

9.26.11 Etruscan Phrases – Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



ETRUSCAN PHRASES

Etruscan_Phrases

Indo-European Table 1, Part 3

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

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Table 1, Section 1A.1: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
x	x	v x	x	x	x	Chaina, place name, Chiama Valley	CHAINA (KAINA), Script AB-6; CHIANE (KIANE) TC190
x	x	x	x	x	x	Calchas, seer who prophesied for Agamemnon against Troy	CHALCHAS (KALKAS), Script CH-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Chaneri, name	CHANERI (KANERI) Script BS-17, VP14
x	x	x	x	Charon-ontis	x	Charon, ferryman of Hades	CHARON (KARVN), Script, BC-1, VA-2
x	x	ce, that, which (Romanian)	x	x	It. che	that, which	CHECHE (KE), Script Au10
x	x	vci, but (Romanian)	x	qui, quae, quod, who, which, what, that; quae or qua, some	It. chi, who, which, what, that; Fr. qui, some	who, which, what, that: some	CHI (Ki), Script Z29, Z489, Z665, Z709, J11, M74, AE-7, AN-59, R13, R115, R164, G9
kuJcik A [f], talika, a key	kelid, hangām, key (Persian)	klue [m], key (Belarus) CHEIE , key (Romanian)	kleidi, key (Greek) celes, syc, hapēs, grep, kunj, zgjidhje, person, kyc: key, kyc, mbyll, to key (Albanian)	clavis-is [f], a key	agoriad-au [m], key, opening, to open allwedd-i-au [f], key, cleff, legend; cywair, to order, key, tune, repair [in musical sense] (Welsh) chiave [f] (Italian) clé or clef [f]	key [<OE caeg]	CHIAVE (KIAFE), Script VF-3; Note 3

					(French)		
utkliš utkliš, to feel uneasy , be uncomfortable or distressed <i>klesayati</i> to excite , stir up: ādhu, to stir, agitate; nāmā, to call by name	x	CHEM, I call by the name (Romanian)	x	cieo, ciere, cieam	It. chiamare: to call; chiamata, appello, grido, richiamo, call. Fr. appeler, to call by name	move, to stir, excite, call by name	CHIEM (Kiem) Script Z1099, Z1097, K66
x	x	HIMERĂ (Romanian)	x	chimaera-ae	Fr. chimère	chimera	CHIMeR (KIMeR), Script Z1203, Z1562 CHIMeRS (KIMeRS), Script K120
x	x	CEŞTI, this, these (Romanian)	x	quis, quid	It. chi; Fr. qui	who, whom, whose, that	CHIS (KIS), Script AL-15; See CESTI
giri, rock, elevation, rising – ground a mountain , hill , rock , elevation , rising- ground	x	x	x	collis-is	It. colle, collina, hill; Fr. colline, butte, montée, hill	shepherd's crook? hill, high ground?	cHOLCHOLIS (KVLIS), Script BC-2
kṣetra, to cultivate, <i>tram-</i> /kr̥/, to cultivate a field	x	CULTIVA (Romanian)	x	colo, colere, colui, cultum	It. coltivare; Fr. cultiver	to cultivate	CHOLeRE (KVLeRE), Script K64
x	x	CU, with, together (Romanian)	x	cum	It. con, with Fr. avec, de, par	with, together with	CHON (KVN), Script BC-2
x	ka, kahe, who (Avestan) ke, ce kasi, who; ke, kodām, which; ee, kodām, ānce, what; ke, conj., ke, ân, pron., that (Persian)	chto, pron. who; cyj, pron. whose; to, pron., what heta, pron., it, that; hety, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus)" ci, but, or (Romanian)	to opoion, whom; ti, poios, poia, poio, what (Greek) cilit, kujt, cilin, kē, i cili, qē, whom; cfarē, c, sa, adj., pērvec se, conj. what (Albanian)	qui, quae, quod, interrog., adj.; exclam.; indef., any, some; relat. who, which, what, that	chi, who, whom, whose, he who, they who, etc. (Italian) qui (French)	who, which what, that	ci, Script Z290, Z1282, Z1310, Z1438, Z1654, TC327, K132, AJ-16, R118, Au42
kas	ka, kahe, who (Avestan) ke, ce kasi, who; ke, kodām, which; ee, kodām, ānce, what; ke, conj., ke, ân, pron., that (Persian)	chto, pron. who; cyj, pron. whose; to, pron., what heta, pron., it, that; hety, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus)	to opoion, whom; ti, poios, poia, poio, what (Greek) cilit, kujt, cilin, kē, i cili, qē, whom; cfarē, c, sa, adj., pērvec se, conj. what (Albanian)	qui, quae, quod, interrog., adj.; exclam.; indef., any, some; relat. who, which, what, that	pwy, sawl, a, who; pa, a, which; a, hwnnw (honno [f]), that; hwn (hon [f]), this; beth, pa, what (Welsh) chi, who, whom, whose, he who, they who, etc. (Italian) qui (French) kuis (Hittite)	who, which what, that	KI, Script Z1161, M78, X119, CP49 Ki, Script Q21, M13, M74, G-8, R-2, R16, R115, R170, XA-10, XA-23, XB-23
caks, caSTE, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; ketay, -yati, summon, invite;	bâng zadan, xândan, telefon kardan; farâxândan, to summon; nâm	abjasnięc, v. imp., abjasnięc, v. perf., to explain; rastlumacyc, to explain; tlułumacyc,	kinoumai, kino, move; diefkrinizo, clarify; klitevo, kalo, summon (Greek) bēj thirrje, ftoj nē mbledhje,	cieo, ciere, civi, citum, to move, stir, excite, summon, call	croywi, to clear, clarify, freshen; egluro, to make clear, explain, clarify, elucidate, exemplify, illustrate; esbonio, to explain, expound, comment	to move, stir, excite, summon, call by name,	cia, Script Z63, Z681, M74, Q326, Q458; CHIANE (KIANE) Script

cyu, cyavate (-ti), to move, stir, waver, shake, escape, flow, vanish, pour out, loosen, drop down, follow	[n], nāmidan, to name (Persian)	explain (Belarus); CIA, CEA, used to direct/turn an oxen cart to the right side (Romanian)	thèrras, thèrras, ftoj nē gjiq summon; kulloj, quartësoj, clarify (Albanian)	by name, name;; quia, because	(Welsh) chiarire, to clarify, explain; perche, because (Italian) expliquer, to explain: parce que, car, because (French)	name; because?	TC190 CHIEM, (KIEM), Script Z1088, Z1097, K67
adman [n], food; azitra [n], food;aza [m], food; kSu [n] food, ghasi [m], food; rabdhA [f], food	xorâk, food; xorâk, parvares, parvâr, nourishment (Persian)	jeza [f], food (Belarus)	trefo, trefomai, trofi, feed (Greek) haje, ushqim, artikuj ushqimor, têngrena, food; mbaj gjallë, ushqej, to nourish (Albanian)	cibus-i [m]; pascare, to feed	bwyd -dd [m], food; lluniaeth [m], food, nourishment, diet, repast; porthiant (porthianna) [m], food, sustenance, support, forage; umborth [m], food, board, diet, fare, repast, provisions (Welsh): cibo [m] food; cibare, to feed to take precaution [f], caution, (Italian) nourrir, to feed; nourriture [f], aliment [m], food (French)	food [<i><OE foda</i>], fodder [<i><OE fodar</i>], nourishment [<i><Lat. nutrio-re</i>]	ciba, civa (CIFA), Script, Z648; cibas, civas (CIFAS), Script AN58
pAda [m], foot, leg, foot as a measure, column, pillar, ray, beam; zAkha [f], branch, limb, arm, leg, finger, ramification	pâ, pâye, leg (Persian)	naha [f], leg (Belarus)	podî, leg (Greek) kembë, kembëz, protezë, fazë, pjesë, leg (Albanian)	cicur-uris, tame; crus, cruris, the shin, shin bone, leg; pes, pedis [f], the foot	coes-au [f], leg, shank (Welsh) zampa, leg (Italian) gigot [m], leg of lamb; pied [m], foot, leg (French)	leg of lamb? tame?	kikoi, kikui, (KIKVI), Script M78 This word is probably KI KV
x	kasi, anyone; har ciz, har kâr, anything (Persian)	nigiki, pron. anyone, certain (Belarus); CEVA, something (Romanian)	opoiosdipote, anyone; otidipote, kati, anything (Greek) ndonjë, ndokush, anyone; dicka, cfarëdoqftë, gjithcka, gjësend (Albanian)	quilibet, quaelibet, quodibet [subst. quidibet]	neb [m], anyone, no one, nobody, none, nonentity; unrhywun [m], anyone (Welsh) chiunque, qualcuno, chicchessia (Italian) quelqu'un, anybody (French)	anyone, anything?	cilba, cilva (CILFA), Script Z1310
abhidyu, tending toward heaven, heavenly, bright	x	x	x	caelum-i, sky, heaven	It. cielo, sky, heaven; Fr. ciel, sky, heaven	name, Cilen? sky, heaven? See CILER below	CILEN, Script PL-3, PL-34 CILENI Script, PL-22
tvar, tvarate (-ti, to hasten, hurry, accelerate, snatch away; cud, codati, -te, to impel, incite, urge, hasten, speed, procure, request, command	setâbandân, tond sodan, to accelerate (Persian)	chutki, sparki, adj., quick, rapid, fast (Belarus)	epitachyno, accelerate; biazomai, hasten (Greek) nxitoj, ngut, shpejtjoj, nxithem, ngutem, to hasten (Albanian)	celo-are, to accelerate, make quick	chwimio, to move, stir, accelerate; cyflymu, accelerate, speed; brystio, ffrystio, to hasten, hurry; clau, adj. quick, swift, fast, soon; chwim, adj. nimble, quick, agile (Welsh) accelerare, to accelerate (Italian)	to make quick [<i><OE cwicu</i> , alive], accelerate [Lat. accelerare], hasten [<i><OFr. haste</i> , of Gmc. orig]	CILER, Script, Z317, Z386, Z470, Z701, Z1006, Z1065, Z1662, Z1800; CILERII, Script K79; CILEReS, Script Z290, Z872, Z937, Z999, Z1386,

