Armenian**, նա այծ, na [ayts](#), he-goat, she-goat, **Tocharian**, [āṣi\\*](#) (adj.) [B [aṣiye](#)] she-goat, [ās](#) [B [ās](#)], goat,

### God

**Georgian**, ღმერთი, [ghmert](#)i, god, **Akkadian**, [murta'im](#)u, god thunderer?, a name of the god Adad,

### Govern, rulership

**Georgian**, მართო, [marto](#), to govern, **Tocharian**, [kākmārtune](#), rulership, sovereignty

### Grain, barley, herb

**Hittite**, [halki-](#), grain, barley, [hlk](#), barley grain, barley-god, **Georgian**, ბალახს, [balakhs](#), herb, **Croatian**, [biljka](#), herb, **Albanian**, [elb](#), barley,

### Grain, Barley, Wheat, Rye

**Hittite**, [euan](#), grain, **Sanskrit**, [yavaḥ](#), barley, **Avestan**, [yava](#), barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, grain; [[yavan](#)], **Georgian**, ჭვავის, [ch'vavis](#), rye, **Croatian**, [jedva](#), barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, [vehnä](#), wheat, **English**, [wheat](#), [<OE [hwæte](#)],

### Grandfather

**Akkadian**, [abi](#) mmi, grandfather, [abi](#)-ummi, maternal grandfather, [abi abi-abi](#), [abu abaabiia](#), great-grandfather, **Hurrian**, [amm-ade](#), grandfather, **Georgian**, ბაბუა, [babua](#), grandfather, **Finnish-Uralic**, [pappa](#), grandpa **Greek**, [pappous](#), grandfather, **Armenian**, պապը, [papy](#), grandfather, **Albanian**, [babagjysh](#), grandfather, **Etruscan**, [baba](#) (BABA), [BaBA](#), **Turkish**, Büyük [baba](#), grandfather, **Uzbek**, [bobosi](#), grandfather, **Tajik**, бобокалон, [bobo](#)kalon, grandfather.

### Grandmother

**Georgian**, ბებია, [bebia](#), grandmother, **Belarusian**, бабуля, [babulia](#), grandmother, **Belarus**, [babka](#), grandmother **Serbo-Croatian**, [baba](#), grandmother, **Croatian**, [baka](#), grandmother,

### Graze

**Sanskrit**, [cārayati](#), to graze, [carati](#), to feed on, **Persian**, [ğazâ](#) غذا food, meal, aliment, etc., [chragah](#) چراگاه pasture, forage, grassland, [charydan](#) دڭىچر, to graze, **Georgian**, ყურძენი, [q'urdzeni](#), to graze, **Polish**, [karmić](#), to feed, **Armenian**, կերակրել, [kerakrel](#), to feed, **Kazakh**, жайылып жүру, жайылып жүрү, [jürw](#), to graze ([jürw](#), to go), **Tajik**, чарогох, [carogox](#), pasture, хӯрок, [xūrok](#), food, чаронидан, [caronidan](#), to graze, хуроки чорво, [xuroki](#) corvo, fodder,

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

## Great

**Sanskrit**, [edhita](#), grown, increased, **Georgian**, დიდი, [didi](#), great,

## Group

**Georgian**, ჯგუფი, [jgup'i](#), group, **Belarusian**, група, [hrupa](#), group, **Polish**, [grupa](#), group, **Latvian**, [grupa](#), group, **Romanian**, [grup](#), group, **Albanian**, [grup](#), group, **Irish**, [grúpa](#), group, **Italian**, [gruppo](#), group, **English**, [group](#), [< Ital. [gruppo](#); of Gmc. orig.],

## Grown, increased, great

**Sanskrit**, [edhita](#), grown, increased, **Georgian**, დიდი, [didi](#), great,

## Hair

**Akkadian**, [imû](#), tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, [lahîmu](#), [lahmu](#), hairy, adj., [lahāmu](#), to be hairy, **Persian**, [mu](#), مو hair, **Georgian**, თმა, [tma](#), hair, **Tajik**, мӯй, [mūj](#), hair

## Harvest

**Georgian**, მოსავალი, [mosavali](#), harvest, crop, **Latin**, [meto-metere](#), [messui](#), [messum](#), to reap, harvest, **Welsh**, [medi](#), to reap, **Italian**, [messe](#), crop, harvest; [mietere](#), to reap, French, [moisson](#), harvest, [moissonner](#), to reap, **Etruscan**, [MeTH](#), (MeΘ), [metva](#) (MET&A), [metua](#), [metoa](#) (METVA), [metin](#),

## Have

**Georgian**, აქვს, [akvs](#), to have, **Greek**, ἔχω, na [écho](#), to have, **Irish**, a bheith [acu](#), to have, **Welsh**, [cael](#) ([caffael](#)), to have, receive, get, find, acquire.

## He, she, they, her

**Akkadian**, [iššû](#), he, [išši](#), she, [aššunu](#), [iššini](#) (f.), [iššunu](#), they, **Georgian**, ისინი, [isini](#), they, **Persian**, [isân](#), ânâ, they, **Italian**, [esso](#), it, [suo](#), her, [essi](#), they, **French**, [sa](#), her, **Hittite**, [-sse](#), he, -as, he- [ŠU](#), his, her, **Latin**, [is](#), he, **Etruscan**, [is](#).

## Heart

**Persian**, [ghalb](#), قلب heart, **Georgian**, გული, [guli](#), heart, **Welsh**, [calon](#), heart,

## Healthy, Cure

### Cure, Healthy

**Sanskrit**, [bhisajy](#), [-jyati](#), to heal, cure, **Georgian**, ჯანსაღი, [jansaghi](#), healthy, **Albanian**, [shëroj](#), to heal/cure, i [shëndoshë](#), healthy, **Basque**, [sendatu](#), to heal, cure,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Hell, Underworld

**Akkadian**, **kukkû**, a name for the netherworld, **Persian**, jhan **khaky**, جهان **khaky**, underworld (**khaky**, world), **Georgian**, ჯოჯობეთი, **jojokheti**, hell, **Armenian**, դժոխք, **dzhokhk'**, hell, **Georgian**, ქსელი, **kseli**, netherworld, **Latvian**, **ellē**, hell, **English**, **hell**, {<OE **helle**},

### Herb

**Hittite**, **halki-**, grain, barley, **hlk**, barley grain, barley-god, **Georgian**, ბალახს, **balakhs**, herb, **Croatian**, **biljka**, herb,

### Here, now

**Hittite**, **kā**, **ka/kan(i)**, **kāni**, here, **kā**, here, there, **Akkadian**, **akanna**, **akannu**, **akanni**, **Sanskrit**, **accha**, adv. close by, here, **Georgian**, აქ, ახლა, **ak**, **akhla**, here now, **Latin**, **hic** [and **heic**]; **hice** and interrog. **hicine**, here, **Italian**, **qui**, **ecco**, here, **French**, **ici**, here, **Etruscan**, **ic**, **ik**,

### Hide, Leather, Skin,

**Sanskrit**, **chavi**, skin, hide, complexion, colour, beauty, splendor, **Georgian**, ტყავი, **t'q'avi**, leather, hide, skin, pelt, **Sanskrit**, **tvaca**, hide, skin. **Gujarati**, ્, **Tvacā**, skin. **Georgian**, კანი, **k'ani**, skin, **Greek**, ταυία, **tania**, skin,

### Himself, Herself, Itself

**Avestan**, **hvatō** [-] (reflex. pron. indecl.) himself; herself; thyself, **Persian**, **xod**, himself, myself, itself, oneself, **Georgian**, თავად, **t'avad**, you, yourself, თვითონ, **tviton**, himself, herself, itself, themselves, **Greek**, εαυτό, **eaftó**, himself, itself, εαυτήν, **eaftín**, herself, **Albanian**, **vetë**, himself, **Tajik**, худаш, **xudas**, himself, herself, itself, **Croatian**, **sebe**, itself,

### Hoe

**Georgian**, ჰოუ, **hou**, to hoe, **Irish**, go **hoe**, to hoe, **Welsh**, i **hoe**, to hoe, **French**, **houe**, to hoe, **English**, to **hoe** [<OFr. **houe**, of Gmc. origin],

### Honor

**Georgian**, პატივი, **p'at'ivi**, to honor, **Armenian**, պատվին, **patvin**, to honor,

### Hoop

**Akkadian**, **huppu**, metal ring, wheel metal tire, **Georgian**, ჰოპ, **hoop'**, hoop, **English**, **hoop** [<ME **hop**],

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Horn

Georgian, რქა, [rka](#), horn, Belarusian, [roh](#), horn, [rohi](#), antler, Croatian, [rog](#), horn, antler, Latvian, [rags](#), horn, antler,

### Horse, Mare

Akkadian, [mariannu](#), charioteer, driver, chariot driver, Hurrian-Mitanni, [marijanni](#)-na, chariot warrior, Sanskrit, [maya](#), horse, [mayi](#), mare, Georgian, მარე, [mare](#), mare, Armenian, մարգարիտ, [margarit](#), mare, English, [mare](#) [<OE, [mere](#)], Gujarati, મારે, [Mārē](#), mare, Mongolian, морь, [mori](#), horse, Tajik, маpa, [mara](#), mare, Traditional Chinese, 馬, [Mǎ](#), horse, Persian, [mâdiyân](#), mare, Illyrian, [mandos](#), horse, Georgian, ცხენი, [ts'kheni](#), horse, Belarusian, конь, [koń](#), horse, Croatian, [konj](#), horse, Polish, [koń](#), horse,

### Hour, watch, time, clock

Sanskrit, [sadā](#), hour, Persian, [sâ'at](#), ساعت, hour, o'clock, watch, Georgian, საათი, [saatshi](#), hour, clock, Croatian, [sat](#), hour, watch, time,

### House, domicile

Akkadian, [kussu](#), in [bīt kussī](#), winter house, Persian, [kušk](#), كوشك mansion, palace, castle, Georgian, კოხი, [k'okhi](#), hut, Serbo-Croatian, [ku'ca](#), dwelling, Croatian, [kuća](#), house, Finnish-Uralic, [koti](#), home, [koti](#)paikka, domicile, [kota](#), hut, Albanian, [koçek](#), crib, Greek, κατοικία, [katoikía](#), domicile,

### I, my, me

Georgian, მე, [me](#), I, ჩემი, [mī](#), my, Belarusian, мне, [mnie](#), me, Croatian, [mi](#), me, Polish, [mnie](#), me, Baltic-Sudovian, [maja](#) (i), my, Latvian, [mani](#), me, Romanian, [mă](#), [mie](#), me, myself, Armenian, իմը, [imy](#), mine, Albanian, [më](#), [ma](#), [më](#), me, [imja](#), mine, Basque, [ni](#), me, I, Latin, [me](#), me, Scots-Gaelic, [mi](#), I, me, Welsh, i, [mi](#), mine, Breton, [me](#), I, me, Italian, [me](#), me, [mecco](#), to me, French, [me](#), me, English, [me](#) [<OE [me](#)], Etruscan, [mi](#), [me](#), [mia](#); me, mine, MEK, [ME↓](#),

### Ignorant

უმეტარი, [umetsari](#), ignorant, Greek, αμαθής, [amathís](#) ignorant.

### In, to, at

Georgian, -ში, [-shi](#), in, to, at, throughout, through, into, Finnish-Uralic, [sisään](#), in, Greek, σε, [se](#), in,

### In

Georgian, შემოსული, [shemosuli](#), in, Finnish-Uralic, [sisään](#), in, Greek, σε, [se](#), in.

