

10.06.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



ETRUSCAN PHRASES

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Indo-European Table 1, Part 5

by Mel Copeland

(from a work published in 1981)

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Table 1, Section 1B: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic & Baltic	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
x	âñjâ, darân jâ, adj., adv. there (Persian)	tam, w tym miejscu (Polish) LA, there (Romanian)	ekei (Greek) atje, aty, këtu, në këtë vend, there, adv. (Albanian)	ibi, illi, istic	acw, adv (Welsh) <u>la</u> , adv., (Italian) <u>la</u> , adv., (French)	there	<u>la</u> , Z470, Z551, TC179, TC290, TC318, K58, M74, AT-8, Q21, Q521, R381 <u>la</u> , Script CH-2, (name of warrior)
x	isânrâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	ich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian) <u>le</u> , them (Romanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they	eu, 'u, 'w; hwynt, nhw they, them (Welsh) egli, colui, he; ella, essa, colei, she; lo, la, esso, essa, cio, al, pron., it ; <u>essi</u> , <u>esse</u> , loro, li, quelli, <u>quelle</u> , coloro, them (Italian) <u>le</u> , it, he, she, def. art., pron.; eux, <u>elles</u> , les, leur, them (French)	them? pronoun?	<u>le</u> (<u>LE</u>), Script Z572, Z638, Z1334, Z1853, K67, Q303, AO-2, K37, K67
x	âñjâ, darân jâ, adj., adv. there (Persian)	tam, w tym miejscu (Polish)	ekei (Greek) atje, aty, këtu, në këtë vend, there, adv. (Albanian)	ibi, illi, istic	acw, adv (Welsh) <u>la</u> , adv., (Italian) <u>la</u> , adv., (French)	there	Le, Script TC28, TC103, TC260, TC271, TC327, R434, R653, K50, K88, K99, K135, Au83, NC-5, MS-1, PL-21, PL-29, AF-7, AJ-12, AN49, T-8, VP-11, BT33, AT-4, AT-11, PO-6, PB-8, AL-12, ZB-3, Z22, Z36, Z59
					<u>essi</u> , <u>esse</u> , loro, li,		

x	<u>isânrâ</u> , be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	ich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they; <u>les, legis</u> , f., contract, covenant, agreement, law	quelli, quelle, coloro: <u>legge</u> , f., law (Italian) <u>les</u> , (pl. of le) elles, les, eus, them; <u>loi</u> , f., law, rule; (French)	them? pronoun? probable: <u>law</u>	<u>les</u> , Script R521, G21, K36, PL-1,
x	isânrâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them [n] (Persian)	xich, im, je, them (Polish)	aftous, aftes, afta (Greek) ata, ato, atyre, them, pron. (Albanian)	ille, illa, ilud, they	eu, 'u, 'w; hwynt, nhw they, them (Welsh) <u>essi, esse</u> , loro, <u>li</u> , quelli, quelle, coloro (Italian) <u>les</u> , (pl. of le) elles, les, eus, them (French)	them? pronoun?	<u>li</u> , Script TC-1
x	u, vey, <u>âñ</u> , he, she; <u>âñ</u> , âñ ciz, it; âñâñ, isân, ânhâ, they; isânrâ, be isân, be ânhâ, them, (Persian)	ono, to (Polish) LUI, to him, LU to him (modern & old Romanian)	ai, ajo, atë, ky, kjo (Albanian)	hic, haec, hoc; is, ea, id, ille, illa, illud	esso, essa, cio, al, pron., it; <u>lo</u> , def. art., the (Italian)	it? to him, it?	<u>lo (L.V.)</u> , Script N311, Q152, Q202, Q224, R554, K113, PB-2
x	x	<u>LAPEDA</u> , <u>LEPADA</u> , to let something fall, let down	x	<u>labo-are</u> , to totter, begin to fall labor, labi, lapsus, to decline, fall down	x	totter, begin to fall; decline, fall down?	<u>lape</u> , AK-5
x	x	<u>LACÂT</u> , lock, padlock (Romanian)	x	lacesso-ire-ivi- and -l.-item; persulus, bolt	provocare, incitare, provoke; saliscendi, seratura, a scatto, latch (Italian) provoquer, irriter, provoke; <u>loquet</u> , latch (French)	to provoke, exasperate, excite, induce? lock, <u>latch</u> ?	<u>lachet</u> , Script XB- 17 (see cle)
ruj, rujati, break, crushdown, destroy, break open, tear out, lacerate, dislimb; vyay, -yati, -te, waste, squander, expend	<u>daridegi</u> , ris, laceration [n] bar bâd dâdan, hadar kardan, to squander (Persian)	marnowac, trwonic, squander; okanezcyc, maim; drzec, <u>lza</u> , pedzic, rozdarcie, <u>rozrywac</u> , rwac, szarpac, <u>tore</u> , tear (Polish)	kommatiazo, xeschizo, katasparsasso, lacerate (Greek) harxhoj, shpenzoj pa hesap, shkapérderdh, to squander; gérvisht, cierr, shqyej, cingris nervat, to lacerate; gjmtoj, sakatoj, to maim, (Albanian)	<u>lacero-are</u>	<u>dragio</u> , to drag, tear, mangle; llarpio, to rend, tear, mangle, maul, lacerate; <u>rhwygo</u> , to rend, tear, harrow, lacerate; afraud, to squander; gwastraffu, to waste, squander (Welsh) scialaquare, squander (Italian); gaspiiller, squander <u>lacérer</u> , lacerate (French) isnija, to link, tear (Hittite)	<u>tear</u> [<OE <u>teran</u>] to pieces, maim, squander, slander, <u>lacerate</u>	<u>LACeR</u> , Script M67
x	x	x	x	<u>Laco</u> [<u>Lacon</u>]- onis	x	Spartan?	<u>lakonai</u> <u>(LAKVNAI)</u> , Script PB-5
x	x	<u>LAUD</u> , to wheedle	x	<u>lacto-are</u>	x	allure, to wheedle?	<u>Lacth</u> , Script Z516 <u>lakthar</u> , Script M-2
					<u>llacio</u> , to slacken, loosen, relax;		

zithilay, -yati, to loosen, relax; zathAy , to loosen or untie; dA, dyati, to bind, tie, fetter, {vi}, to loosen; cRt, cRtati, to fasten, connect, attach {ava}, let loose; bandh , badhnAti , badhnIt , to bind, attach, tie	gereftâri, band , págor, bind [n], bastan, gereftâr sodan, to bind sost kardan, âram sodan, to relax; pahn kardan, gosâd kardan, pahn sodan, to widen (Persian)	rozserzac, widen odpoczac, odprezyc, osłabic, zmniejszyc, napietie, relax; bound , oprawić, wiazac, zobowiazac, bind (Polish)	dievryno, plataino, widen; deno, isopsifo, desmos, grabata, isopsisfa widen (Greek) liroj, lehtesoj , zbutem, dobësohem, zvogëloj, to relax; idh, lidhem, ankohem, to bind (Albanian)	laxo-are ; to widen, loosen; ligamen-inis , string, tie, bandage; ligo -are , to bind	llaesu , to slacken, loosen, relax, relent, droop; caethiwo , to bind, confine, restrict, enslave, detain; rhymo, to bind, tie, lash, bandage (Welsh) rilassare , relax; legare , to tie, bind (Italian); relâcher , relax; lier , to bind (French) hars, to loosen dalugaes , long (Hittite)	to widen, loosen [<ON lauss], relax? to tie, bind [<OE bindan]?	LaKA, Script Z432, Z1153, Z1161
x	x	x	elaia , olive; eleos, elei, mercy	Laius-i , father of Oedipus olea-ae , olive;	x	Laes, name?	Laes, Script XE-13 (possibly ELAES)
potha [m], blow, strike with; han, hanti, hate, jighnate, -ti, to smite, beat, strike down, hew off, hit pierce hurt	e'tesâb [n], zadan, barxord kardan, sâyidan, to strike (Persian)	bic, strajk , struck , uderzac, walic, zapalic, strike (Polish)	chtypo, apergo, chtypima, apergia, strike; blapto, pligono, zimia, hurt (Greek) godas, godit, qelloj, gjuaj, bie, bej grevë, ul, to strike (Albanian)	jaedo , laedere, laesti , laesum	clapio , to lump, strike, gossip; curo, to beat, strike, knock, rap, bang, batter, clap, throb; taro, to strike, smite, hit, knock, tap, clap, clash, stick, suit (Welsh) battere , to batter (Italian); frapper, to strike (French)	to strike [<OE strican , to stroke], knock, batter [<Lat. battuo-ere , clap , [<OE clappan] hurt, bargain? box [ME, box , to hit with the hand]	laeti, Script Z516 laetim, Script ZA-4
parideva [m], lamentation, wailing; kAku [f], wail, lamentation, emphatic speech.	sugvâri, nâlâni, lamentation (Persian)	lament , lamentowac, oplakiwak, lament (Polish)	thrino, klaio goera, lament (Greek) qaj , dêshpêrohem, vajtoj, to lament (Albanian)	Laius-i , father of Oedipus; lamentor-ari , to weep, wail, lament	alaethu , cwyno, to complain, lament, bewail, to lament (Welsh) lai , [m. pl], lamentations (Italian) lamentation [f] (French)	Laius, name? lament?	Lais, Script Z1334 (see laes)
anumad, to rejoice over, gladden, to praise	x	x	x	laudo-are, to praise, extol, commend, to name, mention, cite, quote; laus , laudis [f], praise, fame, glory	lode [f], praise (Italian) louange [f], praise (French) wasa, to esteem (Hittite)	praise	lauo (LAFV) , Script Z432, Z1153, Z1161; AN42; laues (LAFES) , Script TC120, VF-4; See Note (2)
parideva [m], lamentation, wailing; kAku [f], wail, lamentation, emphatic speech.	sugvâri, nâlâni, lamentation (Persian)	lament , lamentowac, oplakiwak, lament (Polish)	thrino, klaio goera, lament (Greek) qaj , dêshpêrohem, vajtoj, to lament (Albanian)	Laius-i , father of Oedipus; lamentor ari , to weep, wail, lament	alaethu , cwyno, to complain, lament, bewail, to lament (Welsh) lai , [m. pl], lamentations (Italian) lamentation [f] (French)	name? Lais, Laius? lament?	lais Script Z1334
				lana-ae [f],	gwlan , gwlanoedd [m], wool; edau,		