					rapid, prompt, swift <i>accélerer</i> , to accelerate; ciller, to blink (French)	Z1807	
nirvyUDhi, f. issue, end, top, summit; zikhara, m. peak, top, summit; agra, front, top, summit; beginning, the highest or best of anything	barezimanām [barez], high, exalted (Avestan) nok, setiq [n], sar zadan, to peak (Persian)	najvysejsy, adj. top, biggest, tallest (Belarus)	koryfi, summit (Greek) majë, kulm , pik (Albanian)	cacumen, culmen , apex: quin , why not, command to come now, rather, but, indeed	copa-u -on [m], top, apex, crest, summit, head; gwartha[m], top, summit (Welsh) beann [m.] (Scott) cima [f] (Italian) cime [f] (French)	top, summit, peak] < OE pik , a sharp point?] why not, now, rather, but, indeed?	cim , Script CP-18 kim , Script Z1607 kimi , Script Z591;
x	x	x	monstér (Albanian)	chimaera-ae [f]	chimère [f] (French)	Chimaera	KIMeR, Script Z1203, Z1562, K131
x	x	x	x	Quintili?	x	Cimthum, place? Related to Latin name Quintili?	CIMTHvM, Script M67, M74
agnisAt , adv. into fire; {-kR} burn; valvisAtkR, to burn, cremate; uS, oSat & uSNAti , burn, consume, destroy, punish; Asa [m], ashes, dust; bhas, bhasi, ashes	xákestar sodan, suzândan, to incinerate; suzândan, suxtan, to burn; xákestar , ash [n] (Persian)	palic, vi. imp.; spaljic, v. perf., burn; spazyvac, v. imp. spazyc, v. perf., to consume (Belarus)	apoteffono, incinerate; kaio, kaiomai, burn (Greek) djeg, shkrumboj, to incinerate; digjem, marr flakë, djeg, consumoj , vë zjarrin, ndez ndrit, ndris, përvëloj, to burn (Albanian)	incendo- cendere-cend census; cinis- eris [m], rarely [f], ashes; ceno-are , to dine	brydio, to burn, inflame, boil, throb; ennyn, to kindle, ignite, burn, inflame, excite, foment; llosgi, to burn, scorch, smart; lludu [m], ashes, ash (Welsh) incendiare , to set fire to; cenere [f], ashes incendier , to set fire to; cendre [f], ashes (French)	to burn [<OE beornan & baernan], incinerate; ashes [<OE asce]; to dine?	cina , Script, TC46, N41, N491, N543, N573, N598, N615, N647, N689, N711, Q435, Q422, Q481, PQ- 4 cinas , Script N18, N22, N47; cinat , Script TC57 cine , Script N139 cini , Script R447 cino, cingu (CINV), Script N53, N216, N483, N624, Q84, Q127, R370, R447, R607. R619, Aph-7? cinos, cinus (CINVS), Script N230, N244 See Note 1)
kas	ke, ce kasi , who; ce kasi râ, be ce kasi, whom; az âne ke, ke az âne u, whose; darun, andarun, tuye, adv., darun andarun, prep. (Persian)	chto, pron. who; cyj , pron. whose; pron., what heta, pron., it, that; hety, pron. = toj, this, that (Belarus)	o opoios, poios, who; poiou, tinos, poianou, tou opoiou, whose; ti, poios, poia, poio, what; opoiosidipote anybody (Greek) cilit, kujt, cilin, kë, i cili, që, whom; cfarë, c, sa, adj., përvèc se, conj. what (Albanian)	quis, quid : pron. interrog. who? what? which? what? which? indef. anyone, anybody, anything; cis , prep., with acc. on this side of, within	pwy, a, sawl, who; beth, pa, what; pa, a, which; mewn, ymhen, within (Welsh) chi , rel. pron. who, whom, whose; he, she, they who; whoever, whomever, one who; entro , within (Italian) qui , interrog. pron. who? whom? rel. pron. who, which, that, whom; dans , within (French) kuis , who (Hittite)	cis – who, whom, whose, what, which, anybody? kis – within?	CIS , Script Q117, Z606, Z614, Z622, Z638, Z776, MS13 CiS , Script K79, Script Q117, Z606, Z614, Z622, Z629, Z638, Z776; MS13 ciS , Script K79 kis , Script Z84, Z103, Z255, Z300, Z369, Z396, Z880, Z953
rathin, going in a carriage, carriage or cart; charioteer [m] rathary, ratharyati , go in a chariot; vAhin , moving	ratha [-] m. rathâshtar [-], warrior, charioteer (Avestan) kâleske,	autokar, dylizans, korepetytor, powoz, trener, trenowac, udzielac korepetyjci,	amaxa, coach; karo , cheiramaxa , cart (Greek)	cisum-iam , chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle; carrus-i ;	cerbyd-au [m], chariot, coach, car; cert-i [f], cart (Welsh) cairt [f] cartach , cartachean , cart; carbad [m] carriage,	chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle, cart , [<ON cartir] coach	cisum (cisvm) Script Z88, Z116, Z214, Z308, Z378, Z455,

on a carriage, a wagon, chariot [f], an army or division of an army; anas [n], cart, heavy wagon	rahbare varzesi, âmuzgâr, coach; gâri, cart (Persian)	wagon (Polish) samachod, awtamobil [m], car (Belarus)	koci, <u>vagon</u> , wagon (Albanian)	wagon; <u>currus-us</u> [m] chariot, racing car	chariot (Scott) <u>cochlio</u> [m] chariot, <u>coach</u> (Italian) <u>char</u> [m], <u>coche</u> [f], coach (French)	coach [<Hung. kocsi],	Z953, Z1057; See <u>carra</u>
caks, caSTE, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; ketay , -yati, summon, invite; ir, irte, irayati, -te, to bring forth, raise the voice, utter, proclaim, cite, procure, obtain	bâng zadan, xândan, telefon kardan; farâxândan, to summon; nám [n], námidan, to name (Persian)	klikac, v. imp., kljknuc, v. perf., to call (Belarus)	klitevo, <u>kalo</u> , summon; diegeiro, erethizo, exapto, excite; efesi, efesiballo, appeal (Greek) béj thirrje, ftoj ně mbledhje, thérراس, thérres, ftoj ně gjyq summon; kulloj, quartesoj, clarify (Albanian)	cito-are, to put in motion, excite, start up, summon, call forward, esp. for military purposes; hence to appeal to, point to authorities	dyfynno, to cite, quote, summon; gwysio, to summon, convene, evoke (Welsh) <u>citare</u> (Italian) <u>citer</u> (French)	to summon; with a suffix / epithet perhaps containing the names of persons or things: lav, lo, lov, lop? See <u>cita</u> , below	cit lav (CITLA8), Script N324 cit lo (CITLV), Script Q202, Q229 cit lov (CITLV8) Script N-1 cit lop (CITLVP), Script N31; see <u>cita</u>
caks, caSTE, cakSate (ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; ketay , -yati, summon, invite; ir, irte, irayati, -te, to bring forth, raise the voice, utter, proclaim, cite, procure, obtain	naql kardan, to quote; irâd kardan, taqdir kardan (Persian)	cudzyslow, <u>cytat</u> , <u>cytowac</u> , przytaczac, wymieniac, quote (Polish) klikac, v. imp., kljknuc, v. perf., to call (Belarus) CITA , to cite, to summon; CITI, to read (Romanian)	paratheto, <u>klitevo</u> , anafero, cite (also, see above, Greek) <u>citoj</u> , hap thonjëza, përmend, caktoj vlerë, to quote; <u>citat</u> [n], quote (Albanian)	cito-are, to put in motion, excite, start up, summon, call forward	dyfynno, to cite, quote, summon; gwysio, to summon, convene, evoke (Welsh) <u>citare</u> (Italian) <u>citer</u> (French)	to quote [<Lat. <u>quotus-a-um</u> , of what number], sue, summon; define [<Lat. <u>definio-ire</u> , to limit, bound, mark out	citi, Script Z439, Z421 cito CITV), Script Q512, Q543, Q692, Q775, Q795, Q821, R437, R499 citho (CITHV), Script Q806
x	x	CEATLÄU, piece of wood used to tighten a rope to attack extra horse to cart (Romanian)	x	x	x	Name?	citlav, citlab (CITLA8), Script N324; citlo (CITLV), Q202, Q229; citlop (CITLVP), Script N31; citlov, citlob (CITLV8), Script N-1
x	harke, whoever; har ânce, harce, whatever; hicgune, harce, ânce, whatsoever (Persian)	x	opoiosdipote, whoever; otidipote, whatever (Greek) cfarëdo, cilido, adj., aspak, fare, adv., sidooftë (Albanian)	quivis, quaevis, quidvis; adj. quodvis	chinunque, whoever; qualunque, whatever (Italian) quinconque, celui, qui, whoever (French)	whoever, whatever, whatsoever?	cives (CITFES), Script Z937
x	x	x	x	Clio-us	x	Cleo, Greek Muse	Clæi, PQ-13
daNDaka [m], stick, staff; zamyA [f], staff, peg, prop, stay, certain measure of length; rambha [m], prop, support, staff; laguDa [m], club, cudgel; gadA	kârkonân, kármandân, staff; cowgân, gorz, bâsgâh, club (Persian)	kadry [pl.], stastaw [m], staff (Belarus)	prosopiko, epitleio, rabdos, staff; leschi, syllogeo, somateio, club (Greek) <u>stap</u> , dërrasë fucie, stave, comange, dajak, shkop, topuz, cudgel	clava-ae [f]	ffon [f], stick, staff, cudgel; paladr (pelydr) [m], ray, beam, staff, stem (Welsh) <u>clava</u> [f], club (Italian) bâton [m], staff, trique [f], gourdin [m], cudgel	staff, [<OE <u>staef</u>], cudgel [<oe <u="">cvgel], club [<ON <u>klubba</u>]</oe>	clab, clav (CLA8), Script Z1334, R542 claf (CLAF), Script AF-20

[f], mace, club; lakuTa [m], a club		(Albanian)		massue [f], club (French)			
alina, of a tribe	x	clan (Romanian)	x	gens, tribus	It. tribu; Fr. <u>clan</u> , m.	clan?	<u>clan</u> , Script VP-7
kuJcikA [f], a key	kelid, hangām, key (Persian)	kleidi, key (Greek) celes, syc, hapēs, grep, kunj, zgjidhje, person, kyc, key, kye, mybll, to key (Albanian)	clavis-is [f], a key	agoriad-au [m], key, opening, to open allwedd-i- au [f], key, cleff, legend; cywair, to order, key, tune, repair [in musical sense] (Welsh) chiave [f] (Italian) clé or clef [f] (French)	key [<OE <u>caeg</u>]	cle, Script K84, K86, K92 clev (CLEF), Script Z681, CP-19 cleva (CLEFA), Script Au80 cles, Script Q737, BS-28, PG-4	
x	x	CLEAN, Dacian small fish; CHENAR, frame (Romanian)	x	x	x	personal name?	Clenar, Script AF- 1 CLENaRON (CLENaRVN), Script K63
x	x	x	x	x	x	personal name?	Clensi, Script AL- 1, K52
suketu adj., very bright; bRhaddyuti adj., shining bright; ketumant, adj., bright, clear; virociSNu, adj., shining bright; dldi, {dldyati}, to shine, gleam, be bright or visible, please; las, lasati, to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter	tābidan, deraxsidan, to shine; rowsan, deraxsān, āftābi, adj. bright (Persian)	bystry, jaskrawy, jasny, pogodny, sprytny, bright (Polish) CLARI, clear, bright (Romanian – (Roman	lampō, gyalizo, lampsī, gvalisma, stiboma, shine; aktida, lampsi, aktinobolo, lampo, gleam (Greek) fērkoj, shkēlquej, feks, ndricoj, farfurit, ndrit, shndrit, shouhem; to shine; dritē, lustē, ndricim, shkēlqim, shine [n] (Albanian)	clareo-ere, to be bright, to shine; transf. to be evident, distinguished; adj. clare , clearly, brightly, distinctly; luco, lucere, luxi, to be bright, shine, glitter, clear, evident	disgleiro, to shine, dazzle, glare, glitter, glisten, irradiate; heulo, to shine, to shine like the sun; llewyrchu, to shine; tywynno, to shine; claer , adj. clear, bright, shining; llachar, adj., bright, brilliant, flashing, dazzling, luminous; glov-on, bright, clear, shiny, glossy; pefr, adj. radiant, bright, beautiful; trybelid, adj. bright, brilliant (Welsh) lucidare, brillare, to shine (Italian) briller, luire, to shine; éclairer, to shine on; clarté [f], light, clearness, brightness, gleam (French)	to be bright [<OE <u>beorht</u>], shine [<OE <u>scinan</u>]; evident, distinguished; glare [<ME <u>glaren</u>]; to glow [<ME <u>glowan</u>], glisten [<OE <u>glisnian</u>], amp	cleri, Script Z317, Z380, Z960, Z1006, Z1065, Z1801 CLeRII, Script TC28
gavāksajāla, a lattice, trellis-work	x	GRĀTAR, grill, trellis (Romanian)	kafaz, thurimē, trinē, trellis , grilē, skarē, grating (Albanian)	clatri-orum [m., pl.], grating, trellis	gradell (gredyll) [f], griddle, grill, gridiron; gril [m], grill (Welsh) graticcio [m], trellis (Italian) trellisser, to [make a] trellis (French)	trellis [Lat. <u>trilix</u> , woven with three threads]; grating, grate, grill [<Lat. <u>cratis</u> , wickerwork]	kletra, Script Q342 kletram, Script Q342 cletram, Script Z- 1, Z-5, Z29, Z155, Z180, Z186, Z1021, Z1846, Z1861 kletre, Script Q351
x	x	vCLUJ, Romanian town- CLUJ-NAPOCA (Romanian)	x	x	x	Clovenias, name of a person	Clevenias (CLEFENIAS), Au27
caks, caSTe, cakSate (onoma, onomazo,		enwi, to name,		