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Irrigate, Water, Drink

**Hittite**, *eg<sup>w</sup>*, *ēg<sup>w</sup>*-, drink, **ekw**, **akw**, **ekuzi**, #**ekw**, **akw**, **aku**, **akkusk-**, **eku/aku**, **eku/gu**, **gu**, to drink, **akuwakuwa-**, **akuwanna**, in order to drink, **Palaic**, # **aku-**, to drink, **Georgian**, მორწყვა, morts *q'va*, to water, irrigate, წყალი, *ts'q'ali*, water, **Albanian**, *oqeani*, drink, **Latin**, *aqua-ae*, water, **Italian**, *aqua*, water, **French**, *eau*, water,

### Irrigate, Water

**Georgian**, მორწყვა, morts *q'va*, to water, irrigate, წყალი, *ts'q'ali*, water, **Hurrian**, šiye, *šije*, water, *šije*, water, river, **Armenian**, ջուր, *jur*, water, to water, **Albanian**, në *ujë*, to water, *ujë*, water, **Latin**, *aqua-ae*, water, **Irish**, chun *uisce*, to water, *uisce*, water, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu *uisge* (to water, *uisge*, water, **Italian**, ad *acqua*, to water, *acqua*, water, **French**, *eau*, water,

### Jacket, Coat,

**Georgian**, ქურთუკი, *kurtuk'i*, coat, overcoat, jacket, **Belarusian**, куртка, *kurtka*, jacket, **Polish**, *kurtka*, jacket, **Kazakh**, куртка, *kwrtka*, jacket, **Uzbek**, *kurtka*, jacket, **Tajik**, курта, *kurta*, coat, jacket,

### Kill, Cut Down, Slaughter

**Georgian**, სასაკლაო, *sasaklao*, to slaughter, **Belarusian**, *ssiekčy*, to cut down, **Belarus**, *sciac*, cutoff, cut down, **Romanian**, să *ucidă*, to kill, **Basque**, *uciaċ*, to cut, **Italian**, *uccidere*, to kill,

### Kiss

**Hittite**, *kuas*, kiss, *kuuass*, *kuuasnu*, to kiss, **Georgian**, კოცნა, *k'otsna*, to kiss, **Welsh**, i *cusanu*, to kiss, **English**, *kiss* [<OE, *cyssan*]

### Knife

**Georgian**, დანა, *dana*, knife, **Armenian**, դանակով, *danakov*, knife, carver.

### Lamb, sheep

**Persian**, *barre*, lamb, **Tajik**, барра, *barra*, lamb, **Georgian**, ცხვრის, *ts'khvris*, lamb, sheep, **Akkadian**, *gūratu*, lamb, *kuruštū*, sheep or goats being fattened, *kurkurrānu*, adj., qualifying sheep, **Latvian**, *jērs*, lamb, **Greek**, κριάρι, *kriári*, ram, **Armenian**, զոռ, *garr*, lamb, **Irish**, *caora*, ewe, **Scots-Gaelic**, *bwrwaora* [f.], *chaorach*, pl., a sheep, **Mongolian**, хурга, *khurga*, lamb,

### Lamp, Lantern, Light, Torch

**Hittite**, *pahwar*, fire, **Persian**, *foruġ*, فروغ, blaze, radiance, shine, light, **Georgian**, ფარანი, *parani*, lantern, **Greek**, φάρος, *fáros*, lighthouse, **Latin**, *pharus-us-i*, lighthouse, **Italian**, *faro*, lighthouse, **French**, *phare*, lighthouse, *phare*, lumière, light, **Etruscan**, *pher* (ΦER), *pheri* (ΦERI), *pherie* (ΦERIE), *pheris* (ΦERIS),

**Persian**, *lāmp*, لآمپ, lamp, light bulb, **Georgian**, ლამპარი, *lamp'ari*, torch, **Belarusian**, лампа, *liampa*, lamp, **Croatian**, *lampa*, lamp, lantern, **Serbo-Croatian**, *lampa*, lamp, **Polish**, *lampa*, lamp, **Latvian**, *lapa*, torch, **Romanian**, *lampă*, lamp, light bulb, **Finnish-Uralic**, *lamppu*,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

lamp, **Greek**, λάμπα, [lampa](#), lamp, torch, **Irish**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Welsh**, [lampau](#), lamp, **Italian**, [lampada](#), lamp, **French**, [lampe](#), lamp, **English**, [lamp](#) [<Gr. [lampas](#), torch], **Turkish**, [lambalar](#), lamp, **Tajik**, лампаҳои, [lampahoi](#), lamp, лампа, [lampa](#), lantern, **Mongolian**, бамбар, [bambar](#), torch, flame,

### Lance, Cast, to throw

**Georgian**, მიცემული, [mitsemuli](#), to cast, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [mest](#), to throw, **Latvian**, [mest](#), to throw, hurl, cast, fling, **Georgian**, ლანსი, [lans](#), lance, **Belarusian**, лязо, [liazo](#), blade, **Polish**, [lanca](#), lance, **Romanian**, [LANSA](#), to throw, **Latin**, [lancea-ae](#), a light spear or lance, **Irish**, [lann](#), blade, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lann](#), blade, **Welsh**, [lluchio](#), to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, [llafn](#), blade, **Italian**, [lanciare](#), to throw, [lancia](#), spear, lance, nozzle, **French**, se [lancer](#), to rush, to dash, to dart, [lance](#), spear, lance, hose, **Gujarati**, લાન્સ, [Lānsa](#), lance, **Kyrgyz**, лезвие, [lezvie](#), blade, to [launch](#) [<Lat. [lanceare](#)], **Etruscan**, [lanso](#) (LANSV), Se [lanso](#) (LANSV),

### Lantern, Light, Lamp, Torch

**Hittite**, [pahwar](#), fire, **Persian**, [foruġ](#), فروغ, blaze, radiance, shine, light, **Georgian**, ფარანი, [parani](#), lantern, **Greek**, φάρος, [fáros](#), lighthouse, **Latin**, [pharus-us-i](#), lighthouse, **Italian**, [faro](#), lighthouse, **French**, [phare](#), lighthouse, [phare](#), lumière, light, **Etruscan**, [pher](#) (ΦER), [pheri](#) (ΦERI), [pherie](#) (ΦERIE), [pheris](#) (ΦERIS),

**Persian**, [lâmp](#), لامپ, lamp, light bulb, **Georgian**, ლამპარი, [lamp'ari](#), torch, **Belarusian**, лямпа, [liampa](#), lamp, **Croatian**, [lampa](#), lamp, lantern, **Serbo-Croatian**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Polish**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Latvian**, [lapa](#), torch, **Romanian**, [lampă](#), lamp, light bulb, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lamppu](#), lamp, **Greek**, λάμπα, [lampa](#), lamp, torch, **Irish**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Welsh**, [lampau](#), lamp, **Italian**, [lampada](#), lamp, **French**, [lampe](#), lamp, **English**, [lamp](#) [<Gr. [lampas](#), torch], **Turkish**, [lambalar](#), lamp, **Tajik**, лампаҳои, [lampahoi](#), lamp, лампа, [lampa](#), lantern, **Mongolian**, бамбар, [bambar](#), torch, flame,

### Law, right, rule

**Hittite**, [kunnas](#), right, [kunna-](#), [kunnaz](#), right, **Persian**, [gonun](#), قانون law, rule, **Georgian**, კანონი, [k'anoni](#), law, **Greek**, κανόνας, [kanónas](#), rule, **English**, [canon](#), [< Gk. [kanon](#), rule],

### Leader

**Georgian**, ლიდერი, [lideri](#), leader, **Belarusian**, лідэр, [lider](#), leader, **Latvian**, [līderis](#), leader, **Romanian**, [lider](#), leader, **Basque**, [lider](#), leader, **Welsh**, [blaenor-iaid](#), leader, elder, deacon, **English**, [leader](#), [OE [Laeden](#)],

### Leather, Skin, Hide

**Sanskrit**, [chavi](#), skin, hide, complexion, colour, beauty, splendor, **Georgian**, ტყავი, [t'q'avi](#), leather, hide, skin, pelt, **Sanskrit**, [tvaca](#), hide, skin.

**Gujarati**, ત્વચી, [Tvacā](#), skin.

**Georgian**, კანი, [k'ani](#), skin, **Greek**, ταινία, [tania](#), skin,



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### leg, Foot

**Persian**, [panje](#), پنجه paw, **Georgian**, ფეხი, [pekhi](#), leg, ფეხით, [pekhit](#), foot, **Romanian**, [picior](#), leg, foot, **Gujarati**, પગ, [paga](#), foot, leg, **Tajik**, пой, [poj](#), leg,

### Lie Down

**Hittite**, [dāi-](#), [tāi-](#), sit, to lay, to put, (passiv. of [dāi-](#)), **Georgian**, დაწოლა, [dats'ola](#), to lie flat.

### Light, Lamp, Lantern, Torch

**Hittite**, [pahwar](#), fire, **Persian**, [foruġ](#), فروغ, blaze, radiance, shine, light, **Georgian**, ფარანი, [parani](#), lantern, **Greek**, φάρος, [fáros](#), lighthouse, **Latin**, [pharus-us-i](#), lighthouse, **Italian**, [faro](#), lighthouse, **French**, [phare](#), lighthouse, [phare](#), lumière, light, **Etruscan**, [pher](#) (ΦER), [pheri](#) (ΦERI), [pherie](#) (ΦERIE), [pheris](#) (ΦERIS),

**Persian**, [lâmp](#), لآمپ, lamp, light bulb, **Georgian**, ლამპარი, [lamp'ari](#), torch, **Belarusian**, лампа, [liampa](#), lamp, **Croatian**, [lampa](#), lamp, lantern, **Serbo-Croatian**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Polish**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Latvian**, [lapa](#), torch, **Romanian**, [lampă](#), lamp, light bulb, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lamppu](#), lamp, **Greek**, λάμπα, [lampa](#), lamp, torch, **Irish**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lampa](#), lamp, **Welsh**, [lampau](#), lamp, **Italian**, [lampada](#), lamp, **French**, [lampe](#), lamp, **English**, [lamp](#) [<Gr. [lampas](#), torch], **Turkish**, [lambalar](#), lamp, **Tajik**, лампаҳои, [lampahoi](#), lamp, лампа, [lampa](#), lantern, **Mongolian**, бамбар, [bambar](#), torch, flame,

### Limit

**Georgian**, ზღვარი, [zghvari](#), limit, **Croatian**, [završiti](#), to finish, **Romanian**, [Sfârșit](#), end, **Armenian**, վերջ, [verj](#), end, **English**, [verge](#), an edge, rim, or margin [<Lat. [virga](#), rod],

### Line, lineage, linen

**Sanskrit**, [kṣaumah](#), linen, [kṣumā](#), flax, **Hittite**, [ishimn/ishimen](#), line, string, rope, cord, **Persian**, [kaside](#), adj. كشادار linear, **Georgian**, ხაზი, [khazi](#), line, **Akkadian**, [kisittu](#), lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stem of a horn, stump in exta,

### Lord, prince

**Georgian**, უფალო, up'alo, lord, **Latin**, [aule](#), lord, prince, **Tocharian**, [wäl](#), [walo](#), prince, **Lydian**, [alus'](#), [klave](#), priest, **Phrygian**, [alu](#), priest, **Etruscan**, [avle](#), [avles](#), [aule](#), (AFLE), [auli](#), (AFLI), lord.

### Lunch

**Georgian**, ლანჩი, [lanchi](#), lunch, **Polish**, [lunch](#), to lunch, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lounas](#), lunch, **Armenian**, լանչ, [lanch'](#), lunch, **Irish**, [lón](#), lunch, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lòn](#), lunch, **English**, [lunch](#) [< perhaps, Sp lonja, slice.

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Magnificent

**Georgian**, ბრწყინვალე, [brts'q'invale](#), magnificent, **Belarusian**, вялікі, [vialiki](#), great, величны, [vieličny](#), majestic, **Croatian**, [veličanstven](#), majestic, magnificent,

### Man, Countryside, Earth,

**Akkadian**, [tenišu](#), people, mankind, [tenēštu](#), population, personnel, mankind, **Georgian**, დედამიწა, [dedamits'a](#), earth, **Irish**, [tuath](#), countryside, [tuathánach](#), peasant, **Scots-Gaelic**, [dùthaich](#), countryside, country, [tuath](#), peasant, [dhuine](#), man, **Welsh**, [dyn](#), man, **English**, [denizen](#), an inhabitant, [<Lat. [deintus](#), from within],

### Mandate, Command,

**Georgian**, მანდატი, [mandat'i](#), mandate, **Belarusian**, мандат, [mandat](#), mandate, **Croatian**, [mandat](#), mandate, **Polish**, [mandat](#), mandate, **Latvian**, [mandāts](#), mandate, **Romanian**, [mandat](#), mandate, **Finnish-Uralic**, [mandaatti](#), mandate, **Armenian**, մանդատը, [mandaty](#), mandate, **Albanian**, [mandat](#), mandate, **Latin**, [mando-are](#); to mandate, **Italian**, [mandato](#), mandate, **French**, [mandat](#), mandate, **Etruscan**, [MANTeR](#)

### Mark, Sign

**Hittite**, [sakahh](#), [sakahh](#), to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, [sakiar/sakiasn](#), sign, omen, [sakiie/a](#), [sakie/a](#), to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, [sagai](#), sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, [sakahh](#), signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **Akkadian**, [šikšu](#), mark on the exta or the body, **Sanskrit**, [cihnam](#), sign, mark, indication, **Georgian**, მონიშვნა, [monishvna](#), to mark, **Belarusian**, Адзнака, [adznaka](#), mark, азнак, [znak](#), sign, **Croatian**, [oznaka](#), label, mark, designation, [oznake](#), insignia, **Polish**, [znak](#), mark, [insygnia](#), insignia, **Armenian**, ի նշան, [i nshan](#), insignia, **Albanian**, [shenjë](#), mark, insignia, **Basque**, [sinatu](#), to sign, [zeinu](#), sign, [seinale](#), signal, sign, **Latin**, [signo-are](#), to sign, [signum-i](#), sign, [insigne-is](#), insignia, **Italian**, [segno](#), sign; [segnare](#), to score, mark, sign, **French**, [signe](#), sign, [signer](#), to sign, [insigne](#), insigni, **English**, [sign](#), a sign, mark, to sign, mark, [insignia](#) [<Lat. [insigne](#)], **Etruscan**, [sik](#), [sikne](#), **Gujarati**, [સિહ](#), [Cihna](#), sign, mark,

### Mare, horse

**Akkadian**, [mariannu](#), charioteer, driver, chariot driver, **Hurrian-Mitanni**, [marijanni-na](#), chariot warrior, **Sanskrit**, [maya](#), horse, [mayi](#), mare, **Georgian**, მარე, [mare](#), mare, **Armenian**, մարգարիտ, [margarit](#), mare, **English**, [mare](#) [<OE, [mere](#)], **Gujarati**, [મારે](#), [Mārē](#), mare, **Mongolian**, морь, [mori](#), horse, **Tajik**, маpa, [mara](#), mare, **Traditional Chinese**, 馬, [Mǎ](#), horse, **Persian**, [mâdiyân](#), [مادیان](#) mare, **Illyrian**, [mandos](#), horse, **Georgian**, ცხენი, [ts'kheni](#), horse, **Belarusian**, конь, [koń](#), horse, **Croatian**, [konj](#), horse, **Polish**, [koń](#), horse,