meSa [m], ram, sheep; in Veda also a fleece or anything woolen; uraNa & urabhra [m], ram (wool-bearer)	pasm, jámeye pasmī, wool [n] (Persian)	<u>welna</u> , wool (Polish) LANĀ , wool (Romanian)	malli, erio, wool (Greek) lesh, rrobë e leshë, wool (Albanian)	wool, laena-a [f] a cloak, lanatus-a um, wool- bearing	edafedd [f], thread, cotton, yarn, wool (Welsh) lana [f] (Italian) laine [f] wool, lainaux , wooly (French) <u>ulana</u> (Hittite)	wool [<OE wull] wool bearing	lane, Script Z455: K152 LANTEs , Script Z1562
kunta, m. spear, lance; kSip, kSipati, -te, to throw, cast; prahati [f], stroke, throw; prAsa [m], cast, throw; spear; vap, vapati, -te, to strew, scatter, esp. seed, throw or cast dice, as, asyati, to throw, cast, shoot at, throw away, hurl	andáxtan, afkandan, part kardan, to throw (Persian)	rzucac, rzut , <u>threw</u> , throw (Polish) mest (Baltic Sudovian) LANSA , to throw (Romanian)	richno, riximo, boli, to throw (Greek) hedh, flak, vervis, jap, to throw (Albanian)	lancea-ae [f], a light spear or lance iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum , to throw, cast	lluchio , to throw, fling, pelt, drift; taflu, to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, pelt (Welsh) lann [f] blade, sword, scale as of a fish, lancet; also a house (Scott) lanciare , to throw, fling, pitch; slanciare , vt. to throw, thin out, rush; gettare , to throw (Italian) se lancer , to rush, to dash, to dart; jeter , to throw (French)	to throw [<OE thrawan], fling, pitch, hurl, launch [<Lat. lanceare ; to launch; lancea-ae [f], a light spear or lance]	lanso (LANSV) , Script K108 See slanso (SLANSV)
sattva, being, existence, reality, nature, character, energy, goodness, spirit, phantom, spectre, imp, goblin; preta, deceased, dead, adv. {-vat} Å; [m] a ghost; yakSa [n], a supernatural being or apparition, ghost, spirit; [m], a class of geni ; abhijana [m], origin, race, family, ancestors	pari, jen , fairy (Persian)	czarodziejski, magiczny, pedal, pederasta, fairy; fantazja , kaprys, wyobraźnia, fantasy (Polish) lauma, fairy (Baltic-Sudovian) LER , lars, penates, gods (Romanian)	frogonoś, ancestor; neridań, fairy; phantasia , appearance (Greek) fantazmë , lugat, spectre (Albanian)	lar, laris [m], lares , pl. Roman tutelary deities, esp. household deities; meton., hearth, dwelling, home	tylwyth- au [m], household, family, tribe, clan, genus; tylwyth teg, fairies; teg (tec), adj. fair, beautiful, lovely, fine, comely (Welsh) lar [m] lair , pl, the ground floor; lárach , site of a building, abode, habitation (Scott) fantasia [f], fantasy, imagination, whim, fancy, mind; fata [f], fairy (Italian) fantaisie [f] fancy, whim, caprice, imagination, fantasia [mus.]; fee , [f], fairy (French)	household gods, worshipped ancestors, spectre, fairy [<Lat. fata, fates]; fantasy [<Gk. phantasia]; relates to lair , English, a den or hidden dwelling [<OE leger]	lar , Script TC61, TC71, TC80, TC108, TC120, TC201, TC231, TC260, TC327, AF-1, K59, AM-8, GA-2, BR-3 lare , Script TC231, K-1 lari , Script N670, PL-9, AB-3, BB-4 laris , Script TC19, TC71, TC127, TC137, TC213, TC248, TC290, TC327, (see LER)
x	x	LARISA , name (Romanian)	x	x	x	Larissa, place or personal name; i.e., Larissa, Thessaly	Larisa , Script OU-2
x	x	x	x	x	x	Larthi, name; Larthia, name (See "ia" genitive suffix pattern for personal names)	Larthi, Script PL-1 Larthia, PM-2
					bwci [m], bugbear, bogey, ghost, hobgoblin; bwgan-od [m], bogey, ghost,		

x	ravān, div, ghost; nasim, breeze; ruband, parde, padām, mask; (Persian)	bryza , latwizna, wietrzek, breeze (Polish) lauma, fairy (Baltic-Sudovian)	frogonos, ancestor; neraidan, fairy; phantasia , appearance; aura , breeze (Greek) fantazmë , lugat, spectre (Albanian)	arua [larua]-ae [f] a ghost, spectre, a mask	scarecrow, hobgoblin drychiolaeth- <u>au</u> [f], apparition, phantom, ghost, goblin, phantasm; ysbryd-ion [m], ghost, spirit, apparition (Welsh) brezza [f], breeze (Italian) fantasma, apparizione [m]; aura [f] breeze spectre, fantome [m]; brise [f] breeze (French)	ghost [<OE gast], spectre; pogy , [<orig., unknown] hobgoblin breeze [<OSp. briza , northeast wind?], aura [<Gr. aura]?	laro, larth? (LARO) Script LS-1 laro, laru (LARV), Script TC108, K43, AN31; LS-1, PL-19
x	x	x	x	larva (larua)-ae, f.	x	ghost, spectre, mask	larfaia, laruaia (LARFAIA), Script PG-2 (Note "F" = "U" as in "aule" (AFLE), esuis (ESFIS), Euan, Bacchus (EFAN))
jas, jasate, to be exhausted, languish; glAsmu, adj., exhausted	xaste, mānde, bizār, adj., mānde, bizār [n], weary (Persian)	opoznic, wyczerpac, exhaust (Polish) LAS , I let, LĀSA , to let, LĀSĀ , you/he/she/they let (Romanian)	exantlo , to exhausted (Greek) gajas , to exhaust (Albanian)	lasso-are , to make weary, to exhaust lassitudeo-inis [f] weariness, exhaustion; licet, licere , licuit or licitum, it is allowed	lludeddu, to tire, weary, exhaust, fatigue, jade (Welsh) laighe , v. lying, reclining, subsiding; laigse [f] weakness, debility, feebleness (Scott) annoito, stanco, tedioso, weary; affaticare, annolare, make weary; lasciare , to leave, weary (Italian) achever, débiliter, to exhaust; fatigue, lassitude [f] ennui [m], las , fatigué adj., weary lasser , to leave, weary (French)	to make weary, exhaust allow, let, leave	las, Script Au86 asier, Script BS-7 (See also leis)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Lasa, Etruscan female divinity, title	lasa, Script CAC-2, DC-2, DM12, DM14, DS-3
anukathana, discourse, orderly narration	soxanrāni, oration (Persian)	x	dimigoria, logos, agorefsi, oration (Greek)	laesio-onis [f]	araith, areithiau [f], speech, oration, address, discourse, harangue; arawd , arodion [f], speech, oration, harangue, praise, prayer (Welsh) arringa [f], harangue, orazione [f], oration (Italian) harangue [f], harangue oration	an oratorical attack, harangue [<Med. Lat. harenga]	lasio (lasiv), Script R359