(ti), to see, look at, consider, announce, declare, tell, say behold, view, call by name, name, explain, cause to appear; kathanlya, to be told or named; gitā adj., sung, praised, named; khyAta adj., named, called, known, celebrated.	nám [n], námidan, to name (Persian)	nazyvacca, to be called; nazyvæc, v. imp., nazvæc, v. perf., to call, name (Belarus)	diorizo, name; thema, proposition (Greek) emēroj, quaj, caktoj, vē emrin, them, pérmed, to be named; emēr, emērim, titull, fytyrë, mbiemër, reputacion, familje, person i njohur, fis, name [n] (Albanian)	clueo-ire; am named, called; nomino-are, to name, give a name, to mention, speak about	label, instance, denominate, nominate; galv, to call, name, dub, convene, denominate, hail (Welsh) cloe, namely (Italian) s'appeler, to be named, called (French) lamen, to name, call (Hittite)	am named, called [<ON kalla]	clu (CLF), Script AJ-9 clo (CLV), Script Au27; Clovenias (CLVFENIAS) Au27
khaJj, khaJjati, to limp	sal, lang, adj., to limp, langidan (Persian)	kulec, utykac, utykanie, limp (Polish)	koutsamara, koutsaino, cholaino, apalos, malakos, pladaros, xepsychismenos, limp (Greek) caloi, eci me mundim, to limp; caloi, pengoj, to hobble (Albanian)	claudico-are, to be lame, halt, waver	cloffī, to lame, halt, cripple, founder, limp; hercian, herci, to hop, hobble, limp, bob; honcian, honci, to waggle, jolt, limp (Welsh) zoppicare (Italian) clocher, (French)	to limp [<obsolete, limphalt, lame], hobble [<MDu. hobbelien]	CLOCeR (CLVCeR), Script Z834
zaGku [m.], a pointed peg or wooden nail, stake, pike, beam, arrow, spear; vezI [f], pin; ANi [m], the pin of the axle-tree	nâxon, mix, cangâl, nail [n]; suzan, sanjâq [n], pin (Persian)	gwozdz, paznokciec, przybijac gwozdziami, wbijac gwozdzie, nail (Polish) spilka [f], pin (Belarus)	karfi, nychi, nail; karfitsa, karfitso, pin (Greek) gozhdoj, ngul njé gozhde, ngul, mbértej, me gozhde, fiksoj, kap, to nail; khetter, thua, capua, gozhde, nail [n] (Albanian)	clavus-i, [m], a nail, spike; a stripe of purple on tunics, worn by senators & knights	hoelio, hoeli, to nail, pin; cethr-i-au [f], nail, spear (Welsh) inchiodare (Italian) clourer, to nail, pin down (French)	to nail [<OE naegl], spike [<ME spyk]	cloue, clobe, clove (CLV8E), Script N149
nirvahaNa [n], issue, end, close; mukulay, yati, to close; supidhAna, adj., well shut up; roddhavya, adj., to be closed or shut; mil, milati, pp. milita, to close the eyes, wink; close, shut, close up, disappear, vanish	nazdik, tang, adj., bastan, bepâyan rasânidan, to close (Persian)	zakryty, adj., shut, closed; zacyniac, v. imp., ~nic, v. perf., to close (Belarus)	kleio, termatizo, close; kleio, kleistos, shut (Greek) myull, mbush, zé, i jap fund, bie nē ujdi, mbyllem, mbaroj, kap vlerén [fin], pérfundoj (Albanian)	claudio, claudere, clausi, clausum and cludo, to close, shut up, make inaccessible	cau, cae, to shut, close, enclose, fence, barricade, block, obstruct, clinch, furl, fasten, lace (Welsh) chiudere (Italian) fermer, se clore (French)	to close? bastion [<OFr. bastille, jail]	CLvTRA, Script Z805
x	x	x	x	x	x	Clytemnestra, mother of Orestes, sister of Helen, wife of King Agamemnon	Cluthumustha (CLVTHVMVSTHA) DF-1
x	x	x	x	Cn, Cnaeus-i	x	CN, abbreviation of name, Cnaeus	CN, Script Z190, Z289, Z851, Z897, Z929, Z1168 Z1236, Z1359 Z1372, K98, K133, AJ-20, OM-3, AF-8

x	x	x	x	x	x	Greek numeral for 100?	CNL, L98
x	x	x	x	x	x	Cnei, probably Cyneus, another name of Hecuba, wife of Priam	Cnei, AM-7
x	x	x	x	Cnaeus-i, Cn	x	Cnaeus, name	Cnes, CP-43
x	x	CUNOSCut, I know, known (Romanian)	x	Cnaeus (L. Cn, Cnaeus-i) (Old Latin, enos = nos) or genus-eris, birth, descent, origin	x	birth, descent, origin	cnos (CNVS), Script AJ-20
ekI kR to unite; {bhU} become one; yat, yatati, -te , to unite, join, connect, join oneself with, meet, put in order; bandh, badhnAti, badhnIti , to bind, tie, attach, fix, fasten, join, unite, bring together, be connected with, belong to	behām peyvastan, yeki kardan, hamānidan, to unite; hampeymān, ally [n] (Persian)	skladac, v. imp., sklasci, v. perf. to put together, assemble; jadnacca, to unite, join together; zlucaca, v. imp., zlucycca, v. perf., be united, come together; zlucac, v. imp., zlucyc, v. perf., to unite, join (Belarus) CU, with, together, unite; CO, to chase the cow (Romanian)	synathroizo, synarmologo, assemble; enono, enonomai, unite (Greek) mbledh, montoj, grumbulloj, mblidhem, to assemble; bashkoj, grumbulloj, lidh, shkrij, to unite (Albanian)	coeo-ire; uniter , in one together; unitas-atis [f], unity, oneness vacca-ae, f. cow	uno-un , to join, unite, affiliate, federate, amalgamate, incorporate; ymuno, to join, unite (Welsh) unire , riunire; vacca, f. cow (Italian) s'unire ; réunire; vache, f., cow (French) gu , cow (Hittite)	to go or come together, assemble, unite , combine [<Lat combinare], form an alliance cow ? OE, cu	co (CV), Script N280, Q488, R142, R607, R661 ko (KV), Script N206, N689, N725, Q406, Q887, R31, R80, R607, G30 – co and ko the same word?
zapayitR [m], cook; sUpakartR [m], a cook (soup maker); zA , to roast, boil, cook, pp. {zAta3} & {zRta3} (q.v.), {zapa3yati te}; pac, pacati, -te , to cook, bake, boil, roast, burn (bricks), {pAcayati-te}, cook or cause to cook	âspaz [n], poxtan , to cook (Persian)	gotowac , kucharka, kucharz, kucharzy, cook (Polish) kuchar [m], cook (Belarus) COC , I cook, they cook (Romanian)	mageirevo, mageiras, cook (Greek) gatuaj , bēj gjelle, nxeh, vē nē zjart , sajoi [fig], to cook; kuzhnier , gjellēbērēs, cook [n] (Albanian)	coquo , coquere , coxi , coctum , to cook, prepare food, burn, think of, meditate	arlwo, to prepare, provide, cook; coginio , to cook; digoni, to suffice, satisfy, cloy, cook; bwyd [m], food (Welsh) cuoco , cuoca [m, f] cook; cuccinare , to cook (Italian) cuisinier [m], chef [m] cook; cuisiner , to cook gâteau [m], cake (French)	to cook , a cook	coc (CVC) Script TC201, N453 koce (KVCE), Script R530, R619, kocer (KVCER), Script N363, N391, R607 kokor (KVVKR), Script N112
zyA, zyAyati, to freeze, coagulate	yaxbastegi [n], freeze; yax bastan, to freeze (Persian)	krzenpnac, zamarzac , congeal (Polish) marazic , to freeze; mierznuc, v. imp., zamierznuc , v. perf., to freeze; i.e., I am freezing (Belarus)	eispratto, masevo, collect; pagono, pagoma, freeze (Greek) mpiks, ngrj, ngurtēsçj, to congeal; i ngriré, adj. frozen (Albanian)	cogo , cogere , coegi , coactum , to bring, or drive, or draw to one point, to collect, bring close together, compress, of liquids, etc. to thicken, curdle	ceulo, to curdle, coagulate, clot, congeal fllu , to congeal, freeze, numb, benumb, perish with cold; rhewi, to freeze, congeal (Welsh) congelare , to freeze, congeal (Italian) congeler , to freeze, congeal, solidify (French)	to bring to one point, collect, congeal [<Lat. congelō-are], freeze [OE freosan]	cokar (CVKAR), Script N63 coke (CVKE), Script Q406 coko (CVCV), Script N1, N31 cogi (CVGI), Script Q243
x	x	x	x	Horatius Cocles, Roman hero who defended bridge against Etruscans	x	Cocle, name? (related to Horatius Cocles?)	COCLe (CVCL), VP-9
rathin, going in a carriage,					cerbyd- au [m], chariot, coach,		

carriage or cart; charioteer [m] rathary , ratharyati , go in a chariot; vAhin , moving on a carriage, a wagon, chariot [f], an army or division of an army; anas [n], cart, heavy wagon	kâleske, rahbare varzesi, âmužgar , coach (Persian)	autocar, dylizans, korepetyor, powoz, trener, trenowac, udzielac korepetycji, wagon (Polish) samachod, awtamobil [m], car (Belarus)	amaxa , coach; aftokinio, car; fortigo amaxi, bagoni, wagon (Greek) koci (Albanian)	cisum-iam , chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle; carrus- ; wagon ; currus-us [m] chariot, racing car	car; cert-i [f], cart (Welsh) cait [f] cartach , cartachean , cart; carbad [m] carriage, chariot (Scott) coccio [m] wagon; char [m], coche [f], coach (French)	chariot, light two-wheeled vehicle, cart , [<ON cartir] coach [<Hung. kosci],	cokie (CVKIE), Script Z59: Cokie - proper name, same suffix as in Helen's name, ELINEI. See cisum
gala [m], throat, neck; avaTu [m.f.], neck; kR {kRN03ti, kRNute3, karo3ti, kurute; karati, karti; pp. krata3}, make or begin something, prepare or till, do repeatedly; stambha [m], post, column, prop, support; obstruction, hinderance, arrogance, haughtiness	kestzár, kestokár, farm [n]; gardan, gardane, garib , neck [n] (Persian)	hodowac , uprawiac, cultivate (Polish)	laimos, aychenas, trachilos, neck; kalliergo, cultivate (Gerek) grykë, qafë , lefy, jakë, krahinë, neck; kultivoj , leroj, lëvrij, lëvroat, to cultivate (Albanian)	collum-i ; neck; colo , colere , colui , cultum , to cultivate	amaethu, to farm, till, cultivate; arail , to guard, care for, foster, cultivate; diwillyo, to cultivate; colofn-au, column, pillar, obelisk; gwar-rav [m.f.], neck; gwddf-au [m], throat, neck; mwngwl [m], neck (Welsh) coltivare , to cultivate (Italian) cultiver , to cultivate (French)	neck? to cultivate hoe [<OFr. houe , of Gmc. origin], inhabit, attend to, honor, worship, court; column [<Lat. columna-ae [f], pillar, column], pillar?	kolem (KVLEM), Script Z1600 KOLEN (KVLEN), Script R120 KOLERE (KVLeRE), Script K64
x	x	x	x	colo , colere	x	cultivate, to tend, inhabit	colecole (CVLE) Script K195 (see KOLERE above)
x	kâleske, rahbare varzesi, âmužgar , coach (Persian)	potomstwo, wylag, wysiadywac jaja, zamyslic sie gleboko, brood (Polish)	epoasi, klossisma, klossopoula, koutsoubela, paidia, klossen, brood (Greek) bluaj me mendje [fig.], ngroh vezét, to brood; ngroh, rri klockë, nxjerr, to incubate (Albanian)	incubo-are-ui-itum	deor , to brood, hatch, incubate; epil [m], offspring, brood, progeny (Welsh) covare , to sit on, brood, harbor, cherish, to smoulder embers (Italian) couver , to sit on [oeufs], brood, hatch, brew, smoulder (French)	to brood, incubate	cov , cob (CV8), Script N607, R99, R131 covro , cobro (CV8RV), Script Q202, Q224 See Note 2
x	hangâm, conj., pron., when; cegune, raves, ce, how, adv.; pas az, az hangâmi ke, adv., az hangâmi ke, prep., since; conânke, conj., mânande, prep., as (Persian)	pakul, conj. as long as, while, when (Belarus)	kur, adv., kur, ndërsa, conj., kohë, [n]; cfareë, adv., sa, conj., me kuptim, si, në cményrë, adv., how; që nga ajo kohë, qysh atëherë, adv., meqenëse , që kur, që prej, conj., qysh nga, që nga, prej. prep, since (Albanian)	cum [older version quom]	pyrd, adv. pan, conj. when; er, since, prep., pryd, adv., ers, wrth, prep., since; er, serch, although; fel, like, so, as, that, thus, a+, as; megis , conj. prep., as, so as, like (Welsh) come , adv. how, as, like, as good as, soon as; conj. that, how, why, as (Italian) comme , adv. as, like, how, in the way of, conj. as (French)	when, whenever, since, although, as	cum , com , (CVM), Script N378 kum (KVM), Script N-1, N31, N149, N184, N391, N417, Q297, Q303, Q468, Q871, APH-17
dRh, dRbhati, to bunch together,							