### Martyr, witness

**Akkadian**, [mukinnu](#), witness, **Polish**, [męczennik](#), martyr, **Croatian**, [mučenik](#), martyr, **Latvian**, [mocekliis](#), martyr, **Georgian**, მოწამე, [mots'ame](#), martyr,

### Mass

**Georgian**, მასა, [masa](#), mass, **Belarusian**, маса, [masa](#), mass, **Croatian**, [masa](#), mass, **Polish**, [masa](#), [msza](#),

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

mass, **Latvian**, [masa](#), mass, **Romanian**, [masa](#), mass, **Finnish-Uralic**, [massa-](#), mass, **Belarusian**, [μάζα](#), [máza](#), mass, **Albanian**, [masë](#), mass, **Irish**, [mais](#), mass, **Italian**, [massa](#), mass, **French**, [masse](#), mass, [masser](#), to mass, **English**, [mass](#) [<Gk [maza](#)], **Etruscan**, [masa](#), [masan](#), [MaSaN](#), [maso](#) (MASV), [masnial](#) or [masni](#) al (inscription on Tanquil's tomb),

### Mattock

**Persian**, [mytyn](#), [میتین](#) mattock, **Georgian**, [მატოკი](#), [mat'ok'i](#), mattock, **Polish**, do [motyk](#), to hoe, **Belarusian**, [матачка](#), [matačka](#), mattock, **Welsh**, [matog](#), mattock, **English**, [mattock](#), [<OE, [mattuc](#)], **Gujarati**, [મટોક](#), [Mētaockka](#), mattock, **Kazakh**, [матка](#), [matka](#), mattock, **Tajik**, [матбаа](#), [matbaa](#), mattock, **Mongolian**, [матка](#), [matka](#), mattock,

### Me, I, my

**Georgian**, [მე](#), [me](#), I, [ჩემი](#), [mī](#), my, **Belarusian**, [мне](#), [mnie](#), me, **Croatian**, [mi](#), me, **Polish**, [mnie](#), me, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [maja](#) (i), my, **Latvian**, [mani](#), me, **Romanian**, [mă](#), [mie](#), me, myself, **Armenian**, [իմը](#), [imy](#), mine, **Albanian**, [më](#), [ma](#), [më](#), me, [imja](#), mine, **Basque**, [ni](#), me, I, **Latin**, [me](#), me, **Scots-Gaelic**, [mi](#), I, me, **Welsh**, [i](#), [mi](#), mine, **Breton**, [me](#), I, me, **Italian**, [me](#), me, [mecco](#), to me, **French**, [me](#), me, **English**, [me](#) [<OE [me](#)], **Etruscan**, [mi](#), [me](#), [mia](#); me, mine, **MEK**, [ME↓](#),

### Meat, Flesh

**Hittite**, [karāt-](#), body, inner body, entrails, interior, **Georgian**, [ხორცი](#), [khorts'i](#), flesh, meat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [karveina](#), beef; [karmenis](#) body, corpse, **Latvian**, [ķermenis](#), body, **Romanian**, [carne](#), [carnea](#), flesh, body, meat, [carnal](#), carnal, **Albanian**, [karkasë](#), shell, **Basque**, [gorputz](#), body, frame, [gorpu](#), corpse, **Latin**, [caro](#), [carnis](#), flesh, meat, [corporis](#), body, **Scots-Gaelic**, [cairbh](#), carcase, dead body, corpse, **Welsh**, [corpws](#), **Italian**, [carne](#), flesh, meat, **French**, [chair](#), flesh, **Etruscan**, [carna](#), [carnal](#), [carnis](#), [karne](#), [karnos](#), (KARNVS),

### Menace

**Georgian**, [მუქარა](#), [mukara](#), menace, **Finnish-Uralic**, [uhka](#), menace.

### Milk, Serum, Whey

**Persian**, [sir](#), [شیر](#), milk, **Kurdish**, [şîr](#), milk, **Tajik**, [шир](#), [sir](#), milk, **Sanskrit**, [kṣīram](#), milk of animals and plants, of sour milk, **Georgian**, [შრატში](#), [shrat'shi](#), whey, **Belarusian**, [сыроватка](#), [syrovatka](#), whey, **Croatian**, [surutka](#), whey, **Polish**, [serwatka](#), whey, **Latvian**, [seroma](#), serum, **Romanian**, [zer](#), whey, **Basque**, [suero](#), serum, **Latin**, [serum-i](#), whey, serum, **Irish**, [serom](#), serum, **Scots-Gaelic**, [seomar](#), serum, **Welsh**, [serom](#), serum, **Italian**, [siero](#) del [latte](#), whey, [siero](#), serum, **Kazakh**, [сарысуы](#), [sarıswı](#), whey, **Uzbek**, [zardob](#), whey, **Tajik**, [zardobi](#), whey, **Kyrgyz**, [сару](#), [saru](#), whey, **Mongolian**, [шар сүүний](#), [shar](#) süünii, whey, **Sanskrit**, [gorasa](#), cow-milk, milk, **Georgian**, [რძე](#), [rdze](#), milk, **Albanian**, [llogarus](#), to let out, let go,

### Mind, Ratify

**Georgian**, [გონება](#), [goneba](#), mind, **English**, [mind](#) [<OE [gemynd](#)] understanding.

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

**Georgian**, რატოფიცირება, *rat'ipitsireba*, to ratify, **Belarusian**, ратыфікаваць, *ratyfikavać*, to ratify, **Croatian**, *ratificirati*, to ratify, **Latvian**, *ratificēt*, to ratify, *prātā*, mind, **Romanian**, RAȚIONEZ, I think, reason, să *ratifice*, to ratify, **Finnish-Uralic**, *ratifioimaan*, to ratify, **Albanian**, për të *ratifikuar*, to ratify, **Latin**, *reor*, *rerī*, *ratus*, to think suppose, judge, *ratus-a-um*, determined, judged, **Italian**, *rata*, installment, *ratificare*, to ratify, **French**, *ratifier*, to ratify, **English**, *ratify* [<Lat. *ratificare*], **Etruscan**, *rat*, *rato* (RATV), *ratom*, *ratum* (RATVM), RATvM, **Kazakh**, ратификациялау, *ratifikaciyalaw*, to ratify,

### Mourn

**Persian**, *gerye* kardan, دندن ک هی گر to weep, cry, **Georgian**, გლოვა, *glova*, to mourn, **Romanian**, *jeli*, mourn, lament, **Armenian**, գոռալ, *gorral*, to scream, shout, yell, cry, **Albanian**, të *qaj*, to weep, whimper, mourn, cry, **Irish**, *caorach*, weep, **Welsh**, *galar*, mourn, **Tajik**, гиря кардан, *girja* kardan, to weep, mourn cry, **Kyrgyz**, кайгыруу, *kaygiruu*, to mourn, **Mongolian**, гашуудах, *gashuudakh*, to mourn,

### Mouth

**Akkadian**, *pû-a'*, mouth, to open the mouth, **Georgian**, პირი, *p'iri*, mouth, **Italian**, *bocca*, mouth, **French**, *bouche*, mouth,

### Muck, mire

**Georgian**, მუკარი, *mek'ari*, muck, **Romanian**, *murdărie*, dirt, **Armenian**, միր, *mir*, mire, **Irish**, *mire*, mire, **Scots-Gaelic**, *mire*, mire, **Hittite**, *mirmira*, mud, mire, **English**, *mire* [<ON *myrr*], *muck*

### Mud

**Akkadian**, *luḫummû*, mud, *liḫmu*, mud, dirt mixed with water, **Persian**, *lajan*, لجن , mud, **Georgian**, ტალახი *t'alakhi*, mud, **Finnish-Uralic**, *lika*, dirt, **Greek**, λάσπη, *lāspi* mud, **Albanian**, *llucë*, slush, **Basque**, *lokatz*, mud, **Latin**, *lutum-i*, mud, **Irish**, *láibe*, mud, **Welsh**, *llaid* (lleidiau), mud, mire, **French**, *laid*, ugly, **Etruscan**, *luta*, *lota* (LVTA), *loto*, *luto*, (LVTV),

### My, me, I

**Georgian**, მე, *me*, I, ჩემი, *mī*, my, **Belarusian**, мне, *mnie*, me, **Croatian**, *mi*, me, **Polish**, *mnie*, me, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *maja* (i), my, **Latvian**, *mani*, me, **Romanian**, *mă*, *mie*, me, myself, **Armenian**, իմը, *imy*, mine, **Albanian**, *më*, *ma*, *më*, me, *imja*, mine, **Basque**, *ni*, me, I, **Latin**, *me*, me, **Scots-Gaelic**, *mi*, I, me, **Welsh**, i, *mi*, mine, **Breton**, *me*, I, me, **Italian**, *me*, me, *mecco*, to me, **French**, *me*, me, **English**, *me* [<OE *me*], **Etruscan**, *mi*, *me*, *mia*; me, mine, **MEK**, **ME**↓,

### Name, Call, Summon

**Hittite**, *kalis/klis*, to call, *kalles-*, to call, to lure, **Greek**, κλή, *klisi*, call, για να καλέσετε, *gia na kalésete*, to call, να καλέσω, *na kaléso*, to summon, καλώ, *kaló*, to call, invite, call on, hail, summon, bid, να καλέσει, *na kalései*, summon, α στο χαλάζι, *sto chalázi*, to hail, **Georgian**, სახელებს, *asakhelebs*, to name, **Belarusian**, выклік, *vyklik*, call, **Belarus**, *klikac*, *kliknuc*, to call, **Armenian**, կոչ, *koch'*, call, **Latin**, *calo-are*, to call, **Irish**, *glaoigh*, to call, **Scots-Gaelic**, a 'gairm, to call, **Welsh**, *galw*, *galwad*, call, *galw*, to call, **English**, to *call* [<ON *kalla*], **Etruscan**, *CAL*, *CaLA*, *CaLa*, *KALA*, *KaLaS*, *KaLE*, *KaLV*, *KALI*,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Narrate, to Say

**Georgian**, ვთქვათ, **vtkvat**, to narrate, ვთქვა, **vtkva**, to say, **Croatian**, priopvijedati, to narrate, **Latvian**, **teikt**, to say, **English**, **talk** [<ME, **talken**],

### Nation, seed, heir

**Georgian**, ერი, **eri**, nation, **Polish**, **ziarno**, seed, grain, granule, grist, **Armenian**, ժառանգ, **zharrang**, heir, offspring, scion, descendant, **Albanian**, **garë**, race, **English**, **heir**, [<Lat, **heres**],

### Netherworld, Hell

**Georgian**, ქსელი, **kseli**, netherworld, **Latvian**, **ellē**, hell, **English**, **hell**, {<OE **helle**},

### Oil

**Georgian**, ზეთუნის ზეთი, zeitunis **zeti**, olive oil, **Armenian**, ձեթ, **dzet'**, oil, **Hittite**, **saknie/a**, oil, to smear with oil, anoint, **sagn/sgn**, oil, fat,

### Omen, Sign

**Georgian**, ნიშანი, **nishani**, sign, mark, badge, **Belarusian**, знак, **znak**, sign, **Croatian**, **znak**, omen, **Polish**, **znak**, sign, mark, character, token, symbol, omen, **Latvian**, **iezīme**, omen, **zīme**, mark, sign, signal, token, **Romanian**, **semn**, sign, **Finnish-Uralic**, **enne**, omen, **Greek**, οἰωνός, **oionós**, omen, **Armenian**, სշას, **nshan**, sign, **Albanian**, **shenjë**, omen, **Basque**, **zeinu**, sign, **Latin**, **signum-i**, mark, sign, token, **Irish**, **sínigh**, sign, **Scots-Gaelic**, **soidhne**, sign, **English**, **sign**, [<Lat. **signum**],

### Or, perhaps, whether

**Sanskrit**, **a, an**, or before vowels, or, **Georgian**, ან, **an**, or, **Greek**, **αν, an, ean**, whether, **Latin**, **an**, conj., or, perhaps,, surely not, **Etruscan**, **an**,

### Oracle Bird

**Georgian**, ორკაკის ფრინველი, **ork'ak'is** prinveli, oracle bird, **Belarusian**, птушкіорacol, **arakul ptuški**, oracle bird, **Croatian**, **orakle ptica**, oracle bird, **Latvian**, **orakusa putns**, oracle bird, **Finnish-Uralic**, **orakle-lintu**, oracle bird, **Albanian**, **zog i orakullit**, oracle bird, **Basque**, **orakulu txoria**, oracle bird, **Latin**, **oraculum (oraclum)-i**, oracle, **avis-is**, bird, omen, **Etruscan**, **avim** (A8IM), **avis** (AFIS), **Irish**, éan **oracle**, oracle bird, **Scots-Gaelic**, eun **oracle**, oracle bird, **Welsh**, tylluanaderyn **orac**, oracle bird, **Italian**, **oracolo**, oracle bird, **Tajik**, ороиш, **orois**, oracle,

### Our

**Sanskrit**, **asmāka**, our, ours, **Avestan**, ahmâkem [**azem**] us, our, **Persian**, [**azem**], our, **Georgian**, ჩვენი, **ch'veni**, our, **Hittite**, **sumi/suma/sume**, our.