					(French)		
Ar, Aryati, gUrdhay, gUrdhayati; navana, mahana [n], nuti, pariSTuti, prastuti [f], praise; stoma [m], praise, song of praise.	setâyes, parastes [n], sotudan, to praise (Persian)	chwalic, pochwala, praise (Polish) LAUD , to laud (Romanian)	epainos, epaino, doxazo, praise (Greek) lavd, lëvdatë, lavdérim , praise [n]; lavdëroj, lëvdëoj , mburr, to praise (Albanian)	laudo-are , to praise; laus-laudis , fame, glory	canmol, clodfori, moli (moliannu), to praise, commend, laud, extol (Welsh) lodare , elogiare (Italian) louer (French) wasa, to esteem (Hittite)	to praise [<Lat. pretium-i, price]	late , Script AK-5 latb , Script M60
x	x	x	x	x	x	Leda, Queen of Sparta, wife of King Tyndarous	Latfa (LATFA) Script CM-1, DA-1
x	Látin , adj., Látin, Ruiye kohan [n], Latin (Persian)	LATINĂ , f. (Romanian)	Latinos, Latinika, latinikos (Greek)	Latinus-a-um; Latium-i	Lladin [f], (Welsh) latino adj. (Italian) latin , adj. (French)	Latium, Latin	Latina , Script TC90, TC213, TC338
x	x	x	x	Lato-us f. and Latona-ae, f. the mother of Apollo and Diana	x	Latona, mother Apollo	Lato, Leto (LaTV) Script Q713, R306, R560, R663
x	x	x	x	Lucilius-a-um name of a Roman gens.	x	Laucilia, person's name (Note "ia" genitive suffix)	Laucilia (LAVCILIA) Script CJ-4
Ar, Aryati, gUrdhay, gUrdhayati; navana, mahana [n], nuti, pariSTuti, prastuti [f], praise; stoma [m], praise, song of praise.	setâyes, parastes [n], sotudan, to praise (Persian)	chwalic, pochwala, praise (Polish)	epainos, epaino, doxazo, praise (Greek) lavd, lëvdatë, lavdérim , praise [n]; lavdëroj, lëvdëoj , mburr, to praise (Albanian)	laodo-are , to praise; laus-laudis , fame, glory;	canmol, clodfori, moli (moliannu), to praise, commend, laud, extol (Welsh) lodare , elogiare (Italian) louer (French)	to praise : (see wash)	laues (LAFES) Script TC120, VF-4 lavo (LAFV) , Script AN42, LAVS , Script TC213, SC-1 lavan (LAVAN) , Script DN-6 lautin (LAVTiN) , Script K7 Lavo (LAYO) Script AJ-9
palpUlay, -layati, to wash in lye, wash or cleanse; kSal, kSAlayati, to wash, cleanse; nij , pp. {nikta3} (q.v.), I. {ne3nekti, nenikte3} , to wash, cleanse, purify; plu, plavate , to float, swim, bathe, sail; spRz, spRzati, to touch, touch water, wash or sprinkle with water	sostosu kardan, âbtani kardan	myc, mycie, prac, pranie, przemywanie, wash; kapac sie, kapiel, przemywac, bathe (Polish) LÄUT , washing, bathe; LÄUA , LÄIA , to bathe (Romanian)	pleno, plenomai, nibo , nibomai, physi , wash ygraino, moisten; louomai , kolympo, louzo, banio , kolymphi (Greek) laj, lahem , bëj banjë , lag, përplasem, lyej muret, to wash (Albanian)	lavo, lavare, lavere, lavi, lautum or lotu or lavatum	golchi, to wash, bathe, flush, lather; ymolchi, to wash oneself, bathe (Welsh) lavare, bagnare (Italian); laver, baigner, nettoyer , to wash, clean, scour (French)	probably to wash [<OE wacsan], bathe [<OE bathian], moisten	laues (LAFES) Script TC120, VF- 4 lavo, lauo (LAFV) , Script AN42, laos, laus (LAVS) , Script TC213, SC-1 lavan, lauan (LAVAN), Script DN-6 lavin, lautin (LAVTiN), Script K7 Lavo (LAYO) Script AJ-9
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	LE, Le (see LA)
					archebu, to order; gorchymn, to command, order, decree, prescribe, enjoin; lluniaethu, to order, ordain, decree; ysgrif- au [f], writing (Welsh) faoillsich, reveal, make manifest,		
			izjaviti, objaviti ordin (Serbo Croatian)	cheirotomo, thespizo, proorizo,			
	frâmræot [fra]						

lekhaani, writings; likh, likhati (-te), scratch, furrow, draw a line, write, delineate, paint, cut in, chisel, form, smooth, polish	mrû], declare (Avestan) dastur, sefâres, order [n], farmudan, to order dávar, dávar, judge [n], dávari kardan, to judge (Persian)	wyswiecic, zarzadzac, ordain, prawo, ustawa, law; legat, spadek, zapis, legacy; pismo, utwor, writing (Polish) zahad [m], ordain (Belarus)	to order; graphein, to write (Greek) urdhéroj, trashégim, to ordain, kérkoj, to demand; shkrim, writing (Albanian)	lego-are	declare; lagh [m.] law, order, method; laghail, adj. legal, lawful (Scott) ordinare, decretrare. vi. to order; legato [m] legacy (Italian) ordonner, ordainer, décréter, to order, ordain; legs [m] legacy, bequest (French) wâtk to order, (Tocharian) hâkka, to demand; uwëti, writes (Lycian)	to ordain, order [<Lat. ordo] leave as legacy, writing [<OE writan]; inscribe (<Lat. inscribo -scribere -scripti scriptum], to write in or on]	lecin, Script Z289, Z990, they ordain?
dul, dolayati, to raise, swing; gur, gurate, to lift up {apa}, reject, revile; tul, tolayati, lift up, weigh, examine, compare, equal, match, raise; acita & alcita, bend, move, go, exalt, honour, lift up, raise	boland kardan, bârpâ kardan, afrâstan, to raise (Persian)	budowac, hodowac, podniesc, podwyzska, wywolywac, wznosic, zbierac, raise (Polish)	anypsono, sykono, anelkystiras, anypsosi, lift; sikono, psilono, anatrefo, raise (Greek) gradoj, nGRE, lartesoj, ngazellej, pêmiresoj, elevate [n]; coj, nGRE, rit, shtoj, lartesoj, gradoj, nighall, ringall, shkaktoj, to raise (Albanian)	levo-are, to raise up; to smooth, polish	codi (cyfodi), to raise, lift, exalt, erect, heave, hoist, rear, cock, exact, levy, prick, rise, mount (Welsh) elevate, to elevate, lift, exalt (Italian) lever, to rise, arise, stand up, clear up (French) ninikzi, he lifts, raises wala, to lift (Hittite)	to raise, lift up, ease; to arise, stage [<Lat. stare, to stand]	leua (LEFA), Script ZB-2, Script ZB-2 leue (LEFE), Script Z981, Z1013, Z1027, TC120 leues (LEFES), Script Z148, Z176, MF-4 (LEF_S)
pArIndra [m] lion kesarin, maned; [m] lion; mahAsiMha [m], great lion	mâdesir (Persian)	lwica, lioness (Polish) LEI, lions (Romanian)	leaina (Greek) luaneshe (Albanian)	lea-ae and laena [f]	llewes-au [f] (Welsh) leonessa [f] (Italian) lonne [f] (French)	a lioness	lei, Script Q297, K74, TC144 leia, Script XS-2 (nom. pl?) leiem, Script PQ-9 (sing. acc.)
x	x	x	x	x	x	Larentia, the most beautiful prostitute in Rome, goddess of the Laurentalia?	Leinth or Leinr (LEINO) Script CF-5, CZ-1
gorasa [m] cow-milk, milk; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, -te (dAti, dadmi), to give, bestow, concede, remit, yield, grant, allow, etc.	gozâstan, vâgozâr kardan, hestan, to let; sir [n], dusidan, to milk (Persian)	doic, mleko, milk, dopuscic, let, pozwolic, sprawic, wynajac, let (Polish) LAS, LÄS, I let (Romanian)	gaia, armago, let out (Greek) lejoj, le, jap, logarus; to let out, let go; leng n. milk, nje, to milk (Albanian)	lac, lactis, milk, milky sap, milk -white; licet, licere, lecuit or licitum, it is allowed; one can or may; licens-entis, free, unrestrained	gollwng, to drop, loose, let go, absolve, broach, discharge, dismiss, release, relieve, leak; blith-ion [m], milk;llaeth, milk, buttermilk; llefrith-od, [m]. milk, sweet milk, new milk (Welsh) leig, va. to let, let out, let go, permit, allow, milk, rain (Scott) latte [m] milk (Italian) laisser, to leave, to let, to allow, to permit, to	to let, let out, let go, permit, allow, to milk [<OE milc], to rain; to strike?	leis, Script TC 150 (See laeti above, L. laedo, ladere, laesi, laesum, to strike, hurt, injure)