string together, connect, compose, write; <i>rac</i> , <i>racayati</i> {pp. <i>racita</i> }, produce, form, make, contrive, arrange, effect, compose, write, invent; <i>grath</i> , <i>granth</i> , <i>grathnAti</i> , to tie or string together, compose, write	tarkib, ensâ, pasâzes, composition (Persian)	komponowac, skladac, stanowic, compose (Polish)	hartoj, përbëj, <i>composoj</i> , krijoj, <i>faqos</i> , rendit, <i>rendis</i> , vendos, <i>rregulloj</i> , përgatit, radhit, compose (Albanian)	<i>como</i> , <i>comere</i> , <i>compsi</i> , <i>comptum</i> , to put together, make tidy, arrange, adorn; esp. of the hair	cfansoddi, to compose, constitute, compile, indicate (Welsh) disporer, combinare, to arrange; <i>comporre</i> , to compose (Italian) arranger, to arrange; <i>compter</i> , to reckon, count, rely	compose, make tidy, arrange	<i>koma</i> (KVMA), Script Q871, R294, R633 <i>komav</i> , <i>komab</i> , <i>komau</i> (KVMA8), Script N505 <i>komo</i> (KVMV), Script N748
atiloma, adj., too hairy; romaza, adj., covered with thick hair, very hairy; vAlamaya, adj., made of hair, hairy; lomavant, having hair, hairy; romaNvant, adj., covered with hair, hairy.	mu, gisu [n], hair (Persian)	x	me flokë, leshtor, leshatak, ivështrë, shqetësuë, i rrëzikshë, rrëqethës, adj. hairy (Albanian)	<i>comatus-a-um</i>	blewyn [m], hair; blewog, gwalltog, adj., hairy, shaggy (Welsh) pelo [m], hair (Italian) chevieu, adj. (French)	hairy	<i>comate</i> (CVMATE) Script N378 <i>komate</i> (KVMATE), Script R306 <i>komates kumates</i> (KVMATES), Script Q887 <i>KOMATEs</i> (KVMATEs), Script N748
sac, sacate, to be united, have intercourse with, be attached or devoted to, attend on, accompany, follow, pursue; gam, gacchatı, -te, gamati, ganti, to go, move, get at, depart, die, explain, take to wife, invent, go after, observe, visit, accompany	timâr, attendance [n] (Persian)	supravadzac, to accompany (Belarus)	bashkërendis, shqëroj, bashkërendit, përcjell, to accompany (Albanian)	<i>comito-are</i>	hebrwny, to conduct, convey, escort, accompany, convoy (Welsh) <i>accompagner</i> (Italian) <i>accompagner</i> (French)	to <i>accompany</i> [<OFr. <i>accompagner</i>]	<i>komite</i> (KVMIte) Script Aph-2
x	x	x	x	<i>commínor-ari</i> , to threaten; <i>cum ni</i> , not like, not as	<i>commínare</i> , It. to comminate, threaten, Woe to you!	threatened, cursed	<i>comni</i> (CVMNI), Script AR-2, SM-2,
divya, anything heavenly, divine, wonderful, splendid; ordeal, oath;	zaminesâzi, sâxto pâxt, hamvârsâzi, conspiracy [n] sowgand, peymân, oath [n] (Persian)	<i>konspirowac</i> , spiskowac, conspire (Polish)	be, betim, përbetim, sharje, nême, oath; <i>conspiroj</i> , to conspire; <i>complotoi</i> , to plot (Albanian)	<i>coniuro-are</i> , to take an oath; <i>conspiro-are</i> , to blow or breathe together; of instruments to blow together; to agree, harmonize in opinion and feeling; conspire	bradfwriadu, to plot, conspire; <i>cynllwyn</i> , to plot, conspire, intrigue, ambush, lurk, beset; arfoll-au [m]. pledge, oath, welcome reception; llwon [m], oath; mynd ar ei lw, to take an oath (Welsh) <i>congiurare</i> , to conspire; <i>comploto</i> , to plot (Italian) <i>conspirer</i> , to conspire; <i>complot</i> , plot (French)	to take an oath, <i>conspire?</i>	<i>cona</i> (CVNA), Script K55, K124, XM-2 <i>Kona</i> (KVNA), Script Aph-3 <i>cono eri</i> (CVNV ERI), Script Z755, M-8

x	x	x	x	concha-ae	x	sea-shell, hence a shell-fish, esp. mussel or pearl-oyster	konce (KVNE) Script AF-11
nirukta, adj. uttered, pronounced, declared, explained, etymological interpretation: kūnīkā, the horn of any animal	gozāres, tafsir, interpretation [n] (Persian)	byctłumaczem, interpretowac , łumaczycę, interpret (Polish)	interpretoj, shpjegoj, luaj, komentoj , pérkthej gojarishi, interpret (Albanian)	conicio-icere- ieci iectum; interpres pretis, a negotiator, mediator, messanger; expounder, explainer, prophet, prophetess, interpreter	cyfieithu, to translate, interpret, construe, render; dehongli, to interpret, construe, decipher (Welsh) interpretare , to interpret (Italian) interpréter , to interpret (French)	to throw together, cast lots; guess, interpret dreams, hurl, throw away	konikau, konikav (KVNIKAF) Script Q767, Q795, Q805 See CVRNAS
grath, to fasten, tie, or string things together, arrange	x	x	x	conecto- nectere-nexui- nexum	It. collagere, unire; Fr. joindre, unir	fasten, tie together, connect, join, unite	konis (KVNIS) Script CP-26
prAcurya [n], multitude, plenty; visara [m], plenty, abundance; saMdoha [m], milking; abundance, plenty; saMnicaya [m]., piling up, collecting; heap, mass, plenty, provision	farâvân, besyâr , farâxi, plenty [n] (Persian)	mmostwo, obfiosc, wiele, plenty; obfitosc, abundance (Polish)	bollék, begati, abundance; me bollék, me shumice , copious (Albanian)	cupo , copona, a small shopkeeper or innkeeper; copia-ae , plenty, abundance, supplies, troops; copiosus-a-um , wealthy, abundant, of speech, eloquent	abledd [m], ability, abundance, plenty ablwch [m], plenty; gwala [f], enough, plenty, full (Welsh) copia [f], copy, plenty (Italian) copieux , adj. copious, abundant (French)	copia , plenty [<Lat. plenus-a-um , full, complete, filled, well -stocked], abundance	kope (KVPE) Script R653 kopi (KVPI), Script N357 kopis (KVPIS), Script MS-18 copos (CVPVS), Script MA-3, MS18
hrid, bukkA, [f], heart; hRttha, adj., being in the heart; buddhizuddhi [f], purification of the heart; hArwan , adj. heart- comforting; agramāmsa, the heart	del [n], heart (Persian) sirt, heart (Armenian)	kier , serce, heart (Polish) sirdis (Lithuanian)	kardia (Greek) gioks, zemér, kraharor, guxim, kurajë , shpirt, mes, heart (Albanian)	cor , cordis	asgre [f], bosom, heart bryd-iau [m], mind, heart, will; calon-nauf [f], heart, core (Welsh) cuore [m] (Italian) coeur [m] (French) kart-(Hittite)	heart [<OE heorte]	kor (KVR), Script Au44 kore (KVRE), Script N31 core (CVRE), Script Z96
Adhl, [f], thought, care; cintana [n], thinking of, consideration, reflection; care for; Adhi [m], thought, care, woe, sorrow; sacanas, - syate, to show tenderness or care	negahdâri, parastâri, parvâ, care [n]; darmân kardan, behbudi dâdan, to cure; senâ [n], senate (Persian)	dbae, opieka, ostroznosc, troska, troszczyc, sie, care (Polish)	kujdesem, kam kujdes, interesohem , dua, dêshiroj, pyes, shqetsohem, to care, keshill i universiteit, senat , senate [n] (Albanian)	curia-ae , senate or meeting place of the senate; euro-are , to care for, pay attention to	cur-iau [m], throb, ache, pain, beat, care, trouble; gofal-on [m], care, charge, concern, cure; senedd-au [f], senate, parliament (Welsh) curare , to care for; curia [f], curia (Italian) guérir, to cure, to heal (French)	to care for, the curia, senate? This word is probably the senate, curia- ae, as the suffix, "ia" denotes a name of a person or place	koraia (KVRAIA), Script R-31 koreia (KVREIA), Script Q24
pramiti, [f], correct notion, true knowledge or inference; prApta, arrived at; valid, correct; zudh, zundh, pp. zuddha;	karac, korygowac , poprawic, dorost, correct,	korrigoj, ndreq, luftoj, rregulloj , kuroj, gortoj ,		ceryddu , to correct, chastise, punish, rebuke; cywiro, to correct, amend, revise, rectify, make		put straight, set right, reform,	KOReK (KVReK), Script Z1250

refl. {zu3dhyati (-te)} to become purified, justified; purify mend, purge, correct, try improve, restore	adj. (Persian)	poprawny, prawidłowy, correct (Polish)	ndëshkoj, to correct (Albanian)	rectum	good, set right, emend (Welsh) correggere (Italian) corriger (French)	correct, amend	KOReG (KVReG), Script R359
x	x	x	x	coorior-ori- ortus, to appear; courtus-us , arising, breaking forth	It. aizarsi, sorgere; Fr. surgir, se lever	arising, breaking forth	ko korato (KVRATV) Script R175, R188
kūnikā, the horn of any animal	x	x	x	cornu-us	x	horn	Ocornas (CVRNAS), Script AT-14
jaitrayAtrA [f], triumphal procession; yAtrin, being in a march or procession; vah, vahati, -te, conduct, carry an oblation, draw a wagon, guide the horses, lead a wife from her father's house, transport, guide, drive	reze [n], reze raftan, to parade (Persian)	pochod, procesja , procession (Polish)	kortezh, vargan, procesion , procession (Albanian)	pompa-ae [f]; also currus-us [m]; ostentatio-onis [f], showing off, revealing, display; Mil. display, decurrere	gorymdaith , procession (Welsh) corteo , processione [m] (Italian) cortège , procession [m] (French)	procession, train, [<Lat. processus-us, advance] parade [<Lat. aparo- are, to prepare]	cortus (CVRTVS), Script R229
x	x	x	x	x	x	Cos, the island Cos?	kos (KVS) Script CP- 29
AdimUla, [n], the first cause; kisalay- yati, to cause to sprout or germinate	angize , sabab, bahān, cause [n] vānemud kardan, bahāne kardan, to pretend (Persian)	blagac, bronic sprawy, usprawiedliwiac sie, plead; roscie pretensje , stwarzac posory, symulowac, udawac, pretend powod, powodowac, proces , przyczyna, skrot od, sprawa sadowa, cause (Polish)	bēj gjoja, shtirem, hiqem, pretendoj , pēriqem, provoj, to pretend; arēsyе, shkak, arsye, kauzé , cēshť, cause (Albanian)	causor-ari	achos-ion [m], cause, affair, behalf; haeru, to affirm, assert, allege, insist; honni, to assert, allege, profess, pretend, assume, purport (Welsh) causa [f], cause (Italian) cause [f], cause (French)	to give as a reason, plead, pretend [<Lat. praetendo tendere -tendi tentum, to stretch or hold out, assert, allege, hold out as a pretext]	cose (CVSE) Script Z71; coso (CVSV) , Script TC127, TC241, TC271, TC279, TC307; AM-3 cosor (CVSVR) , Script TC56, TC161, TC179 cosos (CVSVS) , Script TC283
x	x	x	x	x	x	Kotep, Koteb, personal name?	kotev, koteb (KVTE8), Script N63, N500, N529, N553, N598, N632 kotep (kvtep) , Script N21
mA, mimIte, {mamAti, MAti, pp. mita} to measure, build, erect, apportion, fashion, make, create, compose; Ir, Irte, move, rise, speak, cast, put together, shape, create, produce; vRt, vartate, ti, vavartti, to revolve, roll, go on, conduce or tend to, have intercourse	âfarines, creation [n]; sâxtan, dorost kardan, âmâde kardan, to make (Persian)	tvarye, v. imp., stvare, v. perf., to create (Belarus) CRAI, prince, king; CREE, CREA, to create, CREIA, I, you created (Romanian)	dimiourgo, idryo, create; kamno, kataskeyazo, kavisto, anagkazo, make (Greek) krijoh , bēj, formoj , i jap një titull, shkaktoj, njall, to create (Albanian)	creo-are	creu, cre , to create, beget (Welsh) creare (Italian) créer French taks, to make (Hittite)	to make, create , produce, elect to an office; beget	cra , Script Z561 cre , Script Z412 cri , Script M67 kra , Script Z929? kra , Script N476, N533, N615 kre , Script N363, N391, N404, R426, R459, R487 kri Script Q523 kri , Script Q253