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Out of

**Sanskrit**, *dūrāt*, from afar, **Georgian**, გარეთ, *garet'*, out of, **Armenian**, դուրս *durs*, out of,

### Owl

**Georgian**, ბუ, *bu*, owl, **Latvian**, *pūce*, owl, **Romanian**, *bufniță*, owl, **Armenian**, բու, *bu*, owl, **Albanian**, *buf*, owl, **Latin**, *bubo-onis*, owl, **Italian**, *gufo* owl, **French**, *hibou*, m., owl,

### Part, Separate, Divide

**Georgian**, ნაწილი, *nats'ili*, to part, **Belarusian**, дзяліць, *dzialić*, to divide, аддзяляць, *addzaliać*, to separate, **Polish**, *dzielić*, to part, *podzielić*, to divide, *oddzielić*, to separate, detach,

### Pasta, paste

**Georgian**, პასტა, *p'ast'a*, paste, **Belarusian**, Паста, *pasta*, paste, **Polish**, *pasta*, paste, **Welsh**, *past*, paste, **Italian**, *pesto*, Genoese sauce; adj. crushed, battered, **Etruscan**, *pesto* (PESTV)?

### Pebble, Flint

**Georgian**, კენჭი, *k'ench'i*, pebble, **Belarusian**, *hańka*, pebble, **Greek**, χαλίκι, *chaliki*, pebble, **Gujarati**, ચકડિયા, *Cakaḍōja*, flint **Turkish**, *çakıl*, pebble *çakmaktaşı*, flint, **Kyrgyz**, шагыл, *şagıl*, pebble,

**Georgian**, ქვა, *kva*, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, *piikivi*, flint, *kivi*, pebble,

**Georgian**, ფლინტი, *plint'i*, flint, **Welsh**, *fflint*, flint, **English**, *flint* [<OE *flint*],

### Pickaxe

**Georgian**, პიკაქსი, *p'ik'aksi*, პიქსა, *p'iksk'a*, pickax, **Latvian**, *pīki*, axe with a pick, **Irish**, tu le *piocadh*, axe with a pick, **Scots-Gaelic**, tuagh le *pioc*, axe with a pick, **Italian**, *piccone*, pickax, **French**, *pic*, pickax, **English**, *pickax* [<OFr. *piccois*] peak [<prob. *pike*, hill with a pointed summit], **Etruscan**, *pikun* (PIKVN), **Latvian**, *cirvis* or *pīki*, axe with a pick,

### Pink, Rose

**Georgian**, ვარდისფერი, *vardisperi*, pink, ვარდი, *vardi*, rose, **Armenian**, վարդագույն, *vardaguyn*, pink, վարդը, *vardy*, rose,

### Place, Site

**Sanskrit**, *saṁsthitiḥ*, site, position, **Georgian**, საიტი, *sait'i*, site, **Belarusian**, сайт, *sajt*, site, **Romanian**, *SAT*, village, **Albanian**, *fshati*, village, **Latin**, *situs-us*, place, **Italian**, *sito*, place, *situare*, to place, situate, locate, site, be located, **French**, *site*, site, **Etruscan**, *sitos* (SITVS), **Gujarati**, સ્થળ, *Sā'īṭa*, site, **Kazakh**, сайты, *saytı*, site, **Uzbek**, *sayt*, site, **Tajik**, сайт, *sajt*, site, **Kyrgyz**, сайт, *sayt*, site, **Mongolian**, сайт, *sait*, site,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Pork, Swine

**Belarusian**, хсвінняя, [svinnia](#), swine, pork, **Croatian**, [svinja](#), swine, [svinjetina](#), pork, **Polish**, [wieprzowina](#), pork, **Finnish-Uralic**, [sianliha](#), pork, **Welsh**, [suino](#), swine, **English**, [swine](#) [<OE [swin](#)],

### Pose, Attitude

**Akkadian**, [ibašši](#), possibly, there is, yes, **Persian**, [poz](#), پز to pose, flaunt, **Georgian**, პოზა, [p'oza](#), pose, attitude, **Belarusian**, поза, [posa](#), pose, posture, **Croatian**, [poza](#), pose, **Polish**, [poza](#), pose, **Latvian**, [poza](#), pose, **Romanian**, [poza](#), pose, **Finnish-Uralic**, [poseerata](#), pose, posture, **Albanian**, [pozicion](#), position, pose, **Latin**, [possum](#), [posse](#), [potui](#), to be able, one may, one can, to avail, have influence, **Welsh**, [bosibl](#), possible, **Italian**, [possibile](#), possible, [posa](#), posture [posare](#), to pose, **French**, [possible](#), possible, aptitude, ability, [poser](#), to put, set, lay, rest, ask, [pose](#), pose, putting, pose, **English**, [pose](#), [possible](#), {<Lat. [possibilis](#)}, **Etruscan**, [pos](#) (PVS), [posa](#) (PVSA), [pose](#) (PVSE).

### Pretend

**Georgian**, პრეტენზია, [pretenzia](#), pretend, **Romanian**, [pretinde](#), pretend, **Albanian**, [pretendoj](#), to pretend, **Latin**, [praetendo](#) -[tendere](#) -[tendi](#) -[tentum](#), to pretend, **Italian**, [pretendere](#), to pretend, **French**, [prétendre](#), to pretend, **English**, [pretend](#),

### Put, Place, Pose

**Romanian**, a [pune](#), to put, **PUNE**, he/she put, **Latin**, [pono](#), [ponere](#), [posui](#), [positum](#) [[postum](#)], to lay, put, place, set, to put in place, settle, **Italian**, [pongo](#), [poni](#), [pone](#), to put, place, suppose, **English**, [pose](#) [<Lat. [pono](#), [ponere](#), [posui](#), [positum](#)], **Etruscan**, [pone](#) (PVNE), [pones](#) (PVNES), [poni](#) (PVNI), put, place, **Georgian**, პოზირება, [p'ozireba](#), to pose, **Croatian**, [pozirati](#), to pose, **Polish**, [pozować](#), to pose, **Latvian**, [pozēt](#), to pose, **Finnish-Uralic**, [poseerata](#), to pose, **Albanian**, te [pozosh](#), to pose,

### Polemic, Fear, War

**Georgian**, პოლემიკა, [p'olemik'a](#), polemic, **Belarusian**, палеміка, [paliemika](#), polemic, **Croatian**, [polemika](#), polemic, **Polish**, [polemiczny](#), polemic, **Latvian**, [polemiks](#), polemic, **Romanian**, [polemică](#), polemic, **Finnish-Uralic**, [poleeminen](#), polemic, **Greek**, πόλεμος, [pólemos](#), war, **Armenian**, պոլեմիկ, [polemik](#), **Albanian**, [polemikë](#), disputation, controversy, **Basque**, [polemika](#), polemic, **Italian**, [polemica](#), polemic, **French**, [polémique](#), controversy, **Tocharian**, [empele](#) (adj.) [B [empele](#)], dreadful, formidable, **English**, [polemic](#), [<Gk. [polemos](#)], controversy, dispute, **Etruscan**, [POLOMeK](#) (PVLVMeK),

**Hittite**, [tsahai/tsahi](#), war, battle, **Georgian**, შიში, [shishi](#), fear,

### Poor, Small

**Hittite**, [tekuses](#), little, like a grain of malt, **Georgian**, ცუდი, [tsudi](#), poor, **Belarusian**, трохі, [trochi](#), little, **Basque**, [txiki](#), little, small,

### Pose, Put, Place

**Romanian**, a [pune](#), to put, **PUNE**, he/she put, **Latin**, [pono](#), [ponere](#), [posui](#), [positum](#) [[postum](#)], to lay, put, place, set, to put in place, settle, **Italian**, [pongo](#), [poni](#), [pone](#), to put, place, suppose, **English**, [pose](#) [<Lat. [pono](#), [ponere](#), [posui](#), [positum](#)], **Etruscan**, [pone](#) (PVNE), [pones](#) (PVNES), [poni](#)



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

(PVNI), put, place, **Georgian**, პოზირება, *p'ozireba*, to pose, **Croatian**, *pozirati*, to pose, **Polish**, *pozować*, to pose, **Latvian**, *pozēt*, to pose, **Finnish-Uralic**, *poseerata*, to pose, **Albanian**, te *pozosh*, to pose, **Persian**, *poz*, پز to pose, flaunt, **Georgian**, *p'oza*, pose, attitude, **Belarusian**, поза, *posa*, pose, posture, **Croatian**, *poza*, pose, **Polish**, *poza*, pose, **Albanian**, *pozoj*, *pozë*, pose, **Latin**, *posco*, *poscere*, *poposci*, to ask, etc., **Etruscan**, *posc* (PVSC), **Latin**, *possum*, *posse*, *potui*, to be able, one may, one can, to avail, have influence, **French**, *poser*, to put, set, ask [question], **English**, *pose*, v., to present or put forward, position, [<Gk. pausis, pause], *posit*, to put forward as a fact or position, [<Lat. positus, p.p. of ponere, to place], **Etruscan**, *pos* (PVS), *posa* (PVSA), *pose* (PVSE).

### Pregnant, Satisfy, Full,

**Hittite**, *suus*, *so*, *sosoau*, full, *sunatsiant*, to fill to the brim, *suwai*, to fill, *suwant-*, full, filled, *soaru*, full, complete, **Palaic**, *suaru*, full, **Georgian**, სრული, *sruli*, full, ორსული, *orsuli*, pregnant, **Akkadian**, *šib'u*, satiety, *šab'u*, satisfied, sate person, *šebû*, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., *šebû*, adj., sated, *šab'u*, sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, მევსება, *shevseba*, to fill,

### Press, Winepress, Wine

**Hittite**, *wian*, #*wiána*, *wiyana-*, *wiána*, wine, *winia*, *wian*, of wine, *winiant*, wine deified, **Georgian**, მეღვინეობა, winepress, ღვინო, *ghvino*, wine, **Belarusian**, *vinu*, wine, **Croatian**, *vinu*, wine, **Polish**, *prasa* do *winogron*, winepress, *wino*, wine, **Latvian**, *vīna* spiede, winepress, *vīns*, wine, **Romanian**, *vin*, wine, **Finnish-Uralic**, *viinikuurnasta*, winepress, *viini*, wine, **Armenian**, գինու մամուլը, *ginu* mamuly, winepress, գինի, *ginin*, wine, **Irish**, *fion*, wine, **Scots-Gaelic**, *pris fion*, winepress, winepress, *fion*, wine, **Welsh**, *gwin*, wine, **Italian**, *vinu*, wine, **English**, *wine* [<Latin, *vinum*], **Etruscan**, *finum* (FINVM),

### Pretend

**Georgian**, პრეტენზია, *pretenzia*, pretend, **Romanian**, *pretinde*, pretend, **Albanian**, *pretendoj*, to pretend, **Latin**, *praetendo -tendere-tendi -tentum*, to pretend, **Italian**, *pretendere*, to pretend, **French**, *prétendre*, to pretend, **English**, *pretend*,

### Prince

**Georgian**, პრინცი, *prints'i*, prince, **Belarusian**, прынец, *prync*, prince, **Serbo-Croatian**, *princ*, prince, **Latvian**, *princis*, prince, **Romanian**, *print*, prince, lord, **Finnish-Uralic**, *prinssi*, princ, **Greek**, πρίγκιπας, *prínkipas*, prince, **Albanian**, *princ*, prince, **Basque**, *printze*, prince, **Latin**, *princeps cipis*, first, foremost, leader, **Irish**, *Prionsa*, prince, **Scots-Gaelic**, *prionnsa*, prince, **Italian**, *Princepe*, prince, **French**, *prince*, prince, **English**, *prince* [<Lat. *princeps*],

### Punish

**Hittite**, *dammeshanu*, *dameshanu*, to punish, *dammeshāi-*, to punish, damage, strike, *dammesha-*, punishment, measure, damage, *tameisha/ dameisha*, punishment, act of violence, damaging, **Sanskrit**, *daṇḍaḥ*, punishment, *danday*, *-yati*, to punish, chastise, fine; to detest, hate, punish, revenge, **Persian**, *dab* kaedan, كردن ادب, to punish, penalize, correct, *tanbih*, هی تنب punishment, **Georgian**, დასჯა, *dasi a*, to punish, **English**, *damn*, to condemn to everlasting punishment [<Lat. *damnum*, damage],

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Purify

**Hittite**, **suppi-**, clean, **suppaya**, cleanly, in a clean place, **suppiyah-**, to cleanse, to epiate, **suppiiiahh**, to purify, **sopiah**, to purify, sacralize, **sopi/sopai**, **sopiant**, purified, sacred, **suppies**, **sopies**, to become purified, **sopisrant**, purified, being purified, **sopi(e)sra**, purified woman, priestess, **sopiesr/sopiasr**, **sopiadr/sopian**, purity, **Georgian**, სუფთა, **supta**, to purify, **English**, **soap** [<OE *sāpe*], **Sanskrit**, **śodhayati**, to clean, **śudhyati**, pure, clean, **English**, **suds**, [<MDu, sudse, marsh], soapy water, foam,

### Purse, Bag

**Georgian**, ჩანთა, **chanta**, bag, ჩანთაში, **chantashi**, purse, **Greek**, τσάντα, **tsánta**, bag,

### Put, Give, Place

**Hittite**, **te-**, #**te-**, **tāi-**, **ti-**, to put, **ai/ti**, **tiie/a**, **dāi-**, **tiya-** to put, place, lay, **tiie/a**, **tie/a**, place onself, to go stand, to step, to set in, **titnu**, to put, install, to seat, **Sanskrit**, **dattā**, put to or betrothed to, **Persian**, **dadān**, دادان to allow, donate, accord, put, **Georgian**, დადებდა, **dadeba**, to put, **Belarus**, **det**, to place, **Croatian**, **dati**, to give, **Latvian**, **dot**, to give, **Romanian**, a **da**, to give, **Armenian**, դնել, **dnel**, to put, տալ, **tal**, to give, **Welsh**, **dodi**, to put, place, lay, give,