					quit, abandon; lait [m] milk (French) lila, expiation, lilai, to release (Hittite)		
x	x	x	x	lectus-a-um	x	chosen, selected; choice, excellent	lektum, lektom (LEKTVM) Script PG-4
aGga, adj. [f], limb, member, body, part, theme; zuti [f], hearing, ear, sound, sacred tidings, holy writ, appellation, title	zamine, rise, theme [n]; nám, laqab, titr , title (Persian)	temat , theme; naglowek, prawo, tytul , title (Polish)	thema , theme (Greek) motiv , temē , lèndë, theme; emér, titull , e drejtë, tira , title [n], titulloj , to title (Albanian)	lemma-atis	testun-au [m], text, theme, subject; thema -u [f], theme; teil-au [m], title, appellation (Welsh) tema [m] (Italian) thème , sujet, titre [m] (French)	theme [<Gk. thema], title, {<Lat. titulus-i [m]} an epigram	lem , Script Z572, Z1378, AG-1
x	x	LEMNOS, woody (Romanian)	x	Lemnos [us]-i: adj. Lemnius-a-um, Lemnian	x	Greek Island Lemnos	Lemnos (LEMNOS) Script XB-32
pArlndra [m] lion, kesarin, maned [m] lion	sir, lion; madesir, lioness (Persian)	lew , lion; lwica , lioness (Polish)	liontari , lion; leaina , lioness (Greek) luaneshë , lioness; luan , lion (Albanian)	leaena , lioness, leo, lion leno-ire , to be lenient, relieve, to make mild linea-ae, thread, line	llew-od-vs [m], lion; lewes-au [f] (Welsh) leoghañ , lion (Scott) leone [m] lion; leonesse [f] lioness; lena , breath, wind, vigor (Italian); lion [m] lion; lioness [f] lioness; souffler, to breath (French)	lioness? breath, wind, vigor, energy? relieve, to make mild?	lena , Script Z1292, Z1326 (see lei, lion), Script Z1292, Z1326
kSauma [f]{I} made of linen; n. linen garment, linseed; tandra [n], series, line; rAji or {rAjl} [f], streak, line, row	deráz , xatti, kaside, adj. linear katân , malafe, karbâs, adj., [n], linen (Persian)	branza, dziedzina, granica, kolejka, kreska, krotki list, lina , lima , liniowac , porszyc, polaczanie telefoniczne, przewod, rola, specjalosc, szereg, sznur, ustawic w szeregu, wers, zakres, line; bielizna , lniany , plocienny, plotno, linen (Polish) lima (Baltic-Sudovian) LENEA , the laziness, LENE , laziness, LENES , lazy (Romanian)	lino yfasma , asproroucha, linen; grammikos, linear; linear (mat) vizor, linear; metriazo, kolazo, mitigate (Greek) dretoj , radhit radhis, rreshtoj linear (Albanian)	linea-ae [f]; lineo are , to make straight; lena-ae [f] a procureess, bawd leno-ire, to make mild, mitigate, relieve; linum-i , flax, linen	lliaín , llieiniáu [m], linen, cloth, towel; llinellaidd , adj., linear lin [m], flax, line, lineage (Welsh) lino [m] flax; linea [f] line; lineare , adj., linear; tela [f] linen, cloth, canvas; clemente, indulgent, adj. lenient (Italian) lin [m] flax, linen; linge [m] linen; linéaire , adj.linear; ligne [f] line; indulgent, aducissant, lénitif, adj. lenient (French)	line , linen , flax, linen thread, string? to mitigate, lenient ?	lena , Script Z1292, Z1326, Script Z1292, Z1326 leni , Scripts TC127, TC236, BT26 lenies , Script R426 LeNE , Script Z65
					sythu , to		

dan, da3n, straighten	<u>râst</u> kardan, <u>dorost</u> kardan, to straighten (Persian)	porzadkowac, <u>prostowac</u> , straighten (Polish)	eythys, isios, kateytheian, straight (Greek) <u>drejohem</u> , <u>regulloj</u> , <u>squaroj</u> , korrigoj, to straighten (Albanian)	linea-ae , [f] a linen thread; lineo-are , to make straight	stiffen, straighten, starve with cold; syth [f], stiff, erect, perpendicular, straight (Welsh) lean , va. follow, adhere to, stick to, continue (Scott) lineara , adj.linear; raddrizzare , to straighten; diritura, straightness [f] (Italian) linéare , adj. linear; droit , adj. straight; redresser , to straighten (French)	to make straight [<ME <u>streckhen</u>]? (probably to relieve, make mild)	lena, Script Z1292, Z1326, Script Z1292, Z1326 leni , Scripts TC127, TC236, BT26 lenies , Script R426 LeNE , Script Z6
x	x	LIPSI, to lack (Romanian)	x	lepus-oris	x	hare, rabbit?	lepsi, Script PC-6
x	x	LAUR, laurel (Romanian)	Lerna, town south of Argos where the Alcyonian Lake, entrance to Hades, was located (Greek)	laurus-i, f. the laurel or bay- tree; meten. triumph, victory	x	laurel, bay tree; triumph? This word is used like "lord."	ler, Script Z5, K16, PL-5, PL-7 lere, Script N26 leres, Script Z155 leri, Script Z127, Z129, Z224, Z851, K21 lerni, Script PL-26
x	x	x	x	les, legis	x	law	les , Script R521, G18, K36, PL-1, XQ-5
zamAy, -yati; seek for peace of mind; {ya3te}; bring to rest i.e., kill.; muT, moTate, to break or cut off, strangle, smother, kill; ghAtay, -yati (- yate), punish, slay, kill, destroy; mr, marati , marate , to die, depart from life, {mAra3yati} ({-te}, kill, slay	kostan , to kill (Persian)	zabic, kill (Polish)	skotono , to kill (Greek) vras, ves gazit, to slay; i jap fund, vras, heq, dëmtoj, zhduk, shuaj, rrëzoj, shkatërroj, to kill (Albanian)	leto-are ; to kill, slay; Lato-us and Latona-ae [f], mother of Apollo and Diana	lladd , to kill, slay, slaughter, cut (Welsh) uccidere, ammazzare, distruggere (Italian) tuer, détruire; meurtre [m], murder, meurtir , to bruise (French) kwen, to kill (Hittite)	to kill [<ME <u>killen</u>], slay [<OE <u>clean</u>]; murder [<OE <u>morthor</u>] possibly the Roman Goddess Lato [Latona]	LeTh, M67 letō (LETV) , Scripts Z160, Q183; LETV , Scripts Q713, R306, R560, R663
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	LI (See LA)
x	x	x	x	fidelis, fidus	leale (Italian) loyal , adj. (French)	loyal (It. leale, adj., Fr. Loyal, adj., L fidelis, fidus)	lialial , Script SM- 5
x	x	x	x	x	x	Lycia? (probably a noun, "ei" suffix as in Elinei.)	Licei, Script CP-25
x	x	LIMAN, end, shore, coast (Romanian)	x	limen-inis	limitare, soglia (Italian) seuil, m. (French)	threshold, doorway, entrance, house, dwelling	liman , Script XS-6
ghRS, gharSati, polish, crush, pound; likh , likhati (-te), scratch, write, chisel, form polish	pâlăyes dâdan, jalâ dâdan, to polish (Persian)	ozywic, rozsiasnic, brighten, dobrze wymieszany, gladki, rowny, spokojny, wygladzac,	gyalizo, gyalisma, polish; gializo, ampryno, brighten; fakelos, katatheto, archeio, file (Greek)	limo-are; lustro-are to brighten, illumine polio- ire , to polish, brighten; file, make smooth, esp. to cover with white, whiten; to	cabolí, to polish, furbish, gloywi, to brighten, polish, clarify, furbish; llathru, to polish (Welsh) liomh , va. to polish, smooth	to polish [<L. polio-ire], file down	limo (LIMV) , Script Au76, Script Au76