with, lead a life or exist {njIvitam}, overcome, escape, {nis}, roll out, bring forth, create, effect perform, accomplish							
pAtavya, to be drunk; peya, to be drunk, drinkable [n], drink, beverage	x	drank , napoj, pic, drunk (Polish)	methysmenos, drunk (Greek) i dehur, i pire, xurxull, drunk; mashtrees, rekrutues, crimp, adj. (Albanian)	v crapula-ae [f], drunkenness, hangover	crebauchu, to shrink, shrivel, wrinkle, pucker, corrugate, crimp; crimpio , crimpi , to crimp (Welsh) arricciar, to crimp (Italian) crêpe [m], crape, creper , to crimp; crapule [f] debauchee (French)	drunk [<OE drinkan] drunkenness? [<ME crimpen , to wrinkle?]	crap , Script Z47, Z155, Z206, Z245
angaruha	x	x	mallia	crinalis-e	It. capello, pelo Fr. cheveu, poil	hair, of or for the hair?	crinal , Script CP-21 (see cra)
sic, siJcati, -te, to pour out, sprinkle, scatter, water, irrigate, bleed; asan [n], blood; asRj [n], blood; rudhirapAta [m], flow of blood; krUra , adj., bloody, raw, sore; cruel, harsh, dreadful. n. a wound or sore; bloodshedding, slaughter; cruelty, harshness	xun, nezâd, blood [n]; xun âmadan, to bleed (Persian)	holerny, krwawy , bloody (Polish) kryvavic , to bleed (Belarus)	aimasso, aimatono, bleed; aimatodis, aimatiros, palio-, bloody (Greek) gjakos, to bloody (Albanian)	cruento-are, to bleed; sanguis-inis [m] and sanguen , blood; blood relationship, race, family, progeny, life blood, strength, vigour	gwaedu, to bleed; gwaedlyd, bloody (Welsh) sanguinare , to bleed; sanguinoso , adj. bloody (Italian) saigner , to bleed; sangiant , adj. bloody (French) eshar *(Hittite)	v to make bloody [<OE blod], stain with blood	krove (KRVFE), Script L-15
apakaruna , cruel	x	CRUD , cruel (Romanian)	x	cruelis-e, adj. , cruelitasatis, f	It. crudele, adj., crudeita , f.; Fr. crauté , f	cruel, cruelty	creruthai , (CRVTHAI) Script BM-2
melayati; mil, milati, to meet, assemble, join, come together	... häm ... jas (Avestan) savâr kardan, joft kardan, to assemble; nâmzadi, bekârgomâstegi, engagement (Persian)	skladac, v. imp., sklasci, v. perf. put together, assemble (Belarus) CU , together; CUIE, nails (Romanian)	synathroizo, synarmologo, assemble; prosymfono, engage (Greek) mbledh, assemble; angazoj , engage (Albanian)	coeo, ire, ivi, itum	cynnull, to collect, gather, assemble, compile, convene, muster (Welsh) cruiinnich, va. (Scott) riunire, radunare, montare (Italian) assembler, ajuster, monter, se réunire (French) tarupp- (Hittite)	to go or come together, assemble [<OFr. assembler]; of enemies, to engage [<OFr. engager]	cu (CF), Script Z234, Au76, Au86; cua (CFA), Script Z1, Z656, Z784, Z1183; cue (CFE), Script Z180, Z336, Z1137, Z1236, J18, Au38, Au50. cuer (CFER) Script TB-1
x	x	x	x	qualisquamque [-cunque], qualecumque	It. qualque ; some Fr. quelque , some	whatever kind, some, any	kuelk (KVELK), Script Z29, Z40; See CELCAS
lal, lalani (-te), to sport, dally, play, caress, fondle, cherish, love; prajuSTA (juS, juSate, -ti), to delight in,	navâzes kardan, nân kardan, to fondle; parvardan, gerâmi dâstan, to cherish	milowac, zywic, cherish; piesciec, fondle (Polish)	chaidevo, skythropiazo, agapito oikiako zoo, orgi, peisma, pet (Greek) ledhatoj, pérkédhel, to fondle; dua	foveo, fovere, fovi, fotum	ymserchu , to cherish, dote (Welsh) accarezzare to caress, cherish (Italian)	to fondle, pet, cherish [<OFr. cherir]	kua (KFA), Script Z19, Z40, Z191, Z674, Z1250, Z1607, Z1623; kue (KFE), Script Z29, Z40; also above head of man

fondle, caress, cherish	(Persian)		fort, mbaj gjallë, ushqej, to cherish (Albanian)		choyer (French)		in tomb inscription.
see Etruscan sta; shataM , hundred	see Etruscan sta; saita [sata] salem , hundred (Avestan) sad , adj. [n], hundred (Persian)	see Etruscan sta; setka , sto , hundred (Polish) sto , hundred (Serbo-Croatian) simtas (Lithuanian) inCUIAT, locked in (Romanian)	see Etruscan sta; hekaton , hundred (Greek) njëquind , hundred, quind (Albanian)	centum , hundred	see Etruscan sta; cant (can) cannoedd , cantoedd [m], hundred (Welsh) ceud hundred, (Scott) kant , hundred (Breton) cento (Italian) cent , hundred (French) känt , hundred (Tocharian)	hundred? see Etruscan sta;	cueto (CFETV) Script Z1137
pacanāgāra, cooking room, kitchen	x	CULME, high hill (Romanian)	x	culina-ae , f., kitchen, menton, food, fare	cucina , f., kitchen, cuisine (Italian) cuisine , f., kitchen (French)	kitchen, menton, food, fare	ulan (CFLAN), Script PL-23 ulus (CFLIS) Script M-3 kulin , (KFLIN) L-7
kolati , to collect, accumulate	x	LOC, place; coLOCUI , stay with somebody (Romanian)	x	coeo , ire , to collect Luca, Tuscan town	It. collocare, to collect; Fr. collectionner, rassembler	place, to station	culoca (CFLVCA or CF LVCA), Script MA-4
x	x	x	x	curso-are	x	run hither and thither	kursan (KFRSAN), Script XB-39
x	x	x	x	debeo -ere -ui -itum , to owe; with infinit. to be indebted	dovere , It., to owe; devoir , Fr., to owe	to owe; this word appears to be A BiR (a bere) See BeRe	DeBiR , Script MS18
adhyudbhr	x	x	x	dvehoh-vehere , to carry away or down	It. compier, portare; Fr. entraîner, porter	to carry away,	ddevio , (DEVIV) Script K136
x	x	x	x	Dione-es and Diana-ae , goddess Venus or mother of Venus	x	goddess Dione? probably Rione	Dione (DIVNE), Script M8, N216
x	do (Persian)	DOI (Romanian)	dyo (Greek)	duo-ae-o	dau, dwy Welsh due, It;" deux, Fr.	x	DU (DV)
agāra , house, apartment; astatāti , home, home astatāti	x	DOI (Romax)	x	domus-us ; domo	It. casa Fr. maison, demeure	home, house, from home	domomo (DVMV), Script BB-5
as	hacā (Avestan) az (Persian)	iz , od (Serbo Croatian) ad (Belarus) od , welug, z , z powodu, from (Polish) at ; with dat./ accus. , iz (Baltic-Sudovian)	apo (Greek) prej, ngā , sipas (Albanian)	e , ex , from, out of	gan (chan), with, by, of, from, because of (Welsh) as , out of (Scott) eus (Breton) da , sin, per (Italian) de , per (French) eri, from, out of (Lycian)	from [<OE from]	e, Script ZB-1, Z-1, Z-4, Z67 Z289, Z317, Z386, Z1600, Z1641, Z1615, TC56, TC61, TC127, TC307, K58, Au99, M78, N294, Q14, Q20, Q28, Q39, Q60, Q107, Q253, Q263, Q335, Q521, Q661, Q726, Q754, Q784, Q805, R22, R270, R511, R596, Au74, Au82, Au99, L59, L65, TC120,

							Aph-3, BB-5, K171, XB-40, XE-12, XS-4, XV-13, PB-6, PC- 8 ecs, eks – See below
ed	x	IACA, ETE, behold! (Romanian)	blepo, antikryzo, paratiro, behold (Greek) shoh [vjet.], vë re [vjet.], behold (Albanian)	en! ecce	wele, behold!, lo! gweld, to see, behold, perceive (Welsh) ecce! (Italian) voiez, voici! (French)	behold [<OE <u>behealdan</u>]?	ec , Script Z109 (see EK) ek , Script Q674, AC19? ek , Script Q674
vaDabA [f], mare; maya [m], horse; mayl, [f] mare	mâdiyân (Persian)	klacz, mare (Polish) CAL, CAI , horse, horses (Romanian)	alogo, hippos , horse (Greek) pelë, mare (Albanian)	equa-ae [f], mare : equus-i (equos and ecus, old form), horse	caseg [f] (Welsh) cavalla, giumenta [f] (Italian) mare, jument [f]; cheval, horse (French) asu, awsa, horse (Hittite); yakwe, horse (Tocharian)	mare?	eca , Script M74, A-1, V-1, AH-1, K106 ece , Script Q95, Q127, Q139 eke? Script AC-18
niSkrAnta, adj. gone out; exit; parAyaNa [n], departure, last way or exit, final end or aim	birun, xoruj, exit [n] (Persian)	uiscie , wyjscie, wylot, exit (Polish) IES , I leave, get out (Romanian)	exodos , exit (Greek) dal, dal nga skena, ik, to exit; dalje, ikje, portë , exit [n] (Albanian)	exo-ire-li (ivi)-itum	mynediad allan, [n], egress, exit, exodus, issue (Welsh) esce, uscire , to exit (Italian) sortir, to exit (French)	to go ou, exit , go away, go forth, pass from state to state?	ecs , Script M60 eks , Script R164, G-1, Z1334
mRgy, mRgyati, hunt, search; ci, {cike3ti}, {cinoti}, {cinute} {cayate}, to observe, perceive, notice, seek , seek, search for, examine; rasavant adj., juicy, savoury; pithy, strong; graceful, elegant	delpasand, názok, nafis, exquisite [n] (Persian)	wyborny, znakomity, exquisite (Polish)	eklektos, leptos, exairetos , exquisite (Greek) i hollë, elegant , i imprehî , therës, exquisite (Albanian)	equid or equi ; exquiro [quaero] quirere-quisvi quistum , to search for, look for, ask for; to search through; hence part., equisitus-a-um sought or worked out, choice, exquisite	coeth , adj. fine, refined, cultured, elegant, exquisite; odaeth, adj. excellent, exquisite; rhagorol, adj. excellent, splendid, admirable, exquisite (Welsh) squesito , exquisite (Italian) exquis , adj. exquisite (French)	at all? to search through?, exquisite?, not <u>un-couth</u> , unrefined [OE <u>uncouth</u> , strange]	ekci , Script R325
x	x	x	x	edo-eder; edax-acis , greedy, gluttonous, consuming?	x	bring out, produce, give birth	EDAES , Script XA-12
x	x	x	x	x	x	Eph, goddess of the earth opposed to the celestial and infernal regions	Eph, Script TC242, Q360, Q376, Q767, Q806, Q899, R163, G-1
bhAS, bhASate; prarüp to expound	sarh, bayân, zand, explanation [n] (Persian)	wyjasnic, wytlumaczyc, explain (Polish)	anaptyssو, ektheto, exigo , expound (Greek) parashtroj, shpjegoj, expound interpretøj , shpjegoj, sqaroj, shtjelloj , to explain	effor (ecfor) - fari fatuo ; to speak out, expound; eveho vehere- vexi vectum, to carry out or up, of ships to sail away, of riders to ride	exbonio, to explain, expound, comment (Welsh) esporre, to expound (Italian) expliquer (French)	to speak out, expound [<Lat. expono - ponere posui - positum , to cast out, expose a child; display, set forth,	ef , Script Aph-22; efa , Script Z1274 efas , Script Z446? efe , Script Z1161, XB-14 efi , Script N149; efis? , Script S-50 (see euai)