### Put, Place, Pose

**Romanian**, a **pune**, to put, **PUNE**, he/she put, **Latin**, **pono**, **ponere**, **posui**, **positum** [postum], to lay, put, place, set, to put in place, settle, **Italian**, **pongo**, **poni**, **pone**, to put, place, suppose, **English**, **pose** [<Lat. **pono**, **ponere**, **posui**, **positum**], **Etruscan**, **pone** (PVNE), **pones** (PVNES), **poni** (PVNI), put, place, **Georgian**, პოზირება, **p'ozireba**, to pose, **Croatian**, **pozirati**, to pose, **Polish**, **pozować**, to pose, **Latvian**, **pozēt**, to pose, **Finnish-Uralic**, **poseerata**, to pose, **Albanian**, te **pozosh**, to pose

### Race

**Sanskrit**, **rāṣṭra**, nation, **Georgian**, რასობს, **rasis**, race, **Croatian**, **rasa**, race, **Polish**, **rasa**, race, **Latvian**, **rase**, race, **Romanian**, **rasă**, race, **Armenian**, ռասա, **rrasa**, race, **Albanian**, **racë**, race, **Scots-Gaelic**, **reis**, race, **Italian**, **razza**, race, **French**, **raz**, race, **English**, **race** [<Fr. generation], **Etruscan**, **RAS**, **RASIIA**, **RASNA**, **RASNE**, **RASNES**, (name the Etruscans gave to themselves), **Gujarati**, રાષ્ટ્ર, **Rāṣṭra**, nation, country, રેસ, **Rēsa**, race, caste,

### Rapid

**Akkadian**, **rapādu**, to run, run around, to run after, to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, **Georgian**, სწრაფი, **sts'rapī**, rapid, **Romanian**, **rapid**, repede, rapid, **Albanian**, me **vrapu**, to run, **Latin**, **rapide**, adv. swiftly, hurriedly, **rapio-ere-ui-tum**, to tear, snatch, carry off, to seize, plunder, to hurry, seize quickly, **Italian**, **rapida-o**, rapid, **French**, **rapide**, rapid, **English**, **rapid** [<Lat. **rapidus**],

### Ratify

**Georgian**, რატიფიკაცია, **rat'ipitsireba**, to ratify, **Belarusian**, ратыфікаваць, **ratyfikavać**, to ratify, **Croatian**, **ratificirati**, to ratify, **Polish**, **ratyfikacji**, to ratify,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

**Latvian**, *ratificēt*, to ratify, **Romanian**, să *ratifice*, to ratify, **Finnish-Ualic**, *ratifioimaan*, to ratify, **Albanian**, për të *ratifikuar*, to ratify, **Latin**, *ratus-a-um*, determined, judged, **Italian**, *rata*, installment, *ratificare*, to ratify, **French**, *ratifier*, to ratify, **English**, *ratify* [<Lat. *ratificare*], **Etruscan**, *rat*, *rato* (RATV), *ratom*, *ratum* (RATVM), *RATvM*

### Relax, Expiate

**Georgian**, ექსპედითია, *eksp'editsia*, expiate, **Croatian**, *opustiti* se, to relax, **Latvian**, *atpūsties*, to relax, **Romanian**, *ispăși*, expiate, **Italian**, *espiare*, to atone, **French**, *expier*, to atone, **English**, *expiate* [<Lat. *expio-are*], atone for, release,

### Remain, Stand, Stay, Arise

**Hittite**, *tatsa*, to stand, *ass*, to remain, *as-*, to stay, *istantae*, to stay put, *istantaie/a*, *istantae*, to stay put, linger, *istandāi-*, to remain, to hesitate, wait, tarry, **Lycian**, *stta-*, 3rd *sttati*, 3rd pl. *sttāti*; to stand, **Sanskrit**, *tiṣṭhati* (*sthā*), to stand, *stha*, *tisthati*, *-te*, stand, stay, stop, remain, wait, *sthaa*, *sthitah*, situated, **Avestan**, *âstâya* [*â-stâ*] *hishtahi* [*stâ*], to stand, **Persian**, *istâdan*, ستادن ای, to stand, stay, stop, *ystadgy* kardan, کردن ایستادگی to stand, endure, persevere, *sâbet*, ثابت lasting, constant, changeless, **Georgian**, აწევდა, *ats'eva*, to rise, **Belarusian**, стаяць, *stajac*, to stand, застацца, *zastacca*, to remain, **Belarus**, *stajac*, v. imp. to stand, **Croatian**, *stajati*, to stand, *ostati*, to remain, stay, **Polish**, *stojak*, n. stand, *stać* mocno, stand firm, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *stat*, *stalet*, to stand, **Latvian**, *stāvēt*, to stand, *stāvēt* stingri, stand firm, **Romanian**, a *STA*, to stand; *STAI*, you stand, stop, hold on, halt, *STARE*, state, condition, situation, *stați* ferm, stand firm, **Finnish-Uralic**, *statiivi*, to stand, **Greek**, στάση, *stasi*, to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, *statheite* statherá, stand firm, ἵσταμαι, *istamai*, to stand, **Latin**, *adsto-stare*, to stand, *persto-stare-stiti-statum*, to stand firm, endure, *sto*, *stare*, *steti*, *statum*, to stand, to remain, to persist, stand firm, **Italian**, *stare*, to stand, stay, *stai* fermo, stand firm, **French**, *stationare*, *stationner*, to stand, *rester*, to stay, remain, *rester* ferme, stand firm, **English**, *stand* [<OE, *standan*], *stay*, [<Lat. *stare*, to stand], **Etruscan**, *ast*, *astin*, *persto* (PERSTV), *sta*, *star*, *STAREs*, *stai*, *ste*, *sti*, *sto* (STV?)

### Revolt

**Georgian**, აჯანყება, *ajanqeba*, to revolt, აჯანყება, *ajanqeba*, revolt, **Romanian**, *cabra*, revolt, oppose in the case of a horse, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kapina*, revolt, **French**, *cabrer*, to buck, to revolt, **Etruscan**, *kabro* (KA8RV), *cabro* (CA8RV),

### Rite, ritual

**Georgian**, რიტუალი, *rit'uali*, ritual, **Latvian**, *rituāls*, rite, **Romanian**, *RIT*, rite, **Finnish-Uralic**, *riitti*, rite, **Latin**, *ritus-us*, usage, ceremony, rite, **Italian**, *rito*, rite, **French**, *rite*, rite, **English**, *rite*, ritual [<Lat. *ritualis*, of rites], **Etruscan**, *rite*, *rito*, *ritu* (RITV),

### Purify, Clean, Soap

**Hittite**, *sopiah*, sacrilize, to purify, *sopa*, sacrilized meat, *sopi/sopai*, *sopiant*, sacred, purified, *sopies*, to become purified, *sopisant*, being purified, *sopiesr/sopiasr*, *sopiadr/sopian*, purity, *sopi(e)sra*, purified woman, #*uppi*, *uppi*, pure, sacred, *suppi-*, clean, *suppiiahh*, to purify, *suppaya*, cleanly, in a clean place, *suppiyah-*, to cleanse, to expiate, *suppies*, to become purified, **Persian**, *sâbun*, صابون, soap, **Georgian**, საპონი, *sap'oni*, soap, **Croatian**, *sapun*, soap, **Romanian**, *săpun*, soap, **Finnish-Uralic**, *saippua*, soap, **Armenian**, սապոն, *sapon*, soap, **Albanian**, *sapun*, soap, **Irish**, *sópa*, soap, **Scots-Gaelic**, *siabann*, soap, **Welsh**, *sebon*, soap, **Italian**, *sapone*, soap, **English**, *soap*, [<OE *sāpe*], **Gujarati**, સોપ, &

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

Sāpha, clean,

## River

**Persian**, nahr, نهر, river, stream, creek, **Georgian**, მდინარე, mdinare, river, **Turkish**, nehir, river, **Gujarati**, નહેરુ, Ñaraṇum, stream, brook,

## Robbery

**Hittite**, saru, plunder, booty, sarue/a, saruae, to plunder, to loot something, sāruwāi-, to plunder, sāru-, plunder, prey, sai/si/sie/a to steal, impress, to put on, (headgear); to pitch (a tent); to prick, to sting, to propel, to shoot, to throw (with sara), to push up, to send up (with kata), to send down, **Georgian**, ძარცვას, dzartsvas, robbery, **Lithuanian**, sarioti, to devastate, to loot, **Latvian**, sirt, to loot?,

## Rock, Stone, Flint

**Persian**, rig, رگ, gravel, pebble, stone, sand, **Georgian**, როკი, rok'i, rock, **Belarusian**, Рок, rok, rock, **Greek**, βράχος, vráchos, rock, **Armenian**, ռոք, rrok', rock, **Latin**, rugus-i, funeral pile, **Italian**, roccia, rock, **French**, rock, roche, rock, boulder, stone, stony mass, rocheux, rocky, **English**, rock, [**ONFr.** roque], **Mongolian**, ок, rok, rock, **Georgian**, ქვა, kva, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, kivi, stone, piikivi, flint, **Turkish**, kaya, rock, **Georgian**, ფლინტი, plint'i, flint, **Tajik**, флинт, flint, flint, **English**, flint [**OE**].

## Room, chamber

**Akkadian**, takkannu, chamber, niche, bench, **Persian**, otâq, اتاق chamber, room, **Georgian**, ოთახი, otakhi, room, **Basque**, toki, point, room,

## Rose, Pink

**Georgian**, ვარდისფერი, vardisperi, pink, ვარდი, vardi, rose, **Armenian**, վարդագույն, vardaguyn, pink, վարդ, vardy, rose,

## Rounds, Watch

**Georgian**, რუნდის გაკეთება, raundis gak'eteba, to make rounds, **Croatian**, napraviti runde, to make rounds, **Polish**, robić rundy, to make rounds, **Romanian**, pentru a face runde, to make rounds, **Albanian**, për të bërë raunde, to make rounds, **Latin**, rotundare, to make round, **Welsh**, wneud rowndiau, to make rounds, **Italian**, ronda, rounds, watch, **French**, faire des rondes, to make rounds, rond, adj. round, circular, rounds, **English**, make the rounds, make round, [**Lat.** rotundis], **Etruscan**, ron, run (RVN), rona, runa (RVNA), rone, rune (RVNE), rons, runs (RVNeS), ronem, runem (RVNEM), roni, runi (RVNI), ronis, runis (RVNIS), rono, runo (RVNV), ront, runt (RVNT), ronto, runtv (RVNTV) (word yet to be resolved; appears to be a noun and verb).

## Rub

**Georgian**, რუბლს, rubls, to rub, **Welsh**, i rwbio, to rub, **English**, to rub [**ME** rubben],

## Run

**Georgian**, გაქცევა, gaktseva, to run, **Romanian**, să se grăbească, to rush forth.

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Rye, Barley, Wheat, Grain

**Hittite**, [euan](#), grain, **Sanskrit**, [yavaḥ](#), barley, **Avestan**, [yava](#), barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, grain; [[yavan](#)], **Georgian**, ჭვავის, [ch'vavis](#), rye, **Croatian**, [jedva](#), barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, [vehnä](#), wheat, **English**, [wheat](#), [<OE [hwæte](#)],

### Sacrifice, Purification

**Georgian**, შეწირო, [shets'iro](#), to sacrifice, **Belarusian**, чысты, [čysty](#), pure, **Croatian**, [čist](#), pure, **Polish**, [czysty](#), pure, **Tocharian**, [āštār](#) (adj.) [B [astare](#)], pure, **Greek**, σκέτος, [skétos](#), plain, pure,

### Salsa

**Georgian**, σάλτσα, [sáltsa](#), sauce, **Greek**, σάλτσα, [sáltsa](#), sauce, **Albanian**, [salcë](#), prevede, sauce, **Italian**, [salsa](#), sauce,

### Sand

**Georgian**, ქვიშა, [kvisha](#), sand, **Armenian**, ավազ, [avaz](#), sand,

### Satisfy, Full, Pregnant

**Hittite**, [suus](#), [so](#), [sosoau](#), full, [sunatsiant](#), to fill to the brim, [suwai](#), to fill, [suwant-](#), full, filled, [soaru](#), full, complete, **Palaic**, [suaru](#), full, **Georgian**, სრული, [sruli](#), full, ორსული, [orsuli](#), pregnant, **Akkadian**, [šib'u](#), satiety, [šabī'u](#), satisfied, sate person, [šebû](#), to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., [šebû](#), adj., sated, [šabī'u](#), sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, [shevseba](#), to fill,

### Say, to Narrate,

**Georgian**, ვთქვათ, [vtkvat](#), to narrate, ვთქვა, [vtkva](#), to say, **Croatian**, priopvijedati, to narrate, **Latvian**, [teikt](#), to say, **English**, [talk](#) [<ME, [talken](#)],

### Say, to talk

**Sanskrit**, [vac](#), [vivakti](#), [vakti](#), to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply, **Avestan**, [vac](#) [-], to say, speak, **Georgian**, ვთქვათ, [vtkvat](#), to narrate, ვთქვა, [vtkva](#), to say, **Belarusian**, сказаць, [skazać](#), to tell, **Croatian**, priopvijedati, to narrate, **Latvian**, [teikt](#), to say, **Hittite**, [tēzzi](#), to say, state, **English**, [talk](#) [<ME [talken](#)],