		smooth (Polish)	lustroj, lëmoj (Albanian)	adorn, to finish off; luceo- lucere, luxi , to be bright	(Scott) lucidare (Italian) polir (French)		
x	x	x	x	Linas , gens.	x	person's name, Linas	Linas , Script AK-6 , Script AK-1 Lini , Script AK-10 (gen. pl.)
kAryadarzana, n. trial of a law-suit; pakSa, wing, feather, side, thesis, action, law suit; nyAya, norm, standard, logical argument, law-suit	dádxáhi, lawsuit ruydâd, tazes, process [n] (Persian)	proces, lawsuit (Polish)	diki , agogi, lawsuit filoniko, filonikia, kavgas, quarrel (Greek) givq, proces , process; procedim (Albanian)	lis, litis [f]	cynghaws (cynghawsau-ion) [m], lawsuit, action (Welsh) causa [f] (Italian) procès [m] (French)	legal controversy, action, suit, strife, quarrel, process [<Lat. processus , advance, progress]	lis , Script TC190, Script TC190
x	x	x	x	lixa-ae	x	camp followers	LISIAI , Script PA-7
x	x	LOC , location; LOCURI , locations (Romanian)	x	locus-i	posizione, collocamento, locazione (Italian) emplacement, site, repérage, situation (French)	location, place	lokes (LOKES) Script XB-2 loci (LVCI) Script K170
jyotiH ru bhaaH, bhaati	sabok, áhesete, light, adv., rowsan kardan, átas zadan, to light (Persian)	jasny, lampa , lekki, lit, ogien, oswietał, rozpalic, swiatlo, swieciec, zapalic , light (Polish) palic , v. imp., spalic , v. perf., burn (Belarus) LUCl , to light (Romanian)	phos , light; lampo , bright (Greek) ndizet, ndlem, ulet, ndesh (Albanian)	lux, lucis, luceo;	cynnau, to kindle, light, ignite; goleuo (go ^{leu}), to light, enlighten, illuminate, elucidate, irradiate golau, goleuadau [m], light; lleu, llug , bright (Welsh) soillse [m] light, ray of light, brightness; (Scott) luce [f], light; lucidare , to polish, shine (Italian) lustre [m] brilliance; lucide , clear-headed (French) luks , to illuminate, (Tocharian) luga , to burn down (Lycian) lukkai , to light, shine (Hittite)	light [<OE leoht]	los (LVS) Script TC71, PL-6, PL-20, R123, Z147 los (LOS) Script XE-6, XQ-3 losa (LVSA) Script BB-2 losan (LVSAN) , they light, Script Z543; (Note: Script PL is the Piacenza Liver)
x	x	vx	x	x	x	Lotoi? name	Lotuoi, Script ON-3
apanunstu adj., desiring to remove or expiate; hvu, hvute, conceal from, refuse, deny, satisfy, apologize, expiate	sol, gosâd, ázâd, adj., adv. loose; tuzes, atonement [n] (Persian)	luzno, luzny , obwisy, puscic, rozluznic, rozwiazany, sypki, wolno, wolny, loose; odpokutowac, expiate (Polish) LUA , to take (Romanian)	timoroumai, exileonomai, atone; (Greek) shlyej, vë në vend, to expiate (Albanian)	luo, luere, lui, luiturus , to expiate	gwneud iawn, to do (gwneud) right iawn = adj. right, to atone, make amends, expiate (Welsh) espiare (Italian) expier (French) lila , expiation, lilai , to release	to loose [<ON lauss], expiate [<Lat. expio-are], atone for	lua (LVA) Script BT-35 lui (LVI) , Script M-8; luis (LVIS) or LVISNA Script TC103 Note: (3) luit (LFIT) Script XC-6 lur (LVR) , Script Z582; luri (LVRI) , Script Z463, HA-

					(Hittite)		1; LURS (LVRvS), Script M24, M32 (see lus (LFS))
x	x	x	x	limus-i, m.	x	priest's apron?	Ilumas (LYMAS) Script XJ-5
shashii sudhaakar, soma	mâh [-] (Avestan) mâh, moon, month (Persian)	mesec (Serbo-Croatian) ksiezyc, moon; miesiac, month (Polish) miesiac (Belarus) menikas (Baltic-Sudovian) LUNA, moon (Romanian)	selini (Greek) hēnē, satlīt, moon; muaj, month (Albanian)	luna-ae, moon, mensis (month)	lleuad-au [f], <u>ller-er-au</u> [f], moon; mis-oedd [m], month (Welsh) gealach [f] mios [m] rē, moon, season (Scott) <u>loar</u> (Breton) mese [m] month; lune [f] moon (Italian) mois [f] month; lune [f] moon (French) māñ, month, (Tocharian) arma, moon; mehur, a month (Hittite)	moon [<OE <u>mona</u>], a <u>month</u> [<OE <u>monath</u>]	lune (LVNE), Script Z1835, R125, R136, R149; K164?
x	x	x	x	lumbus, m., loins	lonza, f., Italian longe, f., French	loins?	luns (LVNS), Script PL-28 (Area of Piacenza Liver)
x	x	x	x	luo, luere, lui, luiturus, to loose, expiate, atone for, make good	lasciar, to loose; esprire, to atone (Italian) lâcher, to loose; expier, to atone (French) lila, expiation, lilai, to release (Hittite)	to <u>loose</u> [<OE <u>lauss</u>], expiate, atone for	lus (LFS) Script PL-29 (see lur (LVR))
jambAla, mud, clay; paGka, mud, dirt; kardama [m], mud, slime;	gel, lajan, mud (Persian)	<u>bloto</u> , <u>mul</u> , mud (Polish) LÄUTÄ , washed, bathed; LAUTU(L) , the wash, the bath	laspī, borboros, mud (Greek) <u>balte</u> , <u>llucē</u> , shipfje, punē dreqi, punē e ndyrē, mud (Albanian)	lutum-i	baw [m], dirt, mire, filth, mud, muck, dung, excrement; llaca [m], mire, mud, puddle; llaid (lleidau) [m], mud, mire, ooze (Welsh) <u>fango</u> [m] (Italian) <u>boue</u> , <u>fange</u> [f] (French)	<u>mud</u> [<ME <u>mudde</u>], <u>mire</u> [<ON <u>mvrr</u>], <u>dirt</u> [<ON <u>drit</u>], <u>clav</u> [<OE <u>claeg</u>]; this may be the name of a town, Luta	luta, lota (LVTA), Script G11, G15, G36 loto, luto, lutu (LVTV) Script L27, G34
masRNay, -yati, soften, smoothen; mRdU bhU, become soft, soften	narm kardan, kam kardan (to soften (Persian)	mieknac, zlagodzic, zmiękczyćc, soften; chudy, <u>leant</u> , opierac sie, pochylac sie, skłaniac sie, lean (Polish)	<u>malakos</u> , apalos, soft; tryferos, prosfero, prosfora (Greek) lehtēsoj, zbut, zbus, to soften (Albanian)	macero-are	esmywtho, to ease, soothe, soften, alleviate, relieve; <u>meddalu</u> to soften, mollify, macerate; <u>tyneru</u> , to make tender, soften, mollify, relent (Welsh) maoth, adj. soft, tender, delicate, effeminate; <u>maothaich</u> , va. soften, alleviate, become softer, become delicate (Scott)	to <u>soften</u> [<OE <u>sofe</u> , pleasant], make weak, reduce, torment, tease, vexan; make <u>lean</u> [<OE <u>hlaene</u>], make <u>tender</u> [<Lat. <u>tener</u> -era - <u>erum</u> , tender, delicate, soft, young]	mac, Script ZA-3, Z819 maci, Script ZA-3 See also <u>MvLAK</u>