			(Albanian)	away		exhibit, explain]	
x	x	x	x	x	x	name, Efai, possibly Ephesus, modern Efes, Turkey	efia (EFLA) , XA-4, XE-6 (see euai)
x	x	x	x	Euias or Euhias-adis	x	Bacchanate	euai (EFAI) , Script XE-5 euais (EFAIS) Script XA-3, XA-27, XE-3; efis? , Script S-50 (See ELINAI for suffix reference)
x	x	x	x	Euan	x	Euan, name of Bacchus	euan (EFAN) CU-2 eun (EFN) , Script M45?
khan, khanati, -te, dig, dig up, dig round, delve, bury; dhA, dadhAti, dhatte; dadhati, -te, to put, set, lay, bring to, bear, cover, shut up, conceal, bury	bexák sepordan, to bury (Persian)	niesc, podtrzymywac, przeniesienie, przeprowadzic, wozic, zasieg, carry; pochowac, pogrzebac, zakopac, bury (Polish)	thabo, bury; metafero, carry (Greek) shtie nē gropē, varros, gropos, fsheh, fus, rras, to bury (Albanian)	effero (ecfero), efferre, extuli, elatum; pass. efferrī, to be born out, buried; effio-are, to bury; everro -verrere everi -versum, to sweep out, plunder	claddu, to bury, entomb, inter; golo, to conceal, bury (Welsh) sepellire, sotterrare, sprofondare, nascondere, to bury (Italian) enterer, to bury (French)	to carry out, bring out, esp. to carry to the grave, bury [<OE <u>byrgan</u>]	eferei , Script M78
chRd, chRNatti, to pour out or upon, eject, spue, vomit, pour upon, fill; vam, vamiti, vomit, spit out, give, cause to vomit; naSTi [f], loss, ruin; nyarthā [n], destruction, ruin; dhvR, dhvarati, to bend, cause to fall, to ruin	siyâr, gowdi, groove [n]; birun kardan, birun andâxtan, to eject; tabâhi, virâni [n], virân kardan, to ruin (Persian)	rowek, zlobek, groove; demolowac , rozwalac, demolish (Polish)	ektopizo, dislodge; ekballo, eject; katerdafizo, demolish; ereipio, katastrofi, ruin (Greek) largoj, zhvendos, heq [dike], dislodge heq, nxjerr, gufon, derdh, to eject; fundos [fig], <u>shkatéroi</u> , fik, rrënoj, prish, to ruin; hap <u>kanal</u> , to groove (Albanian)	erto-everti- vertere verti-versum, dislodge, eject, demolish, ruin	crafnio, to hollow out, scoop, gouge; andwyo, to spoil, ruin, undo, harm, mar; bwrw allan, to eject, emit, exclude, expel; syflyd, to budge, stir, move, dislodge (Welsh) scalare, to groove espellere, to eject; rovinare, to ruin (Italian) évider, to hollow out, to groove, to cut away (French)	dislodge, eject, demolish, ruin	efeti , Script Z701 efetsum (EFETSVM) , Script Z812
x	x	x	x	eviscero-are	sbudellare, sventrare, to disembowel (Italian)	to tear in pieces, disembowel	EFISXeR , Script DM-8
ujjh, ujjhati, to forsake, leave, give up, avoid, escape; tyaj, tyajati, leave, abandon, spare, avoid, shun	parhixtan, parhis kardan, to shun (Persian)	stronic, unikac, avoid (Polish) EVITI , you avoid (Romanian)	apofevgo, to avoid (Greek) ménjanoi, largoj, shmang, anuloj [drejt.], shfuqizioj [drejt.], to avoid (Albanian)	evito-are; evidentesnis, visible, clear, plain, evident; vitare, to avoid	gochel, gochelyd, to avoid, shun, avert, beware, eschew, evade; golaith, to avoid, evade ymogel, beware, avoid (Welsh) evitare, to avoid, refrain from; evidenza [f], evidence (Italian) éviter, to avoid, shun; evidence [f], evidence (French)	to avoid, shun	efiti , Script M19 efitus (EFITVS) last word on a statue of an augur, Script HA-5
DhAla [n], shield; carman [n], skin, leather, hide, shield; phalaka	separ, shield [n], panâh dâdan, to	<u>ekran</u> , ekranowac, shield (Polish)	<u>prostasia</u> , aegis (Greek) mburojë, shqyt, <u>ekran</u> mbrojtës,	aegis-idis [f]	aes, astalch (estylch), <u>tarian-au</u> [f], shield (Welsh) difesa, shield; difendere, riparare, to	aegis or <u>shield</u> [<OE <u>scild</u>], esp. that of Jupiter or Minerva;	egis , Script R661

[f], tablet, board, the palm of the hands, shield	shield (Persian)	SCUT, shield (Romanian)	parapirtē, shield; mbroj, ruaj, to shield		shield (Italian) bouciler, shield [m] défendre, protéger, blinder, to shield (French)	bulwark; target [<OFr. targe, light shield]	
aka, [n], not joy, sorrow, woe	parisâni, nâle, woe (Persian)	ach, och, oh (Polish) El, they (Romanian)	symfora, dystychia, thlipsi, woe (Greek) mjerim, fatkeqësi, woe (Albanian)	ai! oh!, ei, woe!	och! woe (Welsh) eh!, hey!; ei, pers. pron. he, they (Italian)	woe! [<OE wa!] an interjection of grief	ei, Script R6, R105, PQ-14; Z192, Z446, Z1430, Q21, R100, R349, L31, L65, Au22, BT36, F-9
x	x	x	x	eius, sing.; eis, iis pl.	x	himself, herself, itself	eias, Q-8
caT, caTati, happen, take place, arrive, get to or into, go away, disappear, drive away, expel	siyâr, gowdi, groove [n]; birun kardan, birun andâxtan, to eject; tabâhi, virâni [n], virân kardan, to ruin (Persian)	wyrchnac, wyrzucic, eject (Polish)	ektopizo, dislodge; ekballo, eject (Greek) largoj, zhvendos, heq [dike], dislodge heq, nxjerr, gufon, derdh, to eject (Albanian)	eico-icere-ieci-iectum	bwr allan, to eject, emit, exclude, expel; (Welsh) espellere (Italian) éjecter (French)	to throw out, cast out, eject	eic, ScriptQ551 eice, Script Z981, eik,? Script Q433, R22, R114
x	x	x	x	x	x	Ajax, son of Telamon, hero of Trojan War	Eifas, CN-1, DP-3 (See also AIFAS)
anantatA, [f], ananta [n], endlessness, eternity	abdadiyat, bikârâni, zamâne bikârâne, eternity [n]; zamâne zendegi, lifetime [n] (Persian)	wiecznosc, eternity; sredni czas zycia, zycie, lifetime (Polish)	aionios, eternal; isobios, lifetime (Greek) i pérjetshém, i pérhershém i patundshém, eternal (Albanian);	aevus-i	einioes [f], hoedl-au [f], life, lifetime; oes oedd-au [f], age, lifetime; byth-od [m], trawgyddoldeb, eternity (Welsh) eternita [f] (Italian) éternité [f] (French)	eternity [<Lat. aeternitas-atis [f], eternity], lifetime, eon [<Gk. aion]	eifi, Script Au22
x	xodas, xodas râ, himself, herself, pron. (Persian)	on sam, osobiscie, sam, siebie, sobie, himself; osobiscie, sama, sie, siebie, sobie, herself; ono samo, osobiscie, sie, siebie, we wlasnej osobie (Polish)	ai vetê, vetê, himself; ajo vetê, veten [e saj], vetes [sé saj], vetê, herself (Albanian)	eum, eam, id, acc.	ei ('i, 'w), his, her, its, hun-hunan, self (Welsh) (Italian & French): see a, te, ti	himself, herself, itself?	eim, Script Z180, Z347, Z1027
hvu, hvute, to conceal from, refuse, deny, satisfy, apologize, expiate, hide; sidh, sedhati, -te, to drive off, scare away, keep off, prevent, forbid, refuse, deny	enkâr, nakirâyi, denial [n] (Persian)	odmowic, zaprzeczy, deny; (Polish)	aparnoumai, apokiritto, disown (Greek) mohoj, běj hasha, nuk e njoh si timen, zhbireroj, disown (Albanian)	europ and eiro-are	diarddel, to expel, excommunicate, disavow, disclaim, disown, eject, repudiate, ostracize; gwadu, to deny, disown, disavow, disclaim, renounce (Welsh) rinnegare, ripudiare, disown (Italian) désavouer, nier, renier (French)	to refuse or deny an oath, in gen. to give up, disown [<OE agen, to own]	eis, Script Z272, Z446, Z561, Z1088, Z1192, Z1292, Z1393, Z1688, M19 eiser, Script Z357, Z396, Z405 eisi, Script BT-3
					eo(o, fe, fo, ef, efe, efo, efo), he; he: hi, she; ei ('i, 'w), hi, it; hynt, they,		

x	<u>u</u> , <u>vey</u> , ân, he, she; ân [n], pron. it; <u>âñâñ</u> , isân, they, pron.; isânrâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	<u>ona</u> , pron. she; on, he; <u>ono</u> , to, it; <u>one</u> , <u>oni</u> , they; ich, im, je, them; go, jego, jemu, mu, him; ja, jej, her; (Polish) EL, he (Romanian)	<u>ai</u> , pron. he; ajo, pron. she; ai, ajo, atë, ky, kjo, pron. it (Albanian)	hic, <u>ille</u> , is, he; eius, <u>illius</u> , her; hic, haec, hoc, it, is, ea, id; ille, illa, illud, they	them; nhw (hwy), they, them; ill, they (before a number) (Welsh)	<u>ella</u> , pers. pron. she; il, def. art. m. sing. the; <u>egli</u> , he (Italian) <u>elle</u> , <u>elles</u> , pron. she, her, it; pl. they, them	personal pronoun, she, her, it, they, them; he, it, they, them	<u>el</u> , Script Z776, G-1, FR-1, K123, R56, R73, XB-35, XC-4
x	x	ALEXANDRU, ALECSANDRU, Alexander (Romanian)	x	Alexander-dri	x	Alexander, another name of Paris of Troy	Elchintre, Script DM-8 ELCINTRE, Script MG-4: <u>ELACHSNTRE</u> (<u>ELAKSNTRE</u>) Script) OB-8 <u>ELCHSUNTRE</u> (<u>ELKSVNTRE</u> , Script CK-2	
x	x	ELENA, Helen (Romanian)	x	Helena-ae	x	Helen (of Troy)	Elinai, Script DM-8 Elinei, Script MM-1 (For like suffix, see MUSEI)	
x	x	OAMENI, men (Romanian)	x	homo-inis	uomo <u>uomo</u> (Italian) <u>homme</u> (French)	man	emenes,	
arh, arhati, to deserve, merit, be worthy to, honor or present with	bedast âvardan, farâham kardan, sezâvâr budan, to earn (Persian)	zarabiac, zaslugiwac, earn; (Polish)	fitoj, <u>meritoj</u> , to earn; i <u>merituar</u> , deserved (Albanian)	emereo-ere-ui-itum	elwa, to gain, profit, benefit, earn; enmill, to win, gain, earn, acquire (Welsh) guadagnare, acquistare, <u>meritare</u> , to earn (Italian) gagner, acquérir, <u>mériter</u> , to earn (French)	to obtain by service, earn completely, to deserve well of a person; milit. to earn pay, to serve, finish one's time	EMeR, L20	
pratyAdeza [m], direction, order, command, repudiation, putting to shame or confusion, warning, caution; nirvad, to warn, expel, drive away; paravad, to warn	âgâhânidan, âgâh kardan, to warn (Persian)	<u>ostrzegac</u> , uprzedzac, warn (Polish) AMENINTI, you warn (Romanian)	proeidopoio, warn <u>ostraki</u> , to banish (Greek) készilloj, paralajméroj, njoftoj paraprakisht, to warn; i larté, i shquar, eminent (Albanian)	emoneo-ere	rhybuddio, to warn, admonish, caution; siarsio, to charge, enjoin, warn (Welsh) emanare, to issue, to diffuse, issue from (Italian) <u>emmener</u> , to take away, lead away, eminent (French)	to warn	emone, emune (<u>emvne</u>), Script Q452, Q683, Q726, Q745 emones, emunes (<u>emvnes</u>), Script Q661, Q737, Q745, Q854	
x	andar, dar, tu, in, prep. (Persian)	cal, <u>na</u> , szczegoly, w, w ciagu, wewnatrz, w srodku, za, in (Polish) IN, in (Romanian)	mesa, in (Greek) brenda, <u>né</u> , mé, me [ménryé], ndér, per in, prep. (Albanian)	<u>in</u> , <u>in</u> , <u>into</u> , <u>etc.</u> ; en (sometimes em!) behold!	i mewn, i mewn i, in; mewn, in, in a, within yn (ym, yng), in, at (Welsh)	<u>in</u> , into, on to, towards, against, until for, in turn, in, on, among, in at, within, in the case of, without	en, Script N123, K40, K36, K52, HA-1, PO-1, XB-38; See Note 4	