### Sea

**Georgian**, ზღვის, [zghvis](#), sea, **English**, [sea](#) [<OE [sæ](#)].

### See, to look

**Akkadian**, [natālu](#), to see, to have eyesight, to look on, to witness, etc., [nātilu](#), adj., seeing, [nitlu](#), look, glance, gaze, ability to see, [nattalu](#), who

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

keeps looking, **Persian**, *negâh* kardan, کردن نگاه to look, **Finnish-Uralic**, *nähdä*, to see, **Georgian**, ნახვა, *nakhva*, to see, **Belarusian**, нацэліць, *nacelić*, to aim, **Armenian**, նայել, *nayel*, to look,

### Seize, Abduct

**Akkadian**, *kašādu*, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., **Georgian**, გატაცება, *gat'atseba*, to abduct, **Greek**, κατάσχω, *katáscho*, to seize, confiscate,

### Self

**Georgian**, თვით, *tvit*, self, **Albanian**, *vete*, self,

### Separate, Divide, Part

**Georgian**, ნაწილი, *nats'ili*, to part, **Belarusian**, дзяліць, *dzialić*, to divide, аддзяляць, *addzaliać*, to separate, **Polish**, *dzielić*, to part, *podzielić*, to divide, *oddzielić*, to separate, detach,

### Series

**Hittite**, *ishaur*, yoke, plow set, *wisurie/a*, to tie up, to be difficult, to press together, to be pressing, to suffocate, to be tied up, **Akkadian**, *kiššuru*, joined, linked, girt, braided, **Persian**, *seri* سری series, **Georgian**, სერია, *seria*, series, **Belarusian**, серыя, *sieryja*, series, **Polish**, *seria*, series, **Latvian**, *sērija*, series, **Romanian**, , *serie*, series, **Finnish-Uralic**, *sarja*, series, **Greek**, σειρά, *seirá*, series, **Armenian**, սերիալ, *serian*, series, **Albanian**, *seri*, series, **Latin**, *sero-serere*, *serui*, *sertum*, to join together, *series-em-a*, row, sequence, succession, **Irish**, *sraith*, series, **Scots-Gaelic**, *sreath*, series, **Italian**, *serrare*, to tighten, close, **French**, *serrer*, to press, to tighten, to squeeze, to crowd, close, *séries*, series, **Etruscan**, *ser*, *Seramo* (SERAMV), *SeRAN*, *SeREN*, *SEReN*, *serev*, (SERE8), *seri*, *sero* (SERV), *serut* (SERVT), **Gujarati**, શ્રેણી, *Śrēṇī*, series, **Turkish**, *seri*, sequence, serial, **Kazakh**, сериясы, *seriyasi*, series,

### Serum, Whey, Milk,

**Persian**, *sir*, شیر, milk, **Kurdish**, *şîr*, milk, **Tajik**, шир, *şir*, milk, **Sanskrit**, *kṣīram*, milk of animals and plants, of sour milk, **Georgian**, შერატში, *shrat'shi*, whey, **Belarusian**, сыроватка, *syrovatka*, whey, **Croatian**, *surutka*, whey, **Polish**, *serwatka*, whey, **Latvian**, *seroma*, serum, **Romanian**, *zer*, whey, **Basque**, *suero*, serum, **Latin**, *serum-i*, whey, serum, **Irish**, *serom*, serum, **Scots-Gaelic**, *seomar*, serum, **Welsh**, *serom*, serum, **Italian**, *siero del latte*, whey, *siero*, serum, **Kazakh**, сарысуы, *sariswi*, whey, **Uzbek**, *zardob*, whey, **Tajik**, *zardobi*, whey, **Kyrgyz**, сару, *saru*, whey, **Mongolian**, шар сүүний, *shar* sūnii, whey, **Sanskrit**, *gorasa*, cow-milk, milk, **Georgian**, რძე, *rdze*, milk, **Albanian**, *llogarus*, to let out, let go,

### Seven

**Georgian**, შვიდი, *shvidi*, seven, **Gothic**, *sibun*, seven, **English**, *seven* [**<OE seofan**],

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Sew

**Georgian**, კერვა, [k'erva](#), to sew, **Armenian**, կարել, [karel](#), to sew.

### She, he, it

**Urtarian**, [ma\(n\)](#)- she, he, it, **Hurrian**, [man](#)-, [man](#)=e (3<sup>rd</sup> person. pers. Pron. single, he, she, it), **Georgian**, მან, [man](#), she,

### Sheep, ewe

**Hittite**, [hawi](#), sheep, [hawiasi](#), sheeplike, **Akkadian**, [ewe](#), sheep, **Sanskrit**, [avi](#), favourable, kind, sheep, ewe, [ajāvi](#), sheep, cattle, **Tajik**, ев, [ev](#), ewe, **Uzbek**, [evro](#), ewe, **Kazakh**, [evrey](#), ewe, **Georgian**, ევე, [eve](#), ewe, **Belarusian**, авечка, [aviečka](#), sheep, **Croatian**, [ovca](#), ewe, sheep, [ovna](#), ram, **Polish**, [owieczka](#), lamb, [owca](#), ewe, sheep, **Latvian**, [auns](#), ram, hog, mutton, **Finnish-Uralic**, [uuhi](#), ewe, **Latin**, [ovillus-a-um](#), [ovium](#), sheep, [ovis](#), femina, ewe, **Etruscan**, [oveli](#) (VFELI), of sheep, **Irish**, [uan](#), lamb, **Scots-Gaelic**, [uan](#), lamb, **Welsh**, cig [oen](#), [wyna](#), lamb, [oena](#), to lamb, **Italian**, [ovini](#), sheep, **English**, [ewe](#), female sheep [<OE eowu], to [wean](#), [OE wenian], **Tocharian**, [awi](#), [ewe](#), sheep, **Lycian**, [xabwa](#), [xawāa](#), sheep, **Luvian**, [hawi](#), a sheep,

### Sign, Mark

**Hittite**, [sakahh](#), [sakah](#), to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, [sakiar/sakiasn](#), sign, omen, [sakiie/a](#), [sakie/a](#), to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, [sagai](#), sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, [sakah](#), signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **Akkadian**, [šikšu](#), mark on the exta or the body, **Sanskrit**, [cihnam](#), sign, mark, indication, **Georgian**, მონიშვნა, [monishvna](#), to mark, **Belarusian**, Адзнака, [adznaka](#), mark, азнак, [znak](#), sign, **Croatian**, [oznaka](#), label, mark, designation, [oznake](#), insignia, **Polish**, [znak](#), mark, [insygnia](#), insignia, **Armenian**, ի նշան, [i nshan](#), insignia, **Albanian**, [shenjë](#), mark, insignia, **Basque**, [sinatu](#), to sign, [zeinu](#), sign, [seinale](#), signal, sign, **Latin**, [signo-are](#), to sign, [signum-i](#), sign, [insigne-is](#), insignia, **Italian**, [segno](#), sign; [segnare](#), to score, mark, sign, **French**, [signe](#), sign, [signer](#), to sign, [insigne](#), insigni, **English**, [sign](#), a sign, mark, to sign, mark, [insignia](#) [<Lat. insigne], **Etruscan**, [sik](#), [sikne](#), **Gujarati**, સિહ, [Cihna](#), sign, mark,

### Silence

**Hittite**, [duddumili](#), adv., silently, secretly, **Georgian**, დუმილი, [dumili](#), silence,

### Site, Place

**Sanskrit**, [samsthithi](#), site, position, **Georgian**, საიტი, [sait'i](#), site, **Belarusian**, сайт, [sajt](#), site, **Romanian**, [SAT](#), village, **Albanian**, [fshati](#), village, **Latin**, [situs-us](#), place, **Italian**, [sito](#), place, [situare](#), to place, situate, locate, site, be located, **French**, [site](#), site, **Etruscan**, [sitos](#) (SITVS), **Gujarati**, સ્થળ, [Sā'itā](#), site, **Kazakh**, сайты, [sayti](#), site, **Uzbek**, [sayt](#), site, **Tajik**, сайт, [sajt](#), site, **Kyrgyz**, сайт, [sayt](#), site, **Mongolian**, сайт, [sait](#), site,

### Six

**Akkadian**, [šedištu](#), group of six, **Georgian**, ექვსი, [ekvsi](#), six, **Greek**, ἕξι, [éxi](#), six, ἕκτος, [éktos](#), sixth, **Armenian**, վեցը, [vets'y](#), six, **Albanian**, [gjashtë](#), six, **Latin**, [hexeris-is](#), ship with six-bank of oars, **Etruscan**, [HECHS](#) (HE↓S),

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Sixth

**Akkadian**, [šaššūtešu](#), for the sixth time, **Hurrian**, [šeže](#), six, **Georgian**, მეექვსე, [meekvse](#), sixth, **Greek**, ἕκτος, [éktos](#), sixth, **Latin**, [sextus](#), sixth, **French**, [siezíeme](#), sixth, **Tocharian**, [s.äk](#), six,

### Skin, Hide, Leather

**Sanskrit**, [chavi](#), skin, hide, complexion, colour, beauty, splendor, **Georgian**, ტყავი, [t'q'avi](#), leather, hide, skin, pelt, **Sanskrit**, [tvaca](#), hide, skin.

**Gujarati**, [ત્વચી](#), [Tvacā](#), skin.

**Georgian**, კანი, [k'ani](#), skin, **Greek**, ταυρία, [tania](#), skin,

### Sky

**Sanskrit**, [diś](#), of the sky, **Georgian**, ცა, [ts'a](#), sky, **Latin**, [Dis](#), Pluto, god of the Underworld,

### Slaughter, Kill, Cut Down

**Georgian**, სასაკლაო, [sasaklao](#), to slaughter, **Belarusian**, [ssiiekčy](#), to cut down, **Belarus**, [sciach](#), cutoff, cut down, **Romanian**, să [ucidă](#), to kill, **Basque**, [uciać](#), to cut, **Italian**, [uccidere](#), to kill,

### Small, Poor

**Hittite**, [tekuses](#), little, like a grain of malt, **Georgian**, ცუდი, [tsudi](#), poor, **Belarusian**, трохі, [trochi](#), little, **Basque**, [txiki](#), little, small,

### Soap, Clean, Purify,

**Hittite**, [sopiah](#), sacrilize, to purify, [sopa](#), sacrilized meat, [sopi/sopai](#), [sopiant](#), sacred, purified, [sopies](#), to become purified, [sopisrant](#), being purified, [sopiesr/sopiasr](#), [sopiadr/sopian](#), purity, [sopi\(e\)sra](#), purified woman, #[uppi](#), [uppi](#), pure, sacred, [suppi-](#), clean, [suppiahh](#), to purify, [suppaya](#), cleanly, in a clean place, [suppiyah-](#), to cleanse, to expiate, [suppies](#), to become purified, **Persian**, [sâbun](#), صابون, soap, **Georgian**, საპონი, [sap'oni](#), soap, **Croatian**, [sapun](#), soap, **Romanian**, [săpun](#), soap, **Finnish-Uralic**, [saippua](#), soap, **Armenian**, սապոն, [sapon](#), soap, **Albanian**, [sapun](#), soap, **Irish**, [sópa](#), soap, **Scots-Gaelic**, [siabann](#), soap, **Welsh**, [sebon](#), soap, **Italian**, [sapone](#), soap, **English**, [soap](#), [**<OE** [sāpe](#)], **Gujarati**, સૌંદ્ય, [Sāpha](#), clean,

### Soft, Gentle

**Georgian**, ნაზი, [nazi](#), gentle, **Croatian**, [nježan](#), gentle, **Latvian**, [maigs](#), gentle, **Armenian**, մեղմելու համար, [meghmelu](#) hamar, to soften, **Goat**

### Sorrow

**Sanskrit**, [anuśoka](#), **Georgian**, მწუხარება, [mtsukhareba](#), sorrow, **Belarusian**, смутак, [smutak](#), sorrow, **Polish**, [smutek](#), sorrow, **Latvian**, [skumjas](#),



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

sorrow,

### Soup

**Georgian**, სუპი, *sup'i*, soup, **Belarusian**, суп, *sup*, **Polish**, *zupa*, soup, **Latvian**, *zupa*, soup, **Romanian**, *supă*, soup, **Greek**, σούπα, *soúpa*, soup, **Albanian**, *supë*, soup, **Basque**, *zopa*, soup, **French**, *soupe*, soup, **English**, soup [**<OFr. soupe**, broth, of Gmc. origin],

### Sperm, seed, grain

**Georgian**, სპერმი, *sp'ermi*, sperm, **Polish**, *sperma*, sperm, semen, **Romanian**, *urmaş*, offspring, scion, successor, descendant, **Finnish-Uralic**, *sperma*, sperm, **Greek**, σπέρμα, *sperma*, seed, **Armenian**, սերմ, *sperm*, seed, **Albanian**, *permë*, sperm, semen, **Basque**, *espermatozoide*, sperm, **Welsh**, *sberm*, sperm, **French**, *sperme*, sperm, semen, graine, seed,

### Spit

**Georgian**, *kheli* sheuts'q'os, to spur, **Armenian**, թքելու համար, *t'k'elu* hamar, to spit,

**Hittite**, *tuhs*, *tuhsana/tuhsani*, *tuhs*, to separate, to cut off, to to be cut off, separated, *tuhs-*, to separate a girl from her lover, **Gujarati**, थूंकु, *Thūṅkavum*, थूंकु, to spit, **Turkish**, *tükürmek*, to spit out, expectorate, **Kazakh**, түкір, *tükirw*, to spit, **Uzbek**, *tupurmog*, to spit, **Kyrgyz**, түкүрө, *tükürö*, to spit.