					magro [lean] ammorbidire , vt, to soften (Italian) macérer , to macerate (French)		
x	x	x	x	malus-a-um , bad, evil	male, evil (Italian) mauvais, bad, evil (French)	bad, evil; possibly Mavors-vortis, archaic and poetic for Mars.	maf (MAR) , Script , Script S-8
x	x	x	x	maleficus-a-um ; adv. malefice)	malizioso (Italian) malicieux, méchant (French)	mischiefous, evil-doing	malafais (MALAFASI) , Script CAA-2
mala , dirt, rubbish; malinay , -yati, to soil, defile	W-kesh; E-vad (Armanian)	neispravan, rdjav, zao (Serbo- Croatian) zlo, zly , evil; brzydkı , ugly; worse , zepsuty, zlo, zly , bad (Polish) brvdki (Belarus) piktas, vargas, bad, evil (Baltic- Sudovian)	kakos, kako , evil; dysmenis, unfavorable (Greek) i pafavorshém, ikeq , ugly; ekeqe , mēkat, evil (Albanian)	malus-a-um	drwg (cyddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drygionus, adj. bad, wicked, evil naughty; anhardd, adj. unhandsome, unseemly, ugly ; annillyn, adj. inelegant, ugly, clumsy, unseemly; cethin, adj., dark, fierce, ugly; diolwg, hagr, adj. ugly; hell (f. hell ; pl. hellion) adj. ugly, hideous, ekeqe, grisly, gruesome (Welsh) duaichnidh, adj. ghastly, gloomy, ugly; granda, adj. ugly, ill favored (Scott) male [f] evil, ill, sin; brutto, adj. ugly (Italian) mal [m] evil, hurt, harm, pain, wrong, disease; laid , adj. ugly; male , adv. badly (French) sakhar, dirt (Hittite)	unfavorable, bad unsuccessful, ugly [<ON uggligr , frightful], evil [<OE yell], bad [<ME badd], hell [<OE helle]	male , Script Z614, Z622, Z629, TC201, R370 malo (MALV) , Script R370 malus (MALvS , Script DE-7
uras[n] breast, uraska, adj.; stana [n], the breast of a woman; kuca [m], the female breast	sine, pestān , breast (Persian)	piers , breast (Polish) MAMAR , mammary (Romanian)	mastos , stithos (Greek) kraharor, gjoks, gjí, sisë, zemér, ndjenja, breast (Albanian)	mamma-ae [f]	breast-iau [f], breast, chest; bron -nau, nydd [f], breast; dwyfron nau [f], breast, chest; mynwes- au [f], breast, bosom (Welsh) petto [m] (Italian) mamelle [f] (French)	breast [<OE breost]	mamar , Script AD-1
x	x	MAMA, MAMI, mother (Romanian)	x	x	madre [f]; mamma [f] (Italian) mer, maman [f]	Mamu, name? mum, mom, momma, ma, mother?	mamamu or mami (MAMY) Script XM-5

				(French)		
zeSI bhU, be left, remain; As, Aste, stay remain, seat yourself; sthA, tiSThati, -te , stand, stay, wait; sah, sahate (-ti), overpower, withstand, suffer, endure	mândan , bâzmândân, to remain (Persian)	pozostac, pozostalosci, resztki , szcatki, remain (Polish) RÂMÂNI , stay (Romanian)	meno , apomeno, remain (Greek) mbetem, to remain (Albanian)	maneo, manere, mansi, mansum; manto-are , to wait for	aros, to wait, await, stay, stop, linger, tarry, abide, remain, continue; georffwys, to rest, repose, remain; dioddef, to suffer, bear, endure, wait (Welsh) seas , va. and vn., stand, support, endure, last (Scott) restare, rimane; aspettare, durare to wait (Italian) rester, demeurer; attendre, to wait (French)	to remain, stay, endure, last, wait for, rest [<OE rest]
x	x	x	Athena (Greek)	Minerva-ae [f]	x	Minerva-ae [f] goddess of skill, wisdom; wit, art
Aj _ apti, f. order, command; rAjazAsana, n. royal edict or order; zAsti, f. punishment, order, command	farmân, dastur, mandate [n] (Persian)	mandat (Polish)	entoli, diatagi , to mandate taxi, taxi to order paragkelia systima, tagma (Greek) mandat, urdhër (Albanian)	mando-are; to mandate; dico-dicere-dixi dictum , to indicate, appoint, to say, speak, tell	archebu, to order, gorchymn, to command, order, decree, prescribe, enjoin; hwyllo, to sail, prepare, order, attune, embark, lluniaethu, to order, ordain, decree (Welsh) mandato [m] mandate; dichiarare , to declare (Italian) mandat [m] mandate; dire , to say (French)	to commit, mandate, entrust, to order [<Lat. ordoinis [m], a series, order], to dictate [<L. dico -dicere dixi -dictum]
pasty, habitation, stall, stable; [f], pl. house, dwelling, family, sgl. the goddess of a house; gotra [m] cow-stall, race, family	kushk , portico; âxor, stable [n] cupâni, âhanghe dasti, rustâyi, pastoral [n] rame, gale, herd [n]; galle, rame [n], cattle (Persian)	stabilny, stajnia, stateczny , stable; fotel parterowy, kosk , kram, stajnia, stoisko, stragan, stall; bydło, cattle; stado, tloczyc sie, tłum, trzoda, herd (Polish) peku , cattle (Baltic Sudovian)	agelio, herd; statheros, monimos, stablas , stablizo, stable, stall (Greek) grazhd, stalle , stendë, qoshk (Albanian)	mandra-ae [f]; stable, pasuum, pasture; pecus-oris , cattle, a herd, flock, esp. of sheep; stabulo-are , transit. to stable cattle; intransit, to have a stall	ystabl-au [f] , stable (Welsh) stabul [m] a stable (Scott) stalla , f. stable (Italian) écurie , f. stable (French)	a stall [<OE stealle] cattle-pen, stable , a herd of cattle, kiosk [<Pers. kushk]
muSTihan, fighting hand to hand; prahasta, the outstretched hand	W-tserk, E-tser (Armenian) dast, hand [n] (Persian)	dlon , podawac, przekazywac, reka, robotnik, wreczac, wskazowka, hand (Polish) MÂNA (A) hand	cheri, dino sto cheri (Greek) dore (Albanian)	manus-us [f]	llaw (dwylaw, dwylaw) [f], hand; palf-af [f], palm, hand, paw (Welsh) mano [f] hand (Italian) main [f] (French) kessar , a hand	hand [<OE hand], by hand

		(Romanian)			(Hittite)		
abdhi, udadhi samudra	daryâ, sea (Persian)	more, luka, sea-port (Serbo-Croatian) morze (Polish) mora (Belarus) jur'ai (Baltic Sudovian) MARE, sea (Romanian)	thalassa (Greek) det (Albanian)	mare-is	gweilgi [f], sea, torrent mor (moroedd) {m] (Welsh) fairge [f] sea, ocean maraiche [m], sailor, mariner; muir [f], g. mara (Scott) mor (Breton) mare [f] (Italian) mar [f], pond; mer [f] sea; marin [m] mariner (French)	sea	mar, Script Z572, Z1236, Z1250, Q406, Q512 maram, Script Z43 marem, Script Z1139; maras, Script S-8 (note "am" and "em" must be sing. acc. variant spelling.)
x	nesâne, nesân, daxse, mark [n] (Persian)	cel, marka, nota, ocena, oznaaczyc, oznakowac, stopien, wypisac, znacznik, znak mark (Polish) MARCA, to mark (Romanian)	simeio, emporiko sima, bathmos, symeiono, bathmologo, mark (Greek) lë gjurmë, shënoj, etiketoj, vë vułë, to mark; kryc, shenjë, kufi, vułë, cak, notë, emër, tregues, famë, start, njollë, mark [n] (Albanian)	marcus-i; designare, notare, to mark	amlygyn-nau [m], mark, banner; marc-iau [m], mark (Welsh) marcare, to mark, score (Italian) marque [f] mark (French)	Marcus-i, Roman praenomen; possibly to mark, a mark, to note	marca, Script M8
x	x	MARIS old river in Romania - today called Mureş (Romanian)	x	Mars, Martis, [old form Mavors])	x	Mars	Maris, Script CF-1, CF-6 (see maf)
kAkola, m. raven; n. acert. poison or hell; dhvAGkSa [m] a crow.	kalâqe siyâh, zâq, meski, raven; kalâq, crow (Persian)	kruczy, kruk, raven; <u>crew</u> , piac, <u>wrona</u> , crow (Polish) varna, crow; varnas, raven; (Baltic-Sudovian) MIERLÄ, blackbird (Romanian)	kotsyfas (Greek) mëllenjë, mulizezë (Albanian)	merula-ae [f]	mwyalch, blackbird; bran (brain) [f], crow, rook, raven (Welsh) merlo [m] (Italian) merle [m] (French)	blackbird? <u>crow</u> [<OE <u>cræwe</u>]?	marle, Script Z592; see merlvm
x	x	x	x	Marsi-orum; adj. Marsicus and Marsus-a-um	x	Marsi, ancient people of Latium	Marsi, Script M60
aparokSay, -yati, to witness; karmasAksin [m], witness of acts; vettR, knower, witness	govâhi dâdan, to testify; govâhi, govâh, witness [n]; govâh budan, to witness (Persian)	dawac swiadectwo, swiadyczyc, testify; byc swiadkiem, swiadyczyc, swiadek, zeznanie, witness (Polish) MARTOR, witness; MARTIR, martyr (Romanian)	<u>martus</u> , witness; <u>martyro</u> , testify (Greek) dëshmi, dëshmitar, prove, witness [n]; dëshmoj, dal dëshmitar, shfad, to testify (Albanian)	testor-ari, to bear witness	tyst-ion [fmi], witness (Welsh) martire [m], attestare, to testify (Italian); martyr [m], témoigner, attester, to testify (French)		marten Script N11, N533; martir, Script Z598
x	x	Marti, second day of week, Tuesday; MARTIE, Mars (Romanian)	Ares	v Mars, Martis [old form Mavors]; martius-a-um, adj. from Mars	x	Mars, god of agriculture and war; from Mars	Marti, Script N628, M60; Marties, Script N304, N324