x	x	x	x	en (sometimes em!) behold!	contemplare, guardare (Italian) regarder, voyez! (French)	behold!	en , N123, K40, K52, HA-1, PO-1, XB-38; See Note 4)
prajAta, adj. born [f], having born; ghAtay, yati (-yate), to punish, slay, kill, destroy, impede, disappoint, slay, beat, vex, afflict	kostan, to kill; zâyide sode, adj. born; xastegi , farsudegi, keses, exhaustion [n] (Persian)	zabic, kill; urodzony, born (Polish) INEC, ÎNNEC, kill by drowning (Romanian)	exantlo , exhaust; prokypto, rise; gennisi , born; tyranno, basano, torture; skotono, kill (Greek) i jap fund; vras, heq, démoj, zhduk, shuaj, rréoj , shkatérroj , to kill; i lindur, i konceptuar , i sajuar, born (Albanian)	ene co (enico) necare neci-nectum ; to kill, wear out; enascor , nasci , natis , to grow out, spring forth, arise	codi, to raise, lift, exalt, erect, heave, rise, arise, accrue; dyrchafael, to rise, ascend; geni , to be born, bear; lludeddu, to tire, weary, exhaust, fatigue, jade; lladd, to kill, slay, slaughter, cut (Welsh) nato, adj. born, arisen, risen (Italian) naissance [f], birth, extraction, beginning, rise (French) kwen, to kill (Hittite)	to kill off, to wear out, exhaust , torture; to grow out, spring forth, arise?	enac , Script Z681 enak , Script Z160; enek , Script Q396
ativartana, palAyana, [n], paribhraMza [m], escape; prasaraNa [n], running away, escape; palAy,- yati, to run away, escape	goriz, rahâyi, adj., [n], escape (Persian)	mukt, escape (Baltic Sudovian) ÎNOT, I swim (Romanian)	drapetevo, drafargo, evade; drapetevo, diafevgó , drapetefsi, diafygi , escape (Greek) arratis, ik, arratise, më del, shpëtoj, shmangem, rajdeh, escape (Albanian)	eno-are , to escape (by swimming); fugio , fugere , fugi , fugitum , to flee	coedio, to timber, beat, club, escape, run away; dianc (diengyd), to escape, flee, bolt, abscond, decamp (Welsh) sfuggire, vt; evitare (Italian) sechapper , éluder, éviter (French)	to escape [<ONFr. escaper]	ena , Script Z1628 enas , Script Z144, Z245, Z272, Z300, Z327, Z396, Z470, Z1326, Z1571 ene , Script Z709?, N357, XK-3 eno , enu (env), Script N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, N244, N363, N391, Q202, R294, Script N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, N244, N363, N391, Q202, R294
x	x	ENEA, Aeneas (Romanian)	x	x	x	Eioneus (Ixion), Greek mythical hero; Aeneas?	Enai, Script MS-1
suketu adj., very bright; bRhaddyuti adj., shining bright; ketumant, adj., bright, clear; virocisNu, adj., shining bright; dldi, {Idiyati}, to shine, gleam, be bright or visible, please; las , lasati , to gleam, glance, sound forth, appear, rise, shine, glitter	tâbidan, deraxsidan, to shine; rowsan, deraxsân, âftâbi, adj. bright (Persian)	blask, blyzzec, polysk, shone , swieciec, shine (Polish)	lampo , gyalizo, lampsí, galýsma, stilboma, shine (Greek) färkoj, shkälqej, feks, ndricoj, farfurit , ndrit, shndrit, shquhem, to shine; dritë, lustër , ndricim, shkëlquim, shine [n] (Albanian)	enito-ere-ui	disgleirio, heulo, llewyrchu, tywynno, to shine (Welsh) far risplendere, lucidare, stolgorare, brillare, to shine (Italian) briller, luire, cirer, to shine (French)	to shine [<OE scinan] out, shine forth? probably en tu	enit (M67) ENiTO , (ENiTV), Script Q424

ativistara adj. diffuseness, prolixity; {-tas} at large, in full detail.	xordekári, detail [n], sarh dâdan, to detail (Persian)	wyjasnic, wytlumaczyc, explain (Polish) ENUNT, I enunciate (Romanian)	exigo, epexigo, explain (Greek) shpall, parashtroj, shqiptoj, to enunciate (Albanian)	enucioe-are	datgan, to declare, announce, proclaim, pronounce, express, enunciate, recount, render; mynegi, to tell, expredrss, relate, declare, enunciate (Welsh) enunciare , to enunciate enoncer , announcer, enunciate (French)	to take out of the kernel; hence, explain in detail	enok, enuk (envk), Script N700, N738, R212	
Us [f], dawn, morning	bâmdâd, pisaznimruz, morning [n]; sepidedam, pagâh, dawn [n]; rowsan sodan, to dawn (Persian)	poranek, rano, morning (Polish)	<u>avgi</u> , ximerono, dawn (Greek) <u>méniges</u> , agim, morning (Albanian)	Eos, eous-a-um, belonging to the morning, or eastern	bore-au [m], morning, forenoon; cyfddydd iau [m], daybreak, dawn; dyddhau, to dawn (Welsh) <u>matino</u> , <u>matina</u> , morning; <u>alba</u> [f], dawn (Italian) <u>matin</u> [m] morning <u>aube</u> [f], dawn (French)	goddess of the <u>dawn</u> [<OE <u>dagan</u>], Eos, sister of an ancient sun god, Helios; <u>morning</u> [<OE <u>morgen</u>]	Eos (Evs): Script Q253, Q263, V-2, XE-7 Eus (EFS) L61, , Script Q253, Q263	
x	x	<u>szpieg</u> , <u>szpiegowac</u> , spy (Polish)	paratiro, tiro, observe (Greek) <u>spiono</u> , përgjoj, to spy; <u>spin</u> , përgjues, spy [n] (Albanian)	speculator-ari , to watch out for, spy, watch	fforio, to explore, spy, scout; <u>shio</u> , <u>vsbio</u> to spy (Welsh) <u>spiare</u> , to spy (Italian) <u>épier</u> , to spy upon, watch out for, to watch (French)	name of Etruscan child-like god, Ep, Epe? To <u>spv</u> [<OFr. <u>espier</u> , to watch; of Gmc. origin]?	<u>ep</u> , Script Z421, R72 <u>epa?</u> PA-13 <u>Epe Or</u> , (VR) Script DM-1. Divine_Mirror.html See Note 2)	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Eph, goddess of the earth?	EPH, Script TC 242, Q360, Q376, Q767, Q806, Q899, R163, G- 1	
x	x	EPIC, epic (Romanian)	x	epicus-a-um	epica , f. (Italian) épique , f. (French)	epic	epic , Script K57	
x	x	x	x	x	x	Epior, name of Ephyra, a city conquered by Heracles?	Epior (EPIVR) Script CS-1 (See DM-3, EPEVR)	
x	x	x	x	epos	x	epic poem?	epos (EPVS) , Script XA-32	
char.h, to wander; <u>abhrati</u> , to err	sargardân budan, ávâre budan, gastan, to wander; qalat, error (Persian)	lutati, wander, zalutati, err (Serbo-Croatian) <u>wedrowac</u> , wander <u>bladzic</u> , mylic sie, err (Polish) chiba [f] (Belarus) apjat, kurt, wander; <u>kliuda</u> , error (Baltic- Sudovian) ERES, superstition, error'	periplonomai lathemenos, mistaken (Greek) gaboj, to err; éndem, to wander (Albanian)	erro-are' erado-radere- rasi-rasum, to scratch out, destroy, get rid of; Erato, the Muse of lyric and love poetry	amryfuso, to err, blunder; camgymrd, to make a mistake, err; cyfeilorni, to err, stray (Welsh) amhairc, amharc, va. look, observe; amharus-uis, suspicion, doubt, mistake (Scott) error [m], fault, error; errare , vi. to err; vagare, vi. to	to wander, stray, rove; wander over, waver, to err, be mistaken;	<u>er</u> , Script R22, L38 <u>err</u> , Script Z103, Z897 <u>ere</u> , Script Z945, N700, Q500, Q683, R29 <u>eres</u> , Script N505, N533, N607, N638, AL-9? <u>Eria</u> , Script R499 (appears to be a name, either Eria or Peria; see Note 3) <u>erato</u> (<u>erativ</u>), Script	

		EROARE, error (Romanian)		wander (Italian) erreur [f] error; errer , to err, to wander (French)		N74, AC-8 ero (erv) , Script N87, Q209, Q488, R56, R188, R212, G21	
kala, the right or proper time, hour, age, era, time as a ruler; prajāpatti , lady	âqâze târix, dowre [n], era (Persian)	era, era (Polish) gadine, era (Baltic-Sudovian) ERA, era, age; MUIEREA, mistress, lady (Romanian)	epochi, periodos, era (Greek) erë, epokë, era (Albanian)	tempus-oris, era, age; era-ac [f], mistress, lady	cyfnod-au [m], period, era (cariadferch [f], sweetheart, mistress; meistres-i [f], mistress, dame, madam, matron (Welsh) era [f], era; signora [f], mistress (Italian) èra [f] era; madame [f], mistress (French)	era [<Lat. aera , counters], age, epoch [<Gk. epokhe , pause]; mistress [<OFr. maistresse], lady	era, Script Z64, TC56, N254, Q543; DH-3, PA-11 eras , Script Z446, Z1591, Z1861 Eraia , Script N333 (possibly a name; Note 1)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Eraia	Eraia, name? "ia" suffix gen. pers. name
x	x	x	x	erga	circa, vers (Italian) autour, vers (French)	about, towards	erce , Script BS-23
mi, minoti, minute, to establish, build, erect, measure, observe, set up, dig in, fix	râtsodegi, pâye, setânde, erection [n] (Persian)	budowac, prosty, stojacy, usawic w pozycji pionowej, wyprostowany, wznosic, erect (Polish) RIDIC, I erect (Romanian)	lathemenos, mistaken (Greek) krijoj , ngre , montoj, ndértøj, to erect (Albanian)	erigo-rigere-rexi rectum , to set up, place upright, erect, raise; milit. to march a body of soldiers up a height	adeiladu, to build, construct, erect, edify (Welsh) eriger , to wander; eretto , to erect (Italian) èrriger , to erect (French)	to erect?	erek , Script Q335, Q512, Q534, Q661, Q813, Q908, R81, R190, Script Q335, Q512, Q534, Q661, Q813, Q908, R72, R80 eric , Script Z144, Z969, Z1016, Z1065, Z1832, TC38
x	x	x	Erinyes (Greek)	Erinys-yos [f], one of the Furies; plur. Erinyes; transf. a curse	x	the Furies, Greek Erinyes, female spirits who took revenge against offenders against blood kin. The case of Orestes is an example. Often employed as a curse	Ereni , Script Z1146, Z1378
pravaNa, slope, steep descent, precipice, gulf, depth	sarâzir, sarâsib, tond, steep, adj. [n]; sib, sarâsibi, slope [n] (Persian)	moczyca, stromy, urwisty, steep (Polish)	apotomos, krimnodis, steep (Greek) futje, rrëpirë, steep [n] (Albanian)	praeruptus-a-um , praecepts-cipitis , arduus-a-um , adj., steep	dringfa, dringfeydd [f], ascent, climb; esgynfa, esgynfeydd [f], ascent, rise; gorifyny [m], ascent, hill, steep climb; rhiw-iau [f], hill, acclivity, ascent (Welsh) erta [f] ascent, erto , steep, sloping, pp. of ergere , to raise, scarpata , cliff (Italian)	ascent [<Lat. ascendo - scendere scendi - scensum], slope [<ME sloping], steep [<OE steap , lofty], towering	erti , Script R87 erto , ertu (ertv) , Script M78