### Spread, to cover

**Hittite**, *ispar-* to spread, to crush, tread on, **Georgian**, თ საფარი, to *sapari*, to cover,

### Spy

**Hittite**, *dahusiya-*, to watch quietly, **Persian**, *jasvay* kardan, کردن ی جاسوس to spy, snoop, **Georgian**, ჯაშუში, *jashushi*, to spy

### Stand, Stay, Arise, Remain

**Hittite**, *tatsa*, to stand, *ass*, to remain, *as-*, to stay, *istantae*, to stay put, *instantaie/a*, *istantae*, to stay put, linger, *istandāi-*, to remain, to hesitate, wait, tarry, **Lycian**, *stta-*, 3rd *sttati*, 3rd pl. *sttāti*; to stand, **Sanskrit**, *tiṣṭhati* (*sthā*), to stand, *stha*, *tisthati*, *-te*, stand, stay, stop, remain, wait, *sthaa*, *sthitah*, situated, **Avestan**, *âstâya* [*â-stâ*] *hishtahi* [*stâ*], to stand, **Persian**, *istâdan*, ستادن ی, to stand, stay, stop, *ystadgy* kardan, کردن ی ستادگی to stand, stand, endure, persevere, *sâbet*, ثابت lasting, constant, changeless, **Georgian**, აწევა, *ats'eva*, to rise, **Belarusian**, стаяць, *stajac*, to stand, застацца, *zastacca*, to remain, **Belarus**, *stajac*, v. imp. to stand, **Croatian**, *stajati*, to stand, *ostati*, to remain, stay, **Polish**, *stojak*, n. stand, *stać* mocno, stand firm, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *stat*, *stalet*, to stand, **Latvian**, *stāvēt*, to stand, *stāvēt* stingri, stand firm, **Romanian**, a *STA*, to stand; *STAI*, you stand, stop, hold on, halt, *STARE*, state, condition, situation, *stați* ferm, stand firm, **Finnish-Uralic**, *statiivi*, to stand, **Greek**, στάση, *stasi*, to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, *statheíte* statherá, stand firm, ισταμαι, *istamai*, to stand, **Latin**, *adsto-stare*, to stand, *persto-stare-stiti-statum*, to stand firm, endure, *sto*, *stare*, *steti*, *statum*, to stand, to remain, to persist, stand firm, **Italian**, *stare*, to stand, stay, *stai* fermo, stand firm, **French**, *stationare*, *stationner*, to stand, *rester*, to stay, remain, *rester* ferme, stand firm, **English**, *stand* [**<OE. standan**], *stay*, [**<Lat. stare**, to stand], **Etruscan**, *ast*, *astin*, *persto* (PERSTV), *sta*, *star*, *STAREs*, *stai*, *ste*, *sti*, *sto* (STV?),

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Stone, Rock, Flint

**Persian**, *rig*, رگ, gravel, pebble, stone, sand, **Georgian**, როკი, *rok'i*, rock, **Belarusian**, Рок, *rok*, rock, **Greek**, βράχος, *vráchos*, rock, **Armenian**, րոք, *rrok'*, rock, **Latin**, *rugus-i*, funeral pile, **Italian**, *roccia*, rock, **French**, rock, *roche*, rock, boulder, stone, stony mass, *rocheux*, rocky, **English**, *rock*, [**ONFr.** *roque*], **Mongolian**, ок, *rok*, rock, **Georgian**, ქვა, *kva*, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kivi*, stone, *piikivi*, flint, **Turkish**, *kaya*, rock, **Georgian**, ფლინტი, *plint'i*, flint, **Tajik**, флинт, *flint*, flint, **English**, *flint* [**OE**].

### Storm, Winter Storm, Winter

**Georgian**, ზამთრის შტორმი, *zamtris sht'ormi*, winter storm, ზამთარი, *zamtari*, winter, **Belarusian**, зімовы шторм, *zimovy štorm*, winter storm, зімой, *zimoj*, winter, **Croatian**, *zimski oluja*, winter storm, *zima*, winter, **Latvian**, *ziemas vētra*, winter storm, *ziema*, winter, **Armenian**, ձմեռային փոթորիկ, *dzmerrayin p'vot'vorik*, winter storm, Ձմեռ, *Dzmerr*, winter, **Albanian**, *stuhi dimërore*, winter storm, *dimër*, winter, **Belarusian**, зімовы шторм, *zimovy štorm*, winter storm, **Albanian**, *stuhi dimërore*, winter storm, **English**, *storm*, [**OE**], **Latin**, *tempestas-atis*, time, season, period, weather, storm, rain, **Romanian**, furtuna de *iarna*, winter storm, *iarna*, winter, **Italian**, *tempesta invernale*, winter storm, *inverno*, winter, **French**, *tempête hivernale*, winter storm, *l'hiver*, winter, **Irish**, *stoirm gheimhridh*, winter storm, *gheimhreadh*, winter, **Scots-Gaelic**, *stoirm geamhraidh*, winter storm, *geamhradh*, winter, **Welsh**, *storm* y *gaeaf*, winter storm, *gaeaf*, winter,

### Street

**Georgian**, ბილიკი, *bilik'i*, path, **Belarusian**, вуліца, *vulica*, street, **Croatian**, *ulica*, street, **Polish**, *ulica*, street, **Latvian**, *iela*, street

### Summon, Name, Call

**Hittite**, *kalis/klis*, to call, *kalles-*, to call, to lure, **Greek**, κλή, *klisi*, call, για να καλέσετε, *gia na kaléseste*, to call, να καλέσω, *na kaléso*, to summon, καλώ, *kaló*, to call, invite, call on, hail, summon, bid, να καλέσει, *na kalései*, summon, a στο χαλάζι, *sto chalázi*, to hail, **Georgian**, სახელებს, *asakhelebs*, to name, **Belarusian**, выклік, *vyklik*, call, **Belarus**, *klikac*, *kliknuc*, to call, **Armenian**, կոչ, *koch'*, call, **Latin**, *calo-are*, to call, **Irish**, *glaoigh*, to call, **Scots-Gaelic**, a *'gairm*, to call, **Welsh**, *galw*, *galwad*, call, *galw*, to call, **English**, to *call* [**ON** *kalla*], **Etruscan**, *CAL*, *CaLA*, *CaLa*, *KALA*, *KaLaS*, *KaLE*, *KaLV*, *KALI*,

### Swine

**Akkadian**, *huzīru*, hog, *huzīrānu*, pig-like, **Georgian**, ღორის, *ghoris*, swine, pork, **Greek**, χοίρος, *choiros*, swine, χοιρινό, *choirinó*, pork, **Albanian**, *derr*, swine, *mish derri*, pork, **Basque**, *txerri*, pig,

### Take Away, Remove

**Akkadian**, *dekû*, to remove, move troops into battle, etc., **Georgian**, წაიღე, *ts'aighe*, to take away, **Italian**, *togliere*, to remove, take away, **Etruscan**, *tokla*, *tukla* (*tvkla*), *tocler* (*tvcler*),

### There

**Georgian**, იქ, *ik*, there, **Polish**, *miejscu*, there, **Romanian**, *acolo*, there, **Greek**, εκεί, *ekei*, there, **Italian**, *ecco*, here, there, **Latin**, *ecce!*, behold,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

**Etruscan**, [EC](#), [ECA](#), [ECE](#), [EK](#), [EKE?](#),

### They

**Akkadian**, [aššunu](#), [iššini](#) (f.), [iššunu](#), [šuni](#), [šunu](#), they, [šât](#), fem. pl. they of, those of, which, [šût](#), they, m.pl., [šâtun](#), pron., those, **Irish**, [siúd](#), those, [siad](#), they, **Scots-Gaelic**, [iad](#), they, **Albanian**, [ato](#), those, [ata](#), they, them, **Luvian**, [tsa/tsi](#), this, **Persian**, [išân](#) ایشان, they, **Georgian**, ისინი, [isini](#), they, **Italian**, [esse](#), [essi](#), they, **Hittite**, [sumēs](#), [-smas](#), they,

### They, those

**Akkadian**, [šina](#), [šināti](#), they, those, the aforementioned, **Persian**, [ishan](#) ایشان, pron., they, **Georgian**, ისინი, [isini](#), they, those,

### Thing

**Georgian**, რამე, [rame](#), thing, **Tocharian**, [wramm](#), thing

### Those

**Georgian**, იმ, [im](#), those, **Belarusian**, тыя, [tyja](#), those, **Polish**, [te](#), those, **Latvian**, [tiem](#), those,

### Thread

**Georgian**, თემა, [tema](#), thread, **Greek**, Νήμα, [Níma](#), thread, **Armenian**, թեմա, [t'ema](#), thread,

### Throw, Lance, Cast

**Georgian**, მიცემული, [mitsemuli](#), to cast, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [mest](#), to throw, **Latvian**, [mest](#), to throw, hurl, cast, fling, **Georgian**, ლანს, [lans](#), lance, **Belarusian**, лязо, [liazo](#), blade, **Polish**, [lanca](#), lance, **Romanian**, [LANSA](#), to throw, **Latin**, [lancea-ae](#), a light spear or lance, **Irish**, [lann](#), blade, **Scots-Gaelic**, [lann](#), blade, **Welsh**, [lluchio](#), to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, [llafn](#), blade, **Italian**, [lanciare](#), to throw, [lancia](#), spear, lance, nozzle, **French**, se [lancer](#), to rush, to dash, to dart, [lance](#), spear, lance, hose, **Gujarati**, લાંસ, [Lānsa](#), lance, **Kyrgyz**, лезвие, [lezvie](#), blade, to [launch](#) [<Lat. [lanceare](#)], **Etruscan**, [lanso](#) (LANSV), Se [lanso](#) (LANSV),

### Tin

**Hittite**, [dnkuli](#), adj., tin, **Persian**, [qal'](#), قلع tin, **Georgian**, ქილა, [kila](#), tin, **Albanian**, [kallaj](#), tin,

### Torch, Lamp, Lantern, Light

**Hittite**, [pahwar](#), fire, **Persian**, [foruġ](#), فروغ, blaze, radiance, shine, light, **Georgian**, ფარანი, [parani](#), lantern, **Greek**, φάρος, [fáros](#), lighthouse, **Latin**, [pharus-us-i](#), lighthouse, **Italian**, [faro](#), lighthouse, **French**, [phare](#), lighthouse, [phare](#), lumière, light, **Etruscan**, [pher](#) (ΦER), [pheri](#) (ΦERI), [pherie](#) (ΦERIE), [pheris](#) (ΦERIS),

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

**Persian**, *lâmp*, لَامْپ, lamp, light bulb, **Georgian**, ლამპარი, *lamp'ari*, torch, **Belarusian**, лямпа, *liampa*, lamp, **Croatian**, *lampa*, lamp, lantern, **Serbo-Croatian**, *lampa*, lamp, **Polish**, *lampa*, lamp, **Latvian**, *lapa*, torch, **Romanian**, *lampă*, lamp, light bulb, **Finnish-Uralic**, *lamppu*, lamp, **Greek**, λάμπα, *lampa*, lamp, torch, **Irish**, *lampa*, lamp, **Scots-Gaelic**, *lampa*, lamp, **Welsh**, *lampau*, lamp, **Italian**, *lampada*, lamp, **French**, *lampe*, lamp, **English**, *lamp* [<Gr. *lampas*, torch], **Turkish**, *lambalar*, lamp, **Tajik**, лампаҳои, *lampahoi*, lamp, лампа, *lampa*, lantern, **Mongolian**, бамбар, *bambar*, torch, flame,

### Tree

**Georgian**, ხე, *khe*, tree, **Latvian**, *koks*, tree, **Romanian**, *copac*, tree, **Welsh**, *coeden*, tree.

### Try

**Georgian**, ცდა, *tsda*, to attempt, try, wait, test, **Basque**, *saiatu*, to try

### Two

**Georgian**, ორი, *ori*, two, **Armenian**, երկու, *yerku*, two.

### Underworld, Hell

**Akkadian**, *kukkû*, a name for the netherworld, **Persian**, jhan *khaky*, جهان *khaky*, underworld (*khaky*, world), **Georgian**, ჯოჯობეთი, *jojokheti*, hell, **Armenian**, դժոխք, *dzhokhk'*, hell, **Georgian**, ქსელი, *kseli*, netherworld, **Latvian**, *ellē*, hell, **English**, *hell*, {<OE *helle*},

### Vase

**Georgian**, ვაზა, *vaza*, vase, **Belarusian**, ваза, *vaza*, vase, **Croatian**, *vaza*, vase, **Polish**, *vaza*, vase, **Latvian**, *vāze*, vase, **Romanian**, *vas*, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, *vază*, vase, recipient, container, **Albanian**, *vazo*, vase, **Latin**, *vas*, *vasis*, a utensil, **Italian**, *vaso*, pot, vessel, vase, **French**, *vase*, vase, **English**, *vase*, *vessel* [<Lat. *vas*, container], **Etruscan**, *vas* (8AS), *vase*

### Wagon, Chariot, Cart

**Persian**, *gâri*, گار *gâri*, cart, **Latvian**, *cart*, cart, *currus*, chariot, **Romanian**, *cart*, cart, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kärri*, cart, **Greek**, κάρο, *káro*, wagon, καρτοσάκι, *karotsáki*, cart, **Armenian**, մարտակառք, *martakarrk'*, chariot, **Albanian**, *qerre*, cart, **Basque**, *gurdi*, wagon, carriage, **Latin**, *carrus-i*; wagon, *currus-us*, chariot, racing car, **Irish**, *cart*, cart, *chariot*, chariot?, **Scots-Gaelic**, *carbad*, chariot, wagon, *cart*, cart, **Welsh**, *cerbyd-au*, chariot, coach, car, *cert-i* cart, **Italian**, *carro*, cart, truck, chariot, **French**, *char*, chariot, wagon, **English**, *chariot*, [<Lat. *carrus*, vehicle], *cart*, [<ON *cartir*], *carriage*, [<Norman Fr. *cariage*], **Hittite**, *ansu.kur.ra*, chariot\*, **Etruscan**, *carra*

**Armenian**, մարտակառք, *martakarrk'*, chariot, **Albanian**, *veturë*, car, **French**, *voiture*, car, **Georgian**, კალათა, *kalat'a*, cart, **Belarusian**, калёсы, *kaliosy*, калясьніца, *kaliaśnica*, chariot, **Croatian**, *kolica*, cart, *bojna kola*, chariot,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

### Wall

Sanskrit, [kudya](#), wall, Georgian, კედელი, [k'edeli](#), wall, Hittite, [kutt](#), wall.