chaTA [f], mass, lump, multitude; rAzi [m], heap, mass, multitude; puJa [m], heap, lump, mass, multitude of	tude, âyne asâ, mass [n], tude kardan, to mass (Persian)	gromadzic, mmostwo, msza, nagromadzenie, mass (Polish) MASA , table, dine, to mass (Romanian)	maza, soros, ogkos, synolo, leitourgia, mazovo , syssorevo (Greek) mase , lëmsh, grumbull, meshë, tufe , shumicë, sasi, tog, mass [n] (Albanian)	massa-ae [f], mass, lump	pentwr (pentyrtau) [m], heap, pile, mass; pentvrru , to heap, pile, accumulate, amass; clamp-iau [m], mass, lump, bunch, clump, monster (Welsh) massa [f] mass, bunch (Italian) masse [f] mass, heap, crowd; masser , to mass (French)	to mass	masa, Script BS-20 masan, Script Au83; MaSaN , Script Z1164; maso (MASV) , Script K75, K84, K92 masnial or masni al , Script A-4 (Short text eca suthi masni al THANCHVILVS (this is the point, site of Tanaquil's tomb?)
yeS, yeSati, to boil up, bubble; mad or {manda, ma3dati, -te, ma3ndati, -te, mama3ti, mA3dyati}, pp. {matta3}, to bubble, undulate, boil, be agitated, or pleasantly excited, rejoice at, be mad or drunk with, to madden	jusânidan, jusidan, to boil (Persian)	gotowac, wrzec, boil (Polish)	brazo, boil (Greek) avulloj, ziej, gatua me ujë të valuar, valoj, gufon [deti], to boil (Albanian)	madeo-ere ; to steam; bullire , to boil	berwi, to boil, seethe, effervesce; brydio, to burn, inflame, boil, throb (Welsh) boilire , to boil; vaporizar, to steam boillir , to boil; s'évaporer, to steam (French)	to be wet, steam, to be boiled [<Lat. bullire], to be steeped in, about in	matam, Script Z761, Z1359, Z1647 matan , Script Z1777 (Note: This text is from the linen wrappings of the Zagreb Mummy. Thus "we boil" (matam) and "they boil" (matan))
matR̄'i, maataa, ambaa; zuzU [f] mother.	barethrishva (Avestan) máðar (Persian)	majka (Serbo Croatian) maci, matka (Belarus) mate (Baltic Sudovian)	mana , mitera (Greek) mëmë, nënë (Albanian)	mater, matris [f]	màthair (Scott) mamm (Breton) mam -au [f] (Welsh) mère [f], maman [f] (French) madre [f]; mamma [f] (Italian) mácar (Tocharian) éna (Lydian) matar (Phrygian) xñna , a mother (Lycian)	mother [<OE modor]; mama	matra, Script R426, matro, matru, (MATRV), Script R487 matrob (MATRO8), Script R459
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mathuma, person's name? Matthew?	mathuma, mathoma (MATHVMA) Script PA-5
maharsi, great rishi (rishi = sage); pramahas, of great might	sokuh, bozorgi, far, magnificence; bozorg, setabrh, meh , adj. great (Persian)	MAXIMA , the great (Romanian)	metgalos, tranos, spydaios, great; megaloprepis, magnificent (Greek) madeshstor, madhérishém, I madhérishém, mrekulleshém, magnificent; madh , famshém, fisnik, kryesor, adj. great (Albanian)	maximus-a-um , superl. of magnus-a um, compar. maior, maius ; great, large; of standing, great, mighty, powerful, important	mawr-ion , cymaint, mwy, mwyaif, dj. large, big, great, high; ysblennyd, adj. splendid, magnificent (Welsh) magnanimo (Italian) magnifique (French) wali, great (Hittite)	great [<OE great], glorious, magnificent [<Lat. magnificus-a-um]	maximas (makimas), Script VF-6; See Note (2)
x	kân [n], marâ, mâle man, pron. mine; xodam, myself (Persian)	ja, mi , mnie, me (Polish) ME(A) , to me, mine (Romanian)	mua, më , ma, unë, me, pron. (Albanian)	me	fî, I, me; fy ('m, 'n), my; mi , pron. I, me; myfi , pron., I, me, myself (Welsh) me (Italian) me (French)	me, to me, myself	me, Script, Z122, Z224, N149, N280, N357, N363, N391, N485, N582, Q311, Q360, Q551, R459, R474, R619 Me , Script M45
x	x	x	x	x	x	Mean, a Lydian goddess like Diana and	Mean, Script DM-7, CU-3, CZ-2

						Artimus, a virgin huntress who awarded Alexander / Paris with the hand of Helen, according to Etruscan mytholgy, script DM.	
x	x	x	x	x	mecco (Italian)	with me, to me	mek, Script N74, N112, N139, N173, N206, N216, N230, Q311, Q326, Q452, Q521, Q784, Q795, Q806, Q813, Q829, Q837, Q863, Q871, TC213, Au22
x	x	x	x	x	x	Etruscan name of Diana, Artimus; ancient name of Lydia	MEAN, Script DM-7
madhurasa [m], honey juice, sweetness; madhu [f], sweet, pleasant, agreeable [n], milk, honey, Soma, mead, wine	ängabin, asal honey (Persian); hingiv (Kurdish)	kochanie!, mod, honey (Polish) MIERE, honey (Romanian)	meli, honey (Greek) <u>mjaltē</u> , ēmbellusi, njē mrekulli, shpirti im [gi fol.], shpirt njériu (Albanian)	mel, mellis	me+! [m], honey (Welsh) miele, [f] honey (Italian) miel [m] honey (French) melit, honey (Hittite)	<u>honey</u> [<OE <u>hunig</u>], sweetness, pleasantness; mead [<OE medu]	mele, Script Z133, Z224; meli, Script AJ-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Meleager, prince of Calydon, hero of the Calydonian Boar Hunt	Meliapher (MELIAØR), Script DB-2
x	x	x	x	x	même (French)	the self, same?	mem, Script XA-26, XE-2
slsa & {slsaka}[n] lead; irajy, -jyati, -te, to direct, lead, dispose of, command; dirghI kR , to lengthen, lead far away; RtAy, pp. {yañtra} lead or make right, observe the law; be obedient, pious, or honest; puras , adv. in front, forward, before (also prep. w. gen., abl., acc., or); eastward, at first. With {gam} go first, take the lead; Cf. {kR} 1 & {dha}		doprowadzenie, główna rola, interlinia, kierowac, kierownictwo, led, olow, prowadnica, prowadzenie, prowadzic, prym, przewod, zagranie, zagrywac, lead (Polish) MÂNA , to lead, to direct, to conduct, to guide (Romanian)	odigo, kathodigisi, to lead, guide; proporevomai, protia, molybi, molybdos, to lead (Greek) coj, drejtoj , shpie, jam nē krye, shoqeroj, kryesoj, bind, udhēheq , e bēj tē, ndjek, to lead; drejtoj , udhēheq , komandoj, to guide (Albanian)	duco, ducere, duxi, ductum, to draw along or away; to charm, influence, mislead; to lead, to marry	arwain, to lead; blaenor, to lead, precede, head, forego; tywy, to lead, guide (Welsh) menare (Italian) mener (French) arnumi, I bring; tapariala, to rule; uwate, to bring, lead (Hittite)	to lead [<OE laedan], to take, to deal, to bring, to conduct, guide, drive, command [<OFr. comander]	<u>mena</u> , Script K128 <u>menas</u> , Script Z805 <u>mené</u> , Script Z1835, M60 <u>menes</u> , Script N160; <u>menan</u> , Script K131 <u>meniar</u> , Script N428
x	x	x	Athena	Minerva	x	Minerva, goddess of war	Menarva (MENARFA), Script CN-3 Menrva (MENRFA) Script MR-2, MG-3, LM-3, CF-4, CK-1, CX-2, CAB-1, DG-3, DK-1 NRFA , Script OB-1
x	x	x	x	x	x	Menelaus, husband of Helen of Troy	MENLe, Script DM-10
		dazenie,	nous, gnomi, prosecho, frontizo,		bryd-iau [m], mind, heart, will; meddwl (meddyliau)		