					escarpé , steep (French)		
maMh, maMhate, maMhayati to grant, bestow, w. {vi} distribute; diz, dideSTi, dizati, -te, exhibit, show, order, assign, transfer, designate, distribute, prophesy	paxs, towzi', distribution [n] (Persian)	decentralizowac, rozdzielac, rozpraszac, distribute (Polish)	dianemo, diamoirazo, distribute (Greek) hap, pérndaj, kategorizo , shpérndaj, klasifiko , ndaj, grupoj , pérāp [bojén], pjesētoj, to distribute (Albanian)	erogo-are	dosbarthu, to classify, assort, dispose, distribute, apportion; rhannu, to share, divide, distribute, talu, to pay, expend, recompense (Welsh) erogare , to distribute, deliver, (Italian) débourser, to pay out (French)	to ask for and obtain, pay out money from public funds	erok (ervk) , Script Q351
zRGgAravant, adj. erotic; IzitR [m], lord, master; vizvAdhipa [m], the lord of the universe.	âseqâne, dosâramâne, erotic, adj. xodâvand, farmânravâ, sahryár , lord (Persian)	lord , pan, władca, lord ; erotyczny , erotic (Polish)	agapo, agapi, love; erotikos , erotic (Greek) dashuror, erotik , erotic; feudal , zot, anētar i dhomës së lордëвë , зотëри , бургë , lord (Albanian)	erus-i , master, lord; Eros , Latin Amor or Cupid	arglywydd-i, lord, baron cun (cuniad) [m], lord glyw [m], governor, lord, muner [m], rhi [m], king, lord; udd [m], lord; meistr (meistar) [m], master, boss (Welsh) signore , padrone, sovranu [m], lord (Italian) seigneur , maître [m] lord, (French)	Eros, the god of love? master, owner, lord [<OE hlaford], sir [<Sire = Lat. senior , sensex, senis, old, aged]?	Eros (Ervs) , Script N349, N357, N363, N738, Q202, Q253, Q762, Q863, R294, R487, R530, R619 ERoS (ERvS) , Script Au61
auşadha , consisting of herbs	x	IARBĂ, herbs, grass (Romanian)	x	herba-ae , herb , vegetation	erba, f. grass, herb (Italian) herbe, f. (French)	vegetation, herbs?	erpis , Script PL- 18
asmī (I am) asi (you are) bhuu (to be)	ah , ahi , astu , āṅgha (Avestan)	biti , vidi be, e , jeste , is (Serbo-Croatian) byc (Polish) byc , v. imp. (Belarus) ast , est-are; butuni , but , to be (Baltic Sudovian) ESTI, you are; ESTE, he, she, it is (Romanian)	eimai (Greek) ekzistoz , to be; jam (Albanian)	sum , esse, fui , futurus	bod , to be, exist, consist (Welsh) bi , be ; bhith a bhi , to be; is , it is, is, are; tha and thā, am, art , is are (Scott) emañ emaon , emaout , emaint (Breton) essere (Italian) être (French) e (Lydian)	to be [<OE beon]	es , Script Z347, Z439, Ž470, Z561, Z572, Z784, Z1027, Z1378, Z1410, Z1438, TC61, N453, N469, N607, N638, N676, N767, Q46, Q202, Q209, Q217, Q224, Q311, Q543, R229, R619, R661, K41, PL-2, FR-3, XB-8, XB- 10, XB-13, XJ-20 est , Q821, R68, R459, K160 esta , XJ-20 este , Script N462 – see also sum , sim , sunt
x	x	x	x	esca-ae [f], food, victuals, esp. bait	esca [f], bait, enticement, tinder (Italian) amorcer, to bait fish (French)		esa , Script LS-4
lAGgalā [n], plough; kRS, karSati, - te, to pull, tear, bend, bend a bow, draw	xis, plow [n], soxm zadan, to plow (Persian)	orac , plug , plow (Polish) ARI, you plow (Romanian)	skabo, dig (Greek) lērōj, hap brazda, plugoj , kridhem, can [anija], rrēzōj [gj.fol], to	exaro-are	aradr (erydr) [f], plow arddu , aredig , to plow (Welsh) arare , soicare, to plough (Italian)	plough [<OE ploh , a unit of land area] up, dig up? write on waxen	esari , Script Q863

furrows, plough			plow; <u>plug</u> , plow [n] (Albanian)		labourer, sillonner [naut.] (French)	tablets?	
azanAyAvant & {azanA3yuka}; kSudhAlu & {kSummant} adj. hungry; kSudh, kSudhyati, to be hungry	gorosnegi, hunger [n], gorosnegi kasidan, árzu kardan, to hunger (Persian)	glodny, hungry (Polish)	peinasmenos, hungry (Greek) kam <u>uri</u> , vdes nga dëshira pér, vdes <u>urie</u> , to be hungry, (Albanian)	exo-ire-li-[iwl]-itum, to go out, pass from state to state; <u>esurio ire</u> , to be hungry, long for	newynu, to starve, hunger, famish (Welsh) affamare, aver fame; agognare, bramare, to hunger for Italian) affamer, avoir faim, to hunger (French)	to be <u>hungry</u> [<OE <u>hungor</u>], desire food, long for?	esuis (esfis), Script Z206, Z255, Z369, Z396, Z1049
aahR^i, ad	ad, franguharât [fra-hvar] (Avestan) xordan, to eat (Persian)	<u>jesti</u> , hraniti se (Serbo-Croatian) <u>ate</u> , <u>jesce</u> (Polish) <u>jesci</u> , v. imp., zjesci, v. perf. (Belarus) <u>estun</u> , <u>est</u> ; <u>edais!</u> eat! <u>edis</u> , food (Baltic-Sudovian) IE \ddot{S} i, to go out, go out! E \ddot{S} i to go out (Romanian)	trogo (Greek) ha, <u>kamsajje</u> , lëpu (Albanian)	<u>edo</u> , edere or <u>ese</u> , edi, esum, <u>esurio-ire</u>	<u>bwyta</u> , to eat, mess (Welsh) <u>ith</u> , va. (Scott) mangiare (Italian) manger (French) <u>súwa</u> (Tocharian) <u>at</u> , <u>ed</u> (5) (Hittite)	to eat [<OE <u>etan</u>]; <u>bite</u> [OE <u>bitan</u>]	esi, Script Z537, Z918, Z1203, Z1282, Z1326, TC38, BT-5, aN-22 <u>eso (esv)</u> , Script N74, Q887, R-1, R100, R238, R286, MS14
x	x	x	x	<u>exsequor</u> - <u>sequi</u> - <u>sectus</u>	mantenere, conservare, sostener, asserire, to maintain (Italian) maintenir, conserver, entretenir, soutenir (French)	maintain, to keep up, execute	<u>esic</u> , Script BT-5
dhvani, dhvanii; svana, svara	ostovâr, adj., âvâz, navâ, ostovâr [n], sound (Persian)	ispravan, valjan zdrav (Serbo-Croatian) brzniec, brzmiennie, caly, dzwiek, <u>gleboki</u> , mierzyc <u>glebokosc</u> , nienaruszony, odglos, rozbrzmiewac, solidny, <u>sondowac</u> , wydawac glos, zdrowy, sound (Polish) huk, sound; hucac, to sound (Belarus) <u>zadas</u> , sound (Baltic-Sudovian) SUNA, A SUNA, to make a sound; TUNA, to thunder (Romanian)	<u>steno</u> , sound; <u>tonos</u> , tone (Greek) <u>sonoj</u> , to sound; <u>tingellim</u> , <u>tingull</u> , ton, sound (Albanian)	<u>sono</u> , sonore, <u>sonui</u> , to sound; <u>tono</u> are-ui-itum, to thunder	lleiso, to sound, utter, bawl; seino, to sound, resound, enunciate; <u>swnio</u> , to sound, pronounce (Welsh) fuaim-e, [m.] sound, noise (Scott) <u>sondare</u> (Italian) <u>sonoriser</u> (French)	to sound, <u>tinkle</u> [<ME <u>tyncien</u>], to make a metalic sound]	<u>eson</u> , Script XU-2 <u>esona (esvna)</u> , Script N391, Q278, R22, R31, R40 <u>esone (esvne)</u> , Script N87, Q278, R642, R30, R44 <u>esones (esvnes)</u> , Script R82 <u>esono, (esvn)</u> Script N74, N149, Q351, Q893, R229, R394 ETONA, to thunder, Script Au82, Aph-29 (See TVNA, TvNAM, TVNE, TVNI)
x	at (Avestan) o, va, and, conj. (Persian)	a, and, iloczny logiczny, i, and (Polish) be, ba (Baltic Sudovian)	<u>kai</u> (Greek) dhe, e (Albanian)	et	a, <u>ac</u> (Welsh) <u>agus</u> , is (Scott) ha, <u>hag</u> (Breton) e, <u>ed</u> (Italian) et (French) -ke (Lycian) -k (Lydian)	adv. also, even; conj. and [<OE and], and indeed; in narrative, and then, and yet	<u>et</u> , Script N216, Q701, Q745, R40, R94, R128, R142, R160, TC1, MS-1, BS-16 ETH, M78
		bore, cierpiec, niedzwiedz, podpierac, podtrzymywac,	arkouda, <u>fero</u> , basto, styrizo,	<u>edo-edere</u> - <u>didi-ditum</u> ; <u>produco-</u>	<u>achosi</u> , peri, par, to cause; planta, to beget children;	to give birth	<u>eta</u> , Script N230, N244, N254 <u>etes</u> , Script R251 <u>eto (etv)</u> , Script N74, N100, N149, N160, N254, N404, N417, Q-6, Q65, Q84, Q95, Q107, Q320, Q326, Q355,

AdimUla, the first cause; rac, racayati, produce, form, make, cause, compose, write, invent; bhR, bibharti , hold carry	frajasaiti [fra jas] (Avestan) angize, sabab, bahán, cause [n] farávarde, produce [n]; nesán dádan, to produce (Persian)	rodzic, znosic, bear; powod, powodowac, proces , przyczyna, skrot od, sprawa sadowa, cause (Polish) prouzrokovati, cause (Serbo Croatian) prycyna [f] cause, reason (Belarus)	ypofero, genno, to bear; parago , proion, proxeno, to produce; aita , aformi, cause (Greek) lind, pjell, give birth; lind, jap, to bear; prodhoj , kam, tregoj, to cause (Albanian)	ducere-dusi ductum , to bring forward, bring out, to produce; causa [causa]-ae [f] a cause in all senses of the English word; causor-ari , to plead, pretend	cynhyrchu , to produce, generate; epilio, to bring forth, breed, produce (Welsh) alaich , va. bear , produce, bring forth, multiply (Scott) causere , to cause (Italian) causer , to cause (French)	to, to bear [OE beran], cause, produce, put forth, breathe one's last, die; generate [<Lat. genero-are , to beget]	Q396, Q416, Q813, R49, R248, R542, L52, Script N74, N100, N149, N160, N254, N404, N417, Q65, Q84, Q95, Q107, Q320, Q326, Q355, Q396, Q416, Q813, R49, R248, R542
x	x	x	x	Etruria-ae, [f], district in northwest Italy of the Etruscans; hence adj. and subst. Etruscus-a-um	x	Etruria-ae, Tuscany? Used in the context of ETR AMA, "Etruria she loves"	etr, Script Q521, Script Q521
x	x	x	x	x	x	Euple, possibly Athamas, also called Eupipe, the unluckiest man on earth.	euple (EVPLE, Script CY-1
x	x	x	x	evalesco-vescere possibly valde , intensely, very much, in replies, certainly, very much so?	x	grow strong, to prevail? certainly, very much so?	evalta (E8ALTA), or E 8ALTA, Script M45;

Notes:

1) The word locations highlighted in blue involve an epithet, with the word "I," ego (EKV). In the expression the ego is being acted upon.

2) It may be that the mother tongue of the Etruscans, French and Italians – and possibly their neighboring "Latin" tongues – is older than Latin. This word, along with others found in Table 1, may be an illustration of that fact. If Latin **[in]cubare** is equal to Italian covare and French couver, then the Etruscan word may be reminding us that in adapting the same word, the Latins added a prefix, "in" to the old "Etruscan" word. As with other words in this table, the French and the Italians maintained their identity. The word must be a very old Indo-European word, since its meaning includes to cover embers. Covering the embers, to brood them as it were, would appear to be a more important, early task realized by man than the knowledge of the importance of a bird brooding its eggs.

3) The character **k** is **ꝝ**, a rarely used character in the scripts. The character is used again in a Villanovan fibula, Script VF, in the concluding word on the fibula, maximas, (Lat. maximus, great). The "f" in chiave, VF-3, is used again at VF-4, LAFES (Lat. laus, laudis).

4) **En** appears to be the first word in a script written on the left hand side of a bronze haruspex (augur), Script HA of the [Translation_Short_Scripts.html](#). The bronze is in the Vatican museum. "Behold!" would appear to be the appropriate context for the word.

5) Hittite language resource for second entry is <http://www.utexas.edu/cola/depts/lrc/eicol/hitol-EI-X.html>.
6) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contribution on the Romanian words listed in Table 1.

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Launched 12.14..03

Updated: 12.22.03, 12.29.03; 1.01.04; 1.03.04; 1.04.04; 1.18.04; 2.07.04; 2.29.04; 3.04.04; 3.06.04; 3.07.04; 3.11.04; 3.15.04; 3.21.04; 3.23.04, 3.30.04; 4.03.04; 4.05.04; 4.07.04; 4.08.04; 4.09.04, 4.15.04; 4.26.04; 5.04.04; 5.17.04; 5.18.04; 5.22.04; 6.18.04; 6.19.04; 6.24.04; 7.03.04; 7.05.04; 7.12.04;

9.18.04; 9.20.04; 5.14.05; 6.05.05; 5.11.06; 5.26.06' 5.28.06; 7.14.06; 7.15.06; 9.21.11; 9.24.11; 9.26.11

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