### Wash, to Bathe

Hittite, [mak\(its\)tsi\(a\)](#), bathhouse, a building in which the king and queen wash and dress, Akkadian, [mesû](#), to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, etc., Georgian, აბაზანის მიღება, [abazanis migheba](#), to bathe, Belarusian, то мыць, [myc](#), to wash, Polish, [mycie](#), washing, Latvian, [mazgāt](#), to wash, Welsh, [ymolchi](#), to wash oneself, bathe, , Georgian, დაიბანეთ, [daibanet](#), to wash, ბანაობა, [banaoba](#), to bathe, swim, აბაზანის მიღება, [abazanis migheba](#), to bathe, Romanian, [baie](#), bath, to bathe, Albanian, [banjë](#), bath, bëj [banjë](#), to bathe, wash, Irish, chun [bathe](#), to bathe, Italian, [bagnare](#), to bathe, wet, soak, French, [baigner](#), to bathe, wash, English, [bathe](#) [<OE [bathian](#)], bathe, moisten, Tajik, [ობბოзи](#) kardan, to bathe,

### Water, Irrigate, Drink

Hittite, [eg<sup>w</sup>](#), [ëg<sup>w</sup>](#)-, drink, [ekw](#), [akw](#), [ekuzi](#), #[ekw](#), [akw](#), [aku](#), [akkusk-](#), [eku/aku](#), [eku/gu](#), [gu](#), to drink, [akuwakuwa-](#), [akuwanna](#), in order to drink, Palaic, # [aku-](#), to drink, Georgian, მორწყვა, morts [q'va](#), to water, irrigate, წყალი, [ts'q'ali](#), water, Albanian, [oqeani](#), drink, Latin, [aqua-ae](#), water, Italian, [aqua](#), water, French, [eau](#), water,

### Water, Irrigate

Georgian, მორწყვა, morts [q'va](#), to water, irrigate, წყალი, [ts'q'ali](#), water, Hurrian, šiye, [šije](#), water, [šija](#), water, river, Armenian, ջուր, [jur](#), water, to water, Albanian, në [ujë](#), to water, [ujë](#), water, Latin, [aqua-ae](#), water, Irish, chun [uisce](#), to water, [ujisce](#), water, Scots-Gaelic, gu [uisge](#) (to water, [uisge](#), water, Italian, ad [acqua](#), to water, [acqua](#), water, French, [eau](#), water,

### Wheat, Flour, Barley

Hittite, [kars](#), emmer wheat, Akkadian, [jarahhu](#), a fine quality of barley, [karamu](#), pile of barley, [karû](#), pile of barley prepared for storage, property held in common by several persons, Georgian, ქერი, [keri](#), barley, Romanian, [grâu](#), wheat, grain, Armenian, գարի, [gari](#), barley, Albanian, [grurë](#), wheat, Basque, [gari](#), wheat, English, [gruel](#), a thin watery porridge [<OFr. [gru](#), [groats](#)], Mongolian, гурил, [guril](#), flour,

### Wheat, Rye, Barley, Grain

Hittite, [euan](#), grain, Sanskrit, [yavaḥ](#), barley, Avestan, [yava](#), barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, grain; [[yavan](#)], Georgian, ჭვავის, [ch'avavis](#), rye, Croatian, [jedva](#), barley, Finnish-Uralic, [vehnä](#), wheat, English, [wheat](#), [<OE [hwæte](#)],

### Whey, Milk, Serum

Persian, [sir](#), شير, milk, Kurdish, [sîr](#), milk, Tajik, шир, [sir](#), milk, Sanskrit, [ksīram](#), milk of animals and plants, of sour milk, Georgian, შრატში, [shrat'shi](#), whey, Belarusian, сыроватка, [syrovatka](#), whey, Croatian, [surutka](#), whey, Polish, [serwatka](#), whey, Latvian, [seroma](#), serum, Romanian, [zer](#), whey, Basque, [suero](#), serum, Latin, [serum-i](#), whey, serum, Irish, [serom](#), serum, Scots-Gaelic, [seomar](#), serum, Welsh, [serom](#), serum, Italian,

## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

**siero** del **latte**, whey, **siero**, serum, Kazakh, сарысуы, **sariswi**, whey, **Uzbek**, **zardob**, whey, **Tajik**, **zardobi**, whey, **Kyrgyz**, сару, **saru**, whey, **Mongolian**, шар сүүний, **shar** süünii, whey, **Sanskrit**, **gorasa**, cow-milk, milk, **Georgian**, რძე, **rdze**, milk, **Albanian**, **llogarus**, to let out, let go,

### Wine, Press, Winepress,

**Hittite**, **wian**, #**wiána**, **wiyana**-, **wiána**, wine, **winia**, **wian**, of wine, **winiant**, wine deified, **Georgian**, **meghvineoba**, winepress, ღვინო, **ghvino**, wine, **Belarusian**, **vino**, wine, **Croatian**, **vino**, wine, **Polish**, **prasa** do **winogron**, winepress, **wino**, wine, **Latvian**, **vīna** spiede, winepress, **vīns**, wine, **Romanian**, **vin**, wine, **Finnish-Uralic**, **viinikuurnasta**, winepress, **viini**, wine, **Armenian**, գինու մամուլը, **ginu** mamuly, winepress, գինի, **ginin**, wine, **Irish**, **fion**, wine, **Scots-Gaelic**, **pris fion**, winepress, winepress, **fion**, wine, **Welsh**, **gwin**, wine, **Italian**, **vino**, wine, **English**, **wine** [<Latin, **vinum**], **Etruscan**, **finum** (FINVM),

### Wing, Feather

**Hittite**, **pattar**, **páttar**, **pártauwar**, #**patttar**, **parna**, **partāwar**, wing, **pitr/pitan**, **prtaur/prtaun**, **patr/ptan**, **pittar**, feather, wing, **Sanskrit**, **patatra**, wing, pinion, feather; **patray**, -**yati**, to feather, **Greek**, φτερό, **fteró**, feather, πτέρυγα, **ptéryga**, wing, **Georgian**, ფრთა, **prta**, wing, **Armenian**, փետուր, **p’etur**, feather, **Tajik**, парда, **parda**, feather,

### Winter storm, Winter, Storm

**Georgian**, ზამთრის შტორმი, **zamtris sht’ormi**, winter storm, ზამთარი, **zamtari**, winter, **Belarusian**, зімовы шторм, **zimovy šstorm**,, winter storm, зимой, **zimoj**, winter, **Croatian**, **zimska** oluja, winter storm, **zima**, winter, **Latvian**, **ziemas** vētra, winter storm, **ziema**, winter, **Armenian**, ձմեռային փոթորիկ, **dmerrayin** p’vot’vorik, winter storm, Ձմեռ, **Dzmerr**, winter, **Albanian**, **stuhi dimërore**, winter storm, **dimër**, winter, **Belarusian**, зімовы шторм, **zimovy šstorm**, winter storm, **Albanian**, **stuhi dimërore**, winter storm, **English**, **storm**, [<OE], **Latin**, **tempestas-atis**, time, season, period, weather, storm, rain, **Romanian**, furtuna de **iarna**, winter storm, **iarna**, winter, **Italian**, **tempesta invernale**, winter storm, **inverno**, winter, **French**, **tempête hivernale**, winter storm, l’**hiver**, winter, **Irish**, **stoirm gheimhridh**, winter storm, **gheimhraidh**, winter, **Scots-Gaelic**, **stoirm geamhraidh**, winter storm, **geamhradh**, winter, **Welsh**, **storm** y **gaeaf**, winter storm, **gaeaf**, winter.

### Woe!

**Hittite**, **wai**, **wi**, woe, **Akkadian**, **ū’a**, interj., woe, cry of woe, **Georgian**, ვაი! **vai!**, woe, **Romanian**, **vai!** woe!, **Greek**, οὐαί **ouaí!**, **Armanian**, վայ, **vay**, woe!, **Basque**, **ai!**, woe!

### Yes

**Akkadian**, jājaja, indicating acceptance of an order, **Sanskrit**, **tathā**, **Georgian**, დიახ, **diakh**, yes, **Latvian**, ja, yes,

### Youth, adolescent

**Georgian**, მოზარდი, **mozardi**, adolescent, **Belarusian**, Моладзь, **moladź**, youth, **Croatian**, **mladež**, youth, **Polish**, **młodość**, youth,

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

Uploaded: 11.13.19

Updated: 11.23.19; 1.07.20, 3.01.2020, 3.19.2020

Copyright © 1981-2020 Maravot. All rights reserved.

Copyright © 1981-2020 Mel Copeland. All rights reserved.

# Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

## Appendix A

### Georgian Corresponding Languages Table

Mel Copeland

This table was created to ascertain any patterns in the distribution of Georgian lexemes corresponding to the lexemes presented in the Indo-European Table. If one were to sum up how Georgian compares to the Indo-European, Baltic, Uralic, Akkadian, Lycian, Mylian, Urartian, and Hurrian languages of the table, one might conclude that the following are closest: Armenian, Akkadian, Persian, Albanian, Belurusian, Croatian, Latvian, Polish, Romanian, Finnish-Uralic, Greek, Italian, French, English, Hittite. Akkadian, Albanian, Persian, Armenian and Hittite make sense as being close linguistically, in as much as they were geographically the closest to Georgia. The Welsh, Irish, Scots-Gaelic, English (Germanic) connections are possibly due to trade in metals and precious objects, such as amber, tin, etc. (11.23.19; not updated)

	G	A	A	A	P	A	B	C	L	P	G	R	F	B	L	I	F	I	S	W	D	E	T	H	L	U	H	S	E		
	er	om	ke	ve	rb	lar	ro	ta	av	is	ro	me	ni	as	ta	ri	rc	le	is	le	an	gl	is	ht	ic	ar	ur	ar	an	tr	
	g	i	as	rt	sa	ra	ti	ti	is	sk	ma	ni	an	ti	ni	nc	ol	is	ol	is	sh	sh	sh	ar	ia	ra	ra	ri	an	sc	
	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian	ian
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	nor	.	ian	.	ian	.	.	.	.	
	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Est	.	.	.	Mylian	.	.	.	.	
acrid	x			x	x	x					X	x			X	x	x			x											
Agrarian	x	x			x	x	x		x		X	x			X	X	x			x										x	
Amber	x			x								x								x	x										



## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

and	x				x	x	x	x											x		
and, also	x											x								x	
anoint	x																			x	
antler	x	x											x						x		
army, troops	x				x			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x					x
at, in	x								x		x										x
augury	x							x													
augury>	x				x			x						x	x	x					
bag, sack	x											x									
banquet	x				x		x	x	x						x						
Behold!	x	x			x																
branch	x					x															
breast, tit	x	x			x					x	x			x					x		x
breast	x	x				x															x
bronze	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x								
brother	x																				
bull	x					x															
by, with	x	x	x								x	x									
by, with, at	x	x																			
call, summon	x	x				x									x	x	x		x		x
cart	x					x		x													
Cart, chariot>	x	x		x	x																
chain	x					x															
club	x					x															
coat	x					x															
container	x	x				x	x	x													
cook	x																				
cook, bake>	x																				
cow, ox	x	x																			
cut down	x																				
daughter, girl	x					x															
day	x					x															
dispute>	x																				







## Georgian (Kartvelian) Linguistic Connections

---

they	x	x	x	x										x							x						
they, those	x	x	x																								
those	x						x	x																			
thread	x	x											x														
tin	x																										x
tree	x												x												x		
try	x																										
two	x	x																									
vase	x						x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x					x					x
wall	x																										x
wash	x																										x
water	x						x																				
wheat, barley	x	x					x						x	x													x
winter, storm	x	x					x	x	x																		
Woe!	x	x	x																								x
Yes	x		x																								x
Youth>	x																										

Uploaded: 11.13.19

Updated: 11.23.19; 1.07.20, 3.01.2020

Copyright © 1981-2020 Maravot. All rights reserved.

Copyright © 1981-2020 Mel Copeland. All rights reserved.

Total: (as of 11.23.19)

Ar	Ak	Av	Per	Al	Bel	Cro	Lat	Pol	Gk	Rom	Fin	Basq	Lat	Etr
39	33	5	30	43	42	31	32	29	27	38	27	16	31	28

It.	Fr	Ir	Sc	We	Da	En	Toc	Hit	Lyc	Ur	Hur	Sansk.
41	33	17	18	24	2	38	13	31	4	2	6	23