manasy, -syati, -te, to have in mind, intend; manasketa [m], idea (of the mind)	maqz , andise, rây, mind [n]; pâydan, yâdâvar sodan, to mind (think); hozvârdan, daryâftan, âsnudan, to understand (Persian)	decyzja, dusza, opinia, pamiec, przejmowac sie, rozum, umysl, zdanie, zwazac, zyczenie, mind (Polish) MINTE , mind (Romanian)	mind; katanosi, antilpsi, synennoisi, understanding (Greek) mend, mendje, intelkt, opinion, shpir, mind [n] (Albanian)	mens, mentis [f] mind, understanding, intellect; judgment, feelings, courage	[m], thought, meaning, opinion, mind (Welsh) mente, pensiero, intenzione, inteligenza esprit, penchant, avis [m] (French)	mind, understanding	mens , Script R349, R359
arh, arhati, to deserve, merit, be liable to, capable of	sazâvâr budan, sâystegi, dâstan, to deserve (Persian)	zaslugiwac, deserve; zleta, zasluzyc, zsluga, merit (Polish) persluzit, to deserve (Baltic- Sudovian) MERIT , I merit, to merit ; MERITUL , the merit (Romanian)	axia, azizo, merit (Greek) meriti , vlero, merit; meritaj , to merit, deserve (Albanian)	mereo-ere ui-itum; meritus-a -um	haediant (haeddiannau) [m], merit, desert, due; teilyngu , to deserve, merit; elwa, to gain, profit, benefit, earn; enmill, to win, gain, earn, attain, get (Welsh) toill , va. (Scott) meritare (Italian) mérirer (French)	to deserve, [<Lat. desirvio-ire , to serve zealously, be a slave to] earn [<OE earnian], obtain; deserving, merit	mer , Script K97, L38 meres , Au35 meri , Script Z98, Z317, Z386 merio (MERIV) Script L38 meritan , Script PC-11 PC merito (merity) , Script R437
x	x	x	x	merula-ae	merlo (Italian). merle (French)	blackbird	merlum (MERLVM) Script Z142, Z245, Z470, Z969, Z1016, Z1065, Z1602, Z1832 (see marle)
ud, und, unatti, spring, water, bubble up, wet, bathe, immerse, sprinkle, wet; plu, platav , to float, swim, bathe, submerge, inundate, immerse; dhA, dadhati, dhatte; dadhati, -t, to put, set, lay conceal, immerse, etc.	forubari, senâvari, immersion (Persian)	zanurzyc, immerse (Polish) MERS, MERSU, walk, walking, go, going (Romanian)	embythizo, immerse; bouto, bythizo, boutia, dip (Greek) zhyt, zhys, thith, ngatérroj, to immerse (Albanian)	merso-are	suddo, to sink, dive, founder, immerse, merge, invest; trochi, to dip, plunge, immerse, drench, duck, dunk, soil (Welsh) immergere (Italian) immerger (French)	to dip, immerse;	merso (mersv) , Script Q326, Q468 mersos (MERSVS), Script Q294
x	x	x	x	meo, meare; 2nd pers. pres. mes	x	to go or pass	mes , Script PQ-6, PC-10
bhuj, bhunakti, bhugkte, to enjoy, cause to enjoy or eat, feed, reap the fruit; kRSi [f], ploughing, agriculture, husbandry; field; {kRSI}; harvest.	derudan, derow kardan, parxidan, to reap; derow, xarman, harvest [n], derow kardan, to harvest (Persian)	zbierac zboze, zbioru, zniwa, harvest (polish)	therizo, reap; sygkomidi, therismos, harvest (Greek) korrr, mbledh, to reap; korrrje, prodhim , pérfundim, pasojé, harvest [n] (Albanian)	meto-metere, messui, messum	medi , to reap (Welsh) messe [f], crop, harvest; mietera , to reap (Italian) moisson [f], harvest, moissonner , to reap (French)	to reap {<OE ripan }, harvest <OE haerfest , mow down Metin, name of person? Medea?	MeTH , Script M38 meta (MET8A) Script Z1216 metua, metoa (METVA) Script CT-1 metin , Script CJ-3
x	x	x	x	x	x	Medusa, Greek sorceress	Metus, Metos (METVS) Script DG-2
			neispravan, rdjav, zao	kakos, kako,	drwg (cyddrwg, gwaeth, gwaethaf), adj. bad, evil, naughty, wicked, ill; drygonius, adj. bad, wicked, evil naughty;		meva (ME8A) Script Q117 (See peiu [PEIV]) Script N268

<p>asatkArya [n], an evil deed; durAdhl, adj. evil-minded; durvAc [f], evil speech; duzcit, adj. thinking evil; dUDhl, adj., evil minded</p>	<p>W-kesh; E-vad (Armanian)</p> <p>akha, bad, evil; angra (Avestan)</p> <p>bad, sum, ziyanavar, adj., evil, bad; badi, ziyanavar, bad, evil [n] (Persian)</p>	<p>(Serbo-Croatian) zlo, zly, evil; brzydkı, ugly; niedobry, worse, zepsuty, zlo, zly, bad (Polish) brydki (Belarus) piktas, vargas, bad, evil (Baltic-Sudovian)</p>	<p>evil; aschimos, bad; aschima, badly (Greek) e keqe, fatkeqesi, mēkat, sēmundje, evil [n]; mungesē besimi, mosbesim, mistrust [n]; ked, bad, adv. e keqe, bad [n] (Albanian)</p>	<p>suspicor-ari, to suspect, surmise, suppose; malus a um, comp. peior-us; peius, superl. pessime, badly, ill</p>	<p>anhardd, adj. unhandsome, unseemly, ugly; annillyn, adj. inelegant, ugly, clumsy, unseemly; cethin, adj., dark, fierce, ugly; diolwg, hagr, adj. ugly; hyll (f. hell; pl. hellion) adj. ugly, hideous, grisly, gruesome (Welsh)</p>	<p>evil [<OE eyfel], bad, adj. worse [<OE badd] harmful</p>	<p>Compare the pronunciation of Menrva (MENRFA) (Latin Minerva) with ME8A, 8RATER, (English brother) etc. where the "8" appears to be a "b", as opposed to the "F" being distinctly a "v" as in Minerva. At other times the "F" is a "u" as in EFAN (Euan), another name for Bacchus.</p>
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Notes:

- 1) The character **K**, **ꝝ**, is rare in the Etruscan scripts. It is positioned between the H and the I in the Formello Alphabet from Veii; Rome, Museo Nazionale di Villa Giulia (from [The Etruscans](#), Massimo Pallottino, Indiana University Press, 1975). See Note (2) below for the use of the K. The word, Chiave, sets the word following it: LAFES.
- (2) The word, LAFES, is used on a 7th century B.C. gold fibula from Chiusi in the context, "to me / my [the] gold key (Lat. chiafe) of praise [of] Nasia the great. The word MAXIMAS reflects a shift from Latin, "maximus" to Etruscan "machimas."
- (3) Addition of prefix, FEL, before LVIS in TC-103 suggests this is a name, Luis. Change based on better image from <http://veg.isti.cnr.it/projects/miscellanea/cortona/Images/>



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